

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) \quad \dot{Y}_p &= -2 \frac{Y_p^2}{2} S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{pp} - Y_p Y_d S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{pd} + 2 \frac{Y_{He^3}^2}{2} S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{He^3 He} \\
 \dot{Y}_d &= + \frac{Y_p^2}{2} S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{pp} - Y_p Y_d S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{pd} \\
 \dot{Y}_{He^3} &= + Y_p Y_d S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{pd} - 2 \frac{Y_{He^3}^2}{2} S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{He^3 He} \\
 \dot{Y}_{He^4} &= + \frac{Y_{He^3}^2}{2} S N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{He^3 He}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \quad \frac{Y_i^{n+1} - Y_i^n}{\Delta t} - f(\vec{Y}^{n+1}) \equiv C_i(\vec{Y}^{n+1}, Y_i^n, \Delta t) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow C_p = \frac{Y_p^{n+1} - Y_p^n}{\Delta t} + 2 \frac{Y_p^{n+1}}{2} \lambda_{pp} + Y_p^{n+1} Y_d^{n+1} \lambda_{pd} - 2 \frac{Y_{He^3}^{n+1}}{2} \lambda_{He^3 He} = 0$$

$$C_d = \frac{Y_d^{n+1} - Y_d^n}{\Delta t} - \frac{Y_p^{n+1}}{2} \lambda_{pp} + Y_p^{n+1} Y_d^{n+1} \lambda_{pd} = 0$$

$$C_{He^3} = \frac{Y_{He^3}^{n+1} - Y_{He^3}^n}{\Delta t} - Y_p^{n+1} Y_d^{n+1} \lambda_{pd} + 2 \frac{Y_{He^3}^{n+1}}{2} \lambda_{He^3 He} = 0$$

$$C_{He^4} = \frac{Y_{He^4}^{n+1} - Y_{He^4}^n}{\Delta t} - \frac{Y_{He^3}^{n+1}}{2} \lambda_{He^3 He} = 0$$

$$c) \quad J_{ij} \equiv \frac{\partial C_i}{\partial Y_j^{n+1}}$$

$$J_{pp} = \frac{1}{\Delta t} + 2 Y_p^{n+1} \lambda_{pp} + Y_d^{n+1} \lambda_{pd}$$

$$J_{pd} = Y_p^{n+1} \lambda_{pd}$$

$$J_{pHe^3} = -2 Y_{He^3}^{n+1} \lambda_{He^3 He}$$

$$J_{pHe^4} = 0$$

$$J_{dp} = -Y_p^{n+1} \lambda_{pp} + Y_d^{n+1} \lambda_{pd}$$

$$J_{dd} = 1 + Y_p^{n+1} \lambda_{pd}$$

$$\partial_{dd} = \frac{1}{\Delta t} + Y_p^{n+1} \lambda_{pd}$$

$$\partial_{d^3He} = \partial_{d^4He} = 0$$

$$\partial_{^3He p} = - Y_d^{n+1} \lambda_{pd}$$

$$\partial_{^3He d} = - Y_p^{n+1} \lambda_{pd}$$

$$\partial_{^3He^3He} = \frac{1}{\Delta t} + 2 Y_{^3He}^{n+1} \lambda_{^3He^3He}$$

$$\partial_{^3He^4He} = 0$$

$$\partial_{^4He p} = \partial_{^4He d} = 0$$

$$\partial_{^4He^3He} = - Y_{^3He}^{n+1} \lambda_{^3He^3He}$$

$$\partial_{^4He^4He} = \frac{1}{\Delta t}$$