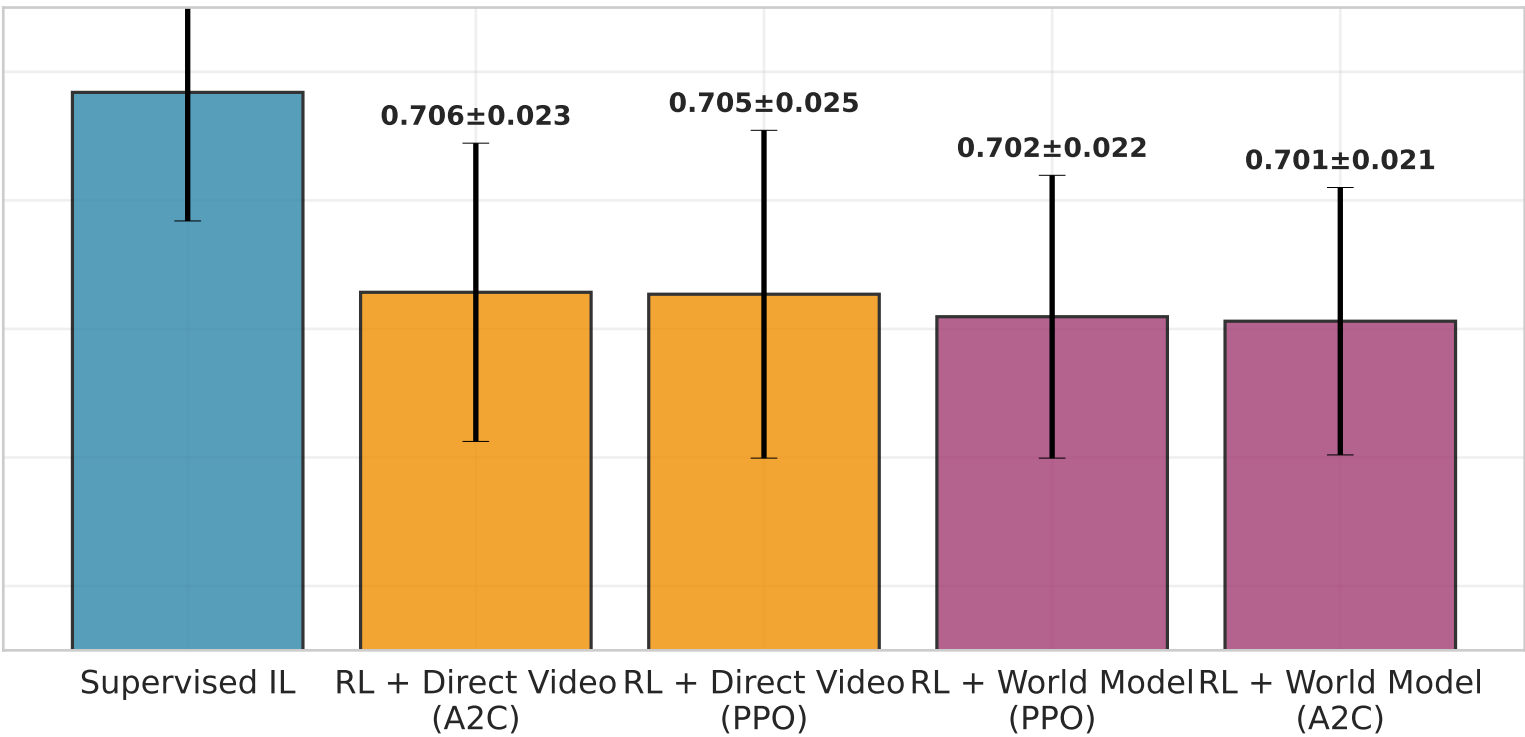


# Learning Paradigms for Surgical Action Prediction: Comprehensive Comparison

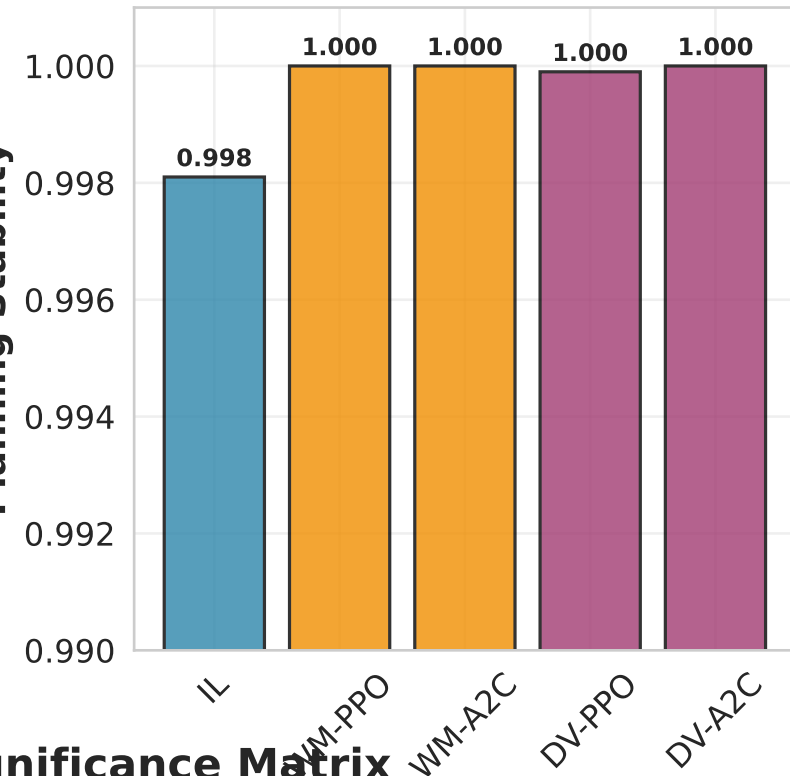
- Supervised Learning
- Model-Based RL
- Model-Free RL

Mean Average Precision (mAP)



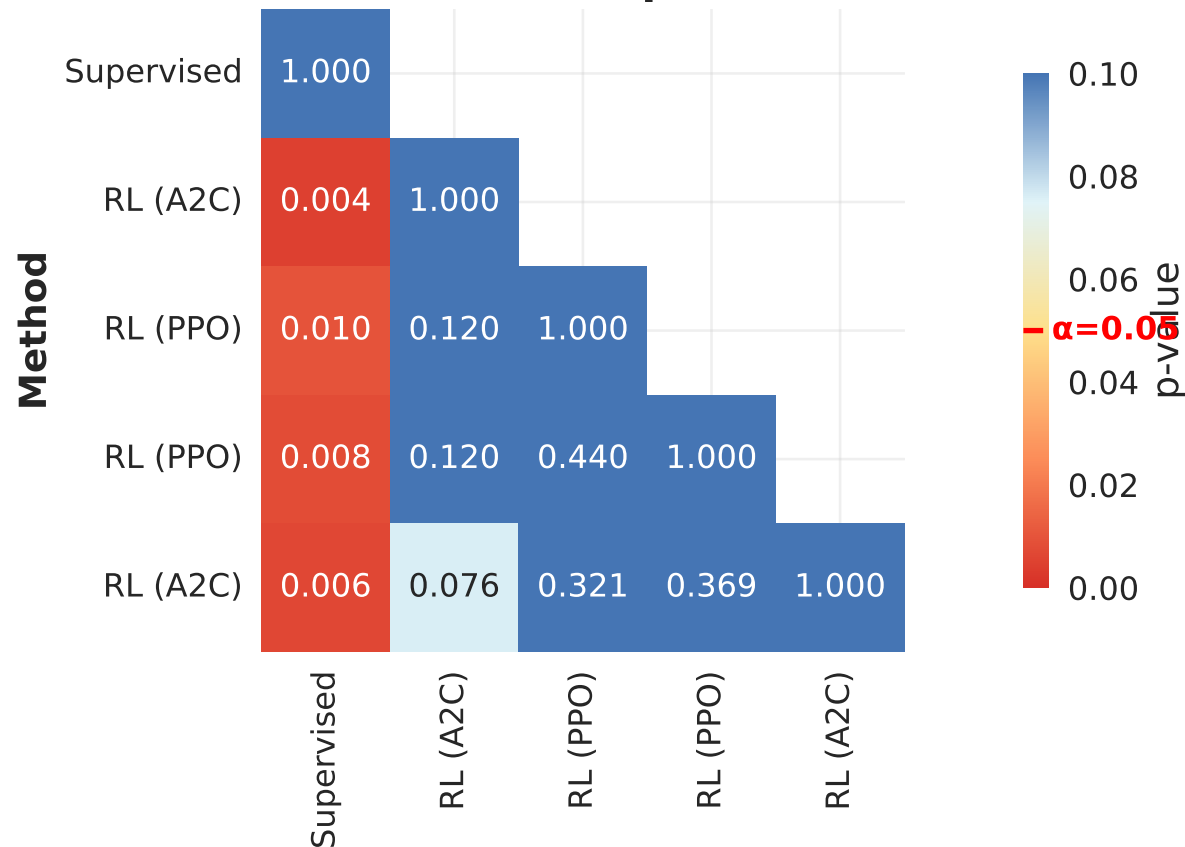
Learning Paradigm

Planning Stability



Method

## C) Statistical Significance Matrix (Pairwise Comparisons)



Method