

## 1 List 1

- abate 降价, 减轻  
After the closedown of the airport,noise pollution abated.
- abhorrent 可恶的, 可恨的  
As far as I am concerned,the practice of killing rare wild animals for food and money is utterly abhorrent and should be punished by law.
- abide 停留, 忍受  
Anyone can abide by what he or she said,but it doesn't mean all of them are correct.
- abode 家  
I do not dare to linger in that gloom-hidden abode.
- abound 充满  
The mountain streems abound with fish.
- absurd 荒谬的, 荒唐的  
Wearing a swimming suit during a snowstorm is absurd.
- acclaim 欢呼, 喝彩  
win worldwide acclaim
- acclimatise 水土不服, 适应新环境  
After a couple of days to acclimatise yourself,you'll start the trek on day three walking through the enormous Katiba Forest which will take the whole of the day.
- accredit 信任  
Scolded by the boss for many times,the young man was accredited as department manager,which is a suddenness for everybody.
- acoustic 原声的  
In the houses near the highway special acoustic seals should be fitted to the doors to reduce noise.
- adjunct 附件  
Responsible ,compassionate sex should be an adjunct to the process of coupling,not the prime reason for doing so.

## 2 List 2

- advent 出现，到来  
Sea ports have been transformed by the advent of powered vessels, whose size and draught have increased.
- aeration 通风  
The tunnels abandoned by the beetles provide excellent aeration and water channels for root systems of plants.
- aerobics 有氧运动  
This room is used mainly for badminton and aerobics.
- aeronautics 航空学  
The Aeronautics Building is on the left side of the university campus.
- afflict 折磨  
Financial difficulties afflicted the Smiths.
- ailment 疾病  
New medical technology will cure more ailments that afflict humanity.
- alight 飞落  
The earliest peoples probably stored fire by keeping slow burning logs alight or by carrying charcoal in pots.
- allergic 过敏  
an allergic reaction
- allure 诱惑  
According to the statistics, the allure of the big city has weakened because of high housing prices.
- alluvial 淤泥  
The seabed here consisted of alluvial silt and mud deposits.
- almond 杏仁  
Mary prefers almonds to peanuts.
- amorphous 无组织的，无固定形状  
The Swedish chemist called Pasch discovered amorphous phosphorus.

### 3 List 3

- anatomy 解剖  
Leon devoted his life to studying the human anatomy.
- anthropologist 人类学家  
The lecturer is an anthropologist.
- antique 古老的  
There is an antique mahogany desk exhibited in the corner.
- antiseptic 抗菌的  
In old times,the bodies of most of emperors were dealt with antiseptic for lasting for ever.
- appliance 用具  
On Wednesdays,I repair electrical appliances free of charge..
- appraisal 评估  
Susan's appraisal of the writer's work was favorable.
- aquarium 玻璃缸  
We are going to take the kids to the new aquarium this weekend.
- arboreal 树木的  
Koala is an arboreal animal.
- aridity 干旱  
The most challenging natural problem of Australia is aridity.
- arousal 唤起  
The physiological arousal declined quickly to the same levels as those of the control subjects.
- artery 动脉, 干道  
The patient underwent an operation to unblock his coronary artery.

## 4 List 4

- assemble 集合，装配
- asset 财产，优点
- assimilate 吸收，同化
- astound 震惊
- astrology 占星术
- asymmetry 不对称
- audacious 大胆的
- audit 审计，查帐
- autocratic 独裁的，专制的
- autonomy 自治权
- avalanche 雪崩

## 5 List 5

- badge 标记，象征
- baffle 使困惑，难倒
- barbaric 野蛮的，粗鲁的
- baron 贵族，男爵
- barrage 弹幕射击，火力网
- barren 贫瘠的，荒芜的
- bead 水滴，珠子
- begrimed 污秽的
- begrudge 嫉妒，对...不满
- benevolent 善良的，好心的
- bereave 使丧失，剥夺
- beverage 饮料
- bilateral 双边的
- bistro 小酒馆
- bizarre 奇形怪状的

## 6 List 6

- bleak 寒冷的，阴沉的
- bolster 支持，改善
- boulder 大石头
- breeze 微风
- brew 冲泡，酝酿
- bronchitis 支气管炎
- browse 吃嫩叶或草，浏览
- brunt 冲击
- brutal 残忍的
- bulge 膨胀
- bully 恃强凌弱，欺负
- bump 碰撞
- bungalow 平房
- burgeon 迅速成长

## 7 List 7

- burglar 窃贼
- burrow 挖掘，地洞
- calf 牛犊，幼仔
- calibrate 标准，划分
- calibre 质量，才干，能力
- camouflage 伪装
- canteen 餐厅
- cardiovascular 心血管的
- carousel 传送带
- cascade 瀑布
- caustic 腐蚀性的，挖苦的
- cavort 欢呼
- censure 指责，谴责
- ceramic 陶器的
- cervical 子宫的，颈部的
- chamber 室，洞穴
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## 8 List 8

- chancellor 大臣
- chapel 小教堂
- charcoal 炭
- chink 裂缝
- cholesterol 胆固醇
- chronic 慢性的，积习难改的
- churn 搅乳器
- clot 凝块
- clumsy 笨重的
- clutch 离合器控制，抓紧
- coffer 保险箱
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## 9 List 9

- colossal 庞大的，巨大的
- combustion 联合体
- commiserate 怜悯，同情
- commute 上下班往返，交换，抵偿
- compatriot 同胞
- compendium 简要，概略
- compromise 折中
- compulsively 强制地

## 10 List 10

- concession 让步，迁就
- condensation 浓缩
- condone 宽恕，赦免
- conduce 有益于
- conform 遵守，服从，适应，一致
- consecutive 连续不断的
- consignment 交付，投递
- consortium 集团，财团
- constituent 成分，要素，选民，组成

## 11 List 11

- contaminant 污染物
- contemplate 思量，沉思，预期
- contempt 轻视，不尊重
- continent 大陆，洲
- contingency 偶然性
- contrived 不自然的，人为的
- convection 传送，对流
- coral 珊瑚虫，红色的
- cord 线，带
- cork 软木塞
- corporal 肉体的，身体的，下士
- corps 军团
- corpus 文献
- corrode 腐蚀
- cosmopolitan 世界性的，全球的
- cosset 溺爱
- costume 戏装
- counter 柜台，相反地
- counterpart 配对物，副本
- coupon 优惠券，票证，订货单

## 12 List 12

- crank 曲柄，转动某物
- crater 火山口，坑
- credential 证明，证件
- creep 爬，悄悄移动
- crescent 新月
- cricket 板球，蟋蟀
- crisp 脆的
- crockery 陶器
- crude 粗鲁的，天然的
- cruise 航游，巡航
- crusade 十字军，斗争
- culminate 结束
- cultivate 种植
- curative 有疗效的
- curb 抑制，约束
- curry 咖喱饭
- curtail 削减，剥夺
- daunt 使气馁
- dearth 缺乏，短缺

## 13 List 13

- debris 残骸，碎屑
- decapitate 斩首
- decay 腐烂
- decibel 分贝
- decipher 破译
- decrepit 破旧的，衰老的
- deem 认为
- deficit 赤字
- deflect 偏斜
- delinquency 失职
- demerit 过失
- demographic 人口学
- demolish 破坏，拆除
- denomination 命名
- depict 描绘
- deplete 消耗
- deputy 代表
- derelict 衰退的，破败的

## 14 List 14

- despoil 抢夺
- detergent 净化的
- deteriorate 变坏，恶化
- detrimental 不利的
- devastate 破坏
- deviance 异常
- diesel 柴油
- dietary 饮食的
- discipline 训练
- discrepancy 不同，矛盾
- disdain 鄙视，蔑视

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