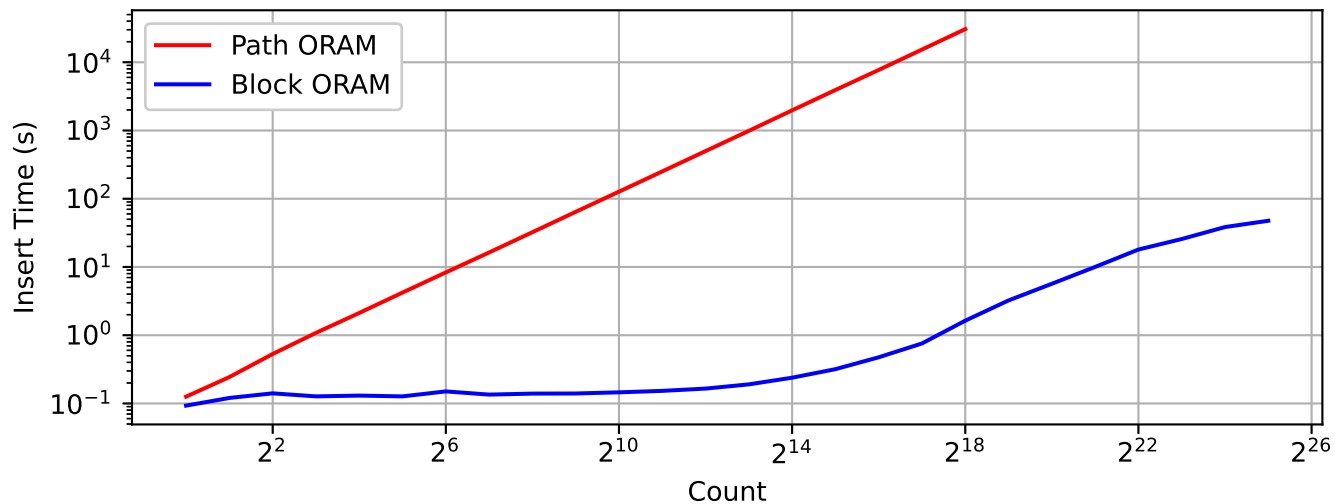


HDD



SSD

