

The Ruby Object Model

a presentation for the Nashville Software School

24 June, 2013

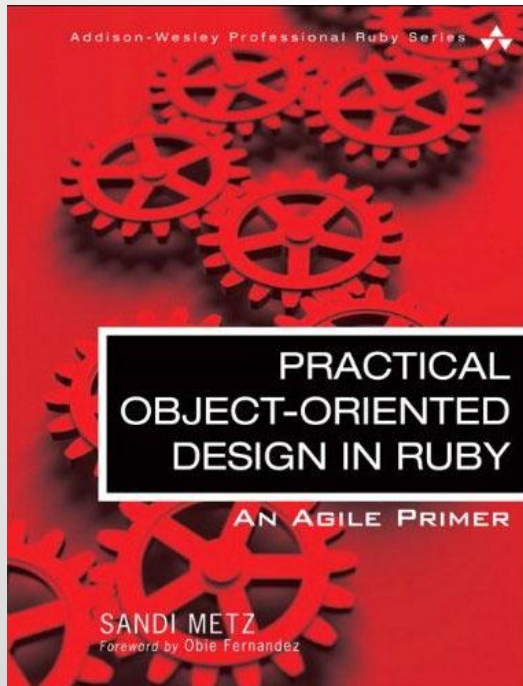
WHOAMI?

- Max Beizer => jr. developer @ Centresource
- NSS Cohort One graduate
- maxbeizer on:
 - twitter
 - github
 - irc

Credit Where Credit is Due...

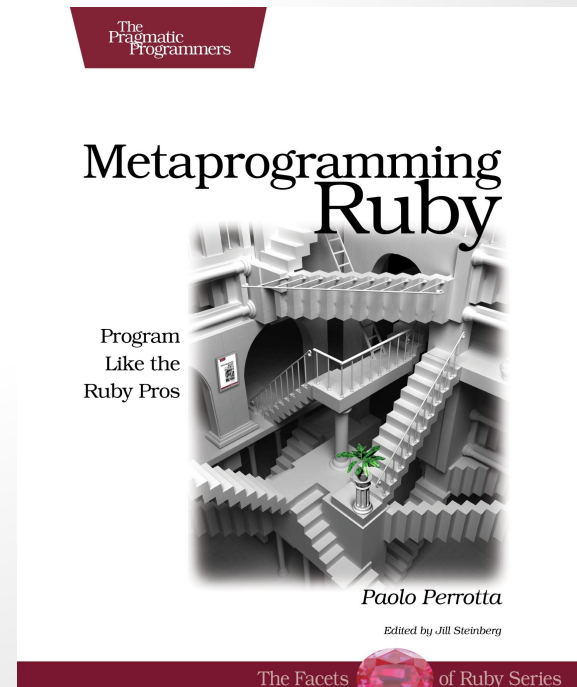
Practical Object-Oriented Design in Ruby

Sandi Metz



Metaprogramming Ruby

Paolo Perrotta



Credit Where Credit is Due...



Eliza Brock

elizabrocksoftware.com

Ruby and Objects

In Ruby, everything is an object.*

* except when it isn't

```
$irb
1.9.3p362 :001 > "Hello, World!"
=> "Hello, World!"
1.9.3p362 :002 > _.class
=> String
1.9.3p362 :003 > String.superclass
=> Object
1.9.3p362 :004 > Object.superclass
=> BasicObject
1.9.3p362 :005 > █
```

see also: `ancestors`

Every Object "Returns to the Source"



BasicObject

Why do I care?

```
$irb
1.9.3p362 :001 > salutations = "Hello, World!"
=> "Hello, World!"
1.9.3p362 :002 > salutations.foo
NoMethodError: undefined method `foo' for "Hello, World!":String
    from (irb):2
    from /Users/maxbeizer/.rvm/rubies/ruby-1.9.3-p362/bin/irb:16:in `'
1.9.3p362 :003 > salutations.length
=> 13
1.9.3p362 :004 > salutations.reverse
=> "!dlroW ,olleH"
```


Why do I care?


```
$irb
1.9.3p362 :001 > salutations = "Hello, World!"
=> "Hello, World!"
1.9.3p362 :002 > salutations.foo
NoMethodError: undefined method `foo' for "Hello, World!":String
    from (irb):2
    from /Users/maxbeizer/.rvm/rubies/ruby-1.9.3-p362/bin/irb:16:in `<main>'
1.9.3p362 :003 > salutations.length
=> 13
1.9.3p362 :004 > salutations.reverse
=> "!dlroW ,olleH"
```



Why does **salutations** respond to **length** and **reverse**, but not **foo**?

Remember:

```
$irb
1.9.3p362 :001 > "Hello, World!"
=> "Hello, World!"
1.9.3p362 :002 > _.class
=> String
1.9.3p362 :003 > String.superclass
=> Object
1.9.3p362 :004 > Object.superclass
=> BasicObject
1.9.3p362 :005 > 
```



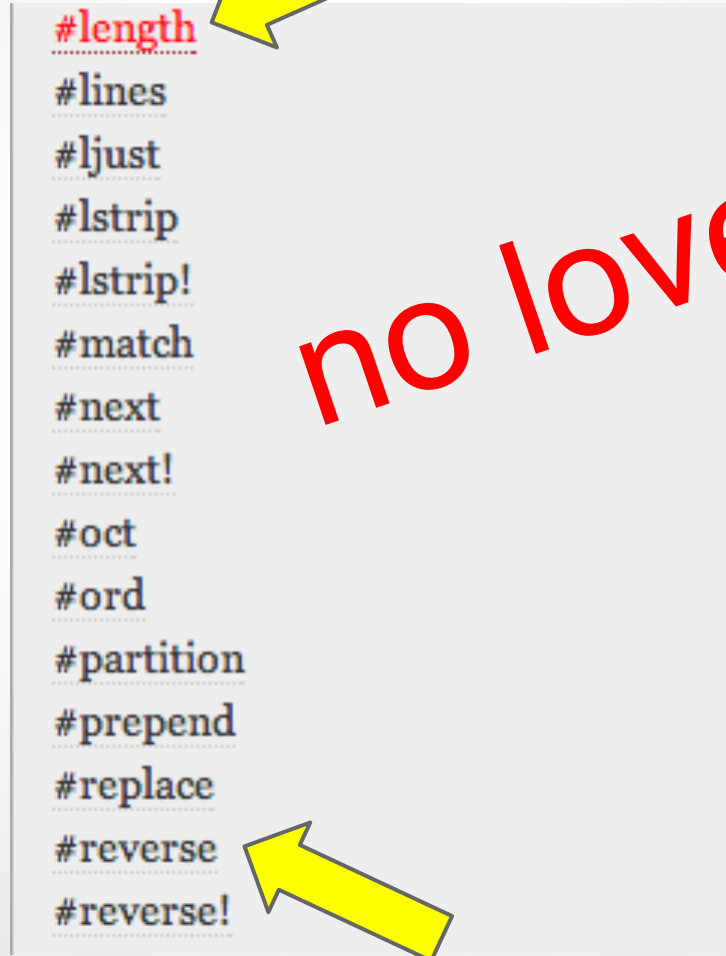
ruby-doc.org -- String



```
#length
.....
#lines
.....
#ljust
.....
#lstrip
.....
#lstrip!
.....
#match
.....
#next
.....
#next!
.....
#oct
.....
#ord
.....
#partition
.....
#prepend
.....
#replace
.....
#reverse
.....
#reverse!
```



ruby-doc.org -- String



`#length`
`#lines`
`#ljust`
`#lstrip`
`#lstrip!`
`#match`
`#next`
`#next!`
`#oct`
`#ord`
`#partition`
`#prepend`
`#replace`
`#reverse`
`#reverse!`

no love for foo
:-(

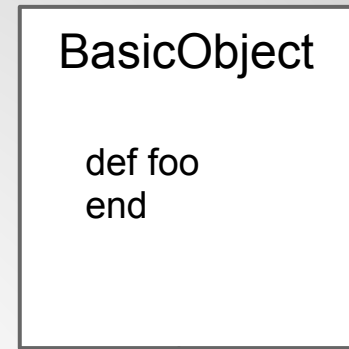
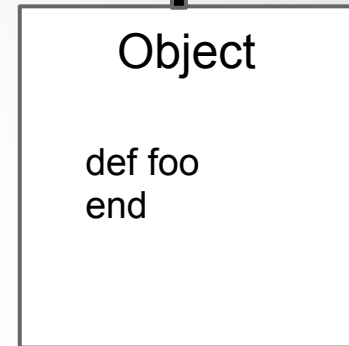
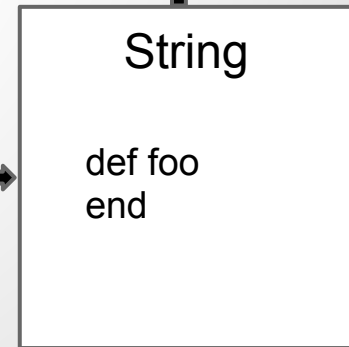
salutations.foo

```
salutations  
  
def foo  
end
```

salutations.foo

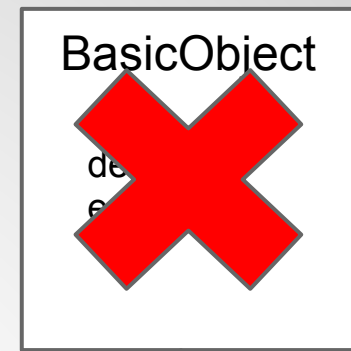
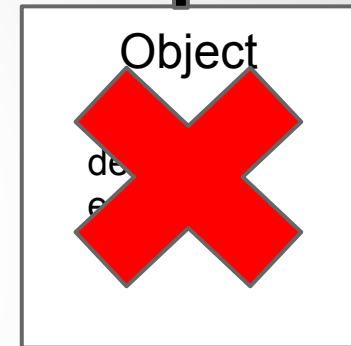
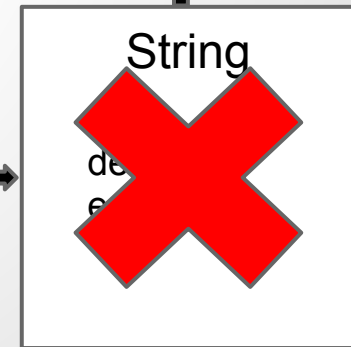


salutations.foo



NoMethodError

salutations.foo



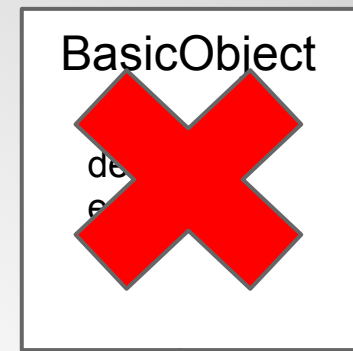
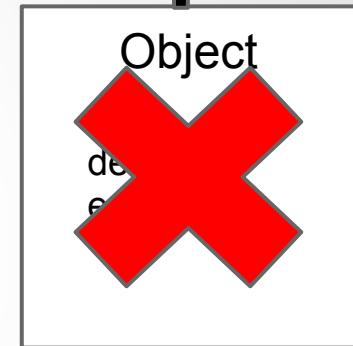
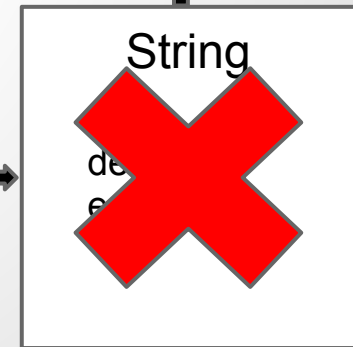
Impress Your Friends:



Lookup what `method_missing` does.

NoMethodError
+
method_missing

salutations.foo



This Guy Says:



"Doesn't this make Ruby soooo much slower than #{my favorite compiled language}?"

My Retort:



Moving on...

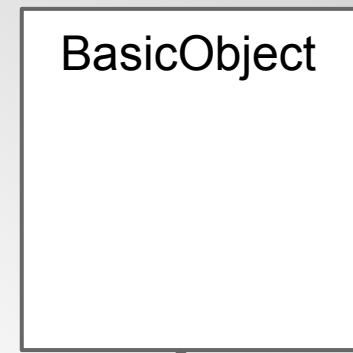
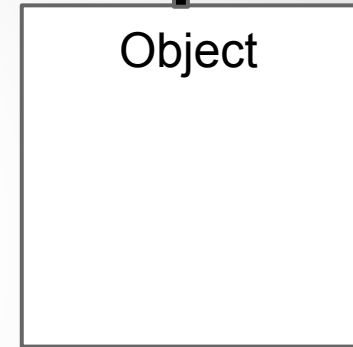
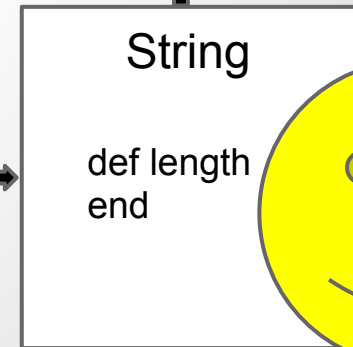
salutations.length

salutations

```
def length  
end
```

salutations.length == 13

salutations.length



Uncle Max's Story Time...



Inheritance

or how I learned to stop worrying and love method lookup

A Simple Ruby Class: You

```
1  class NssStudent
2      attr_accessor :name
3
4      def initialize(name)
5          @name = name
6      end
7  end
```

It's Alive!!!!1

```
git:[master]$irb
1.9.3-p362 :001 > load 'example.rb'
=> true
1.9.3-p362 :002 > dane = NssStudent.new("Dane")
=> #<NssStudent:0x007fada31e3310 @name="Dane">
1.9.3-p362 :003 > dane.name
=> "Dane"
1.9.3-p362 :004 > lisa = NssStudent.new("Lisa")
=> #<NssStudent:0x007fada31cee10 @name="Lisa">
1.9.3-p362 :005 > lisa.name
=> "Lisa"
```



you == NSS Student

WHAT'S A WEB PAGE?



me != NSS Student



eliza != NSS Student



you == NSS Student

WHAT'S A WEB PAGE?



me == junior dev



eliza == accomplished professional



You

We All Have:

- name
- experience
- job(?)

WHAT'S A WEB PAGE?



Me



Eliza

Naïve Implementation

(A.K.A. my middle names)

D.R.Y. ?

```
1 class NssStudent
2   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4   def initialize(name, job, experience)
5     @name = name
6     @job = job
7     @experience = experience
8   end
9 end
10
11 class JrDev
12   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
13
14   def initialize(name, job, experience)
15     @name = name
16     @job = job
17     @experience = experience
18   end
19 end
20
21 class AccomplishedProfessional
22   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
23
24   def initialize(name, job, experience)
25     @name = name
26     @job = job
27     @experience = experience
28   end
29 end
```

Naïve Implementation

(A.K.A. my middle names)



Sopping wet

```
1  class NssStudent
2      attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4      def initialize(name, job, experience)
5          @name = name
6          @job = job
7          @experience = experience
8      end
9  end
10
11 class JrDev
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14     def initialize(name, job, experience)
15         @name = name
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18     end
19 end
20
21 class AccomplishedProfessional
22     attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
23
24     def initialize(name, job, experience)
25         @name = name
26         @job = job
27         @experience = experience
28     end
29 end
```

Naïve Implementation

(A.K.A. my middle names)

What if the requirements changed and "experience" were henceforth to be known as "awesome_points" ...?

What about specialization?
Why have three classes that do the same thing?

```
1 class NssStudent
2   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4   def initialize(name, job, experience)
5     @name = name
6     @job = job
7     @experience = experience
8   end
9 end
10
11 class JrDev
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15     @name = name
16     @job = job
17     @experience = experience
18   end
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21 class AccomplishedProfessional
22   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
23
24   def initialize(name, job, experience)
25     @name = name
26     @job = job
27     @experience = experience
28   end
29 end
```


Inheritance Is All About Commonality

- Share common methods, attributes to keep it DRY
- Generalization vs. Specialization
- Abstract vs. Concrete

use the object model/lookup

```

1  class NssStudent
2      attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4      def initialize(name, job, experience)
5          @name = name
6          @job = job
7          @experience = experience
8      end
9
10     def bang_out_code
11         "stack overflow copy and paste"
12     end
13
14     def learn_a_lot
15         "give me knowledge!!!"
16     end
17 end
18
19 class JrDev
20     attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
21
22     def initialize(name, job, experience)
23         @name = name
24         @job = job
25         @experience = experience
26     end
27
28     def bang_out_code
29         "ask somebody, then stack overflow copy and paste"
30     end
31
32     def bumble_about
33         "what was that thing I learned at NSS?"
34     end
35 end

```

```

36
37 class AccomplishedProfessional
38     attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
39
40     def initialize(name, job, experience)
41         @name = name
42         @job = job
43         @experience = experience
44     end
45
46     def bang_out_code
47         "make miracles happen"
48     end
49
50     def make_the_big_bucks
51         "mucho " * @experience + "dinero"
52     end
53 end

```

```

1 class NssStudent
2   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4   def initialize(name, job, experience)
5     @name = name
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```

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50   def make_the_big_bucks
51     "mucho " * @experience + "dinero"
52   end
53 end

```

Specialization

Different Methods

Same Method Name, Different Result

```

1  class NssStudent
2      attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4      def initialize(name, job, experience)
5          @name = name
6          @job = job
7          @experience = experience
8      end
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```

```

36
37 class AccomplishedProfessional
38     attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
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40     def initialize(name, job, experience)
41         @name = name
42         @job = job
43         @experience = experience
44     end
45
46     def bang_out_code
47         "make miracles happen"
48     end
49
50     def make_the_big_bucks
51         "mucho " * @experience + "dinero"
52     end
53 end

```

Generalization

NssStudent is a ...?

JrDev is a ...?

AccomplishedProfessional is a ...?

```
1 class Developer
2   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4   def initialize(name, job, experience)
5     @name = name
6     @job = job
7     @experience = experience
8   end
9
10  def bang_out_code
11    "stack overflow copy and paste"
12  end
13 end
14
15 class NssStudent < Developer
16   def learn_a_lot
17     "give me knowledge!!!"
18   end
19 end
20
21 class JrDev < Developer
22   def bang_out_code
23     "ask somebody, then " + super
24   end
25
26   def bumble_about
27     "what was that thing I learned at NSS?"
28   end
29 end
30
31 class AccomplishedProfessional < Developer
32   def bang_out_code
33     "make miracles happen"
34   end
35
36   def make_the_big_bucks
37     "mucho " * @experience + "dinero"
38   end
39 end
```

it fits!!!!!!1

win

```

1 class Developer
2   attr_reader :name, :job, :experience
3
4   def initialize(name, job, experience)
5     @name = name
6     @job = job
7     @experience = experience
8   end
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11    "stack overflow copy and paste"
12  end
13 end
14
15 class NssStudent < Developer
16  def learn_a_lot
17    "give me knowledge!!!"
18  end
19 end
20
21 class JrDev < Developer
22  def bang_out_code
23    "ask somebody, then " + super
24  end
25
26  def bumble_about
27    "what was that thing I learned at NSS?"
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29 end
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31 class AccomplishedProfessional < Developer
32  def bang_out_code
33    "make miracles happen"
34  end
35
36  def make_the_big_bucks
37    "mucho " * @experience + "dinero"
38  end
39 end

```

shared, generalized code
extracted/abstracted

specialized code

call to super
invokes the method in the super class

overrides the superclass

The Abstract Class in Inheritance

part of the lookup chain

generally never to be instantiated on its own

Inheritance: is it right for you?

Is it right for your problem set?

Ask yourself: is this an *isa*?

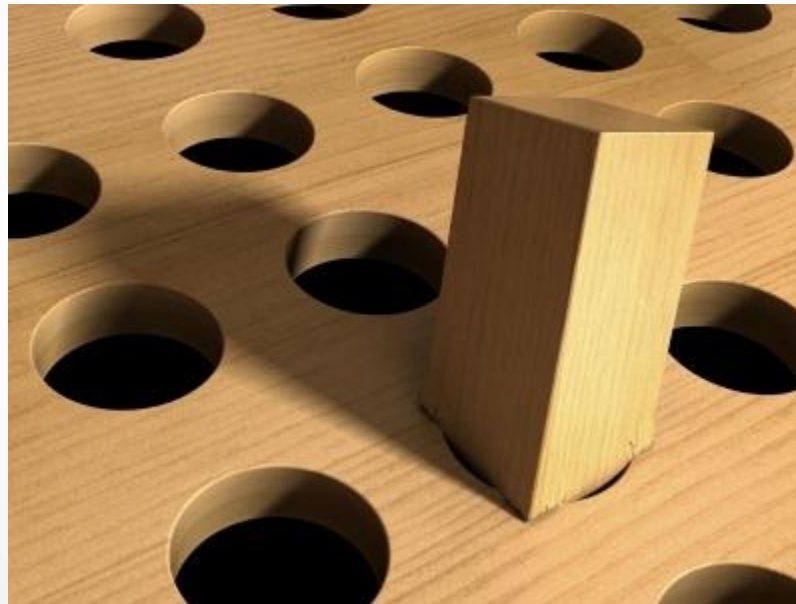
Inheritance: is it right for you?

Is it right for your problem set?

developer-or
caveat emptor

Inheritance: is it right for you?

Is it right for your problem set?



put another way: not everything is a nail

Rails-Colored Glasses



Way back when I was first learning Ruby

(pause for laughter)

Modules
were all like:



Nowadays

Modules
are all like:



SoftWhere Co. App.

```
class Executive < ActiveRecord::Base
  #heaps of big important stuff omitted
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / 1
  end
end

class MiddleManagement < ActiveRecord::Base
  #lots of mgmt stuff omitted
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / 2
  end
end
```

```
class Developer < ActiveRecord::Base
  #general nerdery omitted
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / 100
  end
end
```

SoftWhere Co. App.



SoftWhere Co. App.

```
class Executive < ActiveRecord::Base
  #heaps of big important stuff omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    1
  end
end

class MiddleManagement < ActiveRecord::Base
  #lots of mgmt stuff omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    2
  end
end

class Developer < ActiveRecord::Base
  #general nerdery omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    100
  end
end
```

```
#lib/officeable.rb
module Officeable
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / amount_of_unease
  end
end
```


SoftWhere Co. App.

```
class Executive < ActiveRecord::Base
  #heaps of big important stuff omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    1
  end
end

class MiddleManagement < ActiveRecord::Base
  #lots of mgmt stuff omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    2
  end
end

class Developer < ActiveRecord::Base
  #general nerdery omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    100
  end
end
```



```
#lib/officeable.rb
module Officeable
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / amount_of_unease
  end
end
```

Officeable's methods become instance methods for the Executive, MiddleManagement, and Developer models.

win

SoftWhere Co. App.

```
class Executive < ActiveRecord::Base
  #heaps of big important stuff omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    1
  end
end
```

```
class MiddleManagement < ActiveRecord::Base
  #lots of mgmt stuff omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    2
  end
end
```

```
class Developer < ActiveRecord::Base
  #general nerdery omitted
  include Officeable

  def amount_of_unease
    100
  end
end
```

```
#lib/officeable.rb
```

```
module Officeable
```

```
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end
```

```
  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end
```

```
  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / amount_of_unease
  end
end
```

All three methods have a single, authoritative place where they live. That's D.R.Y.

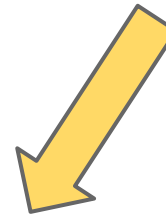
win

SoftWhere Co. App.

```
#lib/officeable.rb
module Officeable
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / amount_of_unease
  end
end
```



What if I create a new class that needs to include Officeable but I forget about or don't know about 'amount_of_unease' ???

not so much


SoftWhere Co. App.

```
#lib/officeable.rb
module Officeable
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / amount_of_unease
  end

  def amount_of_unease
    raise TemplateError, 'The Officeble module requires the' +
      'including class to define an' +
      'amount_of_unease method'
  end
end
end
```



The next developer
receives a helpful
error message.
Novel concept.

win

SoftWhere Co. App.

```
#lib/officeable.rb
module Officeable
  def attend_meeting_at(meeting_place)
    self.location = meeting_place
  end

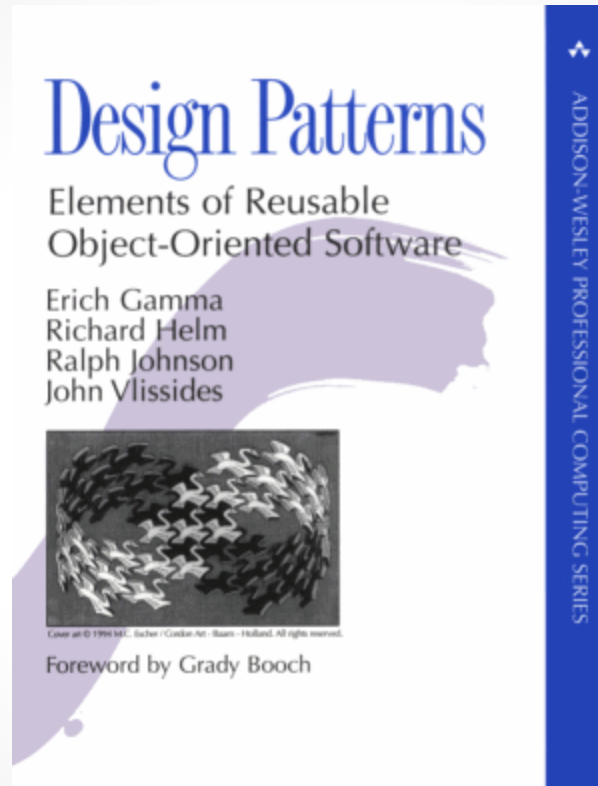
  def answer_email
    self.frustration_level += 1
  end

  def speak_in_front_of_large_groups(size)
    self.confidence_level = size / amount_of_unease
  end
end
```



Side note: you'll probably want to add a guard to make sure `amount_of_unease` is not zero.

A Rails Template Pattern



Erich Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson and John Vlissides

Make sure `lib` is in the load path

```
#config/application.rb  
config.autoload_paths += %W(#{config.root}/extras)
```

image credits:

- <http://www.newgre.org/admissions/applying-doctoral-programs-it%E2%80%99s-match/attachment/square-peg-in-a-round-hole/>
- amazon.com
- elizabrocksoftware.com
- <http://www.hsxdude.com/>
- http://pragdave.pragprog.com/pragdave/2007/05/rails_is_love.html
- <http://creepypasta.wikia.com/wiki/File:Creepy-van.jpg>
- http://juliasetssail.blogspot.com/2010_04_01_archive.html
- <http://knowyourmeme.com/memes/haters-gonna-hate>
- <http://blog.ausweb.com.au/system-administrator-appreciation-day/>
- <http://worldtruth.tv/philosophy-the-matrix-return-to-the-source/>

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