

Data Ingestion and Big Data

Build a dataset from zero to solid

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EUROPYTHON
2021 Jul 26-Aug 1 Online

Description

Web scraping, crawling and API are the first step to retrieve information to use for analysis and to start a new business.

In this tutorial I'll show you how to use python to set up scraping and crawling processes, how to simulate users navigation and browser behavior with a ghost browser and how to hook up and use data APIs. I will also try to explain the technical and ethical aspects that we have to consider when we approach these kinds of challenges..

You are provided a git repository (<https://github.com/mauropelucchi/europython2021>) with:

- Jupyter notebooks
- Slides

During this training we will use **Google Colab**

Mauro Pelucchi

Mauro Pelucchi is a senior data scientist and big data engineer

responsible for the design of the "**Real-Time Labour Market**

Information System on Skill Requirements" for  **CEDEFOP**

He currently works for



His main tasks are related to machine learning modelling, labour market analyses, and the design of big data pipelines to process large datasets of online job vacancies.

In collaboration with the **University of Milano-Bicocca**, he took part in many research projects related to the labour market intelligence systems.

He collaborates with the **University of Milano-Bicocca** as a lecturer at the Master Business Intelligence and Big Data Analytics and with the **University of Bergamo** as a lecturer in Computer Engineering.



Agenda

- Data ingestion patterns
- Scraping vs crawling
- How to build a dataset from web data
- Introduction to phantom browsers
- CSS Selector
- Scraping hands-on with Selenium
- Ethics

Data ingestion pattern

Big Data was initially created to serve as storage for all raw data, with access to any kind of historical information always available for corporations.

Over time, **Big Data distributions became more and more effective**, not only at ingesting and scaling the data, but also providing **data processing capabilities for stored and real-time data**.

Ready for a Challenge?

What is **web scraping**?

- A. Cleaning fake news from social media
- B. Extracting structured content from a web page through a programme
- C. Finding offers online
- D. Cleaning out your garage

Scraping vs Crawling

A **web crawler** (spider) is an Internet bot that **systematically** browses the World Wide Web, typically for the **purpose of Web indexing** (web spidering). Web search engines and some other sites use Web crawling or spidering software to update their web content or indices of others sites' web content.

The crawler navigate through a given website and typically **store all data**.

A **web scraping** tool is a technology solution to **extract data** from web sites, in a **quick, efficient** and **automated** manner, offering data in a **more structured** and easier to use format.

Web scrapers simulate human exploration of the World Wide Web by either implementing low-level hypertext transfer protocol or embedding suitable Web browsers.

Scraping vs Crawling

Web Scraping, main tasks

- Internet: most data is unstructured
 - Identifying pages
 - Understanding their structure
 - Navigating (e.g. browsing a list of results)
 - Structuring the data collection
 - Associating a structured field with a portion of the page
 - Building a structured dataset

Why?

- For research (academic, marketing, ...)
 - Data are not available in structured format, no database exists
 - Multiple sources
- For business/eCommerce
 - Market Analysis
 - Product & Price Comparison
 - Online reputation
- For Marketing/CRM
 - What do they say about me (public opinion)?
 - Where is the market moving?
 - What do the media think (e.g. scraping newspaper articles)?
 - Better target ads for customers
 - Detect Fraudulent Reviews
- ...

Tools

- Visual crawling and scraping tools
 - Import.io www.import.io
 - Mozenda <https://www.mozenda.com>
 - Octoparse www.octoparse.com
- Framework
 - Nutch and Solr <http://nutch.apache.org/>
 - HTTrack www.httrack.com
 - Stormcrawler
- Custom code
 - JSOUP www.jsoup.org (Java), SCRAPY <https://scrapy.org> (Python)
 - **BeautifulSoup <https://pypi.org/project/beautifulsoup4/> (Python)**
 - **Selenium [https://www.selenium.dev/](https://www.selenium.dev)**

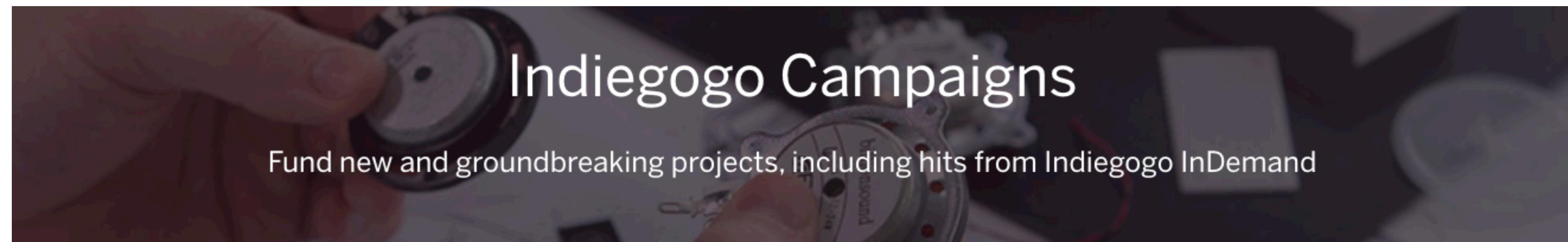
<https://github.com/mauropelucchi/europython2021>

The browser

The browser = The best way to **surf** the Internet

Open a web page

→ [https://www.indiegogo.com/explore/all?
project_type=campaign&project_timing=all&sort=trending](https://www.indiegogo.com/explore/all?project_type=campaign&project_timing=all&sort=trending)



Filter results

Search for campaigns

X

CATEGORY

All Categories

Tech & Innovation

Creative Works

Community Projects

Sort by

Trending



Web browsers use HTML (**HyperText Markup Language**) to display web pages.

HTML

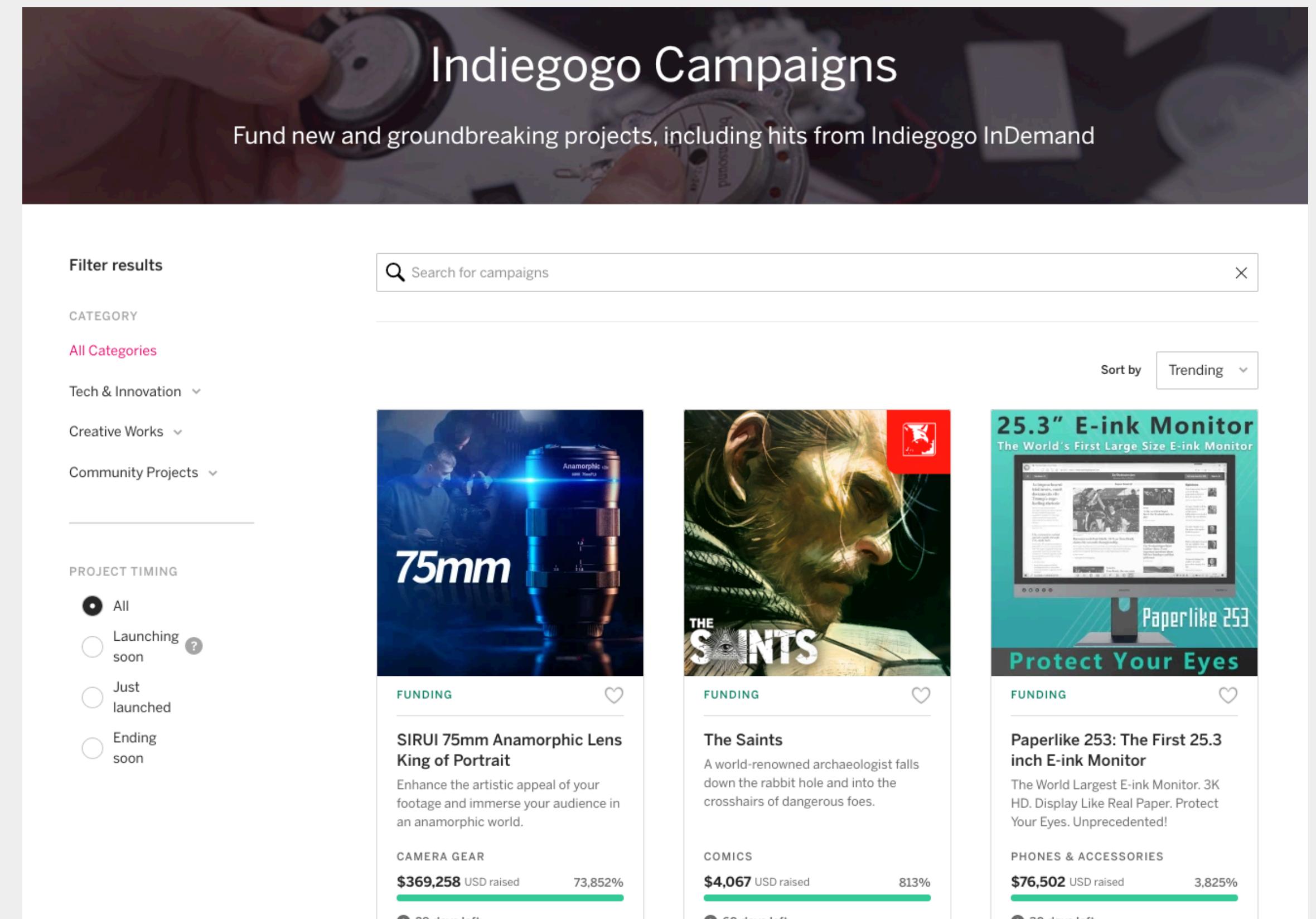
- Is composed of elements: **TAG**
- Each element has a start tag **<element>** and a closing tag **</element>**
- Each element can have an **ID**, which should be unique per page

<element id="ads"> </element>

- **Classes:** used to categorise elements and apply styles. There may be many elements with the class “my_class”.

<element class = “my_class”>

</ element>

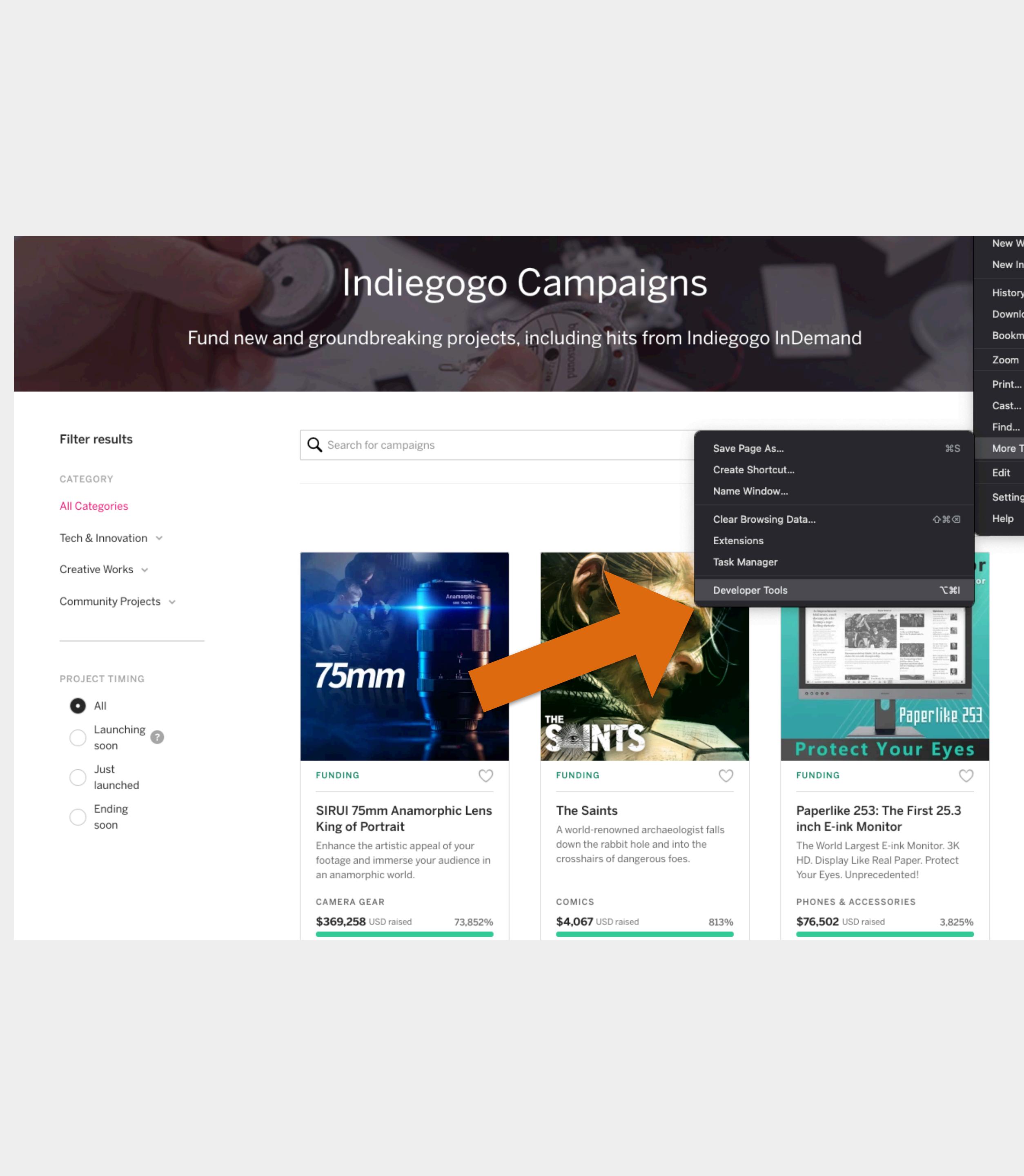


How can I view the structure
of the web page?

Developers Tools

Google Chrome

Menu> More tools> Developers tools



Start

End

The diagram illustrates the structure of an HTML tag. It features a central line of text: 'Google'. Four orange arrows point from labels to specific parts of the text: an upward-pointing arrow from 'Start' to the opening angle bracket '<', a downward-pointing arrow from 'Attribute' to the 'href' attribute value 'www.google.it', another downward-pointing arrow from 'Text' to the word 'Google', and an upward-pointing arrow from 'End' to the closing angle bracket '>'.

Google

Attribute

Text

The screenshot shows the Indiegogo campaign exploration page. At the top, there's a banner with the text "Indiegogo Campaigns" and "Fund new and groundbreaking projects, including hits from Indiegogo InDemand". Below the banner, there's a search bar labeled "Search for campaigns" and a "Filter results" section. The filter section includes dropdown menus for "CATEGORY" (All Categories, Tech & Innovation, Creative Works, Community Projects) and "PROJECT TIMING" (All, Launching soon, Just launched, Ending soon). To the right of the filter section, there are buttons for "Sort by" and "Trending". Three campaign cards are displayed:

- SIRUI 75mm Anamorphic Lens King of Portrait**: A camera lens with the text "75mm" and "Anamorphic" visible. It's categorized under "CAMERA GEAR".
- The Saints**: A campaign featuring a man with a mustache and the text "THE SAINTS". It's categorized under "COMICS".
- Paperlike 253: The First 25.3 inch E-ink Monitor**: An e-ink monitor with the text "Paperlike 253" and "Protect Your Eyes". It's categorized under "PHONES & ACCESSORIES".

Two orange arrows are overlaid on the image: one pointing from the top right towards the header area, and another pointing from the bottom left towards the first campaign card.

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EGORY
Categories

n & Innovation

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munity Projects

JECT TIMING

All

Launching
soonJust
launchedEnding
soon

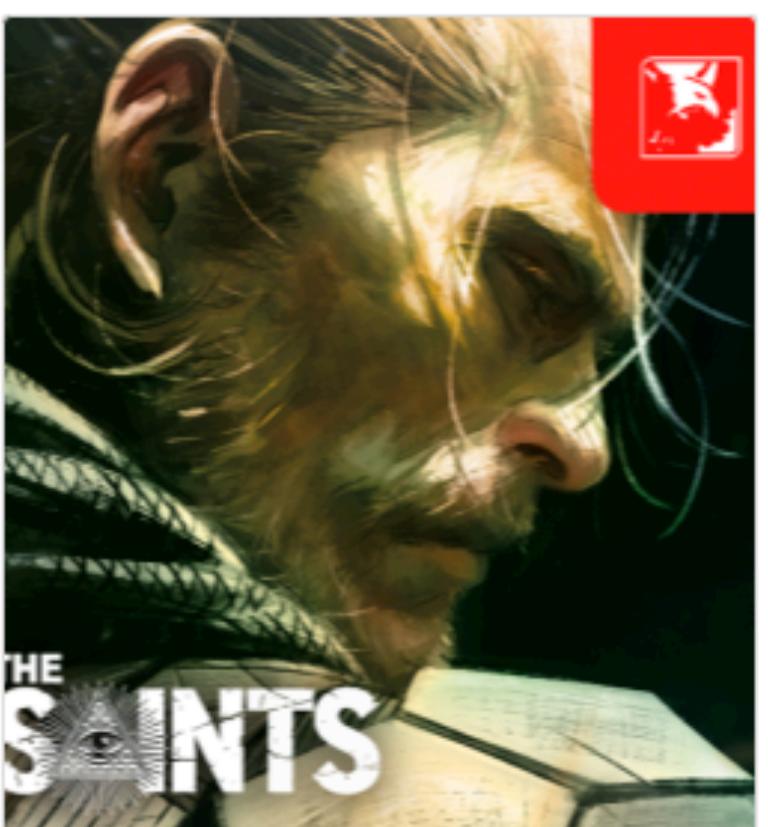
FUNDING

**SIRUI 75mm Anamorphic
Lens King of Portrait**Enhance the artistic appeal of your
footage and immerse your audience
in an anamorphic world.

CAMERA GEAR

\$369,258 USD raised

29 days left



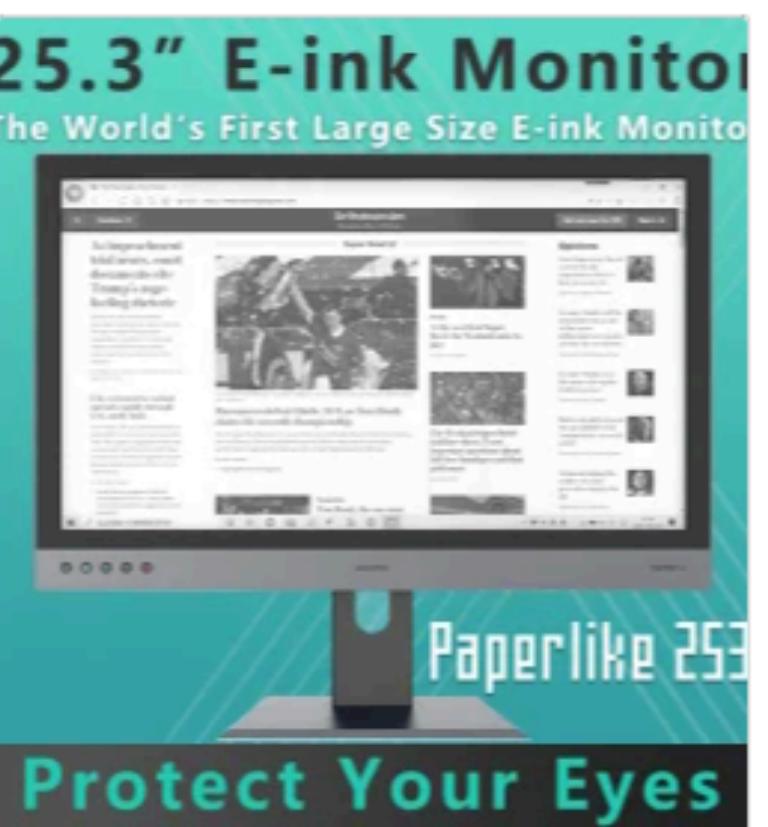
FUNDING

The SaintsA world-renowned archaeologist falls
down the rabbit hole and into the
crosshairs of dangerous foes.

COMICS

\$4,067 USD raised

60 days left



FUNDING

**Paperlike 253: The First 25.3
inch E-ink Monitor**The World Largest E-ink Monitor. 3K
HD. Display Like Real Paper. Protect
Your Eyes. Unprecedented!

PHONES & ACCESSORIES

\$76,502 USD raised

30 days left



CRTL+F

```

<div class="discoverableCard-image lazyloaded" ng-azyload=" lazyLoadImage}" id="discoverableCard-image" bgset="https://c1.indiegogo-media-prod-load/c_fill,f_auto,h_273,w_273/gp5aurjxy2arn8nbflwu" style="background-image: url("https://c1.indiegogo.com/media-prod-cld/image/upload/c_fill,f_auto,h_273,w_273/gp5aurjxy2arn8nbflwu.jpg");">...</div>
<div class="discoverableCard-body">
  <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
  <div ng-if="viewModel.isCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-type--crowdfunding ng-sco flex">
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
    <div class="discoverableCard-title ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp2" ng-class="::viewModel.titleClass" gogo-test="title" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.title">SIRUI 75mm Anamorphic Lens King of Portrait</div>
    <div class="discoverableCard-description ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp3" ng-class="::viewModel.descriptionClass" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.tagline"><div class="discoverableCard-category ng-binding" test="category" ng-click="clickCategory($event)" ::viewModel.discoverable.category">Camera Gear</div>
    <!-- ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
    <div ng-if="viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingProgress ng-scope">...</div>
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
    <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->
    <div ng-if="viewModel.isStandardCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-standardProgress">...</div>
  </div>
</div>
<div class="discoverableCard-body">
  <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
  <div ng-if="viewModel.isCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-type--crowdfunding ng-sco flex">
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
    <div class="discoverableCard-title ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp2" ng-class="::viewModel.titleClass" gogo-test="title" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.title">The Saints</div>
    <div class="discoverableCard-description ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp3" ng-class="::viewModel.descriptionClass" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.tagline"><div class="discoverableCard-category ng-binding" test="category" ng-click="clickCategory($event)" ::viewModel.discoverable.category">Comics</div>
    <!-- ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
    <div ng-if="viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingProgress ng-scope">...</div>
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
    <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->
    <div ng-if="viewModel.isStandardCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-standardProgress">...</div>
  </div>
</div>
<div class="discoverableCard-body">
  <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
  <div ng-if="viewModel.isCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-type--crowdfunding ng-sco flex">
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
    <div class="discoverableCard-title ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp2" ng-class="::viewModel.titleClass" gogo-test="title" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.title">Paperlike 253: The First 25.3 inch E-ink Monitor</div>
    <div class="discoverableCard-description ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp3" ng-class="::viewModel.descriptionClass" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.tagline"><div class="discoverableCard-category ng-binding" test="category" ng-click="clickCategory($event)" ::viewModel.discoverable.category">Phones & Accessories</div>
    <!-- ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
    <div ng-if="viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingProgress ng-scope">...</div>
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
    <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->
    <div ng-if="viewModel.isStandardCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-standardProgress">...</div>
  </div>
</div>

```

Styles

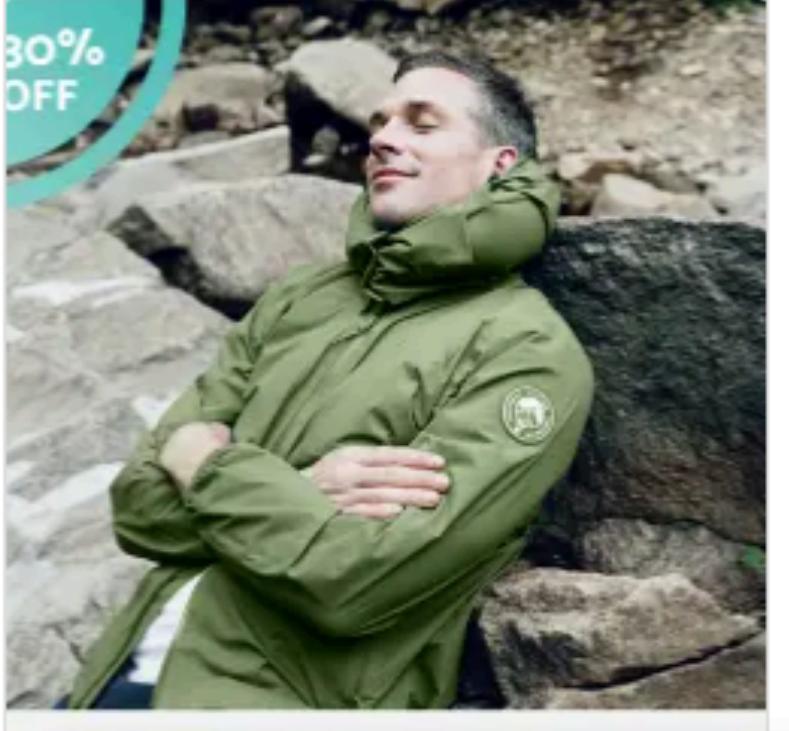
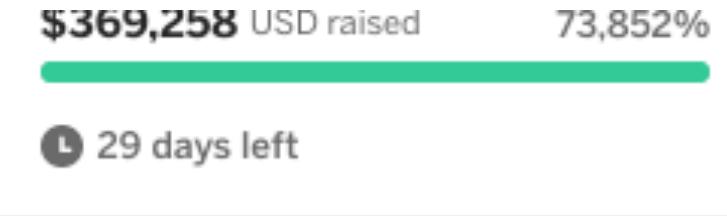
Computed Layout Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties Accessibility

Filter

```
element.style {
}
```

```
@media (min-width: 480px)
.discoverableCard-title {
```

```
  font-family: "benton-sans", "Helvetica", "sans-serif";
  font-size: 16px;
```



div.discoverableCard-title.ng-binding.discoverableCard-lineClamp2
221.98x57



ING



LIVALL EVO21 Smart Helmet

• 270° rear light • 350g ultra lightweight • SOS system

FUNDING

LIVALL EVO21 Smart Helmet: 360 Active...

The world's smartest lighting helmet with 270° rear light, patented fall detection and SOS alert

TRAVEL & OUTDOORS

\$213,411 USD raised 2,134%

30 days left

AirOgo Pilloon Ultralight - Most Versatile Jacket

Ready for any situation anywhere: daily commute, business travels, and your everyday activities

TRAVEL & OUTDOORS

\$6,529 USD raised 131%

30 days left

Tangible Hope Project

Real People. Real Communities. Real Impact. A Documentary Series About Real Hope in America.

WEB SERIES & TV SHOWS

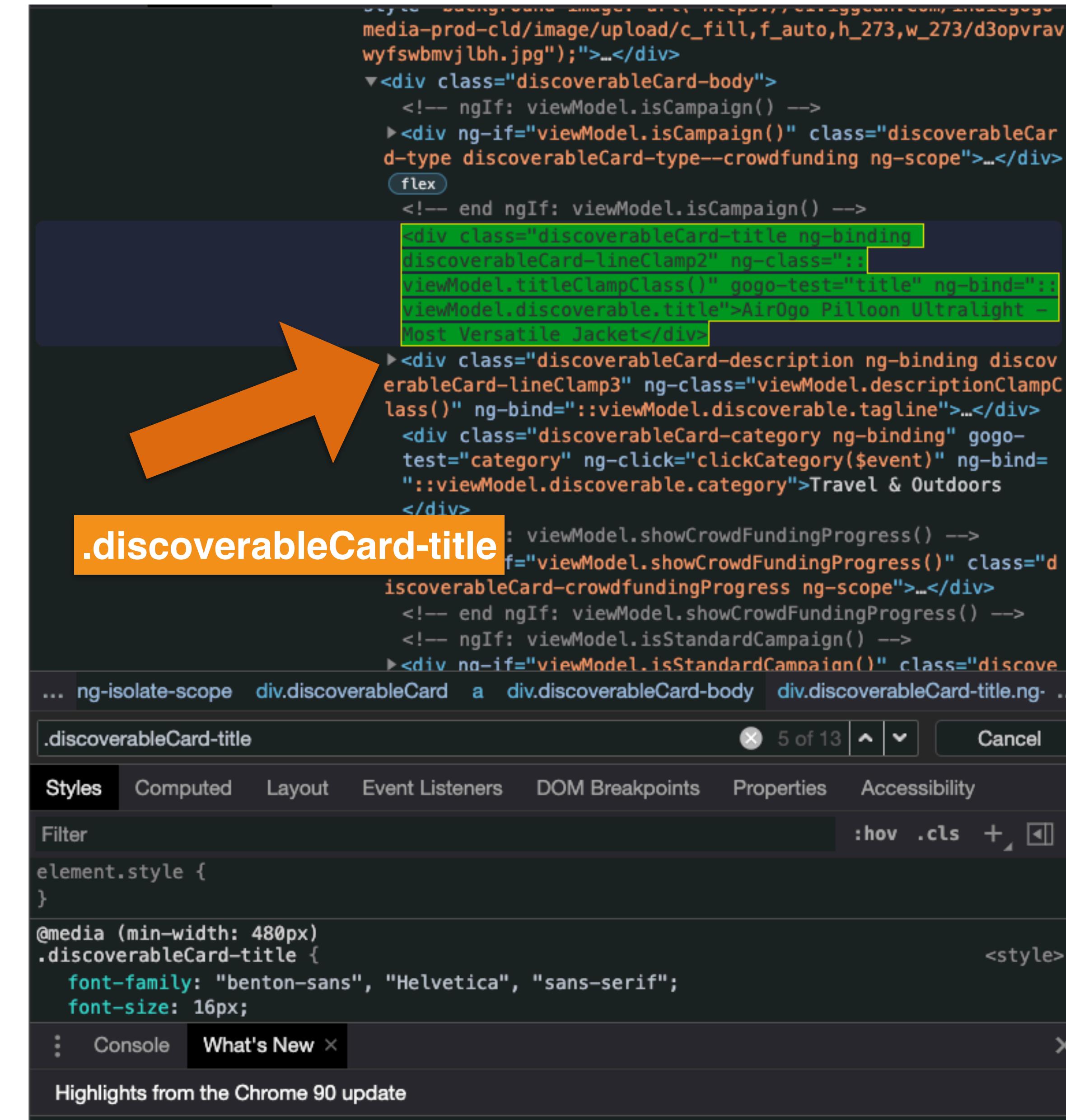
\$2,450 USD raised 25%

30 days left

FUNDED IN 15 MINUTES



ONE XPLAYER



```
media-prod-cld/image/upload/c_fill,f_auto,h_273,w_273/d3opvravwyfswbmvjlbh.jpg");">...</div>
<div class="discoverableCard-body">
  <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
  <div ng-if="viewModel.isCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-type discoverableCard-type--crowdfunding ng-scope">...
    flex
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
    <div class="discoverableCard-title ng-binding" discoverableCard-lineClamp2" ng-class="::viewModel.titleClampClass()" gogo-test="title" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.title">AirOgo Pilloon Ultralight - Most Versatile Jacket</div>
    <div class="discoverableCard-description ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp3" ng-class="viewModel.descriptionClampClass()" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.tagline">...
      <div class="discoverableCard-category ng-binding" gogo-test="category" ng-click="clickCategory($event)" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.category">Travel & Outdoors
    </div>
    ...
  <div ng-isolate-scope class="discoverableCard" a="" ng-class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingProgress ng-scope">...
    <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdfundingProgress() -->
    <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->
    <div na-if="viewModel.isStandardCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-body">
      ...
    </div>
    ...
  </div>
  .discoverableCard-title
    Styles Computed Layout Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties Accessibility
    Filter
    element.style {
    }
    @media (min-width: 480px)
    .discoverableCard-title {
      font-family: "benton-sans", "Helvetica", "sans-serif";
      font-size: 16px;
    }
  <style>
    ::Console What's New < />
  Highlights from the Chrome 90 update

```

Techniques - XPATH

XPath is a syntax for defining parts of an XML document.
XPath uses path expressions to navigate in XML documents.



https://www.w3schools.com/xml/xpath_examples.asp

Expression	Description
<i>nodename</i>	Selects all nodes with the name " <i>nodename</i> "
/	Selects from the root node
//	Selects nodes in the document from the current node that match the selection no matter where they are
.	Selects the current node
..	Selects the parent of the current node
@	Selects attributes

Wildcard	Description
*	Matches any element node
@*	Matches any attribute node
node()	Matches any node of any kind

Techniques - CSS Selector

In CSS, selectors declare which part of the markup a style applies to by **matching tags and attributes** in the markup itself.

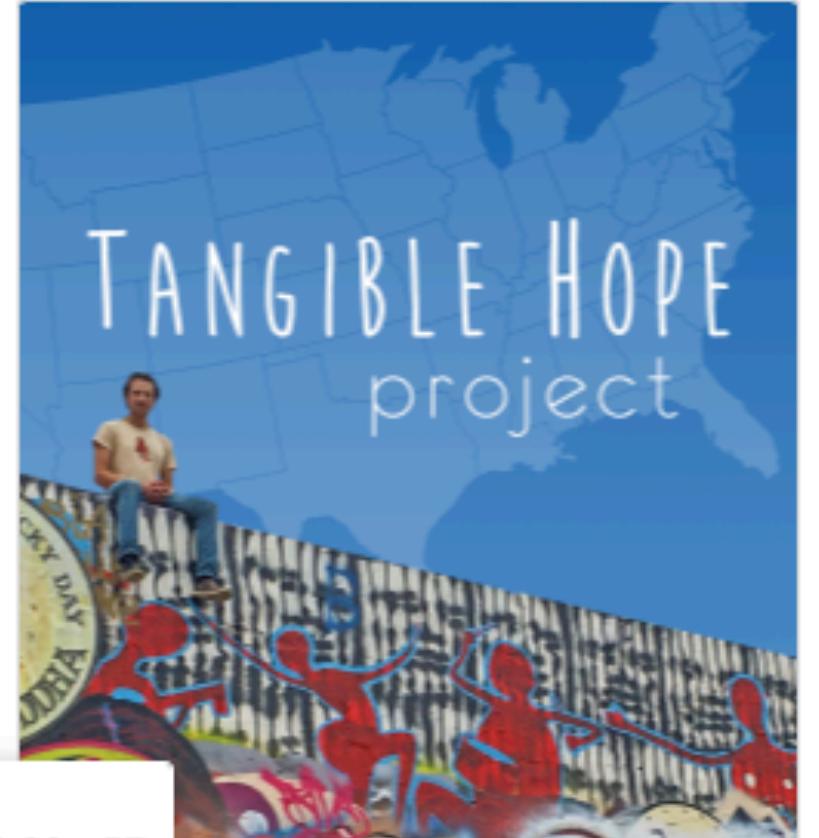
Selector overview

- `tagname`: find elements by tag, e.g. `a`
- `ns | tag`: find elements by tag in a namespace, e.g. `fb | name` finds `<fb:name>` elements
- `#id`: find elements by ID, e.g. `#logo`
- `.class`: find elements by class name, e.g. `.masthead`
- `[attribute]`: elements with attribute, e.g. `[href]`
- `[^attr]`: elements with an attribute name prefix, e.g. `[^data-]` finds elements with HTML5 dataset attributes
- `[attr=value]`: elements with attribute value, e.g. `[width=500]` (also quotable, like `[data-name='launch sequence']`)
- `[attr^=value]`, `[attr$=value]`, `[attr*=value]`: elements with attributes that start with, end with, or contain the value, e.g. `[href*=/path/]`
- `[attr~=regex]`: elements with attribute values that match the regular expression; e.g. `img[src~=(?i)\.(png|jpe?g)]`
- `*`: all elements, e.g. `*`

\$369,258 USD raised 73,852%
29 days left

\$4,067 USD raised 813%
60 days left

\$76,502 USD raised 3,825%
30 days left



div.discoverableCard-title.ng-binding.discoverableCard-lineClamp p2
221.98 x 57

AirOgo Pilloon Ultralight - Most Versatile Jacket

Ready for any situation anywhere: daily commute, business travels, and your everyday activities

TRAVEL & OUTDOORS

\$6,529 USD raised 131%
30 days left



div.discoverableCard-title

Element

Class

Highlights from the Chrome 90 update

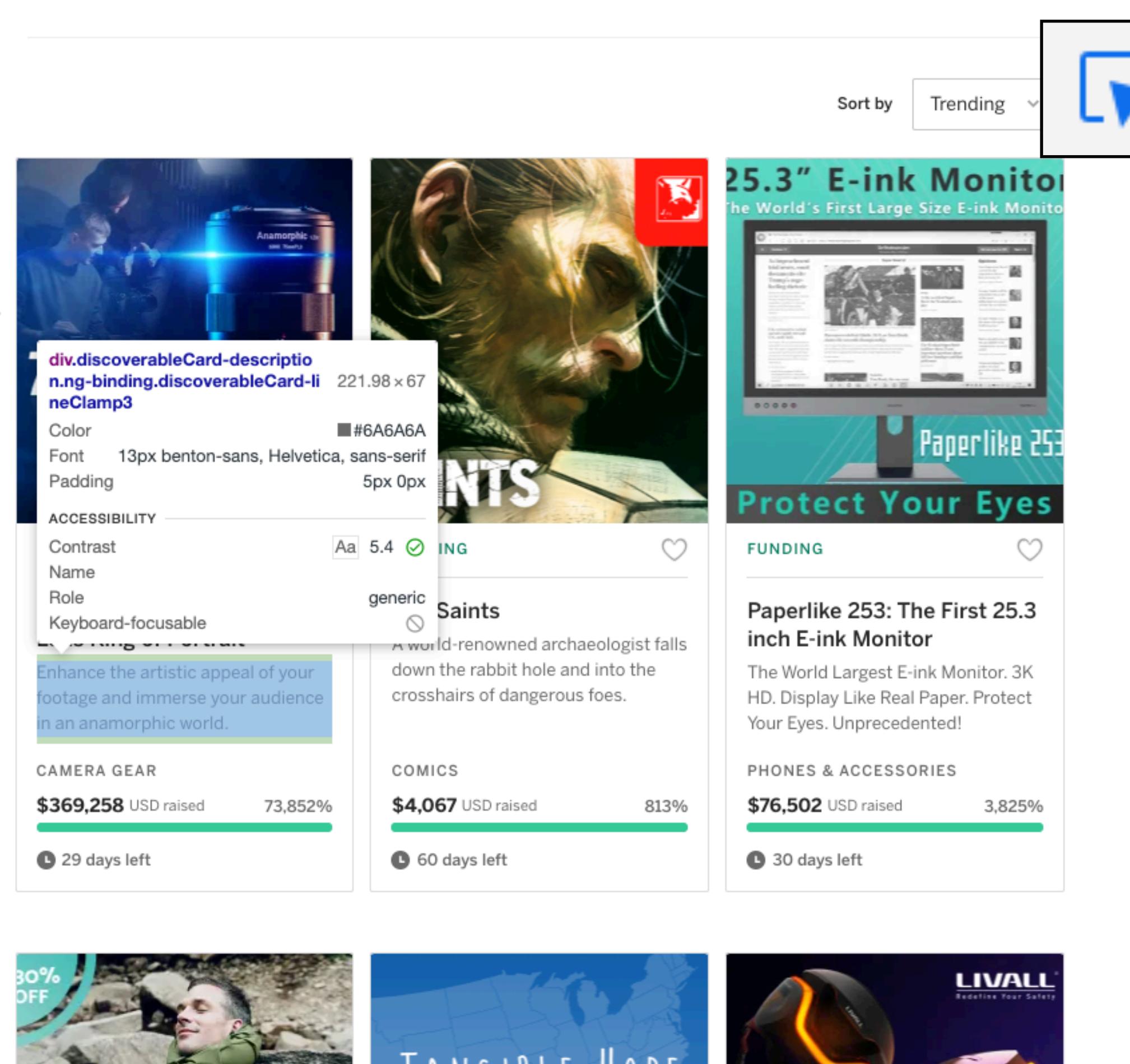
```
background-image: url('https://www.indiegogo.com/17229999/d3opvra...wyfswbmvjlbh.jpg');">...</div>
<div class="discoverableCard-body">
  <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isCampaign() -->
  <div ng-if="viewModel.isCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-type--crowdfunding ng-scope">...</div>
  <div class="discoverableCard-lineClamp2" ng-class="::viewModel.titleClampClass() gogo-test="title" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.title">AirOgo Pilloon Ultralight - Most Versatile Jacket</div>
  <div class="discoverableCard-description ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp3" ng-class="viewModel.descriptionClampClass()" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.tagline">...</div>
  <div class="discoverableCard-category ng-binding" gogo-test="category" ng-click="clickCategory($event)" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.category">Travel & Outdoors</div>
  <!-- ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
  <div ng-if="viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingProgress ng-scope">...</div>
  <!-- end ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
  <!-- ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->
  <div ng-if="viewModel.isStandardCampaign()" class="discoverableCard a div.discoverableCard-body div.discoverableCard-title.ng-binding">...</div>
  <div>
    <span>5 of 13</span>
    <span>Cancel</span>
  </div>
<div>
  <span>Event Listeners</span>
  <span>DOM Breakpoints</span>
  <span>Properties</span>
  <span>Accessibility</span>
</div>
<div>
  <span>:hov .cls +</span>
  <span><style></span>
</div>
```

```

city, hidden !important, position: fixed !important, height: 1px !important, pointer-events: none !important; user-select: none !important;">
!important; user-select: none !important;">

#document
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>...</head>
  <body>
    <script src="fingerprinted/js/m-outer-b07c750...js"></script>
    <iframe src="https://m.stripe.network/inner.html?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.indiegogo.com%2F%2F%2Fwww.indiegogo.com%2F&muid=NA&sid=NA&version=6&preview=false">...</iframe>
  </body>
</html>
</iframe>
<iframe scrolling="no" frameborder="0" allowtransparency="true" src="https://platform.twitter.com/widgets/widget_iframe.06c6ee5...html?origin=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.indiegogo.com" title="Twitterings iframe" style="display: none;"/>...</iframe>
<script type="text/javascript" id="fbq("trackCustom","BrowserLanguage",{"language_id":"it-IT")">...</script>
<noscript>...</noscript>
<script type="text/javascript" id="Cookiebot" src="https://consent.cookiebot.com/uc.js?chid=152ad262-955d-4688-b0b3-ea8bee2ea245"></script> == $0
<iframe name="__uspapiLocator" tabindex="-1" role="presentation" aria-hidden="true" title="Blank" style="display: none; position: absolute; width: 1px; height: 1px; top: -9999px; left: -9999px;"/>...</iframe>
<iframe tabindex="-1" role="presentation" aria-hidden="true" title="Blank" src="https://cdn.cookiebot.com/sdk/bc-v3.min.html" style="position: absolute; width: 1px; height: 1px; top: -9999px; left: -9999px;"/>...</iframe>
... html body.locale-en script#Cookiebot
script#Cookiebot
  1 of 1 Cancel
  Styles Computed Layout Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties Accessibility
  Filter
  element.style {
  }
  * {
    box-sizing: border-box;
    -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased;
    -moz-osx-font-smoothing: antialiased;
  }
  : Console What's New

```



script#Cookiebot

Element

ID

Scopri Dai vita a un progetto

KICKSTARTER

Cerca Q Accedi

Mostra Tutte le categorie luogo Terra ordinati per Magia

Più filtri

Esplora **516.411** progetti

PHANTASMIA'S
Progetti che amiamo

Phantasmias: Fantasy-Horror Anthology
A collection of 27 fantasy and horror stories blurring the line between genres...
di Scribe Cat

Jadelabo J1 - Beautiful, Powerful, and Smart INDEX 3D Printer
Double the performance and productivity with Independent Dual...
di Jadelabo

The Lark's Call: Irish Traditional music on uilleann pipes.
Tom Delany's debut solo album
di Tom Delany

2.794 CA\$ raccolti
111% finanziato
26 giorni rimasti
[Antologie](#) [Toronto, Canada](#)

586.499 \$ raccolti
586% finanziato
8 giorni rimasti
[Stampa 3D](#) [New Castle, DE](#)

5.385 € raccolti
76% finanziato
18 giorni rimasti
[Country e folk](#) [Dingle, Ireland](#)

Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory >

```
xsr-ugc.imgur.net/assets/033/414/229/0f9959414fe0d6b0c03c3f0ae30cccd65_original.png?ixlib=rb-4.0.2&crop=0,0,256,256
xsr-ugc.imgur.net/assets/033/414/229/0f9959414fe0d6b0c03c3f0ae30cccd65_original.png?ixlib=rb-4.0.2&crop=0,0,256,256
xsr-ugc.imgur.net/assets/033/414/229/0f9959414fe0d6b0c03c3f0ae30cccd65_original.png?ixlib=rb-4.0.2&crop=0,0,256,256
xsr-ugc.imgur.net/assets/033/414/229/0f9959414fe0d6b0c03c3f0ae30cccd65_original.png?ixlib=rb-4.0.2&crop=0,0,256,256
xsr-ugc.imgur.net/assets/033/414/229/0f9959414fe0d6b0c03c3f0ae30cccd65_original.png?ixlib=rb-4.0.2&crop=0,0,256,256
xsr-ugc.imgur.net/assets/033/414/229/0f9959414fe0d6b0c03c3f0ae30cccd65_original.png?ixlib=rb-4.0.2&crop=0,0,256,256
Fantasy-Horror Anthology", "blurb": "A collection of 27 fantasy and horror stories blurring the line between genres.", "phantasmias-fantasy-horror-anthology": false, "country": "CA", "country_display": "Canada", "state": "ON", "state_code": "ON", "city": "Toronto", "city_code": "T0N", "lat": 43.6532, "lon": -79.3832, "state_changed_at": "2019-04-06T16:21:59Z", "created_at": "2018-04-27T15:08:04Z", "launched_at": "2018-04-27T15:08:04Z", "staff_pick": false, "is_email_verified": null, "chosen_currency": null, "avator": {"thumb": "https://imgix.kickstarter.com/assets/033/414/229/0f9959414fe0d6b0c03c3f0ae30cccd65_original.png?ixlib=rb-4.0.2&w=40&h=40&fit=crop&v=1500481286&auto=format&frame=1&q=92&s=d381bf808eb7c79d261792cd9b9aa3"}, "url": "https://www.kickstarter.com/projects/scribecat/phantasmias-fantasy-horror-anthology", "percent_funded": 111.7715999999999, "is_liked": false, "is_disliked": false}, "data-ref": "discovery"}
```

1 of 12 Cancel

Styles Computed Layout Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties Accessibility

Filter :hover .cls +

element.style { }

.grid-container * { box-sizing: inherit; }

base-f09cf3-ac620.css:1

html body div snan annlet object iframe n blockquote pre a base-f09cf3-ac620.css:1

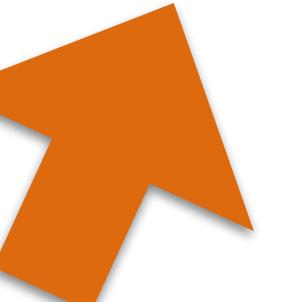
: Console What's New

Highlights from the Chrome 90 update

New CSS Flexbox debugging tools

Debug and inspect CSS Flexbox with the new CSS Flexbox debugging tools.

discoverable-card > div > a

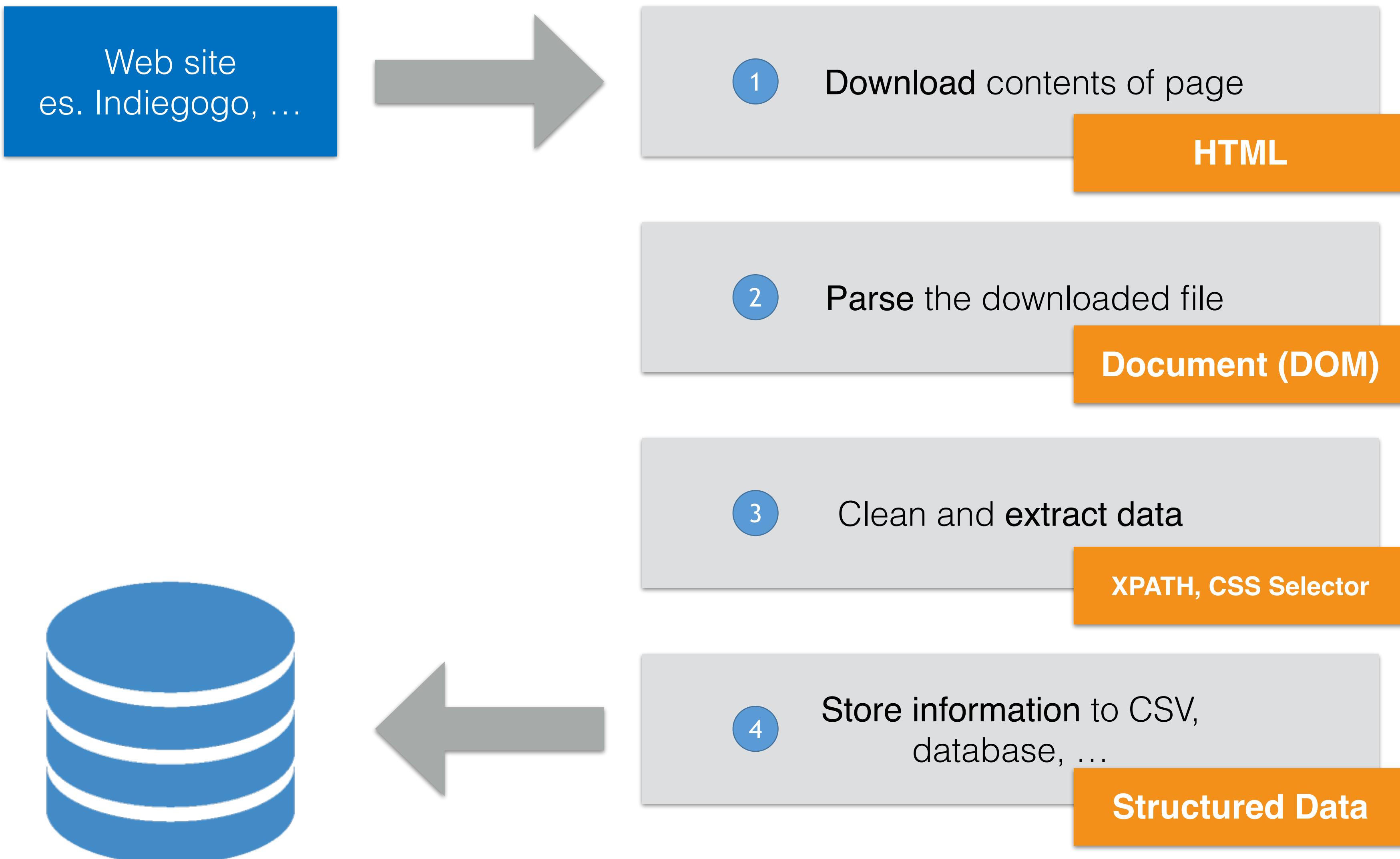


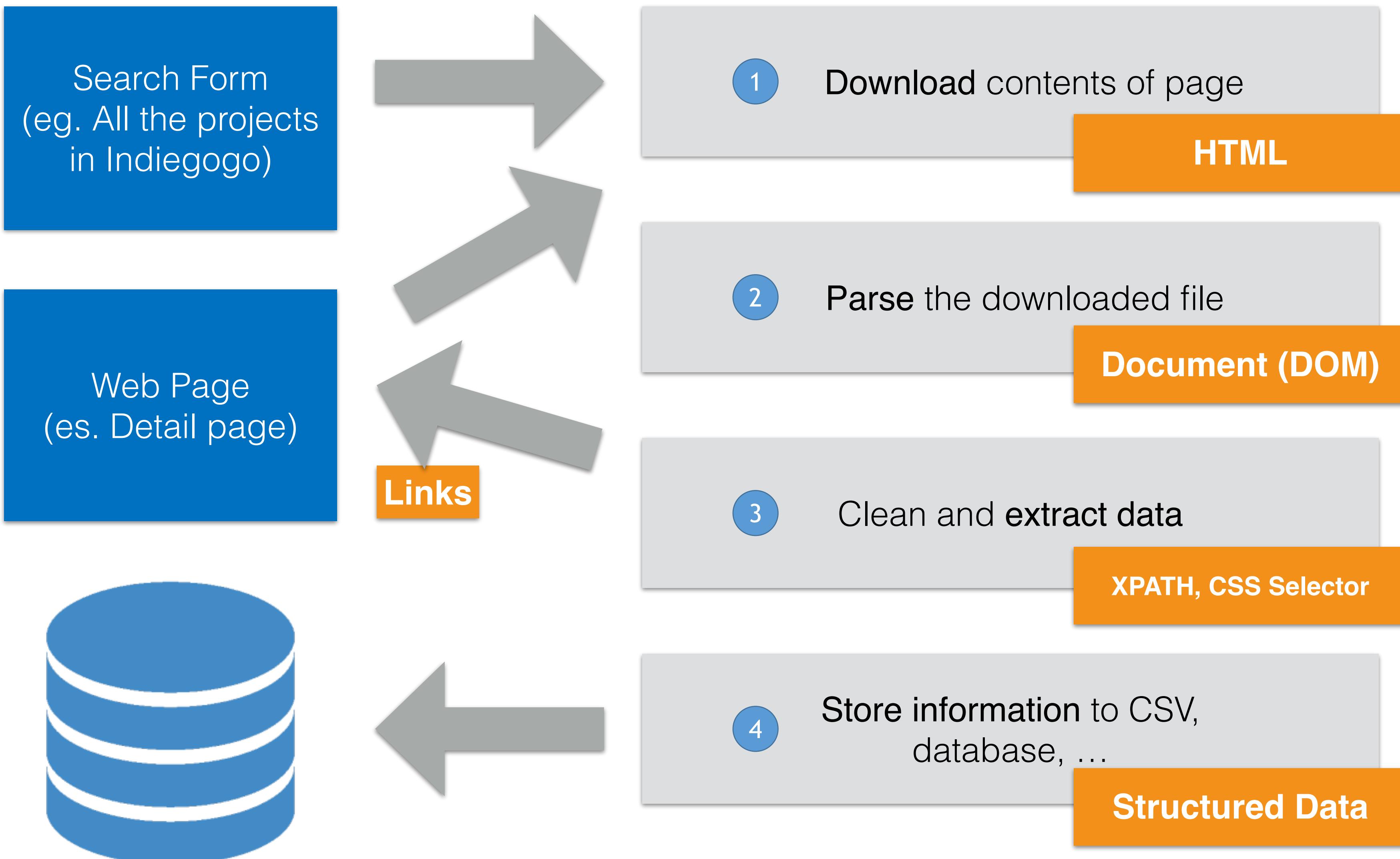
By parent relation

Ready for the challenge?

How can I select **all titles in the list**?

- A. List > Title
- B. table > td
- C. discoverable-card
- D. discoverable-card > .discoverableCard-title
- E. discoverable-card .discoverableCard-title







Inspecting a website

https://www.indiegogo.com/explore/all?project_type=campaign&project_timing=all&sort=trending



Filter results

CATEGORY

All Categories

Tech & Innovation ▾

Creative Works ▾

Community Projects ▾

PROJECT TIMING

All

Launching soon

Just launched

Ending soon

Search for campaigns

Sort by Trending ▾

75mm

FUNDING

SIRUI 75mm Anamorphic Lens King of Portrait

Enhance the artistic appeal of your footage and immerse your audience in

THE SAINTS

FUNDING

The Saints

A world-renowned archaeologist falls down the rabbit hole and into the crosshairs of dangerous foes.

25.3" E-ink Monitor

The World's First Large Size E-ink Monitor

Paperlike 253

Protect Your Eyes

FUNDING

Paperlike 253: The First 25.3 inch E-ink Monitor

The World Largest E-ink Monitor. 3K HD. Display Like Real Paper. Protect



Inspecting a website



AirOgo® Pilloon Jacket Ultralight

FUNDING



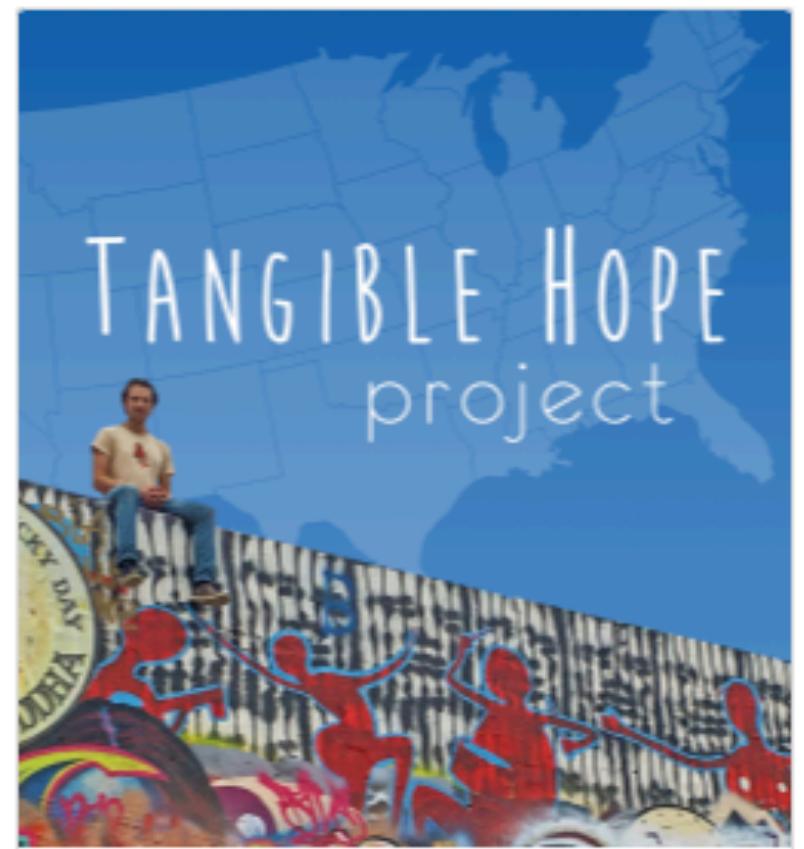
AirOgo Pilloon Ultralight - Most Versatile Jacket

Ready for any situation anywhere: daily commute, business travels, and your everyday activities

TRAVEL & OUTDOORS

\$6,529 USD raised 131%

30 days left



FUNDING



Tangible Hope Project

Real People. Real Communities. Real Impact. A Documentary Series About Real Hope in America.

WEB SERIES & TV SHOWS

\$2,450 USD raised 25%

30 days left



FUNDING



LIVALL EVO21 Smart Helmet: 360 Active...

The world's smartest lighting helmet with 270° rear light, patented fall detection and SOS alert

TRAVEL & OUTDOORS

\$213,411 USD raised 2,134%

18 days left

Most Versatile Jacket</div>

```
><div class="discoverableCard-description ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp3" ng-class="viewModel.descriptionClampClass()" ng-bind="viewModel.discoverable.tagline">...</div>
<div class="discoverableCard-category ng-binding" gogo-test="category" ng-click="clickCategory($event)" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.category">Travel & Outdoors</div>
<!-- ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
<div ng-if="viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingProgress ng-scope">...</div>
<!-- end ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->
<!-- ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->
<div ng-if="viewModel.isStandardCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingTimeLeft ng-scope">...</div> flex
<!-- end ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->
<!-- ngIf: viewModel isInDemandCampaign() -->
<!-- ngIf: viewModel.isPreLaunchCampaign() -->
<!-- ngIf: viewModel.isPreLaunchCampaign() -->
</div>
</a>
```

discoverable-card

```
<!-- end ngRepeat: campaign in campaigns track by campaign.clickthroughUrl -->
<div ng-repeat="campaign in campaigns track by campaign.clickthroughUrl" rd.ng-scope.ng-isolate-scope>
  <div class="discoverableCard">
    <a href="#" class="discoverableCard-link" discoverable-card="campaign">
      <div class="discoverableCard-body">
        ...
```

discoverable-card

Styles Computed Layout Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties Accessibility

Filter :hover .cls + □

```
element.style { }
@media (min-width: 480px) {
  .discoverableCard-title {
    font-size: 1.2em;
    margin-bottom: 0.5em;
  }
}
```

<style>



Inspecting a website



AirOgo® Pilloon Jacket Ultralight

FUNDING

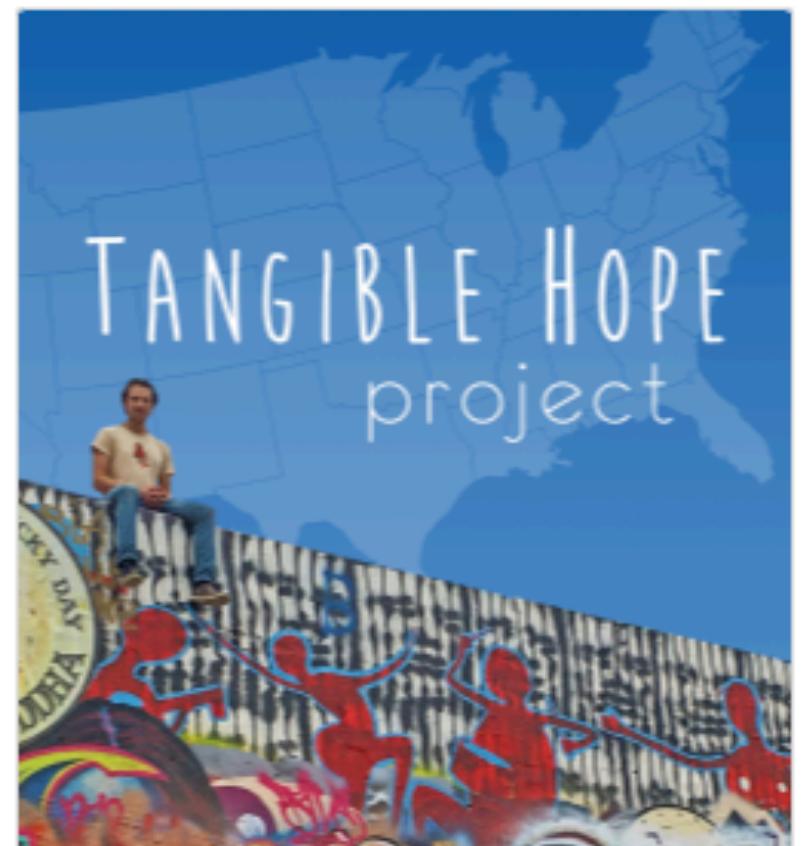
AirOgo Pilloon Ultralight - Most Versatile Jacket

Ready for any situation anywhere: daily commute, business travels, and your everyday activities

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30 days left



FUNDING

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LIVALL EVO21 Smart Helmet: 360 Active...

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TRAVEL & OUTDOORS

\$213,411 USD raised 2,134%

18 days left

Most Versatile Jacket</div>

><div class="discoverableCard-description ng-binding discoverableCard-lineClamp3" ng-class="viewModel.descriptionClampClass()" ng-bind="viewModel.discoverable.tagline">...</div>

<div class="discoverableCard-category ng-binding" gogo-test="category" ng-click="clickCategory(\$event)" ng-bind="::viewModel.discoverable.category">Travel & Outdoors</div>

<!-- ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->

><div ng-if="viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingProgress ng-scope">...</div>

<!-- end ngIf: viewModel.showCrowdFundingProgress() -->

<!-- ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->

><div ng-if="viewModel.isStandardCampaign()" class="discoverableCard-crowdfundingTimeLeft ng-scope">...</div> flex

<!-- end ngIf: viewModel.isStandardCampaign() -->

<!-- ngIf: viewModel isInDemandCampaign() -->

<!-- ngIf: viewModel.isPreLaunchCampaign() -->

<!-- ngIf: viewModel.isPreLaunchCampaign() -->

</div>

</div>

</discoverable-card>

<!-- end ngRepeat: campaign in campaigns track by campaign.clickthroughUrl -->

.discoverableCard-title

... rd.ng-scope.ng-isolate-scope div.discoverableCard a div.discoverableCard-body div.discoverableCard-category

discoverable-card

7 of 14 Cancel

Styles Computed Layout Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties Accessibility

Filter :hover .cls + □

```
element.style { }
}
@media (min-width: 480px)
.discoverableCard-title {
  font-size: 1.2em;
  margin-bottom: 0.5em;
}
```

<style>

Inspecting a website

The screenshot shows a grid of campaign cards on a crowdfunding platform. One specific card is highlighted with an orange box and labeled with the class name `.discoverableCard-category.ng-binding`.

75mm Anamorphic Lens

Anamorphic lens
75mm

div.discoverableCard-category.ng-binding

Color #6A6A6A

Font 11px benton-sans, Helvetica, sans-serif

ACCESSIBILITY

Contrast Aa 5.4 ✓

Name generic

Role Keyboard-focusable

CAMERA GEAR

\$369,258 USD raised

29 days left

COMICS

3,825% 502 USD raised

60 days left

PHONES & ACCESSORIES

30 days left

30% OFF

TANGIBLE HOPE

LIVALL Redefine Your Safety

25.3" E-ink Monitor

The World's First Large Size E-ink Monitor

Paperlike 253 Protect Your Eyes

FUNDING

Paperlike 253: The First 25.3 inch E-ink Monitor

The World Largest E-ink Monitor. 3K HD. Display Like Real Paper. Protect Your Eyes. Unprecedented!

Inspecting a website

The screenshot shows a crowdfunding platform with three project cards:

- Cleep Pro - The Smallest 4K Wearable Camera**: 4K Mini Vlogging Camera| EIS Stabilization| Easy Wearable| Ultra-Lightweight Body| 60 Min Recording. CAMERAGEAR. €1,797 EUR raised (36%) over 40 days left.
- EDGE - The First Modular Work From Home Kit**: Your workstation, anywhere. Guaranteed to boost your productivity. COLOR: #FFFFFF. FONT: 14px benton-sans, Helvetica, sans-serif. BACKGROUND: #E51075. Padding: 11px 18px.
- Koinu : Professional Flat-edged Bowls**: Take advantage of a bowl that has been made for Professionals to be functional! COLOR: #FFFFFF. FONT: 14px benton-sans, Helvetica, sans-serif. BACKGROUND: #E51075. Padding: 11px 18px.

An accessibility audit overlay is displayed over the middle project card, listing the following items:

- a.i-cta-1.ng-binding.ng-isolate-scope
- Color: #FFFFFF
- Font: 14px benton-sans, Helvetica, sans-serif
- Background: #E51075
- Padding: 11px 18px

Below the audit items are buttons for "SHOW MORE" and "exploreMore".

ABOUT

About Us

Blog

Trust & Safety

ENTREPRENEURS

How It Works

Indiegogo vs. Kickstarter

Education Center



Find it first on Indiegogo

Discover new and clever products in

Recap

Link

discoverable-card a [href]

Category

.discoverableCard-category

Title

.discoverableCard-title

Description

.discoverableCard-description

BeautifulSoup

A toolkit for dissecting a document and extracting what you need.



Beautiful Soup Documentation

Beautiful Soup is a Python library for pulling data out of HTML and XML files. It works with your favorite parser to provide idiomatic ways of navigating, searching, and modifying the parse tree. It commonly saves programmers hours or days of work.

These instructions illustrate all major features of Beautiful Soup 4, with examples. I show you what the library is good for, how it works, how to use it, how to make it do what you want, and what to do when it violates your expectations.

The examples in this documentation should work the same way in Python 2.7 and Python 3.2.

You might be looking for the documentation for [Beautiful Soup 3](#). If so, you should know that Beautiful Soup 3 is no longer being developed, and that Beautiful Soup 4 is recommended for all new projects. If you want to learn about the differences between Beautiful Soup 3 and Beautiful Soup 4, see [Porting code to BS4](#).

```
pip install --user beautifulsoup4  
pip install --user requests  
pip install --user tqdm
```

Selenium

Selenium is a portable framework for testing web applications.

Scraping with Selenium

<https://www.selenium.dev/>

The screenshot shows the official Selenium website at https://www.selenium.dev/. The page has a green header bar with the text "Selenium automates browsers. That's it!" and "What you do with that power is entirely up to you.". Below the header, there are three main sections: "Getting Started" (with Selenium WebDriver, Selenium IDE, and Selenium Grid), "Downloads" (with Selenium Java, Python, C#, .NET, Java, and Java), and "Projects" (with Java, Python, C#, .NET, and Java). The "Downloads" section includes links to "Setup" and "Source Code". The "Projects" section includes links to "Java", "Python", "C#", ".NET", and "Java". A sidebar on the left lists "Documentation", "Support", "Blog", and "About". A search bar is located at the top right.

Are you ready?



<https://bit.ly/3Bvuq43>

JSOUP

jsoup: Java HTML Parser

`jsoup` is a Java library for working with real-world HTML. It provides a very convenient API for extracting and manipulating data, using the best of DOM, CSS, and jquery-like methods.

`jsoup` implements the **WHATWG HTML5** specification, and parses HTML to the same DOM as modern browsers do.

- scrape and `parse` HTML from a URL, file, or string
- `find` and extract data, using DOM traversal or CSS selectors
- `manipulate` the HTML elements, attributes, and text
- `clean` user-submitted content against a safe white-list, to prevent XSS attacks
- `output` tidy HTML



jsoup is designed to deal with all varieties of HTML found in the wild; from pristine and validating, to invalid tag-soup; jsoup will create a sensible parse tree.



Scrapy

An open source and collaborative framework
for extracting the data you need from websites.
In a fast, simple, yet extensible way.

```
pip install scrapy
scrapy startproject zalando
scrapy shell <url>
scarpa crawl zalando -o file.csv
```

Scrapy

Ethics

Supreme Court revives LinkedIn case to protect user data from web scrapers

Zack Whittaker @zackwhittaker 8:54 PM GMT+2 • June 14, 2021

Comment



Facebook: Stolen Data Scrapped from Platform in 2019



Author:

Elizabeth Montalbano

April 7, 2021 / 9:00 am

3 minute read

Write a comment

Share this article:

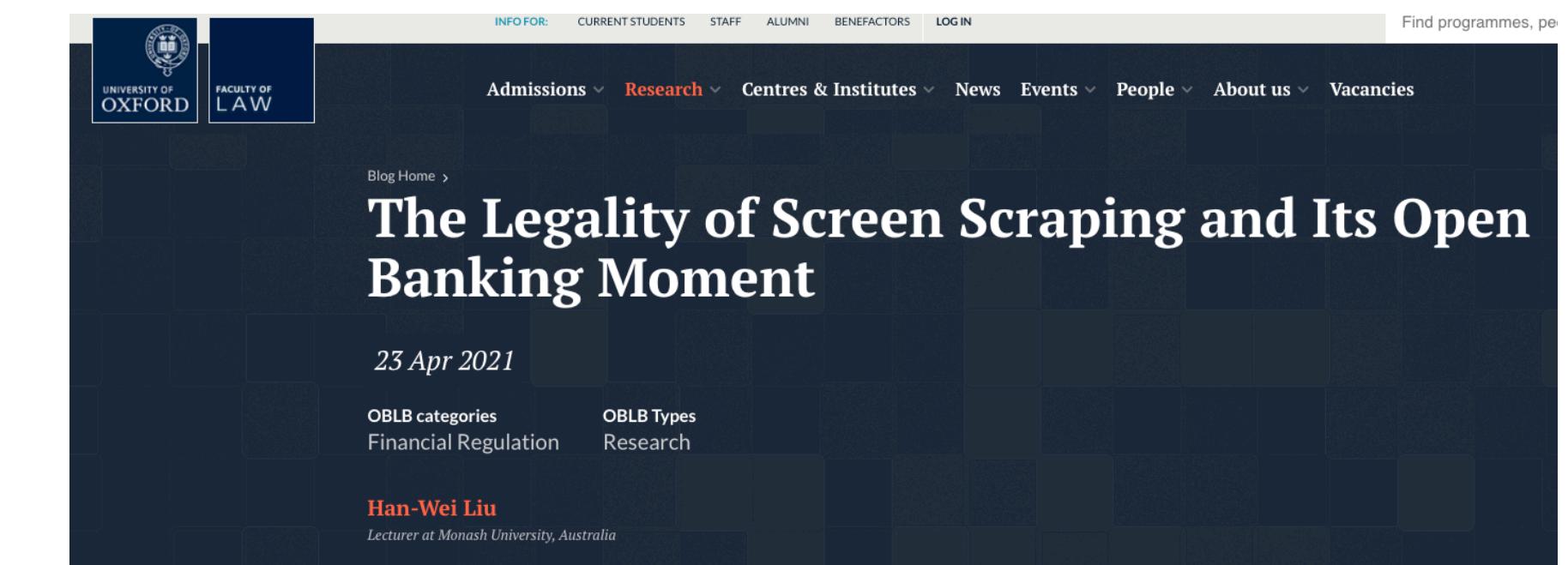


The flaw that caused the leak of personal data of more than 533 million users over the weekend no longer exists; however, the social media giant still faces an investigation by EU regulators.

Scraping Away at the CFAA—The Supreme Court’s Interpretation of “Exceeds Authorized Access” Limits the Scope of the Statute’s Application to Data Scrapers

June 17, 2021

In a long awaited decision that has a significant application for data scraping, the Supreme Court issued on June 3, 2021 its decision in *Van Buren v. United States*, significantly limiting the scope of the Computer Fraud and Abuse Act by holding that users who access information that they are entitled to obtain but use that information for improper purposes do not violate the statute. The majority opinion adopted a narrow interpretation of the statute that will make it more difficult to pursue both civil and criminal actions based on alleged misappropriation of data.



The University of Oxford Faculty of Law website header. It features the university's crest and the faculty's name. Navigation links include Admissions, Research, Centres & Institutes, News, Events, People, About us, and Vacancies. A search bar at the top right says "Find programmes, pe".

The Legality of Screen Scraping and Its Open Banking Moment

23 Apr 2021

OBLB categories: Financial Regulation
OBLB Types: Research

Han-Wei Liu
Lecturer at Monash University, Australia

MIT Technology Review

Featured Topics Newsletters Events Podcasts

Opinion

Web scraping is a tool, not a crime

Web scraping is one of the most powerful tools journalists have to hold companies and governments accountable.

by Lam Thuy Vo

December 8, 2020

Ethics

- Some websites do not like scraping. Why?
 - Increase load on web servers
 - Private websites
 - Dynamic websites
 - Data ownership
- It is important to "be recognised
 - No fraudulent behaviour (e.g. we insert a sleep(x) in our scripts)
 - Notify
 - Ask for the data (are we sure it is not already available in a structured format?)
- Always check API policies
 - Limits
 - Rate