# Systemd state in Gentoo

Maksim 'max\_posedon' Melnikau

Linux Mobile hobbyist World of Tanks developer

January 28, 2012

# Systemd

- systemd-29 classic
- systemd-37 separate /usr "is broken"
- systemd-38 journald

### systemd-overlay

- bootchart2 boot profiling
- systemd-units service files for different packages
- baselayout-systemd native layout

- systemd-38
- ► kmod-4
- ▶ linux-3.2.1
- ▶ udev-175
- / btrfs
- /boot ext4, comment=systemd.automount
- /home ext4, comment=systemd.automount
- ▶ initrd not used

### **BUGS**

- sshd.socket close session bug (FIXED)
- kdm.service too long stop (UNCONFIRMED)
- rabbitmq-server.service missing (FIXED)
- memcached.service missing (UNCONFIRMED)
- procps print cgroup bug (UNCONFIRMED)
- kmod-4 udev compatibility (FIXED)
- screen cannot make /var/run/screen (CONFIRMED)

### tmpfiles.d support

#### x11.conf

```
# Make sure these are created by default
# so that nobody else can
d /tmp/.X11-unix 1777 root root 10d
d /tmp/.ICE-unix 1777 root root 10d
d /tmp/.XIM-unix 1777 root root 10d
d /tmp/.font-unix 1777 root root 10d
d /tmp/.Test-unix 1777 root root 10d
# Unlink the X11 lock files
r /tmp/.X\[0-9\]*-lock
```

## old fashion way

```
**** scsi_host ADDING /sys/devices/pci0000:00/\
0000:00:1c.5/0000:19:00.0/usb2/2-2/2-2:1.0/\
host12/scsi_host/host12
```

### journald: internal info

```
.cursor=s=699ea133db00482fa4a7b5c657d46005;i=11a5;\b=e4ab800eb7da4341ba2636b175401cd4;m=cd3bbcc29;\t=4b7932409f4b4;x=2390aba9655d417f;p=system.journal.realtime=1327742499550388
.monotonic=55091907625
.boot id=e4ab800eb7da4341ba2636b175401cd4
```

### journald: the message itself

```
PRIORITY=6
SYSLOG_FACILITY=3
SYSLOG_IDENTIFIER=dbus-daemon
MESSAGE=**** scsi_host ADDING /sys/devices/pci0000:00/\
0000:00:1c.5/0000:19:00.0/usb2/2-2/2-2:1.0/\
host12/scsi host/host12
```

## journald: systemd info

```
TRANSPORT=stdout
_PID=1525
UID=0
GID=0
COMM=dbus-daemon
_EXE=/usr/bin/dbus-daemon
_CMDLINE=/usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system\
--address=systemd: --nofork --systemd-activation
_SYSTEMD_CGROUP=/system/dbus.service
SYSTEMD UNIT=dbus.service
BOOT ID=e4ab800eb7da4341ba2636b175401cd4
MACHINE ID=39c6b68fb43e36e755a804880000005f
HOSTNAME=m melnikau-vaio
```