



webpack

ACADEMY

WEB PERFORMANCE

<https://github.com/thelarkinn/webpack-workshop-2018>

<https://frontendmasters.com/courses/performance-webpack/>

WEB PERFORMANCE

TOP 3 WEB PAGE LOAD TIME CAUSES:

AMOUNT OF JAVASCRIPT FOR INITIAL DOWNLOAD

AMOUNT OF CSS FOR INITIAL DOWNLOAD

AMOUNT OF NETWORK REQUESTS ON INITIAL
DOWNLOAD

GOALS:

$\leq 200\text{KB}$ (UNCOMPRESSED) INITIAL JAVASCRIPT [TOTAL]

$\leq 100\text{KB}$ (UNCOMPRESSED) INITIAL CSS [TOTAL]

HTTP: ≤ 6 INITIAL NETWORK CALLS

HTTP/2: ≤ 20 INITIAL NETWORK CALLS

90% CODE COVERAGE (ONLY 10% CODE UNUSED)

CODE SPLITTING

CODE SPLITTING

code splitting



All

Videos

News

Shopping

Images

More

Settings

Tools

About 36,300,000 results (0.68 seconds)

code splitting - Webpack

<https://webpack.github.io/docs/code-splitting.html> ▼

This feature is called "**code splitting**". It's an opt-in feature. You can define split points in your code base. Webpack takes care of the dependencies, output files ...



GWT

For example, here is the initial, unsplit Hello sample that comes with GWT:

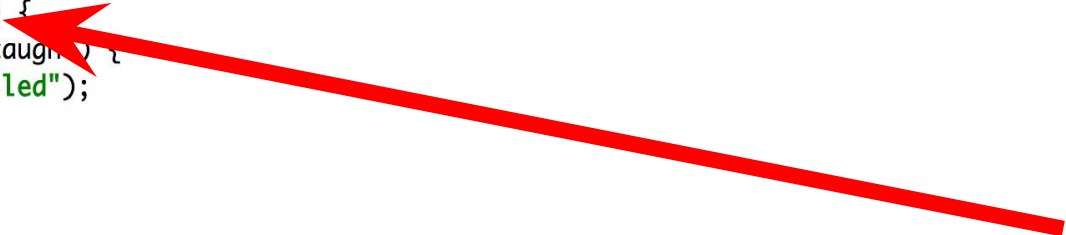
```
public class Hello implements EntryPoint {
    public void onModuleLoad() {
        Button b = new Button("Click me", new ClickHandler() {
            public void onClick(ClickEvent event) {
                Window.alert("Hello, AJAX");
            }
        });
    }
}
```

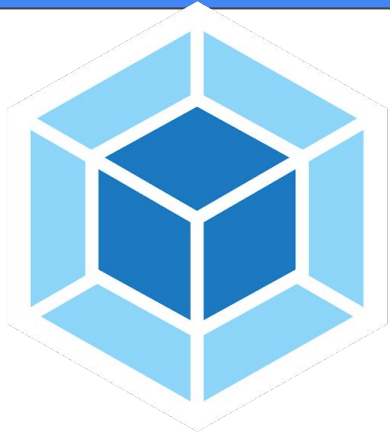
Suppose you wanted to split out the `Window.alert` call into a separate code download. The following code accomplishes this:

```
public class Hello implements EntryPoint {
    public void onModuleLoad() {
        Button b = new Button("Click me", new ClickHandler() {
            public void onClick(ClickEvent event) {
                GWT.runAsync(new RunAsyncCallback() {
                    public void onFailure(Throwable caught) {
                        Window.alert("Code download failed");
                    }

                    public void onSuccess() {
                        Window.alert("Hello, AJAX");
                    }
                });
            }
        });
    }
}

RootPanel.get().add(b);
}
```



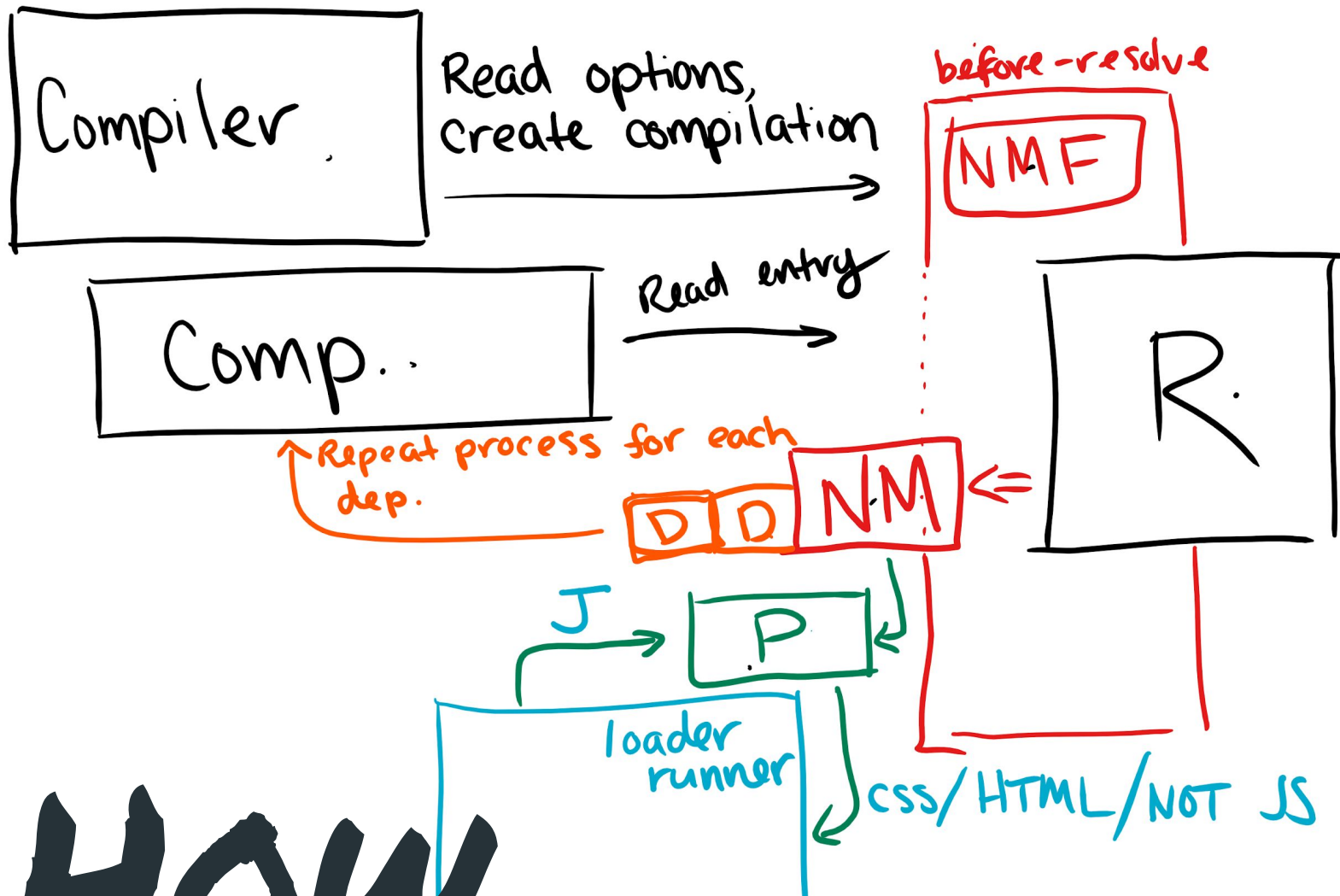


webpack

CODE SPLITTING

PROCESS OF SPLITTING PIECES OF
YOUR CODE INTO ASYNC CHUNKS
[AT BUILD TIME]

HOW DOES IT
WORK?



How...

WHY SHOULD I
CARE?

WHY...

THE FUTURE OF WEB IS MOBILE

THE AVERAGE MOBILE WEBSITE TAKES 14
SECONDS TO GET INTERACTIVE

LOAD LESS CODE => INTERACTIVE FASTER.

TWO TYPES

TWO TYPES

STATIC

"DYNAMIC"

STATIC

WHEN TO USE:

"HEAVY" JAVASCRIPT
ANYTHING TEMPORAL
ROUTES

```
import Listener from './listeners.js';
```

```
const getModal = () => import('./src/modal.js');
```

```
Listener.on('didSomethingToWarrentModalBeingLoaded', () => {  
  // Async fetching modal code from a separate chunk  
  getModal().then((module) => {  
    const modalTarget = document.getElementById('Modal');  
    module.initModal(modalTarget);  
  });  
});
```

```
import Listener from './listeners.js';
```

```
const getModal = () => import('./src/modal.js');
```

```
Listener.on('didSomethingToWarrentModalBeingLoaded', () => {  
  // Async fetching modal code from a separate chunk  
  getModal().then((module) => {  
    const modalTarget = document.getElementById('Modal');  
    module.initModal(modalTarget);  
  });  
});
```

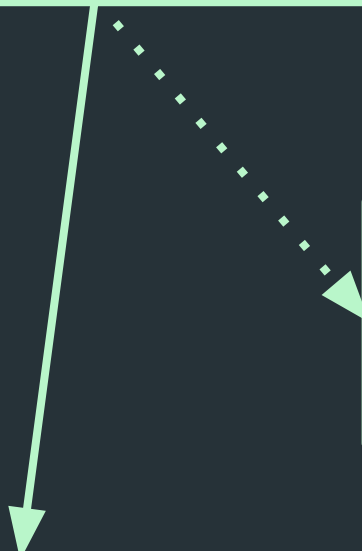
ALWAYS RETURNS A PROMISE

APP.JS

ASYNC:▶
SYNC: —▶

MODAL.JS

LISTENERS.JS

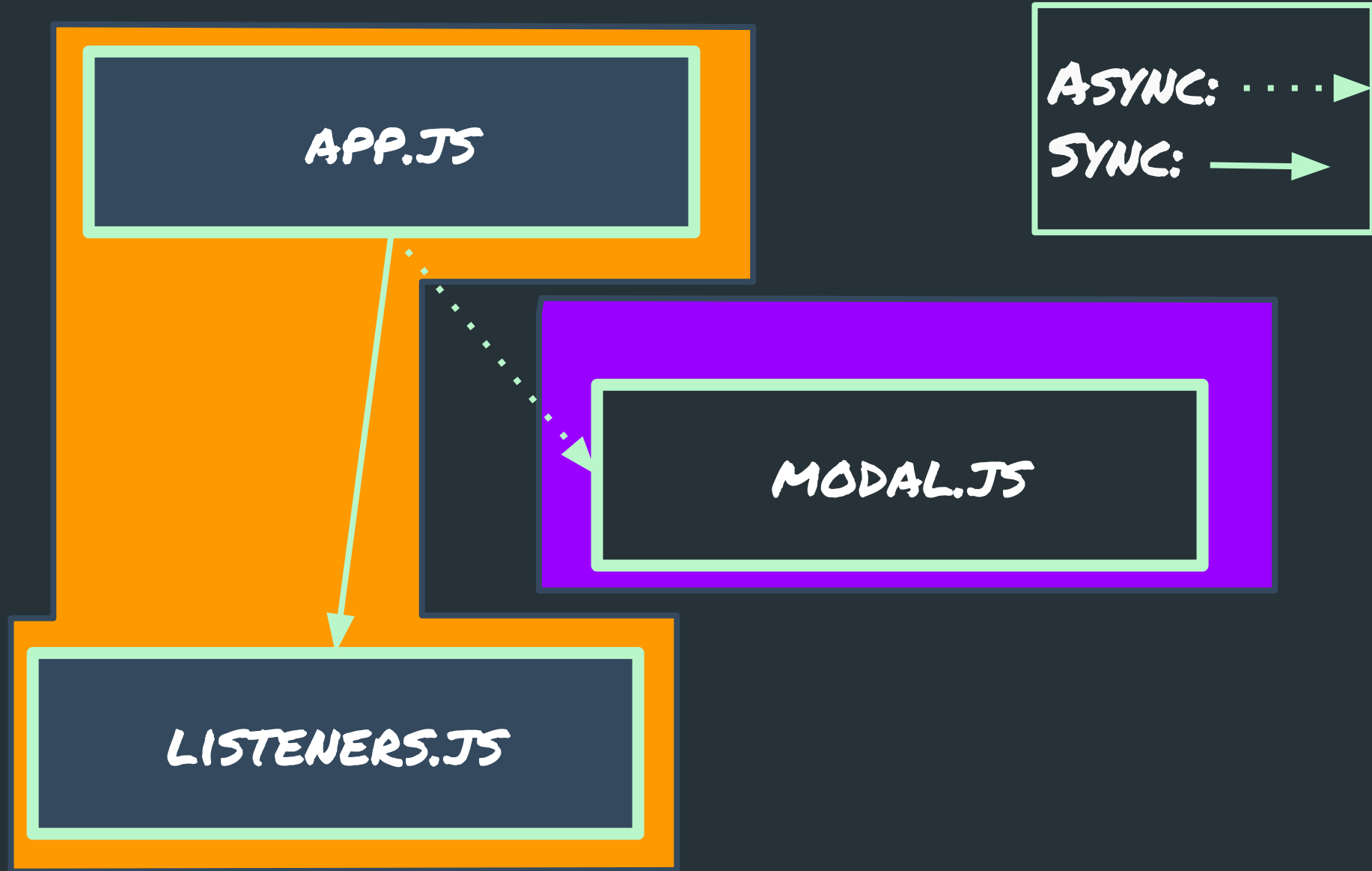


APP.JS

ASYNC:▶
SYNC: —▶

MODAL.JS

LISTENERS.JS



APP.JS

ASYNC:▶

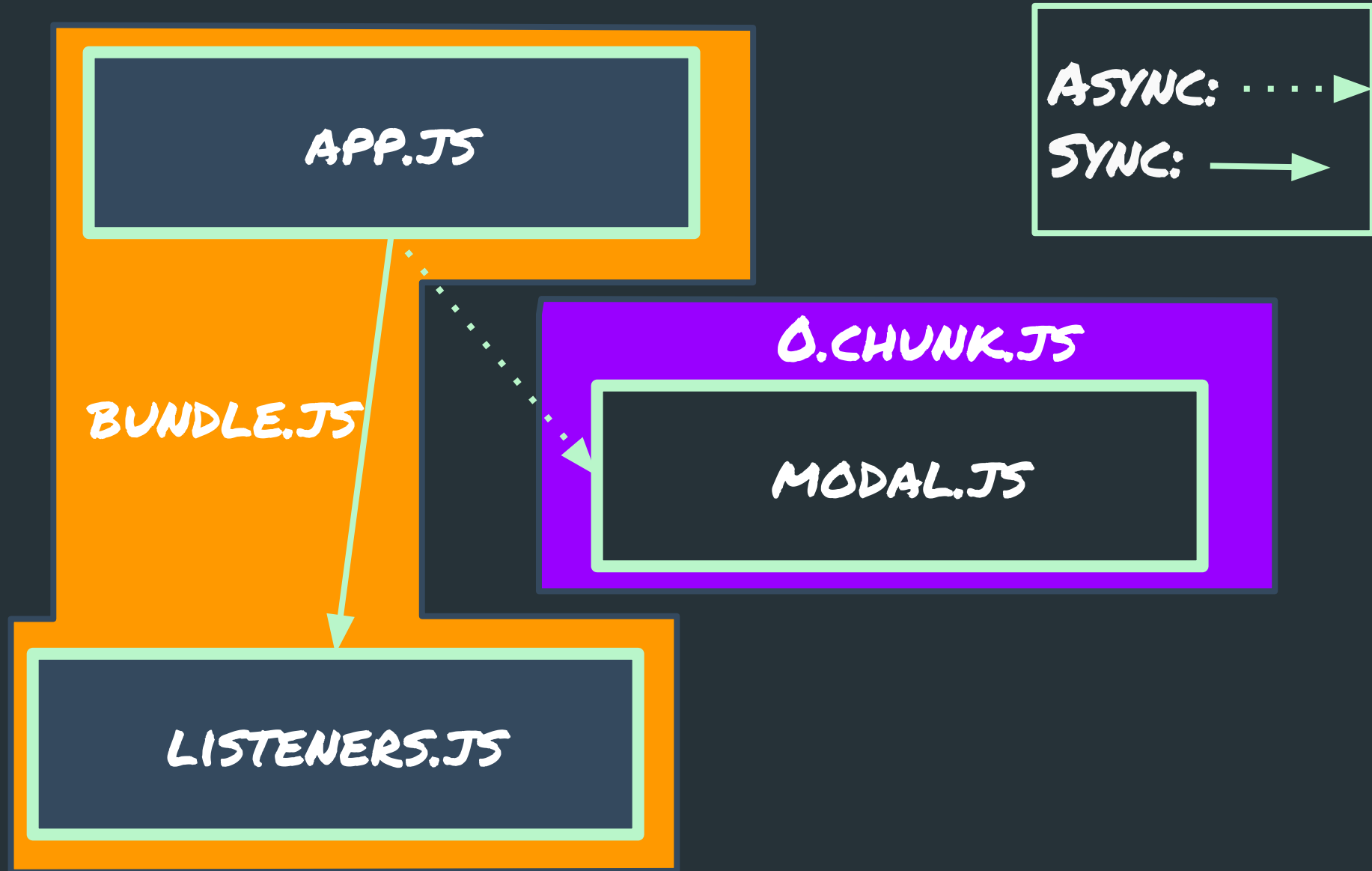
SYNC: —▶

BUNDLE.JS

0.CHUNK.JS

MODAL.JS

LISTENERS.JS



'DYNAMIC'


```
const getTheme = (themeName) => import(`./src/themes/${themeName}`);
```

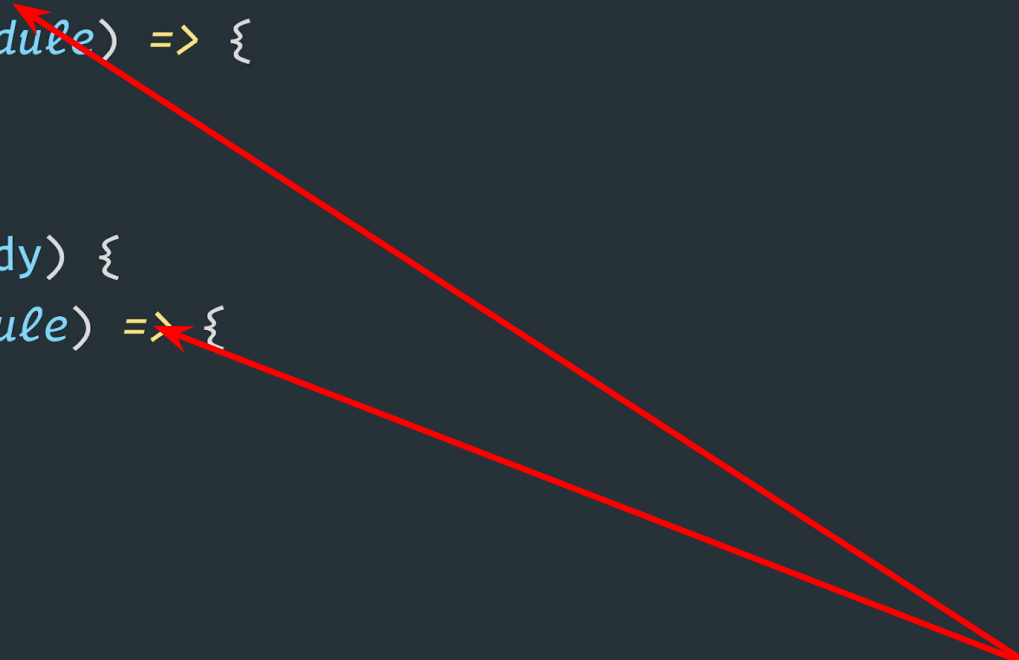
```
// Using `import()` 'dynamically'
```

```
if (window.feeling.stylish) {  
  getTheme("stylish").then((module) => {  
    module.applyTheme();  
  });  
} else if (window.feeling.trendy) {  
  getTheme("trendy").then((module) => {  
    module.applyTheme();  
  });  
}
```

```
const getTheme = (themeName) => import(`./src/themes/${themeName}`);
```

```
// Using `import()` 'dynamically'
```

```
if (window.feeling.stylish) {  
  getTheme("stylish").then((module) => {  
    module.applyTheme();  
  });  
} else if (window.feeling.trendy) {  
  getTheme("trendy").then((module) => {  
    module.applyTheme();  
  });  
}
```



**LOADING AN ASYNC BUNDLE BASED ON
RUNTIME CONDITIONS**

BREAKDOWN

```
const getTheme = (themeName) =>  
  import(`./src/themes/${themeName}`);
```

```
const getTheme = (themeName) =>  
  import(`./src/themes/${themeName}`);
```

PARTIAL PATH

EXPRESSION

DIRECTORY

RESOLVABLE

CONTEXT

MODULE

CONTEXTMODULE!!!

```
const getTheme = (themeName) =>  
  import(`./src/themes/${themeName}`);
```

▲ src

▲ themes

JS hipster.js

JS sheek.js

JS stylish.js

JS trendy.js

JS vintage.js

"HEY WEBPACK! FIND ME ALL
MODULES IN THIS PARTIAL PATH"

→

→

→

→

→

0.CHUNK.JS

1.CHUNK.JS

2.CHUNK.JS

3.CHUNK.JS

4.CHUNK.JS

WHEN TO USE:

AB TESTING

THEMING

CONVENIENCE

EXERCISE TIME

**NOTE: ALWAYS FOCUS
ON SPLITTING BEFORE
CACHING**

PERF SCENARIOS

HTTP/2

SERVICE WORKER

PROGRESSIVE WEB APPLICATIONS

PERFORMANCE HINTS

BUILDING FOR NODE?

SHOULD YOU?

BUILDING FOR NODE?

SHOULD YOU?

BUILDING FOR
ELECTRON?

SHOULD YOU?

BUILDING FOR LIBS?

SHOULD YOU?