Assignment 7: Time Series Analysis

Max Hermanson

OVERVIEW

This exercise accompanies the lessons in Environmental Data Analytics on time series analysis.

Directions

- 1. Change "Student Name" on line 3 (above) with your name.
- 2. Work through the steps, **creating code and output** that fulfill each instruction.
- 3. Be sure to **answer the questions** in this assignment document.
- 4. When you have completed the assignment, **Knit** the text and code into a single PDF file.
- 5. After Knitting, submit the completed exercise (PDF file) to the dropbox in Sakai. Add your last name into the file name (e.g., "Fay_A07_TimeSeries.Rmd") prior to submission.

The completed exercise is due on Tuesday, March 16 at 11:59 pm.

Set up

- 1. Set up your session:
- Check your working directory
- Load the tidyverse, lubridate, zoo, and trend packages
- Set your ggplot theme
- 2. Import the ten datasets from the Ozone_TimeSeries folder in the Raw data folder. These contain ozone concentrations at Garinger High School in North Carolina from 2010-2019 (the EPA air database only allows downloads for one year at a time). Import these either individually or in bulk and then combine them into a single dataframe named GaringerOzone of 3589 observation and 20 variables.

```
#install.packages("trend")
library(tidyverse)
library(lubridate)
library(zoo)
library(Kendall)

ts2010 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2010_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2011 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2011_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2012 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2012_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2013 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2013_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2014 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2014_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2015 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2015_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2016 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2016_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2017 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2017_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =
ts2017 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2017_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =</pre>
```

ts2018 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2018_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors = ts2019 <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/Ozone_TimeSeries/EPAair_03_GaringerNC2019_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors =

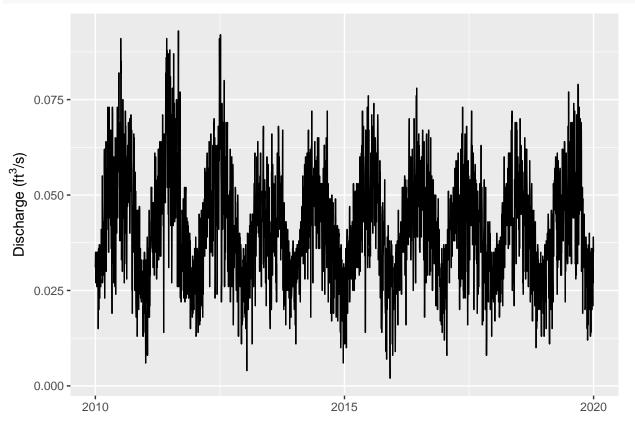
Wrangle

- 3. Set your date column as a date class.
- 4. Wrangle your dataset so that it only contains the columns Date, Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration, and DAILY_AQI_VALUE.
- 5. Notice there are a few days in each year that are missing ozone concentrations. We want to generate a daily dataset, so we will need to fill in any missing days with NA. Create a new data frame that contains a sequence of dates from 2010-01-01 to 2019-12-31 (hint: as.data.frame(seq())). Call this new data frame Days. Rename the column name in Days to "Date".
- 6. Use a left_join to combine the data frames. Specify the correct order of data frames within this function so that the final dimensions are 3652 rows and 3 columns. Call your combined data frame GaringerOzone.

```
# 3
merged_df$Date <- as.Date(merged_df$Date, format = "%m/%d/%Y")

#4
merged2 <- merged_df %>%
    select(Date, Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration, DAILY_AQI_VALUE)

ggplot(merged2, aes(x = Date, y = Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration)) +
    geom_line() +
    labs(x = "", y = expression("Discharge (ft"^3*"/s)"))
```



```
#5
new_df <- as.data.frame(seq(as.Date("2010-01-01"), as.Date("2019-12-31"), "days"))
new_df$Date <- new_df$^seq(as.Date("2010-01-01"), as.Date("2019-12-31"), "days")^
#6
merged2_joined <- left_join(merged2, new_df)

## Joining, by = "Date"
GaringerOzone <- select(merged2_joined, Date,Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration, DAILY_AQI_VALUE)

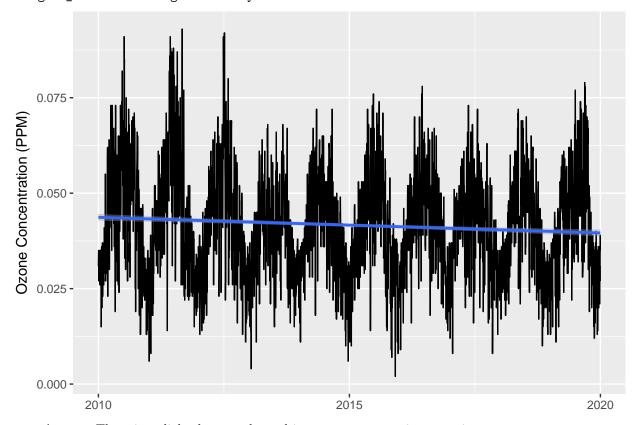
merged2_ts <- ts(merged2$Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration, start = c(2010,1), frequency = 365)</pre>
```

Visualize

7. Create a line plot depicting ozone concentrations over time. In this case, we will plot actual concentrations in ppm, not AQI values. Format your axes accordingly. Add a smoothed line showing any linear trend of your data. Does your plot suggest a trend in ozone concentration over time?

```
#7
ggplot(GaringerOzone, aes(x = Date, y = Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration)) +
  geom_line() +
  labs(x = "", y = expression("Ozone Concentration (PPM)"))+
  geom_smooth(method = lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



Answer: There is a slight downward trend in ozone concentration over time.

Time Series Analysis

Study question: Have ozone concentrations changed over the 2010s at this station?

8. Use a linear interpolation to fill in missing daily data for ozone concentration. Why didn't we use a piecewise constant or spline interpolation?

```
#8
GaringerOzone_Clean <-
    GaringerOzone %>%
    mutate( Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration_Clean = zoo::na.approx(Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentrat
summary(GaringerOzone_Clean$Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration_Clean)

## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
## 0.00200 0.03200 0.04100 0.04163 0.05100 0.09300
summary(GaringerOzone$DAILY_AQI_VALUE)

## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
```

```
## 2.00 30.00 38.00 41.57 47.00 169.00
```

Answer: We didn't use spline because our data do not appear to be a quadratic function.

9. Create a new data frame called GaringerOzone.monthly that contains aggregated data: mean ozone concentrations for each month. In your pipe, you will need to first add columns for year and month to form the groupings. In a separate line of code, create a new Date column with each month-year combination being set as the first day of the month (this is for graphing purposes only)

```
GaringerOzone_month<- GaringerOzone_Clean %>%
  mutate(GaringerOzone_Clean, month=month(Date)) %>%
  mutate(GaringerOzone_Clean, year=year(Date)) %>%
  mutate( Date = my(paste0(month, "-", year))) %>%
  group_by(Date) %>%
  summarise(Monthly_Avg_Ozone = mean(Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration))
#GaringerOzone_month2<- GaringerOzone_Clean %>%
  #mutate(GaringerOzone_Clean, month=month(Date)) %>%
  #mutate(GaringerOzone_Clean, year=year(Date)) %>%
  #group_by(month, year) %>%
  #summarise(Monthly_Avg_Ozone = mean(Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration))
#ignore
#GaringerOzone_month3<- GaringerOzone_Clean %>%
  #mutate(GaringerOzone_Clean, month=month(Date)) %>%
  #mutate(GaringerOzone_Clean, year=year(Date)) %>%
  #group_by(month, year) %>%
  #summarise(Monthly_Avq_Ozone = mean(Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration)) %>%
  #arrange(year, month)
\#Garinger0zone\_month3 \leftarrow mutate(Garinger0zone\_month3, Date = my(paste0(month,"-",year)))
  #group_by(month) %>%
  #summarise(avgtemp = mean(Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration))
```

10. Generate two time series objects. Name the first GaringerOzone.daily.ts and base it on the dataframe of daily observations. Name the second GaringerOzone.monthly.ts and base it on the monthly average ozone values. Be sure that each specifies the correct start and end dates and the frequency of the time

```
#10
#merged2_ts <- ts(merged2$Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration, start = c(2010,1), frequency = 365)

GaringerOzone.daily.ts <- ts(GaringerOzone_Clean$Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration_Clean, start = c(
GaringerOzone.monthly.ts <- ts(GaringerOzone_month$Monthly_Avg_Ozone, start = c(2010,1), frequency = 12

11. Decompose the daily and the monthly time series objects and plot the components using the plot() function.

#11

GaringerOzone.daily.ts

## Time Series:

## Start = c(2010, 1)

## End = c(2010, 304)

## Frequency = 365

## [1] 0.031 0.033 0.035 0.031 0.027 0.033 0.035 0.032 0.032 0.030 0.026 0.035

## [1] 0.031 0.033 0.035 0.029 0.035 0.015 0.023 0.026 0.035 0.036 0.028 0.020 0.031

## [25] 0.033 0.032 0.037 0.034 0.023 0.029 0.030 0.029 0.026 0.032 0.030 0.026
```

```
[445] 0.040 0.031 0.050 0.052 0.054 0.055 0.046 0.052 0.062 0.045 0.033 0.035
    [457] 0.035 0.049 0.059 0.062 0.059 0.051 0.053 0.057 0.064 0.052 0.048 0.034
##
    [469] 0.038 0.045 0.043 0.034 0.039 0.049 0.055 0.064 0.058 0.054 0.045 0.052
    [481] 0.055 0.053 0.059 0.062 0.071 0.070 0.056 0.048 0.056 0.042 0.047 0.035
    [493] 0.014 0.030 0.052 0.059 0.066 0.061 0.050 0.050 0.053 0.057 0.049 0.051
    [505] 0.048 0.062 0.071 0.076 0.082 0.072 0.086 0.066 0.070 0.076 0.091 0.073
##
    [517] 0.088 0.063 0.052 0.069 0.055 0.065 0.064 0.070 0.056 0.045 0.066 0.087
    [529] 0.041 0.031 0.052 0.066 0.059 0.071 0.058 0.065 0.072 0.088 0.073 0.055
##
##
    [541] 0.052 0.081 0.060 0.063 0.042 0.052 0.050 0.053 0.068 0.071 0.053 0.027
    [553] 0.034 0.043 0.068 0.066 0.078 0.068 0.056 0.055 0.055 0.042 0.057 0.071
##
    [565] 0.063 0.087 0.060 0.048 0.061 0.070 0.074 0.068 0.043 0.061 0.054 0.062
    [577] 0.056 0.070 0.052 0.056 0.044 0.047 0.053 0.065 0.061 0.064 0.075 0.056
##
    [589] 0.052 0.051 0.053 0.059 0.052 0.026 0.045 0.057 0.061 0.054 0.058 0.084
    [601] 0.093 0.055 0.051 0.026 0.040 0.035 0.047 0.053 0.057 0.058 0.062 0.069
    [613] 0.077 0.058 0.024 0.023 0.033 0.031 0.032 0.022 0.023 0.037 0.027 0.025
##
    [625] 0.041 0.046 0.045 0.044 0.030 0.037 0.037 0.045 0.044 0.044 0.046 0.049
    [637] 0.038 0.043 0.040 0.023 0.027 0.039 0.044 0.041 0.052 0.045 0.023 0.022
##
    [649] 0.027 0.035 0.044 0.039 0.047 0.050 0.052 0.023 0.032 0.039 0.034 0.040
    [661] 0.042 0.044 0.036 0.034 0.032 0.034 0.040 0.043 0.024 0.035 0.042 0.037
##
    [673] 0.037 0.031 0.023 0.028 0.032 0.030 0.032 0.024 0.032 0.029 0.040 0.037
##
    [685] 0.037 0.038 0.034 0.015 0.026 0.023 0.027 0.027 0.029 0.020 0.030 0.025
    [697] 0.027 0.021 0.031 0.031 0.022 0.018 0.025 0.034 0.025 0.019 0.029 0.033
    [709] 0.022 0.025 0.024 0.030 0.023 0.020 0.031 0.028 0.026 0.024 0.036 0.034
##
    [721] 0.034 0.028 0.027 0.032 0.029 0.039 0.026 0.013 0.016 0.026 0.030 0.026
##
    [733] 0.031 0.033 0.036 0.030 0.014 0.031 0.028 0.035 0.034 0.035 0.037 0.045
##
    [745] 0.040 0.038 0.034 0.016 0.023 0.023 0.032 0.017 0.025 0.020 0.033 0.036
    [757] 0.034 0.044 0.038 0.021 0.034 0.046 0.030 0.038 0.040 0.043 0.041 0.034
##
    [769] 0.039 0.040 0.018 0.048 0.027 0.043 0.024 0.035 0.042 0.039 0.043 0.041
    [781] 0.039 0.039 0.048 0.049 0.045 0.034 0.057 0.048 0.045 0.049 0.041 0.049
    [793] 0.051 0.043 0.043 0.038 0.036 0.056 0.050 0.050 0.053 0.059 0.061 0.039
##
    [805] 0.044 0.044 0.049 0.048 0.044 0.046 0.057 0.057 0.057 0.054 0.050 0.044
##
    [817] 0.057 0.064 0.044 0.046 0.055 0.026 0.040 0.048 0.048 0.040 0.042 0.049
    [829] 0.052 0.046 0.066 0.035 0.046 0.043 0.039 0.049 0.050 0.044 0.051 0.046
    [841] 0.048 0.040 0.034 0.052 0.063 0.055 0.038 0.038 0.051 0.059 0.058 0.069
##
    [853] 0.067 0.070 0.064 0.063 0.059 0.058 0.065 0.050 0.023 0.028 0.031 0.056
##
    [865] 0.063 0.042 0.049 0.055 0.057 0.048 0.044 0.057 0.057 0.062 0.044 0.024
##
    [877] 0.032 0.063 0.058 0.048 0.063 0.058 0.054 0.063 0.068 0.066 0.053 0.060
##
    [889] 0.041 0.060 0.059 0.059 0.071 0.091 0.083 0.077 0.070 0.077 0.063 0.072
    [901] 0.092 0.067 0.062 0.069 0.056 0.053 0.039 0.022 0.026 0.027 0.043 0.074
    [913] 0.057 0.046 0.049 0.041 0.044 0.045 0.048 0.069 0.057 0.045 0.065 0.065
##
    [925] 0.056 0.045 0.070 0.080 0.057 0.040 0.026 0.037 0.035 0.033 0.038 0.035
    [937] 0.035 0.049 0.060 0.053 0.048 0.069 0.059 0.057 0.047 0.052 0.051 0.044
##
    [949] 0.051 0.057 0.067 0.069 0.034 0.030 0.036 0.031 0.041 0.042 0.031 0.026
    [961] 0.030 0.037 0.035 0.050 0.042 0.039 0.046 0.046 0.051 0.043 0.049 0.062
   [973] 0.024 0.022 0.025 0.039 0.047 0.043 0.047 0.053 0.048 0.055 0.056 0.060
    [985] 0.050 0.026 0.037 0.031 0.028 0.032 0.046 0.058 0.055 0.024 0.016 0.021
##
    [997] 0.033 0.042 0.040 0.040 0.034 0.031 0.039 0.042 0.037 0.041 0.037 0.035
  [1009] 0.039 0.052 0.051 0.040 0.048 0.035 0.034 0.027 0.025 0.027 0.033 0.042
  [1021] 0.044 0.035 0.039 0.022 0.026 0.040 0.036 0.050 0.048 0.038 0.026 0.029
## [1033] 0.013 0.026 0.031 0.033 0.032 0.030 0.033 0.039 0.040 0.036 0.032 0.039
## [1045] 0.026 0.028 0.035 0.035 0.037 0.037 0.036 0.034 0.023 0.019 0.011 0.031
## [1057] 0.021 0.031 0.021 0.016 0.026 0.017 0.029 0.018 0.023 0.033 0.032 0.024
## [1069] 0.031 0.036 0.031 0.025 0.031 0.022 0.029 0.026 0.029 0.034 0.019 0.021
## [1081] 0.018 0.029 0.031 0.028 0.037 0.015 0.023 0.032 0.020 0.020 0.026 0.014
```

```
## [1093] 0.014 0.004 0.029 0.032 0.033 0.040 0.040 0.039 0.034 0.032 0.021 0.020
## [1105] 0.034 0.026 0.037 0.037 0.036 0.038 0.039 0.040 0.032 0.042 0.041 0.023
## [1117] 0.035 0.040 0.045 0.028 0.033 0.032 0.032 0.043 0.031 0.040 0.042 0.031
## [1129] 0.040 0.038 0.027 0.011 0.045 0.032 0.028 0.039 0.042 0.032 0.031 0.040
## [1141] 0.045 0.026 0.036 0.040 0.045 0.049 0.053 0.046 0.043 0.047 0.045 0.055
## [1153] 0.061 0.048 0.021 0.049 0.046 0.042 0.034 0.038 0.040 0.040 0.048 0.052
## [1165] 0.056 0.060 0.046 0.050 0.055 0.054 0.042 0.052 0.064 0.055 0.050 0.053
## [1177] 0.050 0.040 0.048 0.053 0.050 0.039 0.045 0.049 0.039 0.030 0.049 0.046
## [1189] 0.055 0.045 0.046 0.052 0.061 0.043 0.038 0.036 0.037 0.026 0.041 0.036
## [1201] 0.032 0.044 0.043 0.044 0.051 0.049 0.047 0.049 0.051 0.057 0.067 0.062
## [1213] 0.068 0.044 0.031 0.049 0.044 0.045 0.039 0.045 0.050 0.054 0.053 0.049
## [1225] 0.051 0.048 0.033 0.032 0.027 0.044 0.045 0.040 0.021 0.031 0.046 0.041
## [1237] 0.045 0.060 0.046 0.047 0.051 0.046 0.045 0.034 0.050 0.050 0.058 0.043
## [1249] 0.043 0.028 0.032 0.044 0.034 0.052 0.043 0.035 0.034 0.022 0.018 0.015
## [1261] 0.019 0.021 0.032 0.040 0.040 0.026 0.043 0.031 0.020 0.024 0.056 0.043
## [1273] 0.066 0.040 0.032 0.038 0.029 0.047 0.058 0.053 0.049 0.035 0.039 0.049
## [1285] 0.053 0.044 0.038 0.050 0.046 0.044 0.046 0.036 0.039 0.035 0.034 0.034
## [1297] 0.045 0.055 0.041 0.044 0.039 0.032 0.027 0.035 0.025 0.032 0.022 0.043
## [1309] 0.044 0.042 0.042 0.059 0.061 0.055 0.055 0.050 0.041 0.039 0.043 0.052
## [1321] 0.068 0.066 0.056 0.055 0.059 0.054 0.060 0.056 0.056 0.050 0.043 0.041
## [1333] 0.052 0.046 0.051 0.053 0.050 0.033 0.041 0.043 0.050 0.036 0.055 0.047
## [1345] 0.046 0.039 0.043 0.049 0.048 0.043 0.061 0.067 0.037 0.026 0.025 0.040
## [1357] 0.029 0.036 0.031 0.020 0.025 0.048 0.033 0.022 0.028 0.021 0.038 0.036
## [1369] 0.026 0.035 0.033 0.029 0.036 0.043 0.016 0.043 0.042 0.039 0.025 0.034
## [1381] 0.035 0.035 0.026 0.034 0.026 0.036 0.037 0.041 0.037 0.025 0.030 0.034
## [1393] 0.026 0.030 0.025 0.038 0.032 0.031 0.023 0.026 0.029 0.035 0.032 0.015
## [1405] 0.021 0.023 0.031 0.028 0.030 0.026 0.029 0.019 0.018 0.033 0.023 0.023
## [1417] 0.024 0.026 0.034 0.030 0.026 0.033 0.026 0.036 0.034 0.035 0.038 0.032
## [1429] 0.028 0.026 0.032 0.035 0.030 0.032 0.022 0.026 0.020 0.028 0.025 0.035
## [1441] 0.030 0.016 0.035 0.030 0.029 0.033 0.011 0.026 0.036 0.031 0.027 0.031
## [1453] 0.029 0.035 0.033 0.037 0.037 0.028 0.033 0.034 0.032 0.034 0.037 0.037
## [1465] 0.031 0.033 0.035 0.032 0.038 0.034 0.024 0.024 0.025 0.032 0.028 0.032
## [1477] 0.041 0.028 0.022 0.032 0.034 0.043 0.040 0.041 0.038 0.041 0.039 0.041
## [1489] 0.034 0.041 0.047 0.044 0.036 0.035 0.038 0.047 0.037 0.055 0.040 0.037
## [1501] 0.032 0.035 0.037 0.045 0.052 0.045 0.048 0.058 0.035 0.028 0.029 0.060
## [1513] 0.037 0.042 0.040 0.045 0.035 0.045 0.054 0.061 0.051 0.047 0.056 0.047
## [1525] 0.028 0.047 0.055 0.058 0.062 0.067 0.053 0.044 0.036 0.049 0.054 0.039
## [1537] 0.041 0.058 0.061 0.053 0.058 0.058 0.048 0.058 0.062 0.045 0.018 0.039
## [1549] 0.046 0.050 0.053 0.059 0.063 0.062 0.072 0.060 0.050 0.042 0.050 0.047
## [1561] 0.049 0.043 0.027 0.048 0.052 0.047 0.055 0.050 0.057 0.056 0.056 0.057
## [1573] 0.054 0.052 0.047 0.062 0.064 0.048 0.042 0.047 0.054 0.057 0.052 0.048
## [1585] 0.059 0.052 0.036 0.056 0.040 0.041 0.040 0.055 0.060 0.060 0.059 0.057
## [1597] 0.065 0.058 0.052 0.048 0.051 0.043 0.038 0.036 0.065 0.058 0.042 0.042
## [1609] 0.036 0.042 0.055 0.036 0.046 0.048 0.048 0.045 0.049 0.043 0.045 0.048
## [1621] 0.053 0.049 0.050 0.046 0.051 0.053 0.047 0.038 0.032 0.025 0.025 0.039
## [1633] 0.041 0.044 0.053 0.036 0.042 0.053 0.057 0.041 0.042 0.030 0.042 0.047
## [1645] 0.063 0.062 0.063 0.044 0.038 0.024 0.034 0.038 0.046 0.059 0.052 0.057
## [1657] 0.055 0.042 0.037 0.058 0.065 0.045 0.041 0.031 0.050 0.055 0.053 0.072
## [1669] 0.050 0.040 0.037 0.037 0.044 0.053 0.022 0.036 0.038 0.042 0.027 0.031
## [1681] 0.032 0.034 0.049 0.037 0.030 0.032 0.042 0.027 0.042 0.043 0.049 0.044
## [1693] 0.040 0.019 0.023 0.020 0.022 0.046 0.045 0.017 0.042 0.050 0.044 0.033
## [1705] 0.033 0.033 0.043 0.043 0.043 0.048 0.042 0.029 0.019 0.019 0.029 0.034
## [1717] 0.023 0.033 0.042 0.033 0.037 0.039 0.028 0.036 0.032 0.045 0.043 0.049
## [1729] 0.045 0.042 0.041 0.029 0.018 0.038 0.037 0.038 0.037 0.033 0.026 0.030
```

```
## [1741] 0.035 0.042 0.041 0.040 0.017 0.023 0.031 0.036 0.024 0.033 0.034 0.041
## [1753] 0.039 0.040 0.031 0.031 0.024 0.031 0.028 0.030 0.034 0.034 0.036 0.015
## [1765] 0.014 0.025 0.010 0.013 0.037 0.027 0.025 0.022 0.026 0.032 0.033 0.028
## [1777] 0.031 0.017 0.026 0.020 0.026 0.018 0.028 0.006 0.019 0.028 0.027 0.032
## [1789] 0.026 0.024 0.016 0.028 0.011 0.014 0.027 0.031 0.028 0.030 0.028 0.029
## [1801] 0.034 0.036 0.012 0.020 0.022 0.010 0.031 0.035 0.038 0.039 0.041 0.034
## [1813] 0.035 0.019 0.028 0.037 0.022 0.036 0.033 0.036 0.030 0.034 0.038 0.030
## [1825] 0.028 0.033 0.039 0.031 0.046 0.047 0.022 0.023 0.031 0.036 0.034 0.042
## [1837] 0.039 0.035 0.030 0.039 0.038 0.034 0.034 0.028 0.036 0.034 0.030 0.040
## [1849] 0.043 0.040 0.030 0.040 0.035 0.025 0.034 0.038 0.046 0.053 0.047 0.044
## [1861] 0.032 0.051 0.041 0.025 0.045 0.047 0.050 0.044 0.033 0.028 0.047 0.043
## [1873] 0.047 0.051 0.039 0.038 0.031 0.047 0.050 0.045 0.053 0.053 0.051 0.044
## [1885] 0.045 0.048 0.052 0.031 0.040 0.041 0.038 0.053 0.050 0.039 0.031 0.038
## [1897] 0.038 0.033 0.041 0.029 0.040 0.049 0.053 0.054 0.060 0.037 0.030 0.054
## [1909] 0.054 0.038 0.056 0.045 0.056 0.058 0.060 0.061 0.060 0.053 0.063 0.045
## [1921] 0.035 0.052 0.047 0.072 0.050 0.053 0.051 0.053 0.049 0.043 0.068 0.054
## [1933] 0.058 0.060 0.058 0.056 0.043 0.043 0.048 0.050 0.035 0.034 0.040 0.042
## [1945] 0.014 0.025 0.050 0.067 0.046 0.044 0.051 0.058 0.043 0.041 0.046 0.047
## [1957] 0.050 0.048 0.066 0.073 0.056 0.031 0.058 0.072 0.058 0.073 0.076 0.054
## [1969] 0.037 0.058 0.067 0.056 0.053 0.046 0.034 0.036 0.031 0.048 0.051 0.040
## [1981] 0.044 0.034 0.047 0.051 0.061 0.043 0.051 0.048 0.059 0.043 0.050 0.071
## [1993] 0.048 0.065 0.058 0.050 0.057 0.061 0.061 0.040 0.045 0.068 0.068 0.060
## [2005] 0.053 0.065 0.071 0.074 0.053 0.053 0.052 0.054 0.042 0.043 0.048 0.060
## [2017] 0.062 0.065 0.064 0.056 0.037 0.036 0.044 0.057 0.053 0.043 0.058 0.061
## [2029] 0.059 0.057 0.055 0.053 0.049 0.048 0.066 0.071 0.069 0.062 0.049 0.046
## [2041] 0.033 0.036 0.034 0.043 0.045 0.029 0.037 0.052 0.053 0.050 0.050 0.059
## [2053] 0.053 0.056 0.024 0.023 0.047 0.039 0.032 0.032 0.023 0.021 0.015 0.034
## [2065] 0.019 0.014 0.016 0.019 0.025 0.045 0.045 0.048 0.037 0.025 0.034 0.035
## [2077] 0.041 0.040 0.043 0.038 0.043 0.037 0.039 0.041 0.046 0.046 0.054 0.042
## [2089] 0.038 0.023 0.021 0.025 0.019 0.036 0.025 0.009 0.028 0.019 0.019 0.023
## [2101] 0.007 0.027 0.028 0.020 0.025 0.039 0.030 0.036 0.037 0.035 0.032 0.042
## [2113] 0.033 0.023 0.036 0.038 0.032 0.032 0.034 0.036 0.038 0.035 0.033 0.027
## [2125] 0.008 0.002 0.025 0.026 0.026 0.029 0.031 0.029 0.034 0.038 0.036 0.028
## [2137] 0.026 0.037 0.031 0.027 0.030 0.011 0.030 0.033 0.034 0.008 0.016 0.025
## [2149] 0.022 0.021 0.020 0.022 0.022 0.024 0.022 0.025 0.031 0.027 0.031 0.032
## [2161] 0.030 0.021 0.009 0.013 0.026 0.028 0.035 0.034 0.037 0.024 0.031 0.029
## [2173] 0.035 0.031 0.026 0.030 0.027 0.036 0.038 0.037 0.034 0.026 0.016 0.037
## [2185] 0.038 0.046 0.040 0.033 0.027 0.030 0.038 0.038 0.039 0.034 0.025 0.032
## [2197] 0.036 0.031 0.040 0.037 0.035 0.037 0.034 0.043 0.035 0.036 0.030 0.024
## [2209] 0.038 0.040 0.038 0.040 0.048 0.052 0.051 0.036 0.035 0.037 0.041 0.040
## [2221] 0.046 0.052 0.044 0.043 0.046 0.035 0.052 0.051 0.055 0.055 0.041 0.029
## [2233] 0.046 0.048 0.049 0.054 0.043 0.034 0.016 0.046 0.048 0.052 0.043 0.033
## [2245] 0.045 0.049 0.048 0.047 0.048 0.041 0.039 0.046 0.047 0.048 0.037 0.050
## [2257] 0.054 0.051 0.050 0.061 0.068 0.070 0.065 0.058 0.039 0.051 0.055 0.052
## [2269] 0.054 0.049 0.045 0.060 0.037 0.040 0.033 0.036 0.048 0.038 0.042 0.055
## [2281] 0.054 0.055 0.060 0.046 0.062 0.049 0.050 0.045 0.050 0.038 0.034 0.025
## [2293] 0.029 0.036 0.053 0.047 0.060 0.070 0.063 0.058 0.054 0.039 0.039 0.046
## [2305] 0.055 0.045 0.051 0.047 0.027 0.027 0.052 0.056 0.066 0.076 0.065 0.054
## [2317] 0.074 0.078 0.049 0.058 0.053 0.046 0.039 0.063 0.060 0.064 0.057 0.063
## [2329] 0.051 0.052 0.056 0.047 0.066 0.047 0.050 0.063 0.049 0.041 0.036 0.048
## [2341] 0.035 0.049 0.058 0.059 0.047 0.049 0.057 0.039 0.046 0.049 0.060 0.057
## [2353] 0.051 0.054 0.054 0.053 0.062 0.067 0.046 0.056 0.046 0.050 0.053 0.044
## [2365] 0.036 0.033 0.038 0.064 0.043 0.041 0.026 0.018 0.022 0.027 0.030 0.032
## [2377] 0.040 0.030 0.035 0.052 0.040 0.042 0.027 0.049 0.050 0.064 0.066 0.048
```

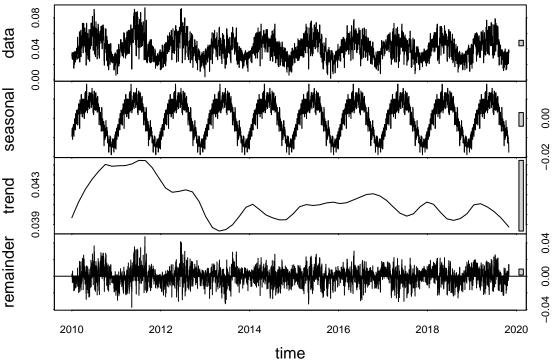
```
## [2389] 0.052 0.052 0.058 0.055 0.045 0.048 0.029 0.046 0.048 0.051 0.056 0.053
## [2401] 0.064 0.067 0.064 0.045 0.038 0.043 0.048 0.056 0.050 0.035 0.029 0.038
## [2413] 0.043 0.032 0.030 0.033 0.065 0.043 0.038 0.038 0.046 0.036 0.046 0.050
## [2425] 0.055 0.048 0.048 0.037 0.040 0.025 0.033 0.037 0.040 0.044 0.048 0.054
## [2437] 0.037 0.036 0.048 0.044 0.036 0.045 0.043 0.032 0.032 0.038 0.050 0.041
## [2449] 0.041 0.040 0.042 0.048 0.050 0.044 0.021 0.035 0.040 0.038 0.039 0.043
## [2461] 0.039 0.025 0.037 0.035 0.036 0.033 0.020 0.043 0.033 0.044 0.043 0.049
## [2473] 0.039 0.037 0.038 0.029 0.035 0.041 0.038 0.033 0.031 0.032 0.029 0.026
## [2485] 0.031 0.026 0.024 0.017 0.024 0.020 0.022 0.028 0.027 0.023 0.026 0.016
## [2497] 0.018 0.022 0.036 0.030 0.014 0.021 0.022 0.021 0.020 0.032 0.031 0.030
## [2509] 0.029 0.029 0.019 0.034 0.037 0.036 0.022 0.012 0.013 0.023 0.027 0.023
## [2521] 0.035 0.036 0.031 0.032 0.024 0.037 0.031 0.024 0.026 0.020 0.030 0.037
## [2533] 0.031 0.010 0.008 0.025 0.033 0.033 0.041 0.033 0.040 0.040 0.040 0.045
## [2545] 0.051 0.041 0.033 0.038 0.043 0.043 0.043 0.027 0.040 0.043 0.042 0.045
## [2557] 0.049 0.041 0.043 0.044 0.043 0.046 0.050 0.048 0.031 0.046 0.045 0.048
## [2569] 0.044 0.045 0.042 0.034 0.043 0.044 0.043 0.045 0.043 0.046 0.051 0.052
## [2581] 0.048 0.041 0.044 0.038 0.039 0.044 0.047 0.049 0.046 0.038 0.045 0.057
## [2593] 0.048 0.051 0.048 0.046 0.040 0.043 0.051 0.059 0.040 0.046 0.047 0.043
## [2605] 0.038 0.036 0.038 0.045 0.055 0.059 0.055 0.052 0.057 0.061 0.052 0.052
## [2617] 0.047 0.048 0.041 0.028 0.041 0.050 0.050 0.023 0.020 0.030 0.049 0.044
## [2629] 0.039 0.038 0.026 0.028 0.051 0.062 0.035 0.044 0.046 0.060 0.055 0.066
## [2641] 0.053 0.028 0.034 0.056 0.057 0.073 0.056 0.044 0.048 0.048 0.025 0.038
## [2653] 0.023 0.037 0.041 0.058 0.054 0.047 0.055 0.045 0.058 0.059 0.061 0.066
## [2665] 0.036 0.023 0.051 0.043 0.049 0.056 0.056 0.050 0.048 0.047 0.068 0.064
## [2677] 0.054 0.041 0.030 0.031 0.038 0.026 0.016 0.027 0.037 0.059 0.050 0.052
## [2689] 0.055 0.024 0.031 0.052 0.050 0.041 0.042 0.033 0.047 0.044 0.044 0.054
## [2701] 0.050 0.044 0.050 0.050 0.042 0.052 0.047 0.059 0.063 0.065 0.072 0.048
## [2713] 0.042 0.052 0.063 0.049 0.052 0.037 0.050 0.050 0.059 0.054 0.061 0.057
## [2725] 0.042 0.052 0.056 0.020 0.032 0.045 0.046 0.033 0.036 0.043 0.043 0.045
## [2737] 0.058 0.044 0.037 0.054 0.054 0.050 0.045 0.051 0.046 0.053 0.045 0.049
## [2749] 0.047 0.032 0.048 0.019 0.024 0.039 0.046 0.051 0.048 0.024 0.044 0.044
## [2761] 0.046 0.031 0.026 0.038 0.045 0.043 0.044 0.043 0.044 0.053 0.050 0.051
## [2773] 0.052 0.053 0.048 0.052 0.035 0.058 0.063 0.051 0.049 0.036 0.044 0.049
## [2785] 0.052 0.048 0.045 0.017 0.016 0.020 0.021 0.030 0.038 0.017 0.032 0.029
## [2797] 0.031 0.037 0.040 0.042 0.053 0.054 0.043 0.027 0.037 0.037 0.037 0.043
## [2809] 0.042 0.020 0.030 0.035 0.052 0.037 0.037 0.027 0.021 0.024 0.008 0.016
## [2821] 0.012 0.035 0.034 0.031 0.028 0.025 0.029 0.031 0.028 0.043 0.027 0.030
## [2833] 0.022 0.036 0.030 0.034 0.030 0.039 0.035 0.042 0.041 0.038 0.043 0.034
## [2845] 0.040 0.039 0.032 0.020 0.024 0.026 0.025 0.028 0.027 0.032 0.035 0.030
## [2857] 0.013 0.028 0.029 0.031 0.029 0.024 0.026 0.028 0.024 0.023 0.032 0.035
## [2869] 0.027 0.031 0.022 0.031 0.035 0.033 0.023 0.032 0.032 0.033 0.033 0.017
## [2881] 0.030 0.034 0.028 0.036 0.035 0.033 0.029 0.030 0.030 0.033 0.024 0.035
## [2893] 0.039 0.040 0.039 0.030 0.034 0.037 0.033 0.031 0.025 0.033 0.036 0.037
## [2905] 0.037 0.022 0.034 0.026 0.025 0.034 0.038 0.018 0.022 0.035 0.035 0.024
## [2917] 0.027 0.037 0.028 0.039 0.022 0.026 0.024 0.026 0.038 0.035 0.028 0.045
## [2929] 0.035 0.039 0.047 0.046 0.048 0.048 0.021 0.036 0.042 0.046 0.036 0.028
## [2941] 0.037 0.045 0.046 0.052 0.060 0.046 0.047 0.046 0.031 0.035 0.049 0.052
## [2953] 0.045 0.048 0.047 0.037 0.041 0.049 0.044 0.050 0.053 0.052 0.047 0.047
## [2965] 0.048 0.042 0.047 0.047 0.048 0.050 0.057 0.056 0.051 0.037 0.036 0.053
## [2977] 0.061 0.050 0.059 0.061 0.054 0.043 0.037 0.044 0.042 0.046 0.061 0.048
## [2989] 0.054 0.059 0.059 0.053 0.051 0.042 0.048 0.061 0.061 0.067 0.056 0.071
## [3001] 0.069 0.072 0.071 0.025 0.033 0.033 0.027 0.042 0.044 0.043 0.036 0.043
## [3013] 0.042 0.029 0.030 0.024 0.021 0.026 0.030 0.039 0.054 0.047 0.050 0.064
## [3025] 0.069 0.062 0.062 0.063 0.056 0.055 0.060 0.032 0.046 0.055 0.069 0.058
```

```
## [3037] 0.059 0.067 0.059 0.052 0.044 0.055 0.046 0.045 0.060 0.044 0.048 0.053
## [3049] 0.056 0.050 0.041 0.044 0.053 0.034 0.034 0.049 0.036 0.058 0.056 0.060
## [3061] 0.070 0.064 0.055 0.055 0.047 0.045 0.045 0.063 0.046 0.049 0.054 0.051
## [3073] 0.045 0.048 0.045 0.059 0.059 0.055 0.049 0.048 0.031 0.027 0.028 0.024
## [3085] 0.043 0.042 0.051 0.046 0.044 0.047 0.056 0.048 0.047 0.056 0.054 0.065
## [3097] 0.047 0.030 0.031 0.035 0.037 0.028 0.040 0.056 0.048 0.062 0.059 0.062
## [3109] 0.061 0.062 0.055 0.052 0.044 0.030 0.032 0.037 0.040 0.044 0.050 0.042
## [3121] 0.031 0.026 0.041 0.036 0.051 0.059 0.053 0.051 0.038 0.022 0.035 0.033
## [3133] 0.027 0.024 0.034 0.037 0.047 0.047 0.043 0.051 0.053 0.040 0.046 0.033
## [3145] 0.027 0.017 0.026 0.039 0.038 0.027 0.034 0.034 0.025 0.041 0.046 0.032
## [3157] 0.031 0.033 0.030 0.040 0.025 0.026 0.021 0.036 0.037 0.036 0.043 0.036
## [3169] 0.022 0.035 0.032 0.010 0.023 0.035 0.035 0.015 0.033 0.034 0.019 0.017
## [3181] 0.020 0.022 0.024 0.037 0.036 0.036 0.035 0.027 0.033 0.032 0.020 0.025
## [3193] 0.022 0.026 0.029 0.027 0.030 0.028 0.022 0.032 0.021 0.025 0.025 0.020
## [3205] 0.023 0.035 0.026 0.028 0.015 0.018 0.013 0.026 0.032 0.031 0.024 0.028
## [3217] 0.031 0.023 0.028 0.032 0.034 0.033 0.019 0.019 0.027 0.029 0.026 0.021
## [3229] 0.013 0.024 0.033 0.032 0.029 0.035 0.037 0.027 0.031 0.029 0.025 0.022
## [3241] 0.024 0.029 0.022 0.015 0.038 0.035 0.035 0.033 0.034 0.035 0.036 0.033
## [3253] 0.040 0.034 0.036 0.037 0.042 0.045 0.044 0.043 0.035 0.023 0.036 0.040
## [3265] 0.040 0.033 0.019 0.011 0.041 0.038 0.039 0.037 0.028 0.035 0.026 0.029
## [3277] 0.020 0.033 0.032 0.044 0.044 0.046 0.022 0.030 0.020 0.027 0.015 0.039
## [3289] 0.041 0.045 0.043 0.029 0.026 0.022 0.041 0.047 0.053 0.051 0.034 0.047
## [3301] 0.050 0.050 0.049 0.053 0.054 0.048 0.054 0.057 0.048 0.046 0.051 0.057
## [3313] 0.060 0.055 0.045 0.048 0.043 0.057 0.059 0.041 0.051 0.033 0.034 0.024
## [3325] 0.061 0.052 0.031 0.035 0.036 0.051 0.058 0.059 0.049 0.038 0.033 0.038
## [3337] 0.051 0.051 0.054 0.045 0.047 0.056 0.052 0.042 0.057 0.036 0.048 0.033
## [3349] 0.036 0.029 0.050 0.046 0.045 0.041 0.029 0.035 0.035 0.041 0.047 0.050
## [3361] 0.057 0.062 0.059 0.050 0.047 0.062 0.045 0.038 0.052 0.057 0.047 0.046
## [3373] 0.055 0.051 0.058 0.058 0.064 0.061 0.059 0.044 0.042 0.022 0.048 0.030
## [3385] 0.036 0.051 0.039 0.045 0.061 0.054 0.044 0.043 0.033 0.033 0.045 0.048
## [3397] 0.052 0.047 0.032 0.045 0.053 0.059 0.068 0.061 0.051 0.062 0.077 0.067
## [3409] 0.053 0.051 0.037 0.043 0.064 0.034 0.041 0.040 0.041 0.053 0.045 0.058
## [3421] 0.054 0.034 0.043 0.069 0.042 0.036 0.036 0.032 0.048 0.054 0.053 0.059
## [3433] 0.069 0.064 0.060 0.050 0.063 0.046 0.050 0.044 0.059 0.057 0.060 0.048
## [3445] 0.074 0.047 0.045 0.051 0.044 0.053 0.072 0.070 0.046 0.056 0.050 0.032
## [3457] 0.044 0.044 0.047 0.028 0.033 0.029 0.030 0.043 0.054 0.071 0.054 0.040
## [3469] 0.038 0.052 0.040 0.032 0.056 0.066 0.063 0.079 0.053 0.078 0.060 0.048
## [3481] 0.037 0.046 0.056 0.073 0.045 0.047 0.050 0.055 0.049 0.061 0.055 0.070
## [3493] 0.064 0.054 0.046 0.055 0.048 0.069 0.063 0.067 0.060 0.030 0.038 0.038
## [3505] 0.030 0.044 0.046 0.052 0.046 0.019 0.045 0.049 0.031 0.034 0.039 0.032
## [3517] 0.034 0.034 0.031 0.039 0.045 0.036 0.037 0.033 0.039 0.032 0.020 0.021
## [3529] 0.030 0.034 0.036 0.034 0.026 0.039 0.035 0.033 0.034 0.037 0.037 0.029
## [3541] 0.033 0.015 0.034 0.034 0.035 0.012 0.015 0.033 0.032 0.035 0.016 0.036
## [3553] 0.033 0.032 0.024 0.037 0.026 0.024 0.040 0.020 0.025 0.035 0.034 0.022
## [3565] 0.034 0.033 0.013 0.030 0.035 0.032 0.014 0.028 0.031 0.036 0.029 0.035
## [3577] 0.030 0.020 0.025 0.027 0.028 0.036 0.034 0.026 0.021 0.031 0.027 0.039
## [3589] 0.035
```

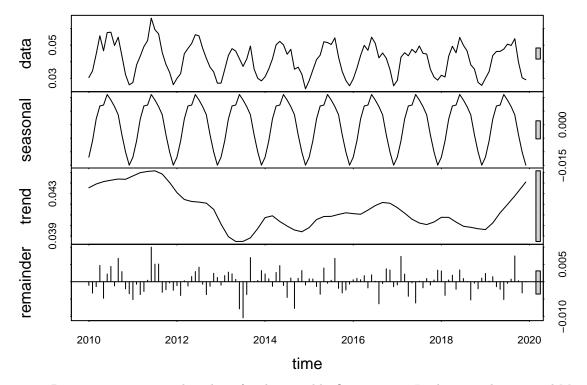
GaringerOzone.monthly.ts

```
## 2010 0.03048148 0.03446429 0.04458065 0.05563333 0.04661290 0.05756667
## 2011 0.02751852 0.03810714 0.04335484 0.04913333 0.05277419 0.06623333
## 2012 0.02996000 0.03282759 0.04480645 0.04803333 0.05100000 0.05630000
## 2013 0.02712903 0.03532143 0.04380000 0.04789655 0.04641935 0.04182759
```

```
## 2014 0.03096774 0.03567857 0.04168182 0.05023333 0.05225806 0.05023333
## 2015 0.02864516 0.03500000 0.04125806 0.04400000 0.05203226 0.05156667
  2016 0.02967742 0.03607143 0.04372414 0.04990000 0.04690323 0.05480000
  2017 0.02873333 0.04274074 0.04545161 0.04358621 0.04750000 0.04541379
  2018 0.03186667 0.03085185 0.04335484 0.04934483 0.04538710 0.05466667
  2019 0.03000000 0.03410714 0.04377419 0.04620000 0.04623333 0.04760000
               Jul
                          Aug
                                     Sep
                                                Oct
                                                           Nov
## 2010 0.05777419 0.04977419 0.05476667 0.04354839 0.03220000 0.02610000
  2011 0.05932258 0.05677419 0.04544828 0.03841935 0.03360000 0.02616667
## 2012 0.05551613 0.04809677 0.04203333 0.03677419 0.03386667 0.02710000
## 2013 0.03720000 0.04164516 0.04943333 0.03564516 0.03000000 0.02848276
## 2014 0.04451613 0.04748387 0.03550000 0.03674194 0.03253333 0.02368966
## 2015 0.05038710 0.05435484 0.04276667 0.03416129 0.02870000 0.02550000
## 2016 0.05110714 0.04232258 0.04526667 0.04212903 0.03536667 0.02550000
## 2017 0.04948387 0.04506452 0.04465517 0.03554839 0.03073333 0.02893333
## 2018 0.04993548 0.04654839 0.03820833 0.03561290 0.02756667 0.02575862
## 2019 0.05061290 0.04980645 0.05386667 0.03977419 0.03033333 0.02919355
daily_decomposed <- stl(GaringerOzone.daily.ts, s.window = "periodic")</pre>
monthly_decomposed <- stl(GaringerOzone.monthly.ts, s.window = "periodic")
plot(daily_decomposed)
```



plot(monthly_decomposed)



12. Run a monotonic trend analysis for the monthly Ozone series. In this case the seasonal Mann-Kendall is most appropriate; why is this?

```
#install.packages("Kendall")
library(Kendall)
SeasonalMannKendall(GaringerOzone.monthly.ts)

## tau = -0.163, 2-sided pvalue =0.022986

trend_analysis_SMK <- Kendall::SeasonalMannKendall(GaringerOzone.monthly.ts)
trend_analysis_SMK

## tau = -0.163, 2-sided pvalue =0.022986

summary(trend_analysis_SMK)

## Score = -88 , Var(Score) = 1498
## denominator = 538.9944
## tau = -0.163, 2-sided pvalue =0.022986</pre>
```

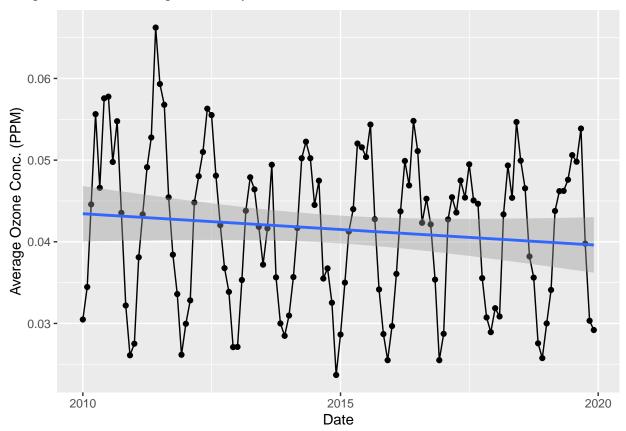
Answer: The seasonal Mann-Kendall is most appropriate because we are examining data that is influenced by seasonal factors. Of all of our tests for monotonic trend analysis, this is the only one geared for seasonal analysis. It also assumes the data is non-parametric and allows for missing data, which we have.

13. Create a plot depicting mean monthly ozone concentrations over time, with both a geom_point and a geom_line layer. Edit your axis labels accordingly.

```
# 13
monthly_plot <- ggplot(GaringerOzone_month, aes(x= Date, y= Monthly_Avg_Ozone))+
   geom_point()+
   geom_line()+
   ylab("Average Ozone Conc. (PPM)")+
   xlab("Date")+</pre>
```

```
geom_smooth(method = lm)
print(monthly_plot)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



14. To accompany your graph, summarize your results in context of the research question. Include output from the statistical test in parentheses at the end of your sentence. Feel free to use multiple sentences in your interpretation.

Answer: Based on our Seasonal Mann Kendall test, these data show a significant negative trend over time (tau = -0.163; p < 0.05, p=0.022986). In other words, these data are not stationary over time and a trend is present. These results are supported by the graph of time vs. monthly avg ozone, which shows a negative trend over time.

- 15. Subtract the seasonal component from the GaringerOzone.monthly.ts. Hint: Look at how we extracted the series components for the EnoDischarge on the lesson Rmd file.
- 16. Run the Mann Kendall test on the non-seasonal Ozone monthly series. Compare the results with the ones obtained with the Seasonal Mann Kendall on the complete series.

```
testt <- trend::mk.test(components2.2)</pre>
SeasonalMannKendall(GaringerOzone.monthly.ts)
## tau = -0.163, 2-sided pvalue =0.022986
testt
##
##
   Mann-Kendall trend test
##
## data: components2.2
## z = -2.8966, n = 120, p-value = 0.003773
## alternative hypothesis: true S is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
##
                          varS
                                          tau
## -1.278000e+03 1.943647e+05 -1.790167e-01
```

Answer: The non-seasonal Mann-Kendall test yielded a p-value of 0.004, indicating a significant trend over time (data are not stationary). This suggests that the trend and random data are significantly not stationary, and that the significant downward trend shown in the Seasonal Mann-Kendal test is not entirely due to seasonality.