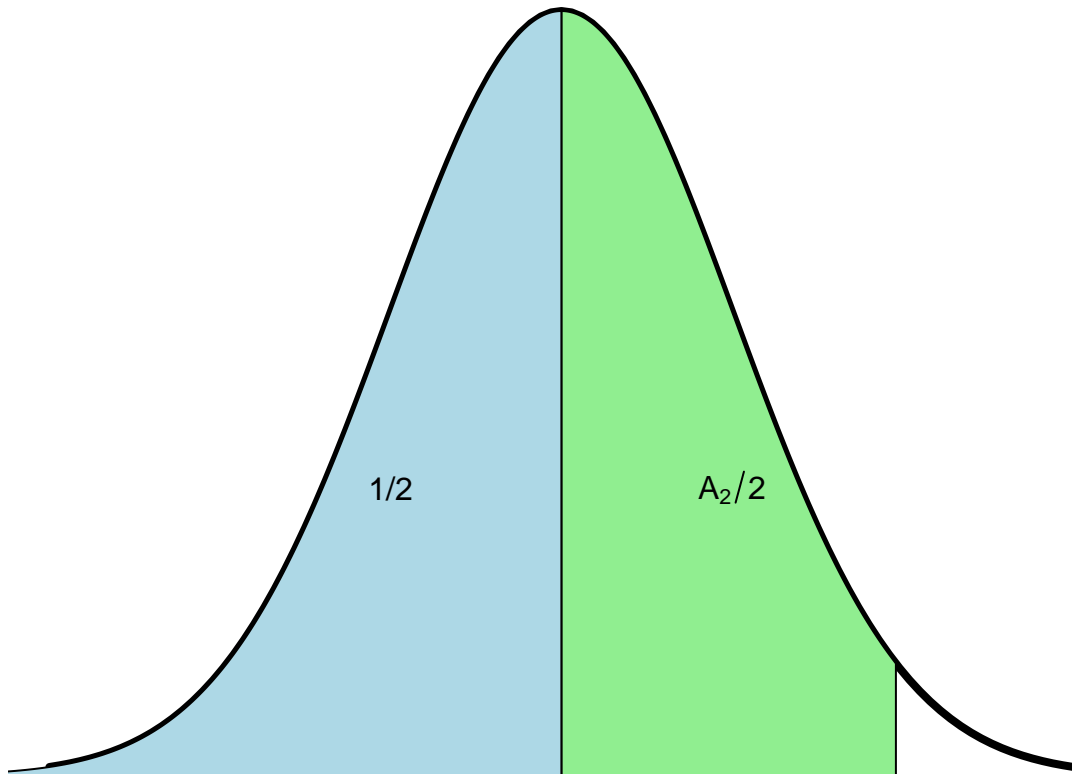


$\text{dnorm}(x, \mu, \sigma)$

$$A_1 = 1/2 + A_2/2$$



$$u = \text{qnorm}(A_1/2 + 1/2)$$