

EPICODE

CYBERSECURITY COURSE

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PRACTICE EXERCISE S10/L3

Track:

In the morning theory lesson, we looked at the fundamentals of the Assembly language. Given the code in Assembly for the x86 CPU attached below, identify the purpose of each instruction by entering a description for each line of code.

Remember that numbers in the format 0xYY are hexadecimal numbers.

To convert them to decimal numbers go ahead and use an online converter, or your computer's calculator (for programmers).

```
0x00001141 <+8>:  mov    EAX,0x20
0x00001148 <+15>:  mov    EDX,0x38
0x00001155 <+28>:  add     EAX,EDX
0x00001157 <+30>:  mov    EBP,EAX
0x0000115a <+33>:  cmp    EBP,0xa
0x0000115e <+37>:  jge    0x1176 <main+61>
0x0000116a <+49>:  mov    eax,0x0
0x0000116f <+54>:  call   0x1030 <printf@plt>
```

INSTRUCTIONS:	DESCRIPTIONS:
<i>0x00001141 <+8>: mov EAX,0x20</i>	Moves the integer decimal value 32 to the EAX register.
<i>0x00001148 <+15>: mov EDX,0x38</i>	Moves the integer decimal value 56 to the EDX register.
<i>0x00001155 <+28>: add EAX,EDX</i>	Sum the EDX register to EAX, basically sum 56 to 32 and update the EAX register with the sum = 88
<i>0x00001157 <+30>: mov EBP, EAX</i>	Moves the contents of the EAX register, i.e., 88 in the EBP register
<i>0x0000115a <+33>: cmp EBP,0xa</i>	Check (CMP= appear) the equality between the value 0xa which in decimal is the number 10 with the value contained in EBP i.e. 88
<i>0x0000115e <+37>: jge 0x1176 <main+61></i>	Performs a conditional jump if the destination of "cmp" is greater than or equal to the control value. Given that 88 > 10, the jump is performed
<i>0x0000116a <+49>: mov eax,0x0</i>	Overwrites the value of EAX with the value 0, i.e., moves 0 to EAX
<i>0x0000116f <+54>: call 0x1030 <printf@plt></i>	Function call to a function known to us, is the printf function