



# SPOTIFY CHARACTERIZATION AS A SOFTWARE ECOSYSTEM

**This briefing reports scientific evidence on Spotify being a software ecosystem, taking in consideration state-of-the-art definitions and concepts.**

## FINDINGS

- Our analysis is based on recent researches on software ecosystems, to define traits we needed to seek in Spotify in order to evaluate it as a ecosystem.
- We find that Spotify is a monarchic, privately owned and privately coordinated platform
- In our analysis, Spotify still figures as an ad hoc ecosystem engagement. It already takes responsibilities as a platform and ecosystem keystone by facing the challenges discussed above.
- Presented aspects show that there are more than monetary contributions, but it still lacks ecosystem governance tactics to increase fidelity and nourish long term relationships.
- To better understand the interactions and relationships between niche players and the platform, KnowYourBeat was developed. It helps user to understand his musical taste and find songs he may like.
- Through KnowYourBeat Development we find that it is possible to explore a niche entering on Spotify's ecosystem.
- We find through a case study that our application have a value proposition that was reached by extending Spotify native recommendation system.
- We draw suggestions about how can Spotify increase its ecosystem maturity, through our finds on seeking to explore a niche on the ecosystem.
- We suggest that the addition of a extension market (like Google Play or Apple Store) could increase the ecosystem's attractiveness.
- We suggest that leveraging the API maturity by implementing the HATEOAS

standard could nourish higher levels of interoperability between the ecosystem's components.

- We also suggest that Spotify could leverage its value proposition and its market share and presence by creating a technical standard for APIs on audio streaming industry, allowing applications to share data and features among other big players such as Tidal and Apple Music

### *Who is this briefing for?*

Software engineering practitioners who want evaluate Software Ecosystems and understand how they different traits are related to each other in the real world.

### *Where the findings come from?*

All findings of this briefing were extracted from the literature and direct observations conducted by Vinícius Schettino, Regina Braga, José Maria David and Marco Araújo.

### *What is included in this briefing?*

Our main findings and condensed information about the original work

### *What is not included in this briefing?*

Methods, case study

### *To access other evidence briefings on software engineering:*

<http://www.lia.ufc.br/~cbsoft2017/programacao-sbcars/>

### *For additional information about NeNC:*

<http://www.ufjf.br/nenc/>