List of Figures

1 Grids

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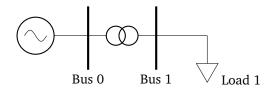


Figure 1.1: Single line network with two loads



Figure 1.2: SMIB model

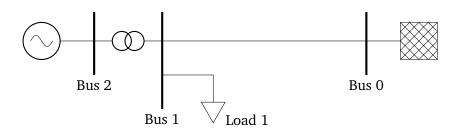


Figure 1.3: SMIB model with additional load

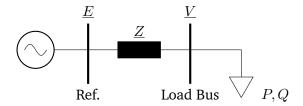


Figure 1.4: SMIB model with additional load

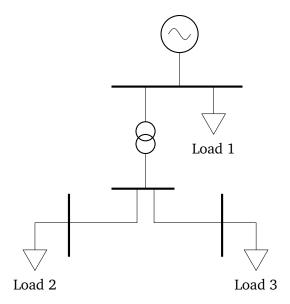


Figure 1.5: Random network with three loads on multiple voltage levels

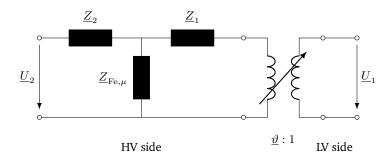


Figure 1.6: Complete transformer circuit

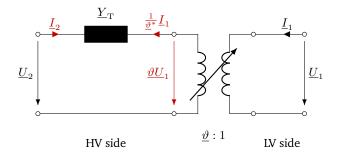


Figure 1.7: Reduced transformer circuit; based on Ilyas calculation

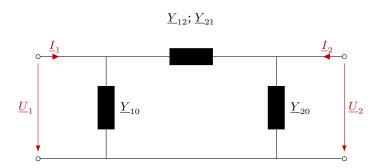


Figure 1.8: Transformer Pi circuit

2 Control Blocks

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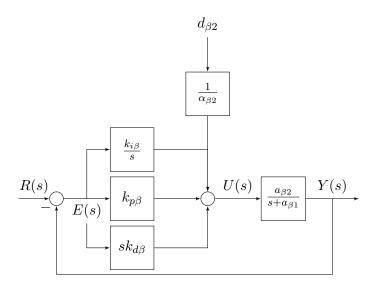


Figure 2.1: Example: Control block diagram

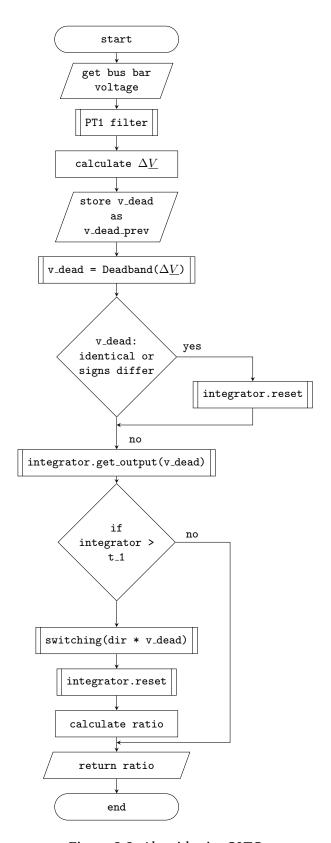


Figure 2.2: Algorithmics OLTC

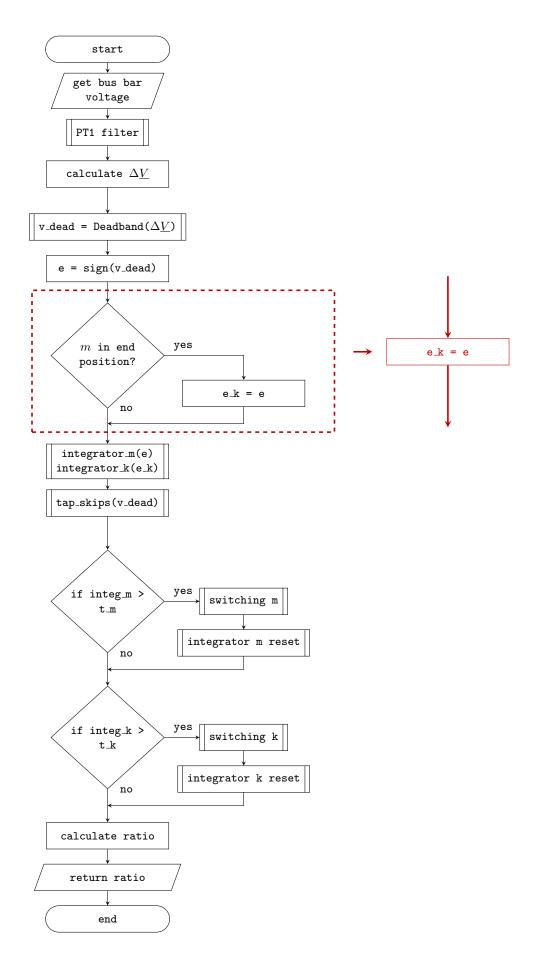


Figure 2.3: Algorithmics FSM

3 Others

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ViolationIntegral env : str env_params : dict result : complex get_env(time : list) : list get_result(time : list, v_bb : list) : complex set_env_parameters(env_params : dict) : None t_low(time : list) : list t_upp(time : list) : list hvrt(time : list) : list lvrt(time : list) : list

Figure 3.1: Class ViolationIntegral Diagram

```
frt_env: str

frt_time: list

tvi_env: str

tvi_time: list

calculation_dict: list

result: dict

add_env_parameters(time: list): None

get_result(time: list, voltages: list): dict
```

Figure 3.2: Class CriticalTimes Diagram

NoseCurve

res_variation results ps_sim

run_calculation run_variation_calculation plot_nose_curve plot_nose_curve_variation get_max_loadings add_load_to_plot

Figure 3.3: Class NoseCurve Diagram

NoseCurve

res_variation : dict results : dict ps_sim : object

run_calculation(bus : list) : dict

run_variation_calculation(bus : list) : dict plot_nose_curve(busses : list) : object

plot_nose_curve_variation(busses : list) : object

get_max_loadings(busses : list) : dict

add_load_to_plot(load : list, bus : str, current_plot : object) : object

Figure 3.4: Class NoseCurve Diagram Complete

```
OLTC Transformer
from_bus: str
from_bus_id: int
from_bus_name : str
from_voltage: str
measure_bus: str
name: str
s_n : float
s_n_sys: float
r : float
x : float
b: float
u: float
u_l: float
oltc: object
sim: object
tap_side : str
calc_admittance: tensor
calc_admittance_static: tensor
differential: tensor
get_state_vector : tensor
set_state_vector(x : tensor) : None
set_oltc_controller(oltc_model : object)
```

Figure 3.5: Class OLTC Transformer Diagram Complete

```
differential: tensor
get_output: float
get_state_vector: tensor
set_state_vector(x: tensor): None
switching_k(voltage: float): None
switching_m(voltage: float, tap_skips: int): None
tap_skips(voltage: float): int
```

Figure 3.6: Class FSM discrete control

```
OLTCdiscrete

...

differential: tensor
get_output: float
get_state_vector: tensor
set_state_vector(x: tensor): None
switching(voltage: float): None
```

Figure 3.7: Class OLTC discrete control

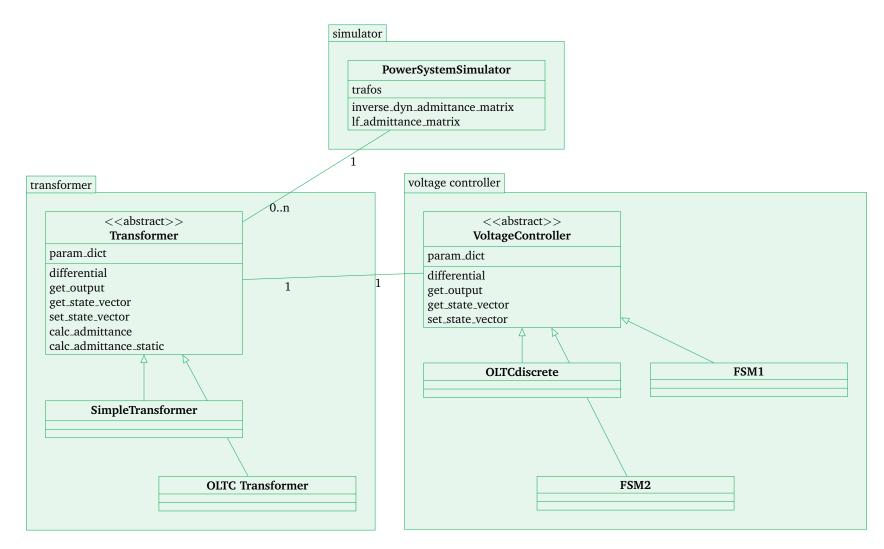


Figure 3.8: Software Structure idea

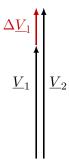


Figure 3.9: Normal vector longitudinal ratio

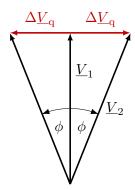


Figure 3.10: Vectors Phase Shifter

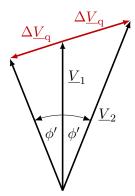


Figure 3.11: Vectors Cross regulator