

### Tutorial 4

# Faculty of Information and Communications Technology Bachelor Degree in Information Technology

BITCA3111

Computer Architecture Trimester: 03

#### **BITCA3111**

#### **COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE**

#### **MODULE DETAILS**

Course Location : Swaziland

Examiner (s) : Mr. Ndumiso E. Khumalo

Contact details (email): <a href="mailto:ndumisoe.khumalo@gmail.com">ndumisoe.khumalo@gmail.com</a>

Commence Date : Week 5

Submission Date : No submission required

1. Explain signed twos compliment subtraction, with an example.

- 2. A 16-bit instruction representation system consist of only two fields: a 4-bit opcode field and an operand field.
  - a. How many operations can be represented by this system?
  - b. How many operands can be represented by this system?
- 3. Represent the number  $(+37.8)_{10}$  as a floating-point binary number with normalized fraction mantissa 23 bits and exponent 8 bits
- 4. Represent the following numbers in packed-decimal format
  - a. 478
  - b. 5303
- 5. Perform the subtraction of following using 2's complement.
  - a.  $110010_2 10010_2$
  - b.  $100010_2 1000010_2$
- 6. Assume numbers are represented in 8-bit twos complement representation. Show the calculation of the following:
  - a. 6 + 15
  - b. -6 + 15
- 7. Represent the following twos complement values in decimal:
  - a. 1101011
  - b. 0101101.



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- 8. Consider a floating-point format with 8 bits for the biased exponent and 23 bits for
  - the significand. Show the bit pattern for the following numbers in this format a. -721
    - b. 2.6455
- 9. Explain how to determine if a number is negative in the following representations
  - a. sign magnitude
  - b. twos complement
  - c. biased.

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