

Numpy cont.

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

```
    #create an array  
arr = np.array ([[1,2,3,12],[4,5,6,11],[7,8,9,10]])
```

```
In [2]: arr.shape
```

```
Out[2]: (3, 4)
```

```
In [3]: arr
```

```
Out[3]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],  
               [ 4,  5,  6, 11],  
               [ 7,  8,  9, 10]])
```

```
In [4]: #reverse the rows
```

```
arr2 = arr[::-1,]
```

```
In [5]: arr2
```

```
Out[5]: array([[ 7,  8,  9, 10],  
               [ 4,  5,  6, 11],  
               [ 1,  2,  3, 12]])
```

```
In [6]: #reverse the rows and columns
```

```
arr2 = arr[::-1,:-1]
```

```
In [7]: arr2
```

```
Out[7]: array([[10,  9,  8,  7],  
               [11,  6,  5,  4],  
               [12,  3,  2,  1]])
```

displaying the items of an array

```
In [8]: arr [0:1,]
```

```
Out[8]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12]])
```

```
In [9]: arr [0:2,]
```

```
Out[9]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],  
               [ 4,  5,  6, 11]])
```

```
In [10]: arr [:]
```

```
Out[10]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],
                [ 4,  5,  6, 11],
                [ 7,  8,  9, 10]])
```

```
In [11]: arr [::]
```

```
Out[11]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],
                [ 4,  5,  6, 11],
                [ 7,  8,  9, 10]])
```

```
In [12]: #reversing only columns
arr[:,::-1]
```

```
Out[12]: array([[12,  3,  2,  1],
                [11,  6,  5,  4],
                [10,  9,  8,  7]])
```

```
In [13]: #extracting specific elements in an array
arr [0,2]
```

```
Out[13]: 3
```

```
In [14]: arr [0,0]
```

```
Out[14]: 1
```

```
In [15]: arr [0,::-1]
```

```
Out[15]: array([12,  3,  2,  1])
```

```
In [16]: arr [1,::-1]
```

```
Out[16]: array([11,  6,  5,  4])
```

```
In [17]: arr [2,::-1]
```

```
Out[17]: array([10,  9,  8,  7])
```

```
In [18]: arr [::-1,0]
```

```
Out[18]: array([7, 4, 1])
```

```
In [19]: arr [::-1,0]
```

```
Out[19]: array([7, 4, 1])
```

```
In [20]: #for all rows, etract column  
arr[:,0:2]
```

```
Out[20]: array([[1, 2],  
               [4, 5],  
               [7, 8]])
```

```
In [21]: #for columns, etract rows  
arr[0:2,:]
```

```
Out[21]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],  
               [ 4,  5,  6, 11]])
```

```
In [22]: arr[:,0:-1]
```

```
Out[22]: array([[1, 2, 3],  
               [4, 5, 6],  
               [7, 8, 9]])
```

```
In [23]: #first 2 rows, first 2 columns  
arr[0:2,0:2]
```

```
Out[23]: array([[1, 2],  
               [4, 5]])
```

```
In [24]: #replacing specfic array elements  
arr[1,2] = 12
```

```
In [25]: arr
```

```
Out[25]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],  
               [ 4,  5, 12, 11],  
               [ 7,  8,  9, 10]])
```

```
In [26]: arr[2,2] = arr[1,1]
```

```
In [27]: arr
```

```
Out[27]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],  
               [ 4,  5, 12, 11],  
               [ 7,  8,  5, 10]])
```

```
In [28]: arr
```

```
Out[28]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],  
               [ 4,  5, 12, 11],  
               [ 7,  8,  5, 10]])
```

```
In [29]: #swap 5 with 9 in the above array  
a = arr[1,1]  
b = arr[2,2]  
arr[2,2] = a  
arr[1,1] = b
```

```
In [30]: arr
```

```
Out[30]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],
               [ 4,  5, 12, 11],
               [ 7,  8,  5, 10]])
```

```
In [31]: arr.mean()
```

```
Out[31]: 6.666666666666667
```

```
In [32]: arr.min()
```

```
Out[32]: 1
```

```
In [33]: arr.cumsum ()
```

```
Out[33]: array([ 1,  3,  6, 18, 22, 27, 39, 50, 57, 65, 70, 80], dtype=int32)
```

```
In [34]: np.mean (arr)
```

```
Out[34]: 6.666666666666667
```

```
In [35]: arr.std()
```

```
Out[35]: 3.7490739597339973
```

```
In [36]: arr.shape
```

```
Out[36]: (3, 4)
```

```
In [37]: arr
```

```
Out[37]: array([[ 1,  2,  3, 12],
               [ 4,  5, 12, 11],
               [ 7,  8,  5, 10]])
```

```
In [38]: arr.reshape (4,3)
```

```
Out[38]: array([[ 1,  2,  3],
               [12,  4,  5],
               [12, 11,  7],
               [ 8,  5, 10]])
```

```
In [39]: #repeating sequences
a = [1,2,3]
np.repeat(a,4)
```

```
Out[39]: array([1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3])
```

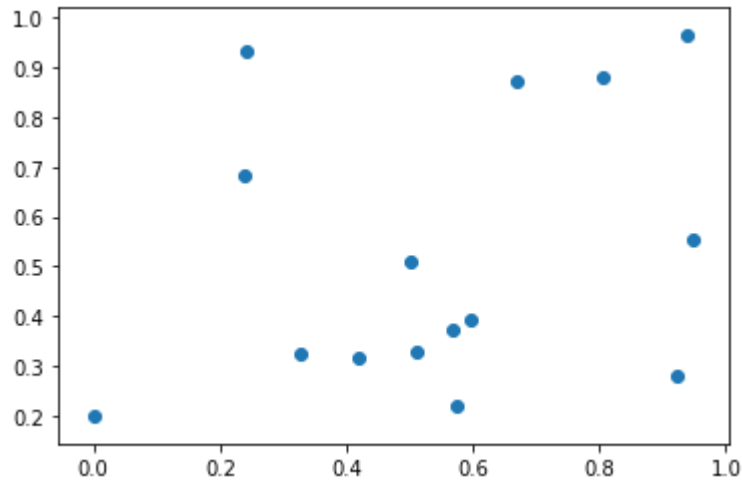
```
In [40]: #tile repeats lists
np.tile(a,5)
```

```
Out[40]: array([1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3])
```

```
In [84]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
x = np.random.rand(15)  
y = np.random.rand(15)
```

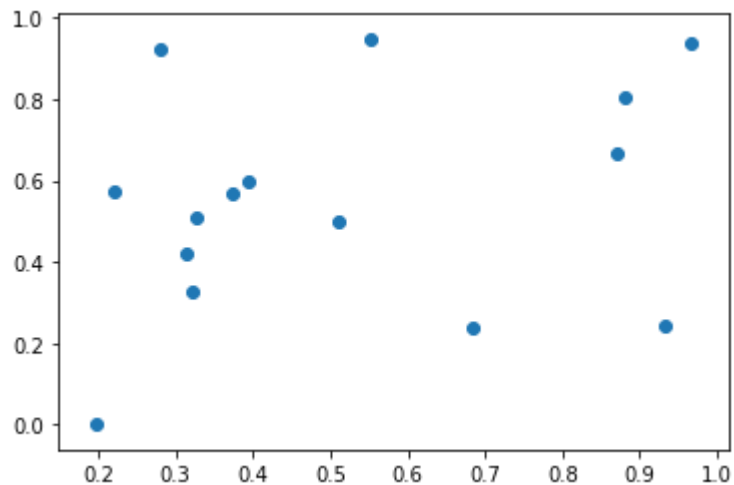
```
In [76]: plt.scatter(x,y)
```

```
Out[76]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x19aa4170630>
```



```
In [77]: plt.scatter(y,x)
```

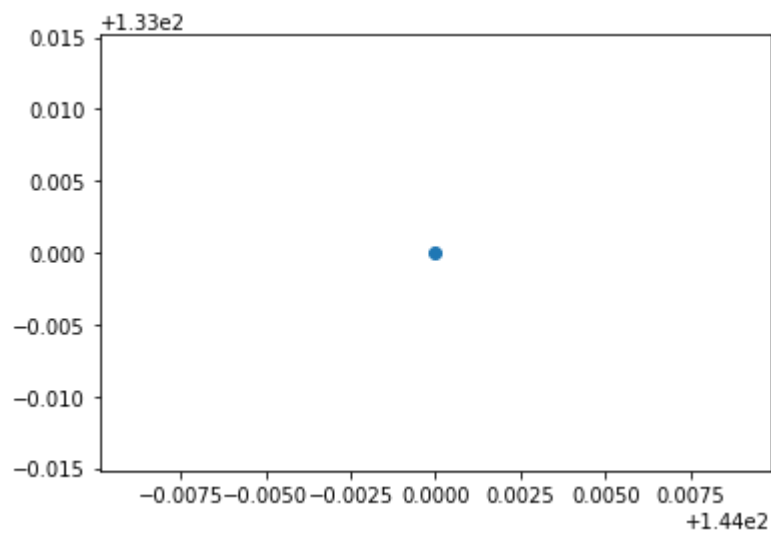
```
Out[77]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x19aa41c95c0>
```



```
In [81]: x = np.random.randint(150)  
y = np.random.randint(150)
```

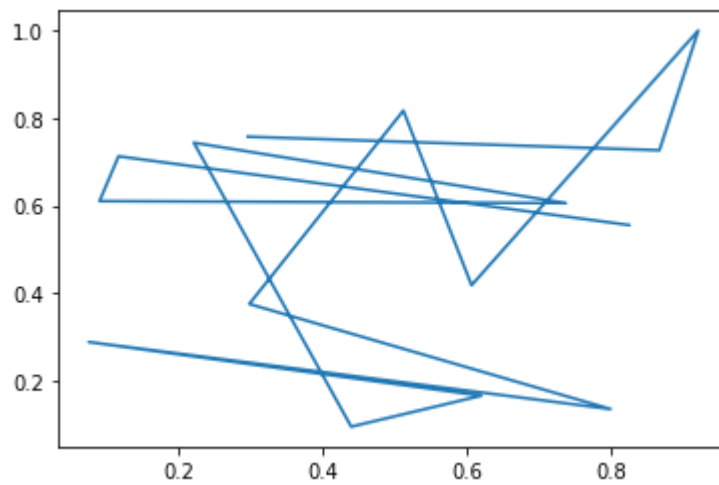
```
In [82]: plt.scatter(x,y)
```

```
Out[82]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x19aa42f2240>
```



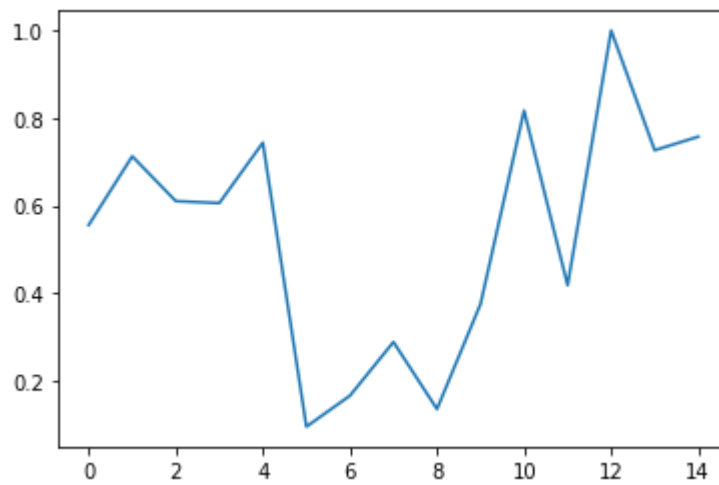
```
In [85]: plt.plot(x,y)
```

```
Out[85]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x19aa43bd0b8>]
```



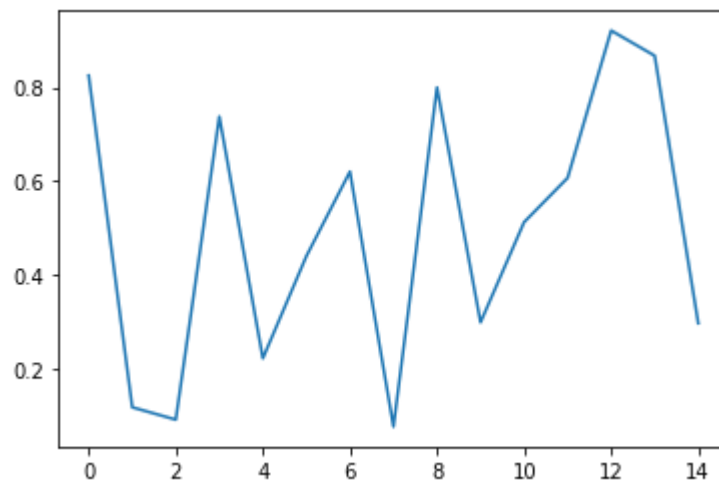
```
In [86]: plt.plot(y)
```

```
Out[86]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x19aa440d400>]
```



```
In [87]: plt.plot(x)
```

```
Out[87]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x19aa446ab00>]
```



In [88]: `plt.pie(x,y)`

Out[88]: (`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44c5d68>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44d2278>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44d2710>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44d2ba8>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44df080>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44df518>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44df9b0>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44dfe48>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44ec320>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44ec7b8>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44a6d68>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44fa0f0>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44fa588>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44faa20>`,  
`<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x19aa44faeb8>`],  
[`Text(1.5557302880778323, 0.5657160560657132, '')`,  
`Text(1.3293790583206306, 1.2315700256132296, '')`,  
`Text(1.1471465169470538, 1.268168140766178, '')`,  
`Text(0.6405199486460003, 1.580612966354375, '')`,  
`Text(-0.03790654891103108, 1.8427223503783154, '')`,  
`Text(-0.35377339393206364, 1.1421706269346856, '')`,  
`Text(-0.8617640233058783, 0.9278609809260453, '')`,  
`Text(-1.1995998645262034, 0.6996344029615921, '')`,  
`Text(-1.2204642670654042, 0.19421908380093403, '')`,  
`Text(-1.4067056468973897, -0.44511118117842663, '')`,  
`Text(-1.5263307896426337, -1.1586306958374142, '')`,  
`Text(-0.6582044492924908, -1.3680746446685743, '')`,  
`Text(0.4116163142442058, -2.058083610696971, '')`,  
`Text(1.4887585620924662, -1.0572225042039223, '')`,  
`Text(1.84228432065418, -0.23233946161774344, '')`])



In [ ]: