

MDS <maxieds@gmail.com>

# Offering a preemptive new revision of my JNT article?

25 messages

Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sim1@williams.edu>

Fri, Dec 17, 2021 at 11:52 PM

Steven,

I talked postdocs and the Mertens article over with Jeff Lagarias at Michigan for a couple of hours online today. He had a number of substantive comments about how I need to modify the probabilistic arguments given in Section 4.3. I am also planning to push a new version of the article to the arXiv before my talk at JMM. Is there anything you can do to open up my submission to JNT for another revision even though the current one still does not have referee feedback yet?

Maxie

Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Fri, Dec 17, 2021 at 11:57 PM

reading now

[Quoted text hidden]

Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Sat, Dec 18, 2021 at 12:00 AM

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

I've just told the system to resend to you

I've asked the referee if they are willing to look at a new version

I am glad the paper is constantly improving, but it is a long, technical paper and it is hard to keep iterating

On Fri, 17 Dec 2021, Maxie Schmidt wrote:

[Quoted text hidden]

Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Wed, Dec 22, 2021 at 2:04 PM

Steven,

I am planning to submit the new revision (and push it to the arXiv) when I get back to Atlanta from my holiday visit with family in Florida. It will be the first of the new year.

The paper is very technical in places, believe me understand this well! I have also worked to add some additional exposition in places and shorten technical proofs that are unnecessary for understanding (e.g., the formerly long proof in Section 5.3 to demonstrate the cancellation expected in the formula for G^{-1}(x) is now much better explained). I have also worked to improve some of the cumbersome notation used throughout the article.

Jeff took issue last week with the probabilistic method arguments and exposition in Section 4.3 of the last revision. He warned me not to let it appear like that in a top journal like JNT. It turns out that these Erdos-Kac theorem variants are very difficult to prove (certainly with analytic arguments alone, in analog to the proof for the distribution of \Omega(n) from MV), and the justification using an underlying probabilistic method proof is really more suitable for a separate follow-up article. I restated these theorems in two distinct forms as a conjecture, which should suffice since they are

not used as lemmas in the rest of the article.

I am attaching a tentative version in case you feel like taking a look and to reassure you that there will not be an infinite time delay in processing on my part. I think the article is in much better shape this time. I am still waiting on some feedback for the draft. That, and the holiday season with my lovely family, are going to force me to wait until new years to resubmit.

See you at JMM. Best,

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]



mertens-lower-bounds-2021.12.21-v1.pdf

634K

Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Wed, Dec 22, 2021 at 4:10 PM

will reply in a day [Quoted text hidden]

Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Thu, Dec 23, 2021 at 9:14 AM

now you know why I wanted to wait, or maybe you don't

JMM has been postponed :[

more details in the next few days

take your time on the paper

no rush

enjoy the time with the family [Quoted text hidden]

Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Sat, Jan 1, 2022 at 9:30 PM

Steven,

Happy 2022! I hope the new year is treating you well so far.

I was informed locally from the GT folks that JMM is now tentatively virtual. I have no idea whether I will still get to present the invited talk when the online conference happens.

When I returned to ATL yesterday I decided to make a tentative final pass on the article revision after letting it sit for nearly a week over the holidays. A copy of the revised version that will appear publicly on the arXiv this coming Tuesday is attached. I think it is in very good shape with technical proofs checked over and shortened exposition in several arguments. You might be interested in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the near regularity of  $|g^{-1}(n)|$  at its average order for a.e. sufficiently large (integers) x. I also decided to reproduce a couple of plots of the scaled sums of the new functions in the manuscript to enhance the tables of the "nicer" values of these sequences compared to the mystery of the classical partial sums. These appear in Appendix B (page 37).

Can you open up the new revision application for JNT? When I logged into the author site I was unable to upload a new version (with the attached screenshot for reference).

I have talked with several experts that seem to pay attention to the arguments in this paper while corresponding about upcoming postdocs this year. It's a stressfully uncertain process and an awful year to graduate in general.

#### Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

#### 2 attachments



Screen Shot 2022-01-01 at 9.17.33 PM.png



mertens-lower-bounds.pdf 703K

Steven Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com> Cc: Steve Miller <sjm1@williams.edu> Sat, Jan 1, 2022 at 11:01 PM

In queue

Sent from my iPad

On Jan 1, 2022, at 9:30 PM, Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com> wrote:

[Quoted text hidden]

#### 2 attachments



Screen Shot 2022-01-01 at 9.17.33 PM.png 50K



mertens-lower-bounds.pdf 703K

Miller, Steven <sim1@williams.edu>

Sun, Jan 2, 2022 at 9:47 AM

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>, Steven Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

I have returned the paper to you; I put it in this mode to make sure nothing could happen accidentally on any end.

Whom have you been talking to about the paper? Glad to hear it is getting good reads. [Quoted text hidden]

**Maxie Schmidt** <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: "Miller, Steven" <sjm1@williams.edu>

Sun, Jan 2, 2022 at 4:30 PM

Steven,

Thank you. I think the paper is worth taking the time for all of these revisions by the end of the process. I appreciate the support and flexibility to submit yet another revised manuscript to correct, and definitely better phrase, some of the

results in this long and technical article.

So far I have had video chats with a few professors at the universities I applied for postdoc positions this year. The first conversation I had was with Bob Vaughan, who ended up sponsoring my NSF fellowship application with Penn State. He or Montgomery would have been in the short list of professors I want to work with. Peter Winker at Dartmouth was also interested when I talked to him on Zoom this fall. He said he would be delighted to have me, but that he had to ask some others in the NT and combinatorics groups to get onboard as he has recently had a postdoc (there are three spots in total there, I believe, for the upcoming year). I also had the opportunity to talk with Jeff Lagarias for a couple of hours before the break. He had some excellent suggestions about presentation of the probabilistic method arguments which I now state as conjectures in the manuscript (better for follow-up articles, and non-trivial to prove in this shortened context as well). I do not yet have any definite offers, but the season is young. One of my advisors said to wait until February when the NSF announcements are in, and big name universities like Brown start reviewing their application queue. I sincerely hope to God that my tenure at a standard order Google job does not happen to me this year, even though they pay you a freaking fortune starting salary to hack source code and occasionally do math...

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

**Steven J Miller** <sjm1@williams.edu>
To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 7:46 AM

thnx

did you originally say the probabilistic items were theorems in the earlier draft and proved them, and now are just saving that for a later article, or did you think you had a proof but now think it is not quite there yet?

[Quoted text hidden]

Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 9:44 AM

Steven,

It's a little of both. In the first revision, and editing it for a while before I made the second one with the initial probabilistic argument, I came very close to an analytic proof of part (A) of the conjecture (for the scaled functions). I realized after talking with Jeff for a while about this that the statement needs to be more precise with an exact probabilistic model underneath to define the rvs used with the Lindeberg CLT (non obvious construction, and I haven't spent enough time on it just yet). The statement in part (B) is motivated along the lines of Erdos-Kac. After talking with JL, I finally sat down and worked out the variance type sums (second moments) of the deterministic function inputs starting from the average order formulas I worked so hard to prove in the previous couple of subsections. This is the important, and new, conjectured component that will need to most likely be proved with probabilistic methods moving forward. Because of the way \Omega(n) behaves uniformly on 1 \leq k \leq R\log\log x (R < 2) and much less so above this point, it is more complicated to state the probabilistic model underneath as the rvs I was considering are parameterized in multiple variables and cases (the n and some k=\Omega(n)). I need to spend more time with the problem and motivating the proof method that turns out to work the best some months later. It is definitely the subject of a follow-up article. It was also suggested to me that I tried to do too much rigorously in a single paper.

I will work on trying to resubmit the arXiv preprint version that appears on the servers tomorrow sometime soon.

Thanks again for feedback and correspondence.

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

**Steven J Miller** <sjm1@williams.edu>
To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 10:15 AM

ok

what worries me is did you roiginally think you had a rigorous proof of these results, and then later realize that you did not.

[Quoted text hidden]

Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 11:26 AM

#### Let me explain:

The analytic proof I had of the conjecture part (A) should suffice to prove that result. It is long and technical to the point that I am comfortable leaving a hint at the proof without elaborating in complete detail in Section 4.3. The version that I worked on for a while (months overall the article material) up until submitting the second revision in December did not appear publicly nor end up submitted back to JNT. It corrects an issue that would have been in the corresponding revision 1 version of that proof. I can go back and dig into my typeset, date-stamped versions of the article I have locally if you think it would add something for the reviewer to consider. The statement of part (B) is newer, and is something I was only able to write down after summing the second moment of C\_{\mathbb{O}} Omega\_{\mathbb{O}}(n). This happened after the good chat with JL, who is much more of an expert in the probabilistic method arguments than I have sat down with before, a few weeks ago.

The proof of part (B) definitely is more fit to approach in a separate follow up article. You know the history behind Erdos-Kac and how its was formulated and established with all due rigor... Kac had a probabilistic proof (semi-ansatz that was very new at that time) of the result. Then Erdos, and all the genius weight he brings on Ritalin, was able to give a non conditional proof with sieves and analysis. I expect that there are ways to get at part (B) by both, and if I sit down when I have free time in coming months, maybe by the end of the summer I will have a solid typeset manuscript that elaborates sufficiently on both proof methods. I should keep this in confidence, but JL is actively working with this type of argument on functions that are similar, though I do not know precise details about his work (maybe just yet). His suggestions are good and I took them to heart while making this last round of revisions.

One thing that I do want to comment on is why the new statement (now that I finally realized the denominator / variance asymptotics) of part (B) is important and a good thing to have readily in the article moving forward for whenever it gets published. I am not adding in new things ad hoc without having thought through the exposition and the best ways to leave things in this already long manuscript. I mentioned this to Lacey over email in slightly different wording to point out to him that I was right about the gut intuition on how regularly centered near its average order the unsigned function |g^{-1}(n)| is for nearly every large n (remarked on in context on pp. 10-11 of the introduction section that the referee asked me to modify to include more exposition and motivation last time I heard back). In effect, even though this function is nowhere near strongly additive itself, it inherits the regularity and "nicer" properties much like the distributions of the classic \omega(n) and \Omega(n) functions. Then through the new exact formula in (14), asymptotics of M(x) depend on sums of the auxiliary partial sums of  $G^{-1}(x)$ . Since  $G^{-1}(x) = \sum_{x \in A} \{n \le x\}$ \lambda(n) |g^{-1}(n)|, we basically get a sign-weighted combination of summands that are asymptotically about \pm 1 each half of the time, and summands that are not only characterized by a probability distribution underneath, but also have that strikingly normal tendency towards the same (logarithmically weighted) values in successive values along smaller intervals. This suggests, as expected by random-walk type models for M(x), that there is usually a huge amount of cancellation that happens for the function, but with some exceptional ability to have a larger variance at large x. I want to eventually make precise what happens along subsequences where the |g^{-1}(n)| hit extremal values on n<=x, and without getting any corresponding cancellation from nearby terms. But this is WAY outside of the scope of the work in this manuscript!

A long justification of the key changes, hoping that it saves time or makes sense down the line.

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

**Steven J Miller** <sjm1@williams.edu>
To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 11:30 AM

thanks

again, as an analytic number theorist, I know how painful it is to work in the subject

you can easily have true statements that are given incomplete proofs

with all the iterations and comments, I just want to get a clear sense of di dyou previously think you had complete proofs, and if so, you need to be extra careful in the submission here [Quoted text hidden]

### Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 12:41 PM

To: Steven J Miller <sim1@williams.edu>

I am confident that all of the proofs in the new version are accurate and complete and error free. Is it going to hurt my chances in the review statement that I changed what was formerly labeled a theorem to a conjecture on solid advice from an external expert? There is no formal proof given of the initial conjectured results. I do however prove a second corollary that is correct provided that the conjecture holds.

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 12:44 PM

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

no, it won't hurt your chances

let me be very explicit to make sure I understand the history:

Did you believe everything was rigorously proved in the previous version, and after talking with experts do you now realize some of your arguments were not complete, and thus moved a theorem to a conjecture?

I believe you would answer 'yes'.

[Quoted text hidden]

## Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Wed, Jan 5, 2022 at 5:56 PM

To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Steven,

Sorry for the delay in response. I have had a lot going on with family this holiday season. I totally crashed yesterday.

Yes, is my answer. I believed my arguments were correct, then realized a conjecture was the better way to state things in this manuscript.

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

Steven J Miller <sim1@williams.edu>

To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Thu, Jan 6, 2022 at 6:43 AM

this is still not a well-written response

when you say you realized a conjecture was a better way to state things, I believe what you mean is that what you wrote was NOT correct, it was not a rigorous and complete proof.

I am not trying to be difficult; this is just a very technical work that has gone thru many iterations, and before a referee spends, again, a lot of time looking at it I want to be as comfortable as possible that it is correct. That is VERY hard to do for long, technical papers in analytic number theory...

[Quoted text hidden]

Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Thu, Jan 6, 2022 at 6:01 PM

Steven,

Let me respond to what I believe you are asking me for as clarifications:

After talking with an expert outside of the review process, the conjecture replaces what was previously stated as a theorem. The result (the first one) given in the conjecture is still correct. The justification I sketched via a probabilistic method was not precise in terms of the underlying probability model and so had some flaws underneath that I did not realize at the time I resubmitted the revision. I realize now that to give a complete and rigorous proof, it will take many more pages than the sketched method via the Lindeberg CLT to make it completely well justified.

Does that answer the questions you have? I can elaborate more in a follow-up email.

**MDS** 

[Quoted text hidden]

**Steven J Miller** <sjm1@williams.edu>
To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Fri, Jan 7, 2022 at 7:50 AM

ok, so what you are saying is the original submission was wrong, wrong because of incomplete arguments, but wrong

this is as I've said not unusual, but it is a warning sign and you need to be very careful in how you write everything up, making sure you include all the steps

I would thus tone down the exposition a bit and increase the detail in the proofs. you can move some of the arguments to the appendices, but you shouldn't skip steps especially as you've had an incomplete argument before

you should also have lots of computations backing your results. this provides more confidence, and makes your paper a fit for the computational section, which has an easier path to acceptance [Quoted text hidden]

**Maxie Schmidt** <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Fri, Jan 7, 2022 at 11:47 AM

I will keep that in mind when I revise.

Thanks.

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

**Steven J Miller** <sjm1@williams.edu>
To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Fri, Jan 7, 2022 at 12:38 PM

you're welcome

I think you're investigating some very interesting objects

take the time to do it carefully, add as much data as you can to support your results

[Quoted text hidden]

Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>
To: Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>

Thu, Jan 13, 2022 at 7:00 PM

Steven,

I mentioned before that I have been corresponding with Jeff Lagarias who has proven to be very opinionated about clear writing style. I have been working to revise things according to his suggestions. The result is substantially easier to read already. I am still working on the revised draft.

One issue he suggested is to change the title. My new tentative title is "Characterizations of partial sums of the M\"obius function by signed sums of additively structured auxiliary unsigned sequences". What do you think? Is it too wordy for the title?

Maxie

[Quoted text hidden]

**Steven J Miller** <sjm1@williams.edu>
To: Maxie Schmidt <maxieds@gmail.com>

Thu, Jan 13, 2022 at 7:01 PM

I'm fine with wordy titles

he is a giant, whatever time / advice he gives you, view yourself as moses with a few tablets that can be filled:]

On Thu, 13 Jan 2022, Maxie Schmidt wrote:

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- > Thanks.
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On Thu, 6 Jan 2022, Maxie Schmidt wrote:

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- > > On Thu, Jan 6, 2022 at 6:43 AM Steven J Miller <sim1@williams.edu> wrote:
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>
the best ways to leave
     things in
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           this already
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                long
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                      manuscript. I
                      > mentioned this to Lacey over email in slightly different wording to
point out to him that I
     was right
          about the gut
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           >
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         n (remarked on
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               in
                      context on pp.
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                      > 10-11 of the introduction section that the referee asked me to
modify to include more
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                      > In effect, even though this function is nowhere near strongly
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                      properties much like
                      > the distributions of the classic \omega(n) and \Omega(n) functions.
Then through the new exact
     formula
           in (14),
>
>
                 asymptotics
>
                      of M(x) depend
                      > on sums of the auxiliary partial sums of G^{-1}(x). Since G^{-1}(x)
= \sum_{n \le x}
     \lambda(n)
>
           |g^{-1}(n)|, we
>
     >
                basically
                      get a
                      > sign-weighted combination of summands that are asymptotically about
\pm 1 each half of the
     time, and
           summands that
                are not
                      > characterized by a probability distribution underneath, but also
have that strikingly normal
     tendency
>
           towards the
                same
                      (logarithmically
                      > weighted) values in successive values along smaller intervals. This
suggests, as expected by
           random-walk type models
>
           >
                for
                      M(x), that there
>
                      > is usually a huge amount of cancellation that happens for the
function, but with some
>
     exceptional
           ability to have a
>
                larger
>
                      variance at
                >
                      > large x. I want to eventually make precise what happens along
subsequences where the
     |g^{-1}(n)| hit
>
           extremal values
                on
                      n<=x, and without
                      > getting any corresponding cancellation from nearby terms. But this
is WAY outside of the scope
     of the
>
     >
           work in this
                >
                      manuscript!
                      > A long justification of the key changes, hoping that it saves time
or makes sense down the
     line.
>
                >
                      > Maxie
>
     >
                >
                      > On Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 10:15 AM Steven J Miller <sjm1@williams.edu>
wrote:
                            ok
```

```
>
                           what worries me is did you roiginally think you had a rigorous
proof of
                      >
                            these results, and then later realize that you did not.
                >
                      >
                            On Mon, 3 Jan 2022, Maxie Schmidt wrote:
                           > Steven,
                           > It's a little of both. In the first revision, and editing it
for a while before I made
     the
>
           second one with
     >
>
     >
                the
>
                >
                           > initial probabilistic argument, I came very close to an
analytic proof of part (A) of
     the
>
           conjecture (for
                the
                >
                           > scaled functions). I realized after talking with Jeff for a
while about this that the
           statement needs to be
>
     >
                more
                           > precise with an exact probabilistic model underneath to
define the rvs used with the
     Lindeberg
>
           CLT (non
                obvious
                > >
                           > construction, and I haven't spent enough time on it just
yet). The statement in part
     (B) is
          motivated along
>
                the
                           > lines of Erdos-Kac. After talking with JL, I finally sat
                >
down and worked out the
     variance type
           sums (second
           > > >
                           > moments) of the deterministic function inputs starting from
the average order formulas
    >
           worked so hard to
                prove
                           > in the previous couple of subsections. This is the
important, and new, conjectured
     component
           that will need
                to
                >
>
           >
                      >
                            > most likely be proved with probabilistic methods moving
forward. Because of the way
     \Omega(n)
>
           behaves
     >
>
           >
                uniformly
                           > on 1 \leq k \leq R\log\log x (R < 2) and much less so above
           >
                >
this point, it is more
     complicated
>
           to state the
>
           >
                >
                           > probabilistic model underneath as the rvs I was considering
are parameterized in
     multiple
           variables and
```

```
> (the n and some k=\Omega(n)). I need to spend more time with
           >
the problem and
     motivating the
           proof method
>
     >
                 that
                            > turns out to work the best some months later. It is
>
           >
                 >
                      >
definitely the subject of a
     follow-up
>
           article. It was
>
                also
                            > suggested to me that I tried to do too much rigorously in a
single paper.
                      >
           >
                            > I will work on trying to resubmit the arXiv preprint version
that appears on the
     servers
>
           tomorrow sometime
>
                soon.
>
                            > Thanks again for feedback and correspondence.
>
     >
           >
                >
                      >
                            > Maxie
>
                      >
                            > On Mon, Jan 3, 2022 at 7:46 AM Steven J Miller
<sjm1@williams.edu> wrote:
                            >
                                  thnx
                            >
                            >
                                  did you originally say the probabilistic items were
theorems in the
                                  earlier draft and proved them, and now are just saving
     >
           >
                            >
that for a later
                                  article, or did you think you had a proof but now
                            >
think it is not quite
                            >
                                  there yet?
>
                            >
                                  On Sun, 2 Jan 2022, Maxie Schmidt wrote:
           >
                >
                      >
                            >
>
                           >
                                 > Steven,
                                 > Thank you. I think the paper is worth taking the
time for all of these
     revisions by
           the end of the
>
                                  process. I
           >
                                  > appreciate the support and flexibility to submit yet
another revised
     manuscript to
>
           correct, and
>
     >
           >
                                 > better phrase, some of the results in this long and
>
                           >
technical article.
           >
>
                 >
                            >
                                  > So far I have had video chats with a few professors
at the universities I
>
     applied for
           postdoc
>
>
                                  positions this
                                  > year. The first conversation I had was with Bob
```

```
Vaughan, who ended up
     sponsoring my
           NSF fellowship
>
                                 application
                      >
>
     >
           >
                      >
                                 > with Penn State. He or Montgomery would have been in
the short list of
     professors I
>
>
           want to work
>
                                 with. Peter
                >
                                 > Winker at Dartmouth was also interested when I
talked to him on Zoom this
     fall. He
>
           said he would
>
     >
                                 be delighted to
           >
                >
     >
           >
                >
                                 > have me, but that he had to ask some others in the
NT and combinatorics groups
     to get
>
           onboard as
>
                                 he has recently
                                 > had a postdoc (there are three spots in total there,
I believe, for the
     upcoming
           year). I also had
>
                                 > opportunity to talk with Jeff Lagarias for a couple
of hours before the break.
     He had
>
           some
                                 excellent suggestions
                >
                      >
                            >
                                 > about presentation of the probabilistic method
arguments which I now state as
           conjectures in the
                                 manuscript
                                 > (better for follow-up articles, and non-trivial to
           >
prove in this shortened
     context as
>
           well). I do
>
           >
                >
                                 not yet have
                >
                      >
                                 > any definite offers, but the season is young. One of
           >
my advisors said to wait
     until
           February when
                                 the NSF
                                 > announcements are in, and big name universities like
Brown start reviewing
     their
>
           application
>
     >
                            >
                                 queue. I sincerely
                      >
                                 > hope to God that my tenure at a standard order
Google job does not happen to
>
     me this
>
           year, even
                                 though they pay
>
                >
                      >
           >
                >
                                 > you a freaking fortune starting salary to hack
source code and occasionally do
     math...
>
>
                           >
                                 >
                           >
                                 > Maxie
>
           >
                >
                      >
                           >
                         >
                                 > On Sun, Jan 2, 2022 at 9:47 AM Miller, Steven
```

>	>	mams >	s.eau> >	> wrote >	∌. >	> I have returned the paper to you; I put it in
this	mode					Thave returned the paper to you, I put it in
>	nothi		inc ou	10		
>	>	_	d hap	nen		
>	>	>	> -	>	>	> accidentally on any end.
>	>	>	>	>	>	> Whom have you been talking to about the paper? Gla
	ear it is					virioni have you been talking to about the paper: Ok
	read	_	ng go	ou		
> >	> Teau	s. >	>	>	>	>
	>	>	>	>	>	
>						> On Sat, Jan 1, 2022 at 9:30 PM Maxie Schmidt
	axieds(					Chausen
>	>	>	>	>	>	> Steven,
>	>	>	>	>	>	>
> _	>	>	>	>	>	> Happy 2022! I hope the new year is treating you well
so fa	ar.					
>	>	>	>	>	>	>
>	>	>	>	>	>	> I was informed locally from the GT folks that JMM is
now	tentat	ively v	virtual			
>	I hav	-				
>	>	no ic	lea			
>	>	>	>	>	>	whether
>	>	>	>	>	>	> I will still get to present the invited talk when
the o	online	confe	rence			
>	happ	ens.				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>
>	>	>	>	>	>	> When I returned to ATL yesterday I decided to make
tenta	ative fi	nal na	ass or	1		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
>	the	p		•		
>	>	artic	le revi	ision		
>	>	>	>	>	>	> after letting it sit for nearly a week over the
	days. <i>A</i>					and letting it sit for flearly a week over the
11011C >	revis		, 01 111	C		
>	>		ion th	at will		
	_	>	>	> >	_	> appear publicly on the arViv this coming Tuesday is
	_				>	> appear publicly on the arXiv this coming Tuesday is
> otto	>	-	it in i			
atta	ched. I	-	it is i	•		
	ched. I very	think				
atta > >	ched. I very >	think	d shap	oe .		
atta > > >	ched. I very > >	think good >	d shap >	oe >	>	with
atta > > > >	ched. I very > > >	think good > >	d shap > >	e > >	>	with > technical proofs checked over and shortened
attad > > > > expo	ched. I very > > > osition	think good > in sev	d shap > > veral a	e > >	>	
attad > > > > expo	ched. I very > > > osition You	think good > in sev	d shap > > veral a	e > >	>	
attad > > > > expo	ched. I very > > > osition	think good > in sev	d shap > > veral a	e > >	>	> technical proofs checked over and shortened
attad > > > expo >	ched. I very > > > osition You	think good > in sev	d shap > > veral a	e > >	>	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested
attac > > > expo > >	ched. I very > > > osition You	think good y in sev might be	d shap > > veral a	oe > > argum	> ents.	> technical proofs checked over and shortened
attac > > > expc > > >	ched. I very > > > > osition You   > > >	good > in sev might be >	d shap > > veral a	be > > argum >	> ents. >	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested
attac > > > expc > > >	ched. I very > > osition You   > >	good > in sev might be >	d shap > > veral a > >	be > > argum >	> ents. >	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested
attad > > > expo > > > near	ched. I very > > osition You   > >	good > in seemight be > arity o	d shap  > veral a  > of at its	be > > argum >	> ents. >	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested
attades	ched. I very > > sosition You   > > r regula	think good s in seemight be s arity of	d shap  > veral a  > of at its	be > > argum >	> ents. >	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested
attac	ched. I very > > sosition You   > > r regula	think good y in sev might be y arity of 1}(n)  aver	d shap  > veral a  > of at its age	e > argum > >	> ents.	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested > in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the order
attac	ched. I very  > sosition You  > r regula   g^{ > > > >	think good s in seemight be s arity of 1}(n)  aver s	d shap  > veral a  > of at its age > >	oe > argum > >	> ents.	<ul> <li>technical proofs checked over and shortened</li> <li>interested</li> <li>in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the</li> </ul>
attad	ched. I very  > sosition You  > r regula   g^{ > > >	think good s in seemight be s arity of 1}(n)  aver s	d shap  > veral a  > of at its age > >	oe > argum > >	> ents.	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested > in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the order
attad	ched. I very very s sosition You s r regula g^{ s ded to of	think good s in second be point be s arity of 1}(n)  aver repro	d shap  > veral a  > of  at its age  > oduce	oe > argum > > a cou	> ents.	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested > in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the order
attad	ched. I very very s sosition You s r regula  g^{ s ded to of s	think good s in second be point be s arity of 1}(n)  aver repro	d shap  > veral a  > of at its age > oduce	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	> ents.	<ul> <li>technical proofs checked over and shortened</li> <li>interested</li> <li>in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the</li> <li>order</li> <li>for a.e. sufficiently large (integers) x. I also</li> </ul>
attad	ched. I very very s sosition You s r regula  g^{ s ded to of s s	think good y in seemight be arity of 1}(n)  aver y repro	d shap  > veral a  > of at its age > oduce  of the >	e >	> ents.	> technical proofs checked over and shortened interested > in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the order
attac	ched. I very very s sosition You s r regula g^{ s ded to of s nhance	think good y in seemight be arity of 1}(n)  aver y repro	d shap  > veral a  > of at its age > oduce  of the >	e >	> ents.	<ul> <li>technical proofs checked over and shortened</li> <li>interested</li> <li>in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the</li> <li>order</li> <li>for a.e. sufficiently large (integers) x. I also</li> </ul>
attac	ched. I very very s sosition You s r regula g^{ ded to of s nhance the	think good y in seemight be y arity of 1}(n)  aver y repro	d shap  >  veral a  >  of  at its  age  >  oduce  oduce  of the  >  tables	e > a cou	> ents.	<ul> <li>technical proofs checked over and shortened</li> <li>interested</li> <li>in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the</li> <li>order</li> <li>for a.e. sufficiently large (integers) x. I also</li> </ul>
attac > > > > > expo > > > near > > > deci > > > > to er	ched. I very very s sosition You s r regula g^{ ded to of s nhance the s	think good y in seemight be y arity of 1}(n)  aver y repro plots the fi	d shap  > veral a  > of at its age > oduce s of the tables	e > argum	> ents.	<ul> <li>technical proofs checked over and shortened</li> <li>interested</li> <li>in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the</li> <li>order</li> <li>for a.e. sufficiently large (integers) x. I also</li> <li>scaled sums of the new functions in the manuscript</li> </ul>
attac > > > > expo > > > near > > > to er > > >	ched. I very very s sosition You s r regula g^{ ded to of s nhance the	think good y in seemight be y arity of 1}(n)  aver y repro plots the fi	d shap  > veral a  > of  at its age  > oduce  of the  > tables  rer" val	e > argum > > a cou e > cof ues of	> ents. > > > ple	<ul> <li>technical proofs checked over and shortened</li> <li>interested</li> <li>in pages 10-11 that offer interpretations of the</li> <li>order</li> <li>for a.e. sufficiently large (integers) x. I also</li> </ul>

>	>	Apr	endix	κB						
>	>	>	>	>	>	> (r	page 37).			
>	>	>	>	>	>	> "	3 ,			
>	>	>	>	>	>	> C	> Can you open up the new revision application for			
JNT	Γ? Wh	en I lo	aaed	l into tl	he		you opon up and now removed appropriation to			
>	auth		. 33							
>	>		I was	3						
>	>	>	>	>	>	> unable to upload a new version (with the attached				
scre	eensho	ot for	refere	ence).		-	(			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	have talked with several experts that seem to pay			
atte	ention t	o the	argu	ments		•				
>	in th		- 3							
>	>		er wh	nile						
>	>	>	>	>	>	> corresponding about upcoming postdocs this year.				
It's	a stres	ssfully	unce	ertain			and the same of th			
>	proc	-								
>	>		an a	wful						
>	>	>	>	>	>	> v	ear to graduate in general.			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	om to grandett in governm			
>	>	>	>	>	>		Maxie (			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	> C	On Thu, Dec 23, 2021 at 9:14 AM Steven J Miller			
<sir< td=""><td>m1@w</td><td>/illiam</td><td>s.edu</td><td>&gt; wro</td><td>te:</td><td></td><td>•</td></sir<>	m1@w	/illiam	s.edu	> wro	te:		•			
> ^	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	now you know why I wanted to wait, or maybe			
you	don't									
>	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	JMM has been postponed :[			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	more details in the next few days			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	·			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	take your time on the paper			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	, ,			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	no rush			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	enjoy the time with the family			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	On Wed, 22 Dec 2021, Maxie Schmidt wrote:			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> Steven,			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> I am planning to submit the new revision			
(and	d push	it to	the a	rXiv)						
>	whe	n I ge	et							
>	>	bac	k to							
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	Atlanta from my holiday visit with family in			
Flor	rida. It									
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> will be the first of the new year.			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>			
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> The paper is very technical in places,			
beli	eve m	e und	lersta	nd this	3					
>	well	! I hav								
>	>	also	)							
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	worked to add some additional exposition in			
plac	ces an	d sho	rten							
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> technical proofs that are unnecessary for			
und	lerstar		(e.g.,	the						
>	form	nerly								
>	>	long	g proc	of						

>	>	>	>	>	>	>	in Section 5.3 to demonstrate the cancellation
expe >	cted i	n >	>	>	>	>	> the formula for G^{-1}(x) is now much better
		. I hav	e also				and formula for G ( 1)(x) to now much botton
>	>	impro					
> throu	> about	> tho a	> rticlo	>	>	>	some of the cumbersome notation used
แทงน >	grioui >	the a	> :	>	>	>	>
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> Jeff took issue last week with the
proba	abilisti		hod a		ents a	nd	
>	>	•	sition				Continue 4.2 of the lost revision. He warmed upon
> not to	> let it	>	>	>	>	>	Section 4.3 of the last revision. He warned me
110t to	> 16t 1t	>	>	>	>	>	> appear like that in a top journal like JNT.
It turr >		that t s-Kac					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
>	>	theor					
> (cort	> aiply y	> vith or	> abric	>	>	>	variants are very difficult to prove
(cerτa >	ainiy v >	vith ar >	nalytic >	>	>	>	> arguments alone, in analog to the proof for
	istribu	ution o ega(n) MV),	of				argumente diene, in analog to the proof for
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	and the justification using an underlying
proba		ic met					
> follov > >	> v-up a resta >	> irticle. ited these		>	>	>	> proof is really more suitable for a separate
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	theorems in two distinct forms as a
conje			h sho				
> tha r	> oct of	> the ar	> ticlo	>	>	>	> suffice since they are not used as lemmas in
	>	) >	>	>	>	>	>
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> I am attaching a tentative version in case
>	and t	:0	ng a lo	ook			
> >	> >	reass	sure >	>	>	>	you that there will not be an infinite time
delay							you that there will not be an infinite time
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> processing on my part. I think the article
>	this t	ime.	· shap	е			
> >	> >	l am	>	>	>	>	still waiting on some feedback for the draft.
	and t						still waiting on some leedback for the draft.
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> holiday season with my lovely family, are
>	until	new	e to w	ait			
> >	> >	years	s 10 >	>	>	>	resubmit.
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> See you at JMM. Best,
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> Maxie
> >	> >	> >	> >	> >	> >	>	> On Sat, Dec 18, 2021 at 12:00 AM Steven J
			illiams			-	- On Oat, Dec 10, 2021 at 12.00 AW Stevens
>	wrote						

> you	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	I've just told the system to resend to
you >	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	I've asked the referee if they are
	ng to l	ook a						i ve asked the referee if they are
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	I am glad the paper is constantly
imp	roving	, but i						ram grad the paper is constantly
>		nical						1911 1 1 1 9 9
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	paper and it is hard to keep iterating
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	On Fri, 17 Dec 2021, Maxie
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	Schmidt wrote:
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> Steven,
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> I talked postdocs and the Mertens
artic	cle ove	er with	ı Jeff					
>	Laga	arias	at					
>	>		higan					
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	for a	a couple of hours online today. He had a
nun	nber of	F						,
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	substantive
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> comments about how I need to modify
the	probal	oilistic	,					comments about new timesa to meany
>			s give	n				
>	>	in	.s give	<b>-</b> 11				
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	Soc	ction 4.3. I am also planning to push a new
-							360	ction 4.5. I am also planning to push a new
	sion of						_	artials to the
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	article to the
>	> ,	>	>	>	, >	>	>	> arXiv before my talk at JMM. Is
	e anyt		you ca	an do	to			
>	oper							
>	>	my						
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	sub	mission to JNT for another revision even
thou	ugh the	9						
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	current one still does
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	> not have referee feedback yet?
>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>
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