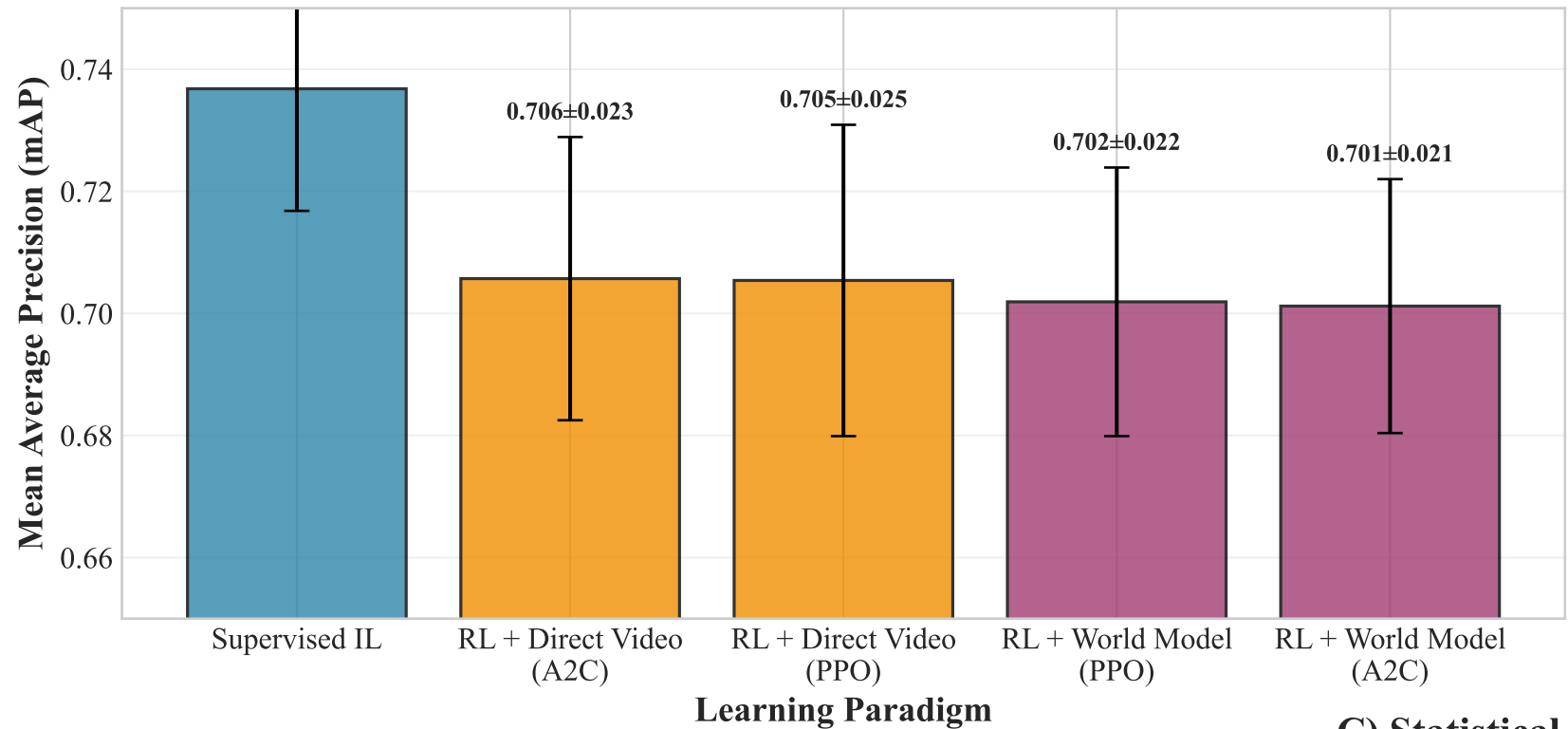
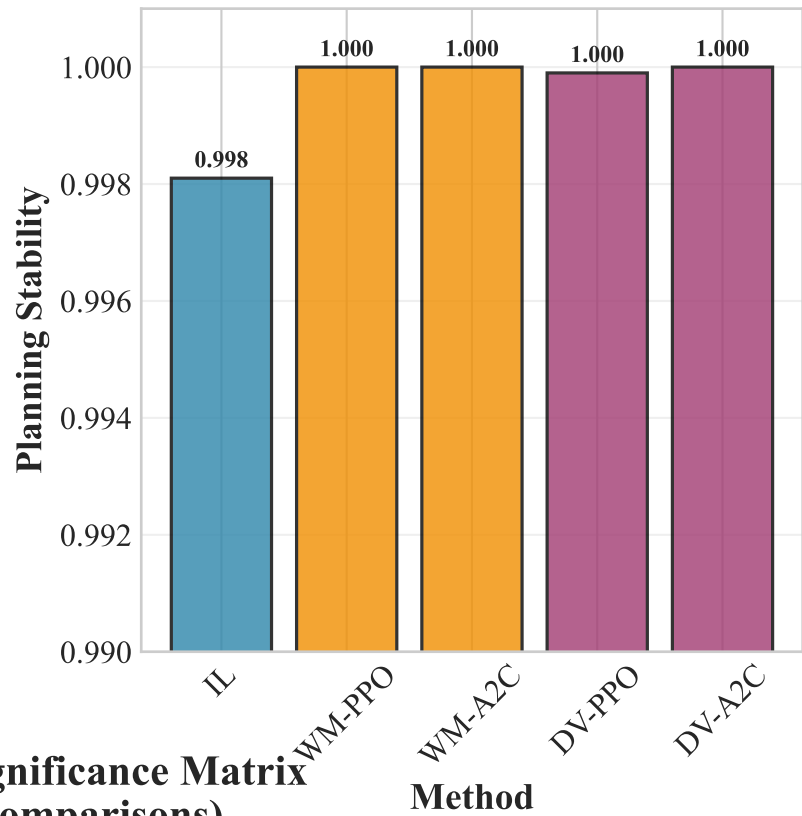


# Learning Paradigms for Surgical Action Prediction: Comprehensive Comparison

## A) Primary Performance Comparison (Single-step Action Prediction)



## B) Planning Stability



## C) Statistical Significance Matrix (Pairwise Comparisons)

