

Max Gebski - Answers to Test Flight Problem Set

Question 2

Say whether the following is true or false and support your answer by a proof: The sum of any five consecutive integers is divisible by 5 (without remainder).

The statement is true. Let's name the first number of the five consecutive integers k where $k \in \mathbb{Z}$. Then the five integers are:

- k
- $k + 1$
- $k + 2$
- $k + 3$
- $k + 4$

We sum these we get:

$$k + (k + 1) + (k + 2) + (k + 3) + (k + 4) = 5k + 10$$

Because $5k$ is a multiple of five and $(5 \mid 10)$ the sum of any five consecutive integers is divisible by 5.