## Quadratic

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# quadratic

First week assignment from the system programming course by Huawei and MIPT.

Command line program that solves a quadratic equation with given coefficients.

2 quadratic

# **Class Index**

## 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief d	escriptions:	
testCase		
Encapsulates the set of values needed for testing		?'

4 Class Index

# File Index

## 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

include/quadratic.h							 			 											??
include/test.h							 			 											??
src/main.cpp							 			 											??
src/quadratic.cpp							 			 											??
src/test.cpp							 			 											??

6 File Index

## **Class Documentation**

## 4.1 testCase Struct Reference

Encapsulates the set of values needed for testing.

```
#include <test.h>
```

## **Public Attributes**

- size\_t id
- double a
- double b
- double c
- size\_t nRoots
- double x1
- double x2

## 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Encapsulates the set of values needed for testing.

## 4.1.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 a

double testCase::a

a-coefficient

8 Class Documentation

## 4.1.2.2 b

double testCase::b

b-coefficient

#### 4.1.2.3 c

double testCase::c

c-coefficient

#### 4.1.2.4 id

size\_t testCase::id

Test id

#### 4.1.2.5 nRoots

size\_t testCase::nRoots

Expected number of roots

## 4.1.2.6 x1

double testCase::x1

Expected first root

## 4.1.2.7 x2

double testCase::x2

Expected second root

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/test.h

## **File Documentation**

## 5.1 include/quadratic.h File Reference

## **Enumerations**

• enum NRoots { ZERO , ONE , TWO , INF\_ROOTS }

#### **Functions**

- NRoots solveQuadratic (double a, double b, double c, double \*x1, double \*x2)
- double solveLinear (double a, double b)
- bool isEqualDouble (double lhs, double rhs)
- int getCoefsFromInput (double \*a, double \*b, double \*c)
- void printResult (NRoots nRoots, double x1, double x2)
- void printEquation (double a, double b, double c)

#### **Variables**

• const double EPSILON = 1e-2

Determines the precision of comparison in isEqualDouble function.

## 5.1.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.1.1.1 NRoots

enum NRoots

Enum type with different possible return values of the solveQuadratic function

#### Enumerator

ZERO	
ONE	
TWO	
INF_ROOTS	

## 5.1.2 Function Documentation

## 5.1.2.1 getCoefsFromInput()

```
int getCoefsFromInput ( \label{eq:coefsFromInput} \mbox{double * $a$,} \\ \mbox{double * $b$,} \\ \mbox{double * $c$ )}
```

Gets equation coefficients from the standard input

#### **Parameters**

out	а	Pointer to a-coefficient
out	b	Pointer to b-coefficient
out	С	Pointer to c-coefficient

## Returns

1 if operation was successful, 0 otherwise

## 5.1.2.2 isEqualDouble()

Determines if two double precision floats are equal

### **Parameters**

in	lhs	First number
in	rhs	Second number

#### Returns

true if numbers are equal, false otherwise

#### Note

Comparison is performed with the accuracy of EPSILON

#### 5.1.2.3 printEquation()

```
void printEquation ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{double $a$,} \\ \mbox{double $b$,} \\ \mbox{double $c$ )}
```

Prints quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  with given coefficients

#### **Parameters**

in	а	a-coefficient
in	b	b-coefficient
in	С	c-coefficient

## 5.1.2.4 printResult()

```
void printResult (  \begin{array}{c} {\tt NRoots} \ nRoots, \\ {\tt double} \ x1, \\ {\tt double} \ x2 \ ) \end{array}
```

Prints program result to the standard output

#### **Parameters**

in	nRoots	Number of roots in the solution
in	x1	First root
in	x2	Second root

#### 5.1.2.5 solveLinear()

```
double solveLinear ( \label{eq:constraints} \mbox{double $a$,} \\ \mbox{double $b$ )}
```

Solves linear equation ax + b = 0

#### **Parameters**

in	а	a-coefficient
in	b	b-coefficient

#### Returns

Value of x

## 5.1.2.6 solveQuadratic()

```
NRoots solveQuadratic (
double a,
double b,
double c,
double * x1,
double * x2)
```

Solves the quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ 

#### **Parameters**

in	a	a-coefficient
in	b	b-coefficient
in	С	c-coefficient
out	x1	Pointer to the 1st root
out	x2	Pointer to the 2nd root

#### Returns

Number of roots

### Note

In the case of infinite roots returns INF\_ROOTS

## 5.1.3 Variable Documentation

## 5.1.3.1 EPSILON

```
const double EPSILON = 1e-2
```

Determines the precision of comparison in isEqualDouble function.

## 5.2 quadratic.h

## Go to the documentation of this file.

```
1 #ifndef QUADRATIC_H
2 #define QUADRATIC_H
5 const double EPSILON = 1e-2;
9 enum NRoots {
10
       ZERO,
11
       ONE,
       TWO.
       INF_ROOTS
13
14 };
29 NRoots solveQuadratic(double a, double b, double c, double *x1, double *x2);
39 double solveLinear(double a, double b);
51 bool isEqualDouble(double lhs, double rhs);
62 int getCoefsFromInput(double *a, double *b, double *c);
70 void printResult(NRoots nRoots, double x1, double x2);
79 void printEquation(double a, double b, double c);
81 #endif
```

## 5.3 include/test.h File Reference

```
#include <math.h>
```

#### **Classes**

struct testCase

Encapsulates the set of values needed for testing.

## **Typedefs**

• typedef struct testCase tCase

Encapsulates the set of values needed for testing.

#### **Functions**

- int checkTestCase (tCase test)
- void runTests (const char \*path)

## 5.3.1 Typedef Documentation

#### 5.3.1.1 tCase

```
typedef struct testCase tCase
```

Encapsulates the set of values needed for testing.

## 5.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 checkTestCase()

Checks result of solveQuadratic function against test values

#### **Parameters**

in	test	Struct, encapsulating test info, equation coefficients and expected values
----	------	--

#### Returns

1 if test is successful, 0 otherwise

## 5.3.2.2 runTests()

Parses test cases from a file and runs them with checkTestCase

## **Parameters**

in	path	Path to file, containing test cases

## 5.4 test.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

## 5.5 README.md File Reference

## 5.6 src/main.cpp File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "../include/quadratic.h"
#include "../include/test.h"
```

#### **Macros**

• #define NDEBUG MODE

#### **Functions**

• int main ()

#### 5.6.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.6.1.1 NDEBUG\_MODE

#define NDEBUG\_MODE

## 5.6.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 main()

```
int main ( )
```

## 5.7 src/quadratic.cpp File Reference

```
#include <math.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <stdio.h>
```

#### **Functions**

- int getCoefsFromInput (double \*a, double \*b, double \*c)
- void printResult (NRoots nRoots, double x1, double x2)
- void printEquation (double a, double b, double c)
- bool isEqualDouble (double lhs, double rhs)
- NRoots solveQuadratic (double a, double b, double c, double \*x1, double \*x2)
- double solveLinear (double a, double b)

#### 5.7.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.7.1.1 getCoefsFromInput()

```
int getCoefsFromInput ( \label{eq:coefsFromInput} \mbox{double * $a$,} \\ \mbox{double * $c$ )} \mbox{double * $c$ )}
```

Gets equation coefficients from the standard input

#### **Parameters**

out	а	Pointer to a-coefficient
out	b	Pointer to b-coefficient
out	С	Pointer to c-coefficient

## Returns

1 if operation was successful, 0 otherwise

## 5.7.1.2 isEqualDouble()

```
bool is
EqualDouble ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{double $lhs$,} \mbox{double $rhs$ )}
```

Determines if two double precision floats are equal

#### **Parameters**

in	lhs	First number
in	rhs	Second number

#### Returns

true if numbers are equal, false otherwise

#### Note

Comparison is performed with the accuracy of EPSILON

#### 5.7.1.3 printEquation()

```
void printEquation ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{double $a$,} \\ \mbox{double $b$,} \\ \mbox{double $c$ )}
```

Prints quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  with given coefficients

#### **Parameters**

in	а	a-coefficient
in	b	b-coefficient
in	С	c-coefficient

## 5.7.1.4 printResult()

```
void printResult (  \begin{array}{c} {\tt NRoots} \ nRoots, \\ {\tt double} \ x1, \\ {\tt double} \ x2 \end{array} )
```

Prints program result to the standard output

#### **Parameters**

in	nRoots	Number of roots in the solution
in	x1	First root
in	x2	Second root

## 5.7.1.5 solveLinear()

```
double solveLinear ( \label{eq:constraints} \mbox{double $a$,} \\ \mbox{double $b$ )}
```

Solves linear equation ax + b = 0

#### **Parameters**

in	а	a-coefficient
in	b	b-coefficient

#### Returns

Value of x

## 5.7.1.6 solveQuadratic()

```
NRoots solveQuadratic (
double a,
double b,
double c,
double * x1,
double * x2)
```

Solves the quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ 

#### **Parameters**

in	а	a-coefficient
in	b	b-coefficient
in	С	c-coefficient
out	x1	Pointer to the 1st root
out	x2	Pointer to the 2nd root

## Returns

Number of roots

Note

In the case of infinite roots returns INF\_ROOTS

## 5.8 src/test.cpp File Reference

```
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "../include/quadratic.h"
#include "../include/test.h"
```

#### **Functions**

- int checkTestCase (tCase test)
- void runTests (const char \*path)

## 5.8.1 Function Documentation

## 5.8.1.1 checkTestCase()

```
\label{eq:case_test} \mbox{int checkTestCase (} \\ \mbox{tCase } test \mbox{)}
```

Checks result of solveQuadratic function against test values

#### **Parameters**

in	test	Struct, encapsulating test info, equation coefficients and expected values
----	------	--

#### Returns

1 if test is successful, 0 otherwise

## 5.8.1.2 runTests()

Parses test cases from a file and runs them with checkTestCase

## **Parameters**

in	path	Path to file, containing test cases	