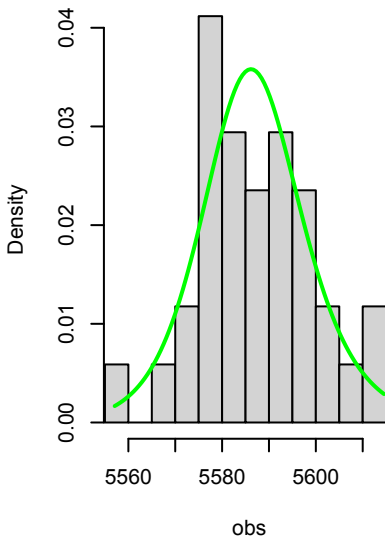
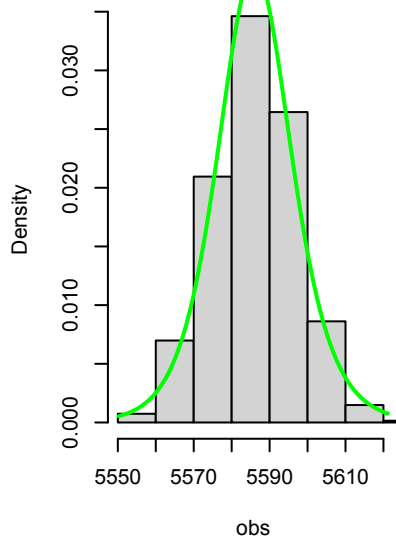


**Observed****Historical****Preindustrial**