From Zero to Hero with ReactJS

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@react_tutorial

Workshop goal

- Start a new React project using create-react-app
- Compose the user interface using multiple components
- Add the Bootstrap CSS framework
- Using state and props in components
- Using input controls in React
- Container versus Presentational components

Follow along



- Git repository: https://github.com/mauricedb/nitflex
- Slides: https://raw.githubusercontent.com/mauricedb/nitflex/master/react-workshop.pdf

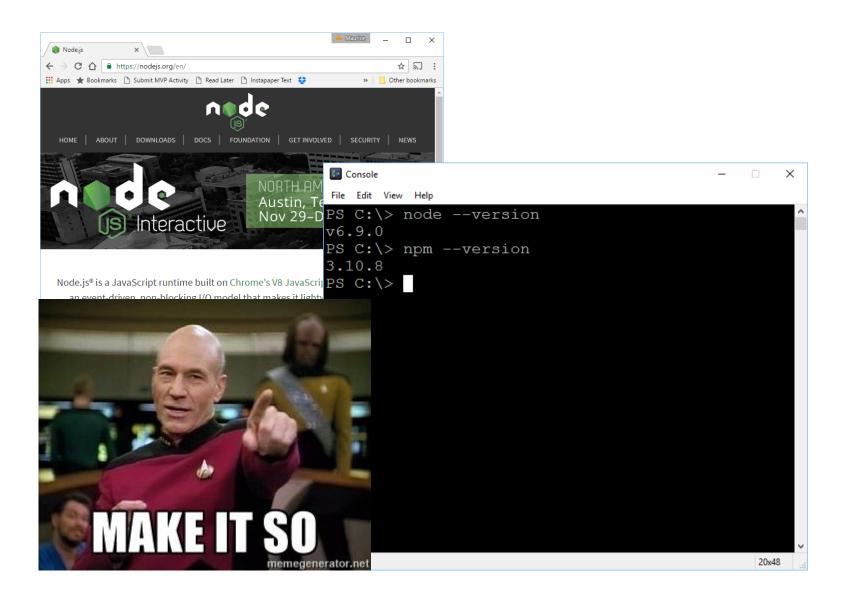
Type it out by hand?

"Typing it drills it into your brain much better than simply copying and pasting it. You're forming new neuron pathways. Those pathways are going to help you in the future. Help them out now!"

Prerequisites

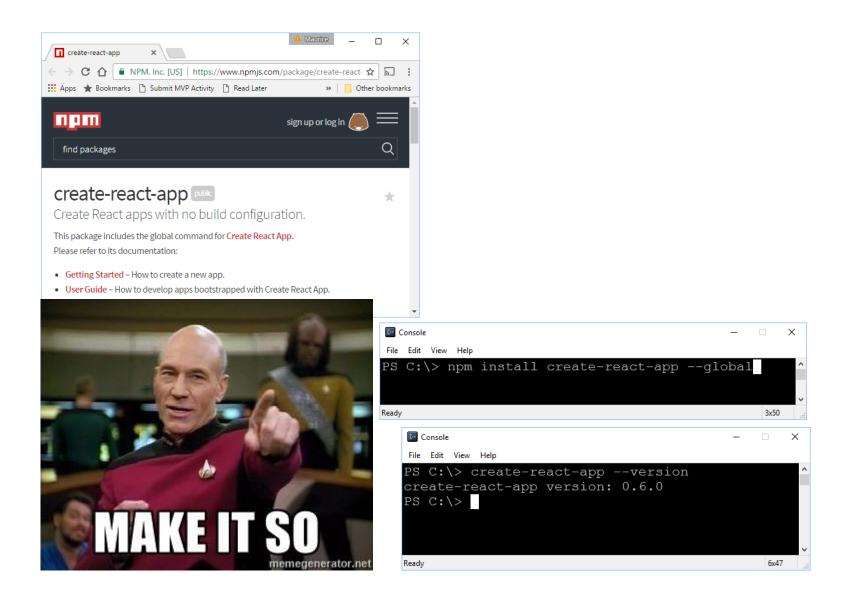
Install Node & NPM

Install Node.js & NPM



Install Create-React-App

Install create-react-app



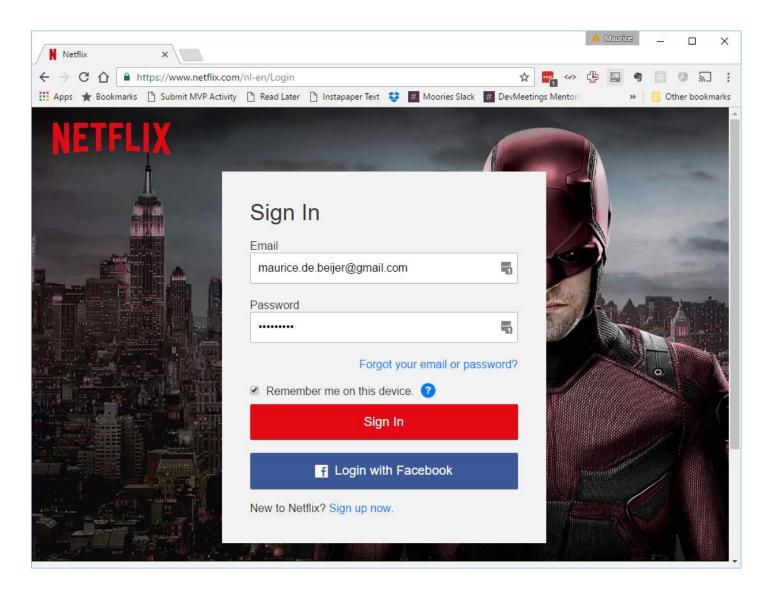
Create a basic application

Create app

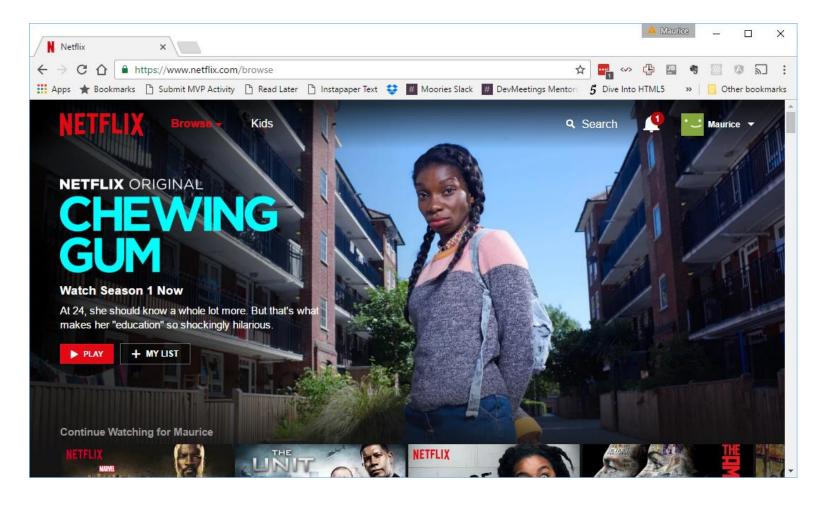




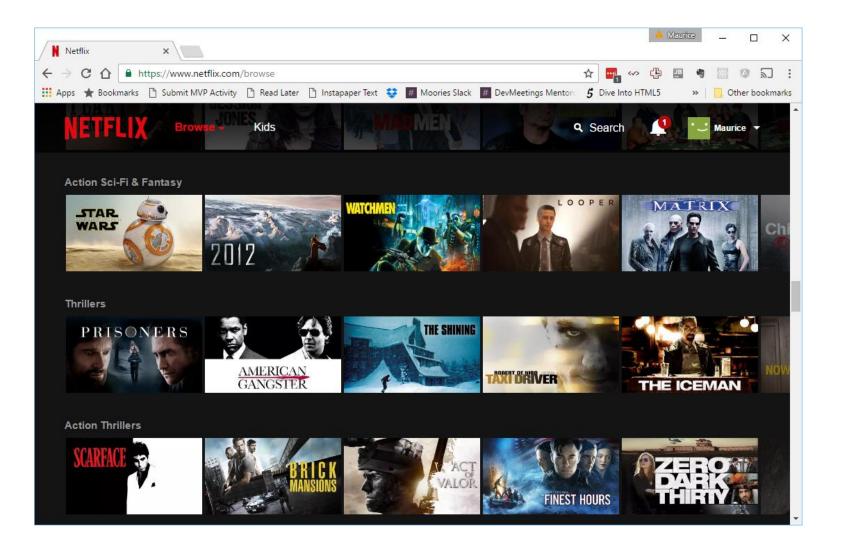
Netflix Login



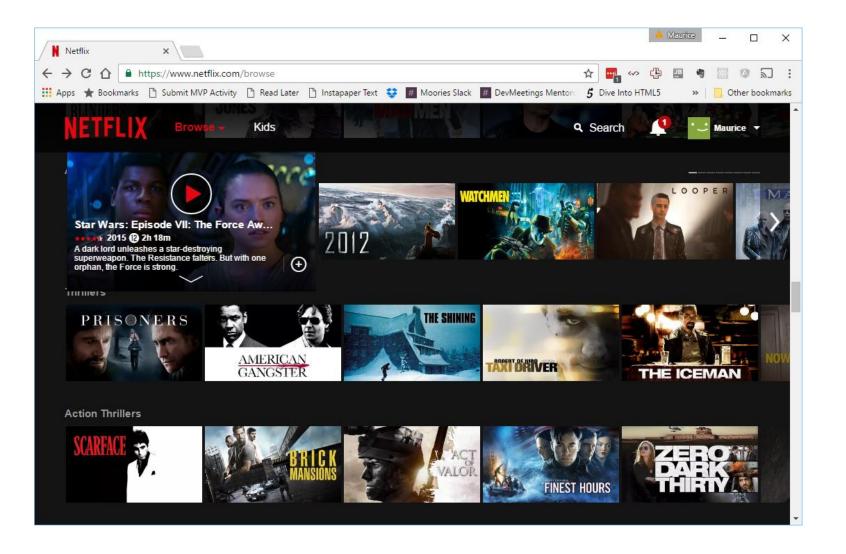
Header & Billboard



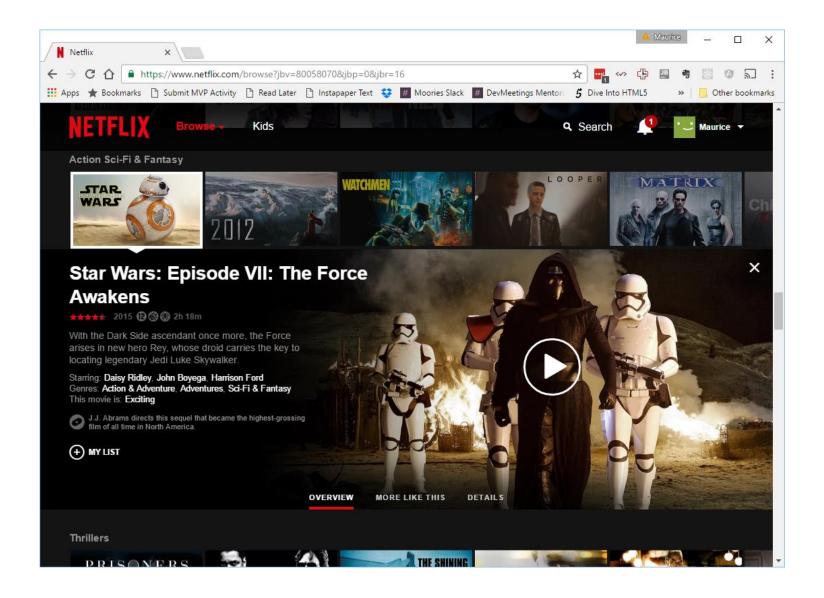
Genres



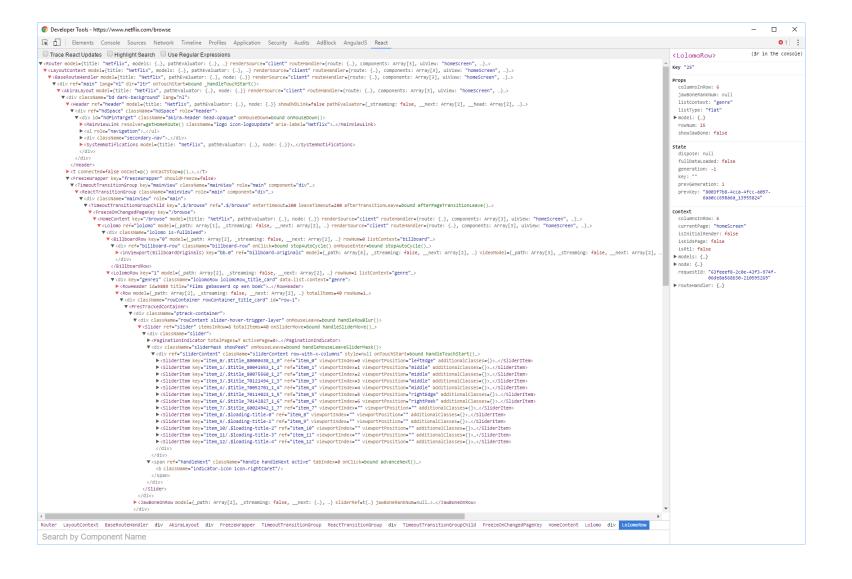
Hover effect



Movie Expanded

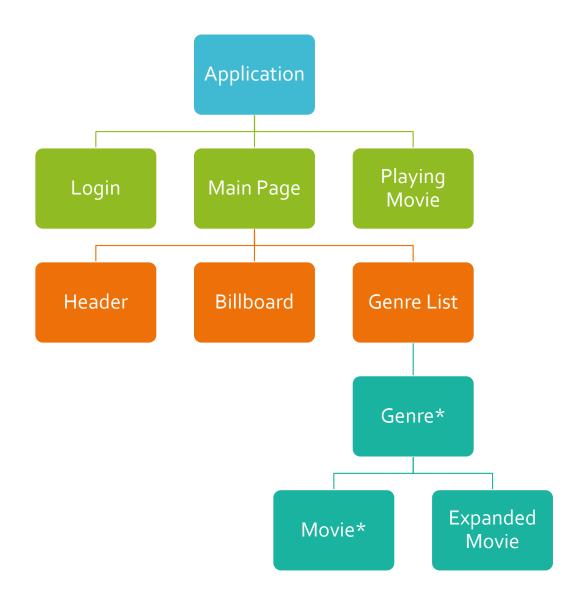


React Developer Tools



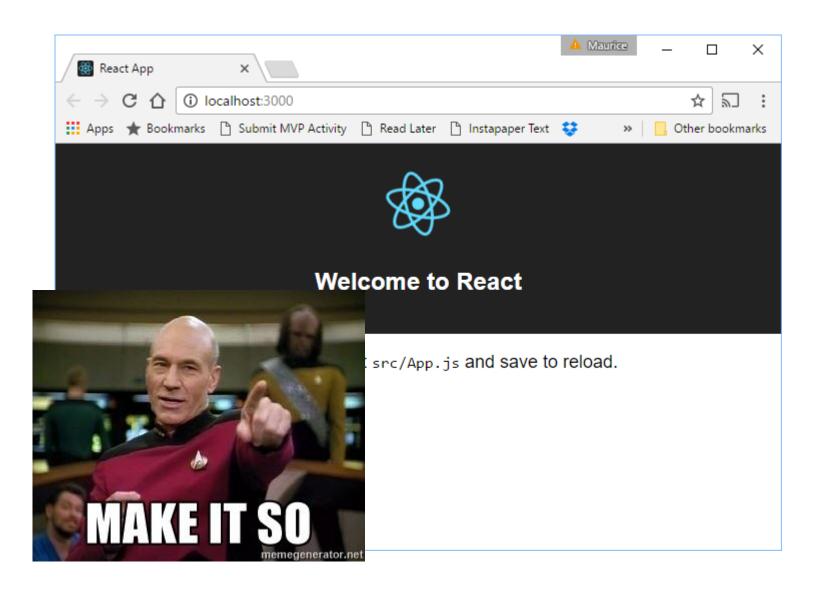
Main components

Layout



Running the basic application

npm start



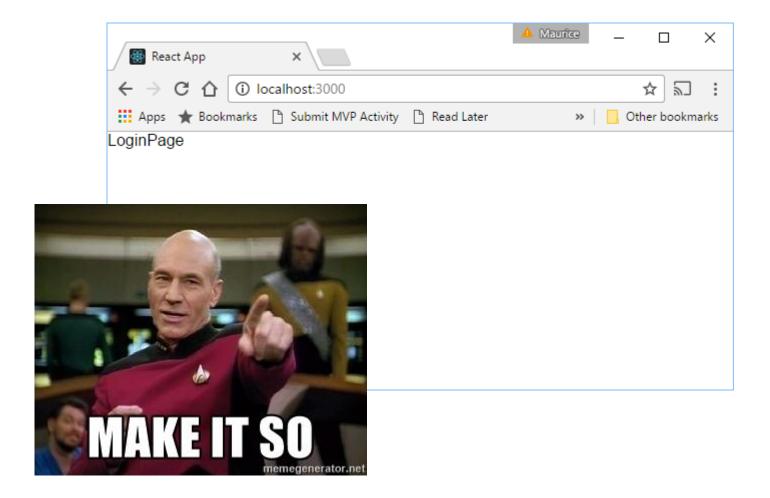
Top level skeleton

- Create the following three folders and an index.jsx in each of them
 - login-page
 - main-page
 - playing-movie
- Create a skeleton component in each of these files
 - Name the components LoginPage, MainPage and PlayingMovie

App.jsx

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import LoginPage from './login-page';
import PlayingMovie from './playing-movie';
import MainPage from './main-page';
const App = ({ user, movies, playing, loginAsUser, startPlaying, stopPlaying }) => {
 let component = null;
 if (!user) {
   component = <LoginPage loginAsUser={loginAsUser} />;
  } else if (playing) {
    component = <PlayingMovie movie={playing} stopPlaying={stopPlaying} />;
  } else {
    component = <MainPage user={user} movies={movies} startPlaying={startPlaying} />;
  return (
   <div className="container">
     {component}
   </div>
App.propTypes = {
 user: PropTypes.object,
 movies: PropTypes.array,
 playing: PropTypes.object,
 loginAsUser: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
 startPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
 stopPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default App;
```

The browser

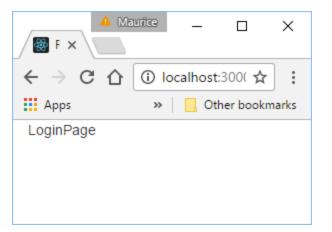


Bootstrap

Adding a bit of style

Add Bootstrap



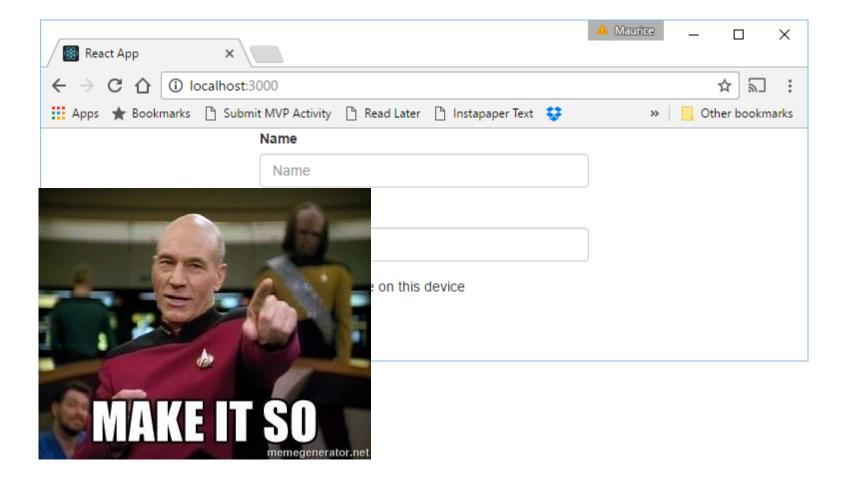


Login Page UI

Login Page

```
☐ class LoginPage extends Component {
□ render() {
      return (
       <form className="col-sm-6 col-sm-offset-3">
         <div className="form-group">
            <label htmlFor="username">Name</label>
             type="text"
             className="form-control"
             placeholder="Name"
             id="username"
          <div className="form-group">
           <label htmlFor="password">Password</label>
             type="password"
             id="password"
             className="form-control"
             placeholder="Password"
         <div className="checkbox">
           <label htmlFor="rememberMe">
               type="checkbox"
               id="rememberMe"
             Remember me on this device
         <button className="btn btn-primary">Sign In</button>
        </form>
```

Login Page



Login Page State

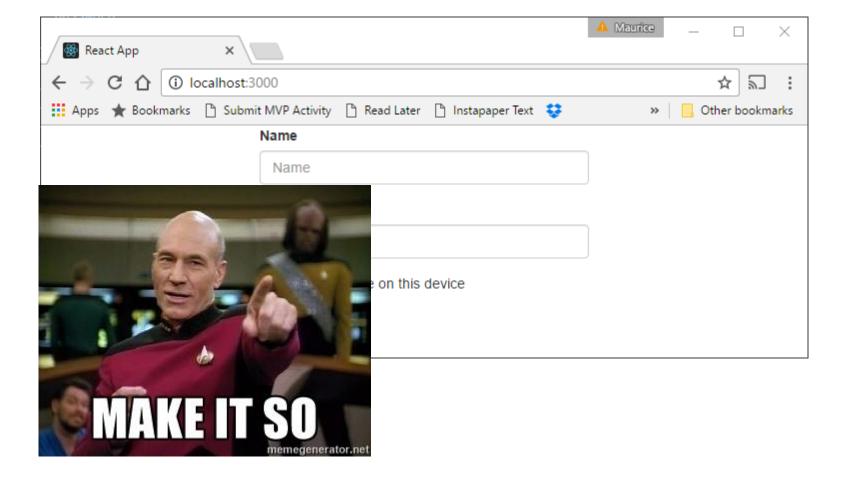
Login Page State

```
□ class LoginPage extends Component {
4 □ constructor() {
        super();
        this.state = {
         name: '',
         password: '',
         rememberMe: false,
       this.onNameChange = this.onNameChange.bind(this);
        this.onPasswordChange = this.onPasswordChange.bind(this);
       this.onRememberMeChange = this.onRememberMeChange.bind(this);
       this.login = this.login.bind(this);
     onNameChange(e) {
       const name = e.target.value;
       this.setState({ name });
     onPasswordChange(e) {
       const password = e.target.value;
        this.setState({ password });
     onRememberMeChange() {
       const rememberMe = !this.state.rememberMe;
       this.setState({ rememberMe });
     login(e) {
       e.preventDefault();
          .loginAsUser({ name: this.state.name, rememberMe: this.state.rememberMe });
```

Login Page State

```
<form className="col-sm-6 col-sm-offset-3">
 <div className="form-group">
   <label htmlFor="username">Name</label>
     type="text"
     className="form-control"
     placeholder="Name"
     id="username"
     value={this.state.name}
     onChange={this.onNameChange}
 <div className="form-group">
   <label htmlFor="password">Password</label>
     type="password"
     id="password"
     className="form-control"
     placeholder="Password"
     value={this.state.password}
     onChange={this.onPasswordChange}
 <div className="checkbox">
   <label htmlFor="rememberMe">
       type="checkbox"
       id="rememberMe"
       checked={this.state.rememberMe}
       onChange={this.onRememberMeChange}
     Remember me on this device
   className="btn btn-primary"
   disabled={this.state.name.length === 0 || this.state.password.length === 0}
   onClick={this.login}
   Sign In
```

Login Page State



Application State

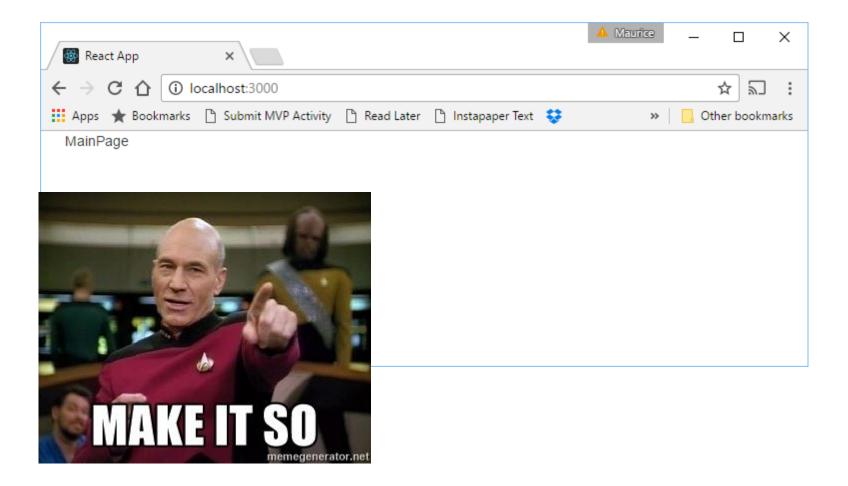
Application State

- Split application state from application presentation
 - Rename App.js => app-presentation.jsx
- Add app-container.jsx
 - Import app-container.jsx in index.js

AppContainer

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';
import AppPresentation from './app-presentation';
class AppContainer extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
   super(props);
    this.state = { user: null };
    this.loginAsUser = this.loginAsUser.bind(this);
  loginAsUser(user) {
    this.setState({ user });
 render() {
    const { user } = this.state;
   return (
      <AppPresentation</pre>
        user={user}
        loginAsUser={this.loginAsUser}
   );
export default AppContainer;
```

Login

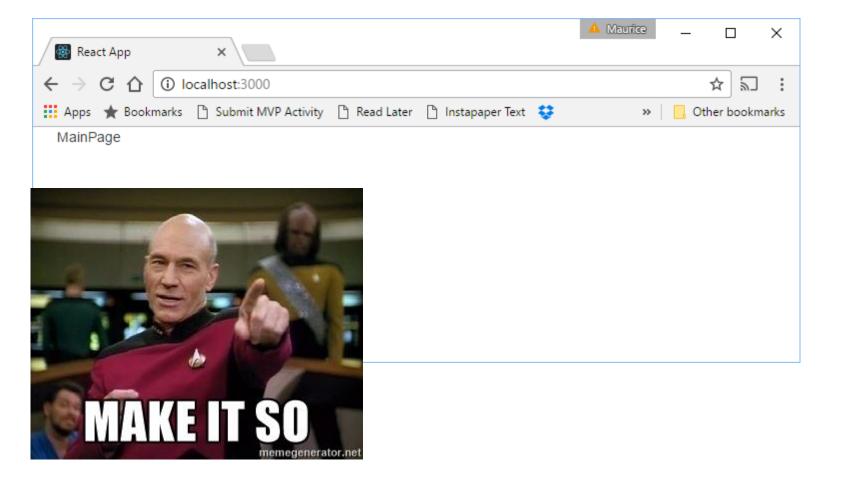


Remember the user

Remember me

```
class AppContainer extends Component {
 constructor(props) {
   super(props);
   this.state = { user: null };
   this.loginAsUser = this.loginAsUser.bind(this);
 componentWillMount() {
   if (localStorage.user) {
     try {
       const user = JSON.parse(localStorage.user);
       this.setState({ user });
     } catch (e) {
       console.error(e);
 loginAsUser(user) {
   if (user.rememberMe) {
     localStorage.user = JSON.stringify(user);
   this.setState({ user });
```

Persisted Login



Main Page Skeleton

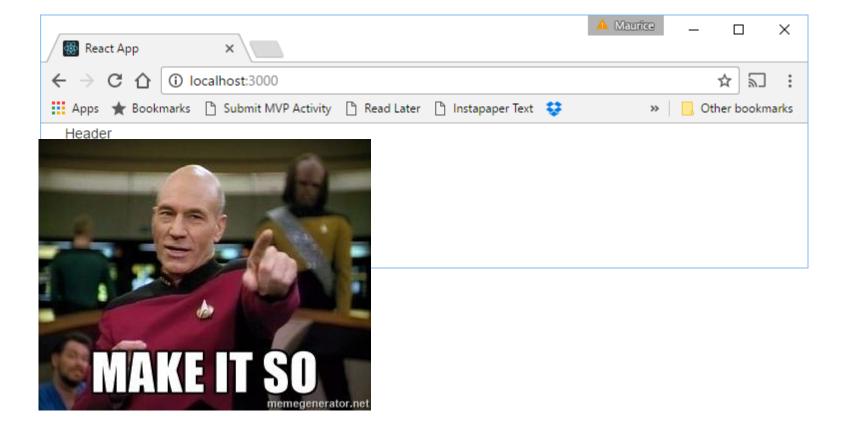
Main Page Skeleton

- Add three new components **Header**, **Billboard** and **GenreList** in the **main-page** folder.
 - Use the <u>same component skeleton</u> as before.

MainPage

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import Header from './header';
import Billboard from './billboard';
import GenreList from './genre-list';
const MainPage = ({ user, movies, startPlaying }) => (
   <Header user={user} />
   <Billboard />
   <GenreList movies={movies} startPlaying={startPlaying} />
 </div>
);
MainPage.propTypes = {
 user: PropTypes.object.isRequired,
 movies: PropTypes.array.isRequired,
 startPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
};
export default MainPage;
```

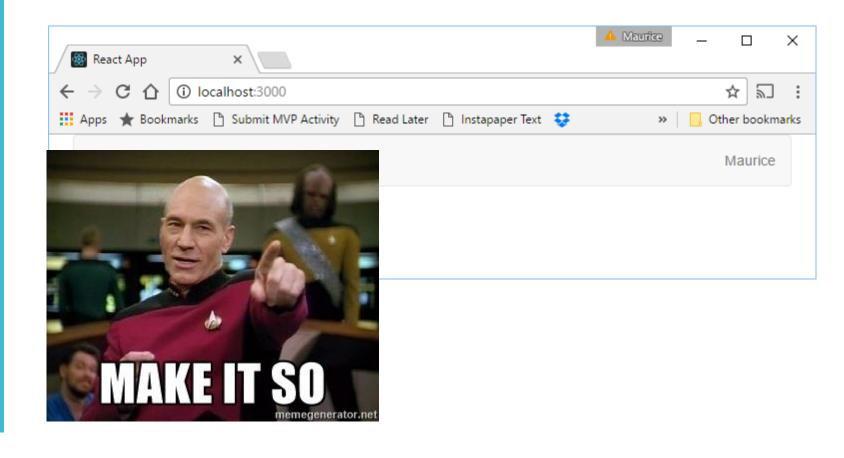
MainPage Skeleton



Adding the Header

Header

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
const Header = ({ user }) => (
 <nav className="navbar navbar-default">
   <div className="container-fluid">
     <div className="navbar-header">
       <a className="navbar-brand" href="/">
         Nitflex Movies
       </a>
     </div>
     <div className="navbar-right">
       {user.name}
       </div>
   </div>
 </nav>
Header.propTypes = {
 user: PropTypes.shape({ name: React.PropTypes.string }).isRequired,
export default Header;
```



Fetching AJAX data

Movies Data

• Add <u>movies.json</u> to the public folder.

AppContainer

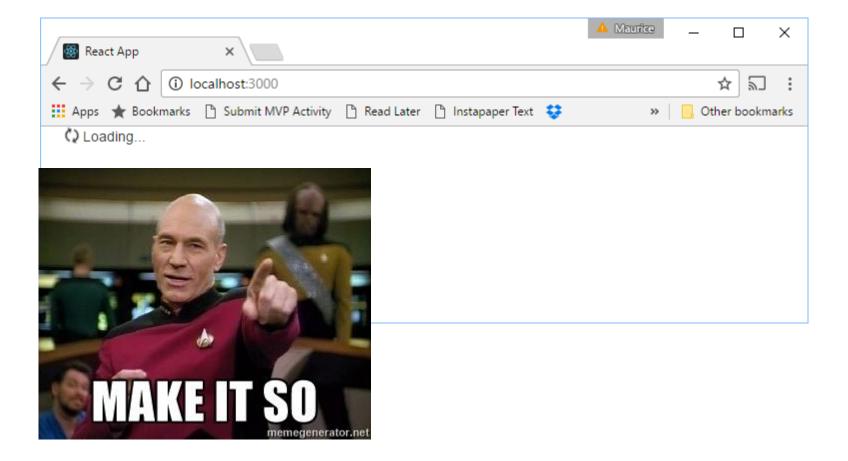
```
class AppContainer extends Component {
 constructor(props) {
   super(props);
   this.state = {
     user: null,
     movies: null,
   this.loginAsUser = this.loginAsUser.bind(this);
 componentWillMount() {
   if (localStorage.user) {
     try {
       const user = JSON.parse(localStorage.user);
       this.setState({ user });
       this.fetchMovies();
     } catch (e) {
       console.error(e);
 fetchMovies() {
   fetch('/movies.json')
     .then(rsp => rsp.json())
     .then(movies => this.setState({ movies }));
 loginAsUser(user) {
   if (user.rememberMe) {
     localStorage.user = JSON.stringify(user);
   this.setState({ user });
   this.fetchMovies();
```

AjaxLoading JSX

AjaxLoading CSS

```
1    .glyphicon.spinning {
2         animation: spin 1s infinite linear;
3    }
4    
5    @keyframes spin {
6         from { transform: scale(1) rotate(0deg); }
7         to { transform: scale(1) rotate(360deg); }
8    }
```

AjaxLoading



Adding the Billboard

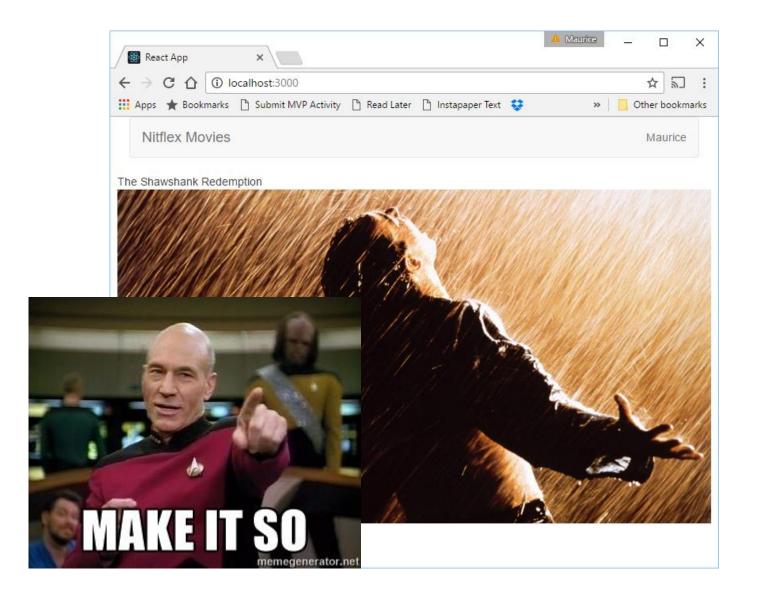
AppContainer

MainPage

Billboard

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
const Billboard = ({ movie }) => (
  <div className="row">
    <div className="title">
      {movie.title}
    </div>
      className="img-responsive"
      alt={movie.title}
      src={`http://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w1280/${movie.backdrop_path}`}
  </div>
);
Billboard.propTypes = {
 movie: PropTypes.object.isRequired,
export default Billboard;
```

Billboard



A list of genres

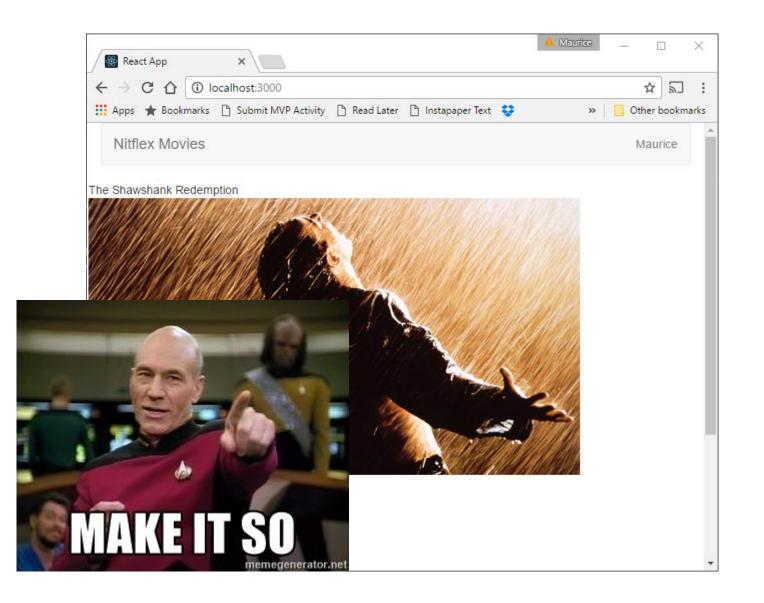
GenreRow

- Add a GenreRow component to the main-page folder
 - Use the <u>same component skeleton</u> as before

GenreList

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import GenreRow from './genre-row';
const GenreList = ({ movies, startPlaying }) => {
  const allGenres = {};
  movies.forEach((movie) => {
    movie.genre.forEach((genre) => {
        if (allGenres[genre]) {
          allGenres[genre].push(movie);
        } else {
          allGenres[genre] = [movie];
  const genres = Object.keys(allGenres).sort();
  return (
      {genres.map(genre => <GenreRow
        key={genre}
        genre={genre}
        movies={allGenres[genre]}
        startPlaying={startPlaying}
GenreList.propTypes = {
  movies: PropTypes.array.isRequired,
  startPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default GenreList;
```

GenreList



A genre is a list of movies

GenreRowMovie

Add a GenreRowMovie component to the main-page folder

63

• Use the <u>same component skeleton</u> as before

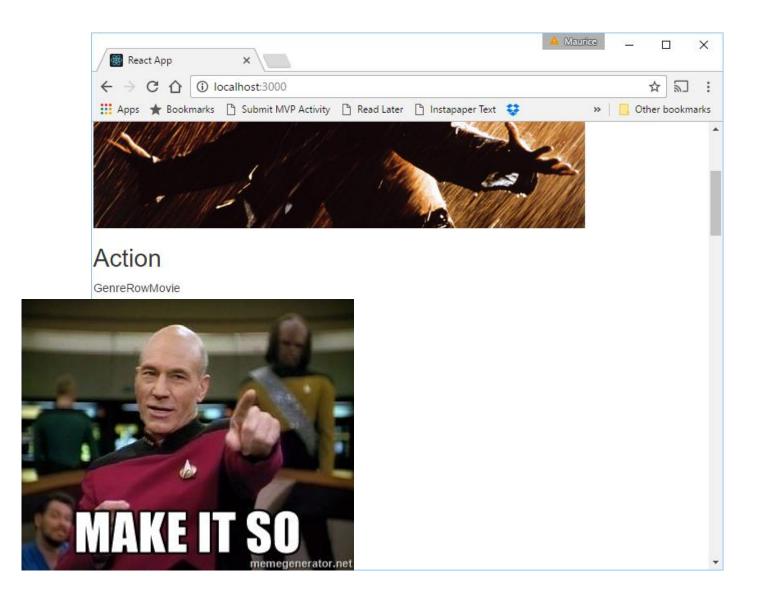
GenreRow JSX

```
import React, { Component, PropTypes } from 'react';
import GenreRowMovie from './genre-row-movie';
import './genre-row.css';
class GenreRow extends Component {
  render() {
    const { genre, movies, startPlaying } = this.props;
    return (
      <div className="row genre-row">
        <h2>{genre}</h2>
        {movies.slice(0, 6).map(movie => (
            <GenreRowMovie
              key={movie.id}
              movie={movie}
              expandMovie={this.expandMovie}
            />))}
      </div>
    );
GenreRow.propTypes = {
 genre: PropTypes.string.isRequired,
 movies: PropTypes.array.isRequired,
 startPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default GenreRow;
```

GenreRow CSS

```
1    .genre-row .genre-row-movie {
2     padding: 0;
3  }
4     .genre-row .genre-row-movie .title {
6     overflow: hidden;
7     text-overflow: ellipsis;
8     white-space: nowrap;
9  }
```

GenreRow

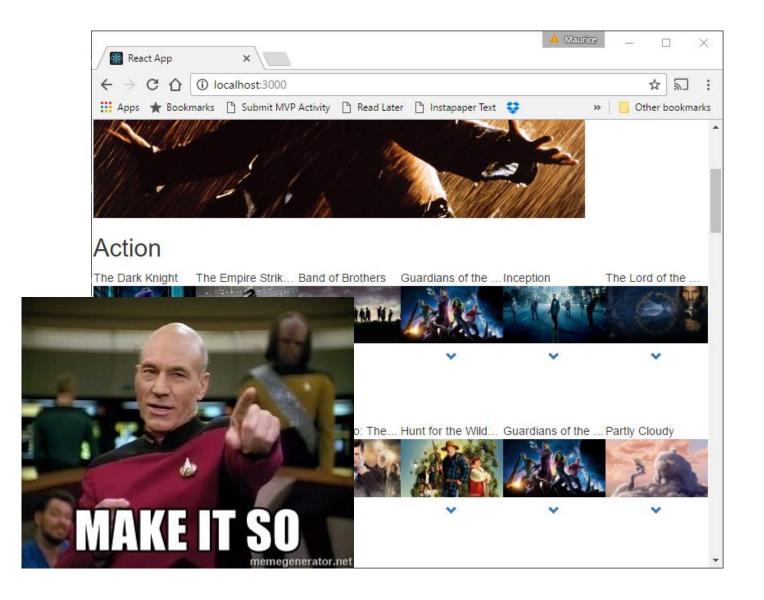


Display each movie

GenreRowMovie

```
import React, { Component, PropTypes } from 'react';
class GenreRowMovie extends Component {
 constructor(props) {
   super(props);
 render() {
   const { movie } = this.props;
   return (
      <div className="col-sm-2 genre-row-movie">
       <div className="title">
          {movie.title}
       </div>
         className="img-responsive"
         alt={movie.title}
         src={`http://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w300/${movie.backdrop_path}`}
       <button className="btn btn-link btn-block expand" onClick={this.expandMovie}>
         <i className="glyphicon glyphicon-chevron-down" />
        </button>
GenreRowMovie.propTypes = {
 movie: PropTypes.object.isRequired,
export default GenreRowMovie;
```

GenreRowMovie

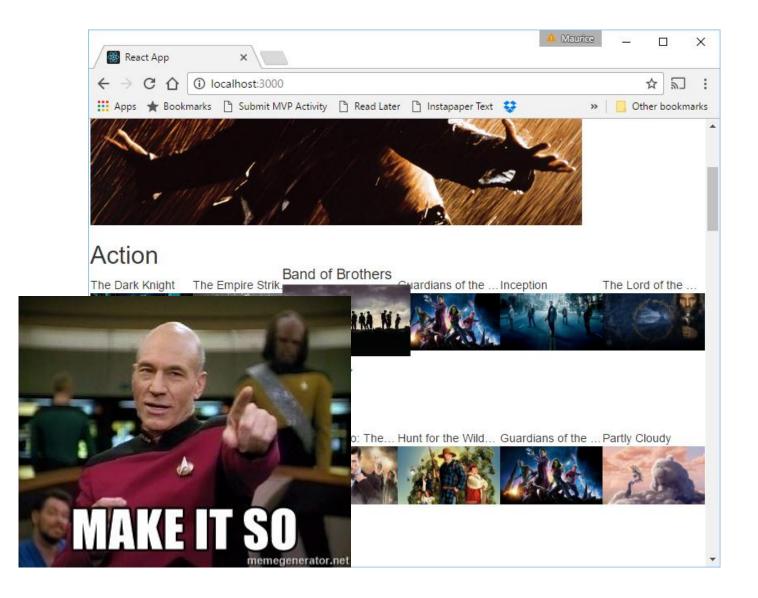


Highlight a movie

GenreRow CSS

```
.genre-row .genre-row-movie {
   padding: 0;
   transition: transform 0.3s;
   transition-delay: 0s;
.genre-row .genre-row-movie:hover {
   transform: scale(1.25);
   transition-delay: 0.3s;
   z-index: 1;
.genre-row .genre-row-movie .title {
   overflow: hidden;
   text-overflow: ellipsis;
   white-space: nowrap;
.genre-row .genre-row-movie .expand {
   transition: all 0.3s;
   text-align: center;
   opacity: 0;
.genre-row .genre-row-movie:hover .expand {
   transition-delay: 0.3s;
   opacity: 1;
.genre-row .genre-row-movie .btn:focus {
 outline-style: none !important;
```

Transitions



Expand a movie

${\bf Expanded Genre Row Movie}$

- Add a ExpandedGenreRowMovie component to the main-page folder
 - Use the <u>same component skeleton</u> as before

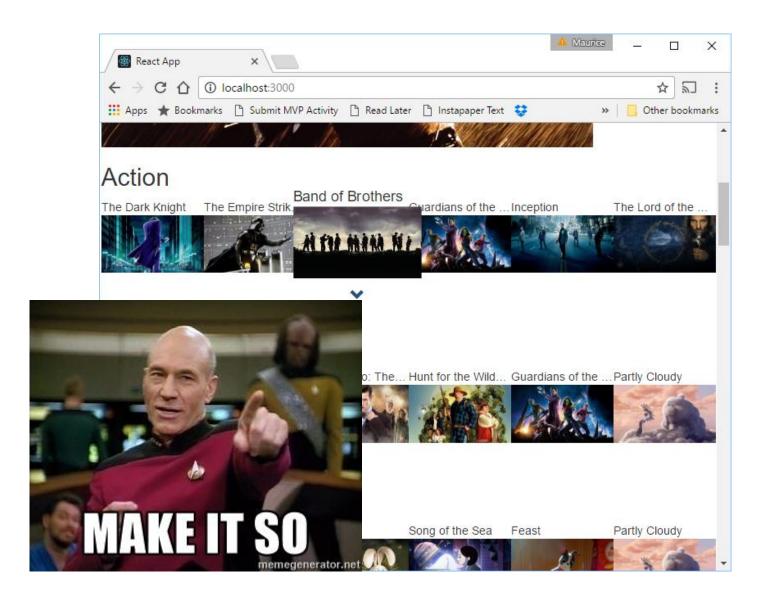
GenreRow

```
class GenreRow extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
   this.state = {
      expandedMovie: null,
    this.expandMovie = this.expandMovie.bind(this);
  expandMovie(movie) {
    this.setState({ expandedMovie: movie });
  render() {
    const { genre, movies, startPlaying } = this.props;
    const { expandedMovie } = this.state;
    return (
      <div className="row genre-row">
        <h2>{genre}</h2>
        {movies.slice(0, 6).map(movie => (
            <GenreRowMovie</pre>
              key={movie.id}
              movie={movie}
              expandMovie={this.expandMovie}
        {expandedMovie
         ? <ExpandedGenreRowMovie movie={expandedMovie} startPlaying={startPlaying} />
          : <div />}
```

GenreRowMovie

```
import React, { Component, PropTypes } from 'react';
class GenreRowMovie extends Component {
 constructor(props) {
    super(props);
   this.expandMovie = this.expandMovie.bind(this);
  expandMovie() {
   this.props.expandMovie(this.props.movie);
  render() {
   const { movie } = this.props;
    return (
      <div className="col-sm-2 genre-row-movie">
        <div className="title">
          {movie.title}
         className="img-responsive"
         alt={movie.title}
         src={`http://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w300/${movie.backdrop_path}`}
       <button className="btn btn-link btn-block expand" onClick={this.expandMovie}>
         <i className="glyphicon glyphicon-chevron-down" />
GenreRowMovie.propTypes = {
 movie: PropTypes.object.isRequired,
 expandMovie: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default GenreRowMovie;
```

Expanded Genre Row Movie

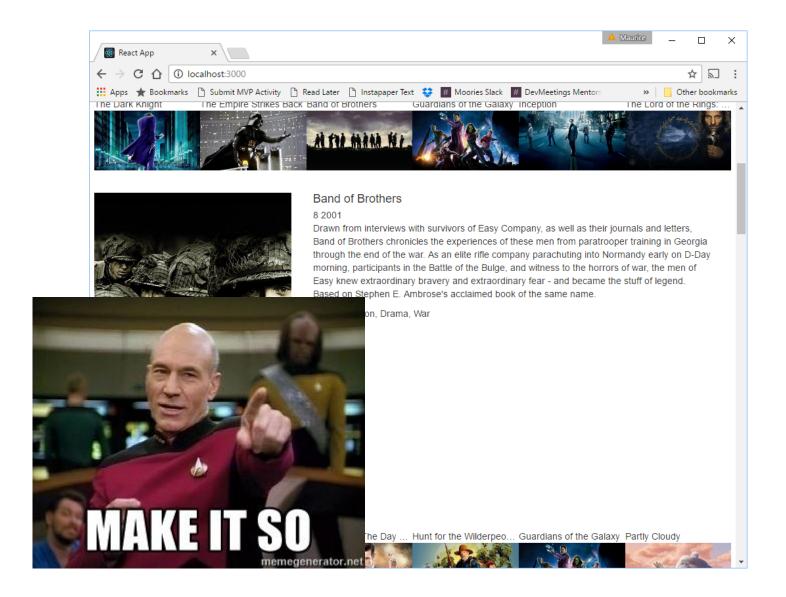


Show movie details

 ${\bf Expanded Genre Row Movie}$

```
class ExpandedGenreRowMovie extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
   super(props);
   this.startPlaying = this.startPlaying.bind(this);
  startPlaying() {
   const { movie, startPlaying } = this.props;
   startPlaying(movie);
  render() {
   const { movie } = this.props;
   return (
     <div className="col-sm-12" style={{paddingLeft: 0}} >
        <div className="col-sm-4" style={{paddingLeft: 0}} >
         <img src={`http://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w300/${movie.poster_path}`} alt={movie.title} />
        <div className="col-sm-8">
         <h4 className="media-heading">{movie.title}</h4>
             {movie.vote_average}
             <span>&nbsp;</span>
             {movie.release_date.slice(0, 4)}
          {p>{movie.overview}
           <span>Genres:&nbsp;</span>
           <span>{movie.genre.join(', ')}</span>
          <button className="btn btn-default btn-lg" onClick={this.startPlaying}>
           <i className="glyphicon glyphicon-play-circle" />
```

ExpandedGenreRowMovie

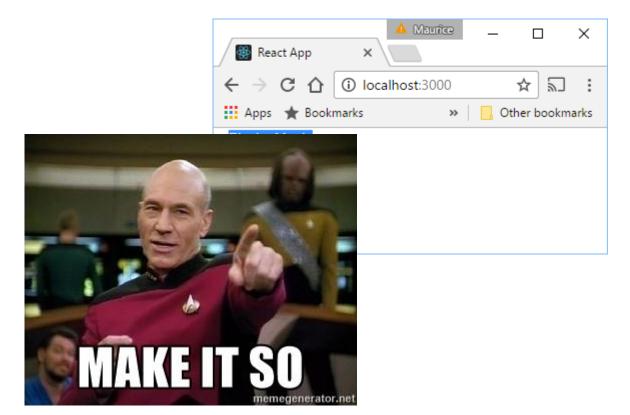


Playing a movie

AppContainer

```
fetchMovies() {
         fetch('/movies.json')
           .then(rsp => rsp.json())
           .then(movies => this.setState({ movies }));
       startPlaying(movie) {
         this.setState({ playing: movie });
       loginAsUser(user) {
         if (user.rememberMe) {
           localStorage.user = JSON.stringify(user);
         this.setState({ user });
         this.fetchMovies();
       render() {
48
         const { user, movies, playing } = this.state;
         return (
           AppPresentation
             user={user}
             loginAsUser={this.loginAsUser}
             movies={movies}
             startPlaying={this.startPlaying}
             playing={playing}
```

Playing a movie



Play the movie

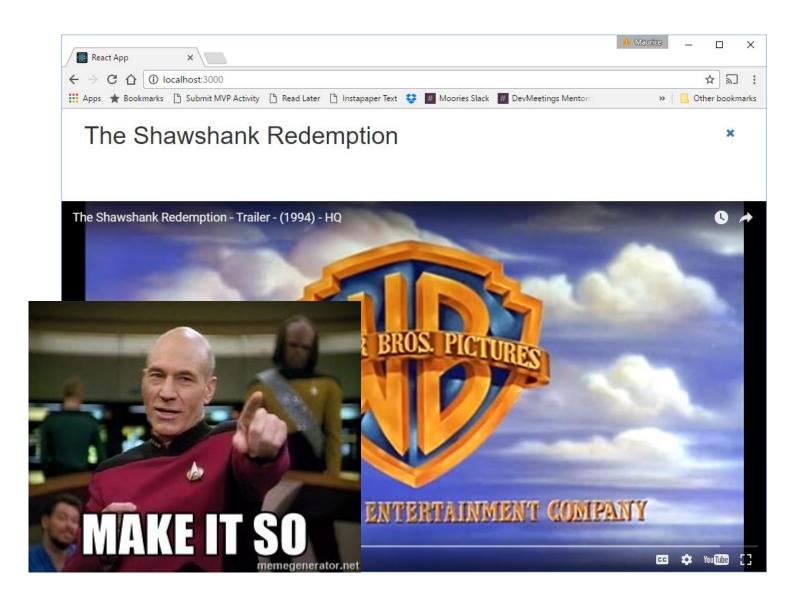
PlayingMovie JSX

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import './playing-movie.css';
const PlayingMovie = ({ movie, stopPlaying }) => (
  <div className="row">
    <div className="title">
      <h1>{movie.title}
        <button className="btn btn-link pull-right" onClick={stopPlaying}>
          <i className="glyphicon glyphicon-remove" />
        </button>
      </h1>
      <iframe
        src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/6hB3S9bIaco?autoplay=1"
        frameBorder="0"
        allowFullScreen
        className="video"
    </div>
  </div>
PlayingMovie.propTypes = {
  movie: PropTypes.object.isRequired,
  stopPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default PlayingMovie;
```

PlayingMovie CSS

```
1 .video {
2    position: absolute;
3    top: 20%;
4    left: 0;
5    width: 100%;
6    height: 80%;
7 }
```

PlayingMovie

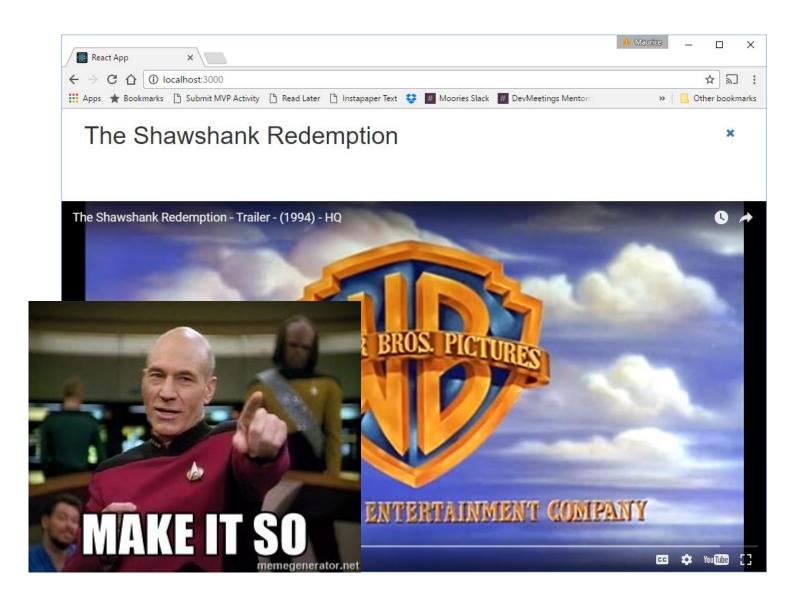


Stop a playing movie

AppContainer

```
startPlaying(movie) {
  this.setState({ playing: movie });
stopPlaying() {
 this.setState({ playing: null });
loginAsUser(user) {
 if (user.rememberMe) {
    localStorage.user = JSON.stringify(user);
  this.setState({ user });
  this.fetchMovies();
render() {
 const { user, movies, playing } = this.state;
 return (
    <AppPresentation</pre>
      user={user}
      loginAsUser={this.loginAsUser}
      movies={movies}
      startPlaying={this.startPlaying}
      playing={playing}
      stopPlaying={this.stopPlaying}
  );
```

Stop playing



Filter movies user interface

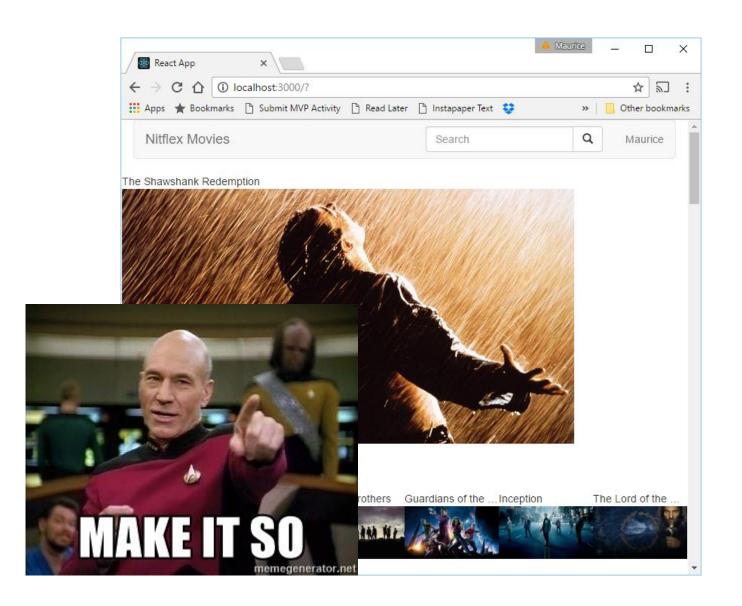
FilterMovies

```
import React, { Component, PropTypes } from 'react';
class FilterMovies extends Component {
 constructor(props) {
   super(props);
   this.state = {
     search: '',
    this.onSearchChange = this.onSearchChange.bind(this);
  onSearchChange(e) {
   const search = e.target.value;
   this.setState({ search });
  render() {
   const { search } = this.state;
    return (
      <form className="navbar-form navbar-right">
       <div className="input-group">
           type="text"
           value={search}
           onChange={this.onSearchChange}
           className="form-control"
           placeholder="Search"
          <span className="input-group-btn">
            <button className="btn btn-default">
             <i className="glyphicon glyphicon-search" />
export default FilterMovies;
```

Header

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import FilterMovies from './filter-movies';
const Header = ({ user }) => (
 <nav className="navbar navbar-default">
   <div className="container-fluid">
     <div className="navbar-header">
       <a className="navbar-brand" href="/">
         Nitflex Movies
       </a>
     </div>
     <div className="navbar-right">
       {user.name}
       </div>
     <FilterMovies />
   </div>
Header.propTypes = {
 user: PropTypes.shape({ name: React.PropTypes.string }).isRequired,
};
export default Header;
```

Filter Movies UI



Filter movies state

FilterMovies

```
this.onSearchChange = this.onSearchChange.bind(this);
    this.filterMovies = this.filterMovies.bind(this);
  onSearchChange(e) {
   const search = e.target.value;
    this.setState({ search });
  filterMovies(e) {
    e.preventDefault();
    this.props.filterMovies(this.state.search);
  render() {
    const { search } = this.state;
    return (
      <form className="navbar-form navbar-right">
        <div className="input-group">
           type="text"
           value={search}
           onChange={this.onSearchChange}
           className="form-control"
           placeholder="Search"
          <span className="input-group-btn">
           <button className="btn btn-default" onClick={this.filterMovies}>
             <i className="glyphicon glyphicon-search" />
FilterMovies.propTypes = {
 filterMovies: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default FilterMovies;
```

Header

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import FilterMovies from './filter-movies';
const Header = ({ user, filterMovies }) => (
  <nav className="navbar navbar-default">
    <div className="container-fluid">
      <div className="navbar-header">
       <a className="navbar-brand" href="/">
         Nitflex Movies
       </a>
      </div>
      <div className="navbar-right">
       {user.name}
       </div>
      <FilterMovies filterMovies={filterMovies} />
    </div>
 </nav>
);
Header.propTypes = {
 user: PropTypes.shape({ name: React.PropTypes.string }).isRequired,
  filterMovies: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default Header;
```

AppContainer

```
filterMovies(search) {
   let filteredMovies = null;
   if (search) {
     const searchLower = search.toLowerCase();
      const { allMovies } = this.state;
      filteredMovies = allMovies.filter(m => m.title.toLowerCase().indexOf(searchLower) !== -1);
      if (!filteredMovies.length) {
       filteredMovies = null;
   this.setState({ filteredMovies });
 render() {
   const { user, allMovies, filteredMovies, playing } = this.state;
   return (
      AppPresentation
       user={user}
       loginAsUser={this.loginAsUser}
        movies={filteredMovies || allMovies}
       startPlaying={this.startPlaying}
        playing={playing}
        stopPlaying={this.stopPlaying}
       filterMovies={this.filterMovies}
export default AppContainer;
```

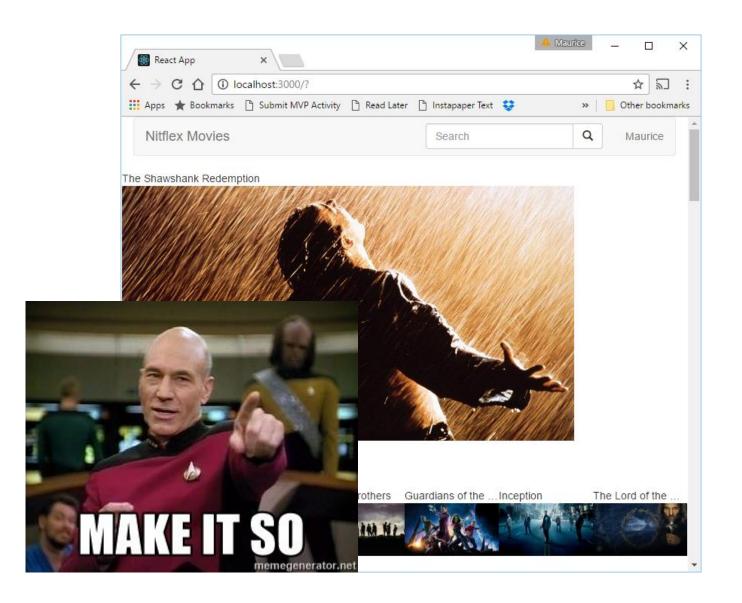
AppPresentation

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import LoginPage from './login-page';
import PlayingMovie from './playing-movie';
import MainPage from './main-page';
import AjaxLoading from './utils/ajax-loading';
const AppPresentation = ({ user, movies, playing, loginAsUser, startPlaying, stopPlaying, filterMovies }) => {
 let component = null;
  if (!user) {
   component = <LoginPage loginAsUser={loginAsUser} />;
 } else if (!movies) {
    component = <AjaxLoading />;
 } else if (playing) {
    component = <PlayingMovie movie={playing} stopPlaying={stopPlaying} />;
    component = <MainPage user={user} movies={movies} startPlaying={startPlaying} filterMovies={filterMovies} />;
  return (
    <div className="container">
      {component}
AppPresentation.propTypes = {
 user: PropTypes.object,
 movies: PropTypes.array,
  playing: PropTypes.object,
 loginAsUser: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
 startPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
 stopPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
 filterMovies: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default AppPresentation;
```

MainPage

```
import React, { PropTypes } from 'react';
import Header from './header';
import Billboard from './billboard';
import GenreList from './genre-list';
const MainPage = ({ user, movies, startPlaying, filterMovies }) => (
    <Header user={user} filterMovies={filterMovies} />
    <Billboard movie={movies[0]}/>
    <GenreList movies={movies} startPlaying={startPlaying} />
  </div>
);
MainPage.propTypes = {
  user: PropTypes.object.isRequired,
 movies: PropTypes.array.isRequired,
  startPlaying: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
  filterMovies: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
export default MainPage;
```

Filter Movies State



Bonus Exercises

- Add a logout button to the Header.
- Add a play button to the Billboard that appears on mouse hover.
- Extract form-group from LoginPage.
- Split LoginPage into container and presentation components.
- Add horizontal scrolling to the GenreRow.
- Use **React-Router** and different paths for the main components.

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