Physiology 115 Spring 2015

QUIZ #3

For the multiple choice questions, there is *one* and *only one* <u>best</u> answer. Use the back of the sheet if you need to complete answers.

- 1. Which mode of bulk transport does the cell use to import LDL (to get cholesterol generally)?
 - a. receptor-mediated exocytosis
 - b. receptor-mediated endocytosis
 - c. exocytosis
 - d. phagocytosis
 - e. pinocytosis
- 2. How many high-energy phosphate bonds does ATP have that can be used in metabolism?
 - a. zero
 - b. one
 - c. two
 - d. three
 - e. four
- 3. A vesicle that fuses with a membrane and expels its contents out of the cell depends on which of these processes?
 - a. formation of pseudopodia
 - b. protons (H⁺) being pumped into the vesicle
 - c. clathrin encircling the vesicle
 - d. calcium (Ca²⁺) entering the cytosol
 - e. all of the above
- 4. (a) show the reaction of the <u>pyruvate dehydrogenase</u> enzyme: the substrate, the products, the electron-accepting cofactor and what it forms after the reaction, and the cofactor that forms a high energy bond with one of the products [there should be six elements in your reaction with the arrow, showing what goes in and what comes out, with perhaps curved arrows drawn as well]



(b) what is the <u>name of the important metabolic pathway</u> its product feeds into in the mitochondria?