Кащеев Максим, ИУ5-63Б Вариант №10: метод №1 -Дерево решений; метод №2 - Случайный лес.

Для рубежного контроля №2 согласно варианту взят <u>следующий датасет.</u>
(https://www.kaggle.com/jessemostipak/hotel-booking-demand) Будем решать задачу бинарной классификации: будет ли отменено бронирование данной комнаты в отеле (**is_canceled** - целевой признак)

0. Подготовка

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
    from sklearn.impute import MissingIndicator
    from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    from sklearn.metrics import balanced_accuracy_score, plot_roc_curve
    import seaborn as sns
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
%matplotlib inline

from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
In [2]: # отбираем 5000 строк из всего датасета data = pd.read_csv('data/hotel_bookings.csv', nrows=5000)
```

In [3]: data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 5000 entries, 0 to 4999 Data columns (total 32 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype			
0	hotel	5000 non-null	object			
1	is_canceled	5000 non-null	int64			
2	<pre>lead_time</pre>	5000 non-null	int64			
3	arrival_date_year	5000 non-null	int64			
4	arrival_date_month	5000 non-null	object			
5	arrival_date_week_number	5000 non-null	int64			
6	arrival_date_day_of_month	5000 non-null	int64			
7	stays_in_weekend_nights	5000 non-null	int64			
8	stays_in_week_nights	5000 non-null	int64			
9	adults	5000 non-null	int64			
10	children	5000 non-null	int64			
11	babies	5000 non-null	int64			
12	meal	5000 non-null	object			
13	country	4998 non-null	object			
14	market_segment	5000 non-null	object			
15	distribution_channel	5000 non-null	object			
16	is_repeated_guest	5000 non-null	int64			
17	previous_cancellations	5000 non-null	int64			
18	<pre>previous_bookings_not_canceled</pre>	5000 non-null	int64			
19	reserved_room_type	5000 non-null	object			
20	assigned_room_type	5000 non-null	object			
21	booking_changes	5000 non-null	int64			
22	deposit_type	5000 non-null	object			
23	agent	4186 non-null	float64			
24	company	292 non-null	float64			
25	days_in_waiting_list	5000 non-null	int64			
26	customer_type	5000 non-null	object			
27	adr	5000 non-null	float64			
28	required_car_parking_spaces	5000 non-null	int64			
29	total_of_special_requests	5000 non-null	int64			
30	reservation_status	5000 non-null	object			
31	reservation_status_date	5000 non-null	object			
dtypes: float64($\overline{3}$), int $\overline{64}$ (17), object(12)						
memory usage: 1 2+ MB						

memory usage: 1.2+ MB

In [4]: # Оцениваем баланс классов целевого признака data['is_canceled'].value_counts()/data['is_canceled'].shape[0]*100

Out[4]: 0 54.04 45.96

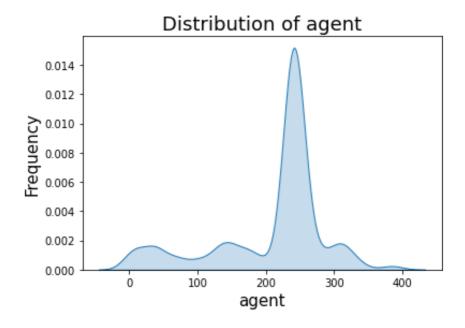
Name: is canceled, dtype: float64

In [5]: # Проверяем процент пропусков в данных для всех колонок (data.isnull().sum()/data.shape[0]*100).sort_values(ascending=False

Out[5]:	company	94.16
	agent	16.28
	country	0.04
	hotel	0.00
	previous cancellations	0.00
	reservation status	0.00
	total of special requests	0.00
	required car parking spaces	0.00
	adr	0.00
	customer_type	0.00
	days in waiting list	0.00
	deposit type	0.00
	booking changes	0.00
	assigned_room_type	0.00
	reserved_room_type	0.00
	previous_bookings_not_canceled	0.00
	is_repeated_guest	0.00
	is_canceled	0.00
	distribution_channel	0.00
	market_segment	0.00
	meal	0.00
	babies	0.00
	children	0.00
	adults	0.00
	stays_in_week_nights	0.00
	stays_in_weekend_nights	0.00
	arrival_date_day_of_month	0.00
	arrival_date_week_number	0.00
	arrival_date_month	0.00
	arrival_date_year	0.00
	lead_time	0.00
	reservation_status_date	0.00
	dtype: float64	

```
In [6]: # Строим гистограмму распределения для импутируемого признака g = sns.kdeplot(data=data, x="agent", shade=True) g.set_xlabel("agent", size = 15) g.set_ylabel("Frequency", size = 15) plt.title('Distribution of agent', size = 18)
```

Out[6]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Distribution of agent')



Из анализа количества пропусков делаем следующие выводы:

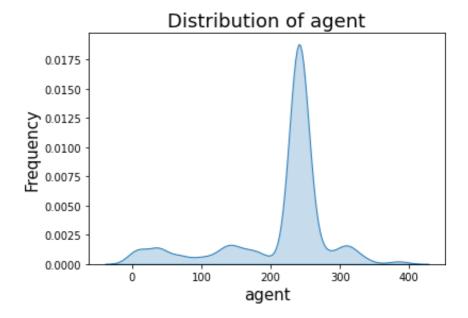
- Строки, содержащие пропуски в столбце "country", удаляем;
- Для пропущенных значений в столбце "agent" сделаем импутацию медианой;
- Столбец "сотрапу" удаляем

```
In [7]: data.drop(['company'], axis=1, inplace=True)
In [8]: data.dropna(subset=['country'], axis=0, inplace=True)
In [9]: indicator = MissingIndicator()
    mask_missing_values_only = indicator.fit_transform(data[['agent']])
    imp_num = SimpleImputer(strategy='median')
    data_num_imp = imp_num.fit_transform(data[['agent']])
    data['agent'] = data_num_imp
    filled_data = data_num_imp[mask_missing_values_only]
    print('agent', 'median', filled_data.size, filled_data[0], filled_d
    agent; median; 812; 240.0; 240.0
```

После применения импутации

```
In [10]: # Проверяем, что импутация не разрушила распределение g = sns.kdeplot(data=data, x="agent", shade=True) g.set_xlabel("agent", size = 15) g.set_ylabel("Frequency", size = 15) plt.title('Distribution of agent', size = 18)
```

Out[10]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Distribution of agent')



<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 4998 entries, 0 to 4999
Data columns (total 31 columns):

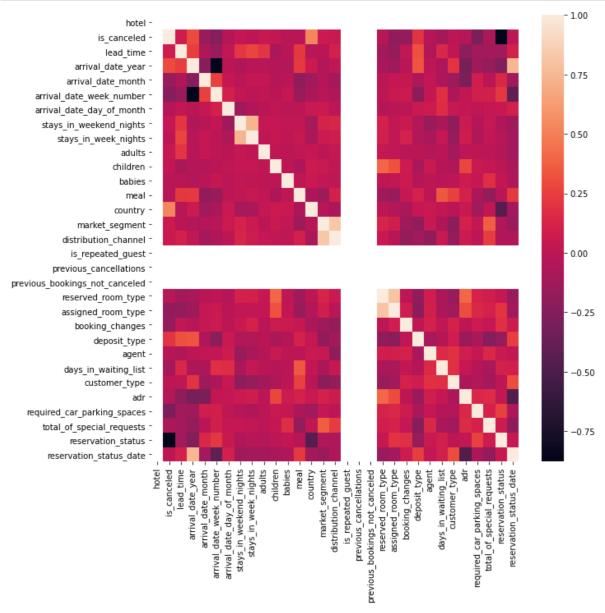
0 hotel 4998 non-null int64 1 is_canceled 4998 non-null int64 2 lead_time 4998 non-null int64 3 arrival_date_year 4998 non-null int64 4 arrival_date_week_number 4998 non-null int64 6 arrival_date_week_number 4998 non-null int64 6 arrival_date_day_of_month 4998 non-null int64 7 stays_in_weekend_nights 4998 non-null int64 8 stays_in_week_nights 4998 non-null int64 9 adults 4998 non-null int64 10 children 4998 non-null int64 11 babies 4998 non-null object 13 country 4998 non-null object 14 market_segment 4998 non-null object 15 distribution_channel 4998 non-null object 15 distribution_channel 4998 non-null int64 17 previous_cancellations 4998 non-null int64 18 previous_cancellations 4998 non-null int64 19 reserved_room_type <t< th=""><th>#</th><th>Column</th><th>Non-l</th><th>Null Count</th><th>Dtype</th></t<>	#	Column	Non-l	Null Count	Dtype
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_	28	total_of_special_requests	4998	non-null	int64
30 reservation_status_date 4998 non-null object	29	reservation_status	4998	non-null	object
	30	reservation_status_date	4998	non-null	object

dtypes: float64(2), int64(17), object(12)

memory usage: 1.2+ MB

```
In [12]: # Проверяем категориальные признаки на уникальность
         col obj = data.dtypes[data.dtypes==object].index.values.tolist()
         for i in enumerate(col obj):
             uniq_obj = data[i[1]].unique()
             print(f'\{i[0]+1\}. \{i[1]\}: \{uniq obj\} \mid KOJ-BO: \{len(uniq obj)\}'
          '2015-11-07' '2015-11-04' '2015-11-01' '2015-11-02' '2015-11-17'
          '2015-11-06' '2015-11-10' '2015-11-08' '2015-11-09' '2015-11-15'
          '2015-11-16' '2015-11-11' '2015-11-12' '2015-11-14' '2015-11-13'
          '2015-11-18' '2015-11-22' '2015-11-19' '2015-11-21' '2015-11-20'
          '2015-11-24' '2015-11-25' '2015-11-23' '2015-11-28' '2015-11-26'
          '2015-11-27' '2015-11-29' '2015-12-04' '2015-12-01' '2015-12-06'
          '2015-12-08' '2015-12-02' '2015-12-03' '2015-12-31' '2015-12-05'
          '2015-12-10' '2015-12-17' '2015-11-30' '2015-12-12' '2015-12-07'
          '2016-01-05' '2015-12-11' '2015-12-13' '2015-12-15' '2015-12-16'
          '2015-12-19' '2015-12-18' '2015-12-26' '2015-12-27' '2015-12-22'
          '2015-12-23' '2015-12-24' '2015-12-29' '2015-12-28' '2015-12-20'
          '2015-12-30' '2016-01-02' '2016-01-01' '2015-12-25' '2016-01-03'
          '2016-01-04' '2016-01-11' '2016-01-07' '2015-12-21' '2016-01-09'
          '2016-01-10' '2016-01-08' '2016-01-06' '2016-01-12' '2016-01-13'
          '2016-01-23' '2016-02-09' '2016-01-15' '2016-01-16' '2016-01-17'
          '2016-01-19' '2016-01-18' '2016-01-21' '2016-01-24' '2016-01-22'
          '2016-01-29' '2016-01-27' '2016-01-25' '2016-03-08' '2016-01-26'
          '2016-01-20' '2016-01-30' '2016-02-01' '2016-02-02' '2016-02-08'
          '2016-02-07' '2016-01-28' '2016-02-05' '2016-02-03' '2016-02-13'
In [13]: # Копируем датасет и применяем label-encoding категориальных призна
         # и последующего применения в модели Random Forest
         dataLE = data.copy()
         le = LabelEncoder()
         col obj = dataLE.dtypes[dataLE.dtypes==object].index.values.tolist(
         for i in col obj:
             dataLE[i] = le.fit transform(dataLE[i])
```

In [14]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
g = sns.heatmap(dataLE.corr())



```
In [15]: # Оцениваем важность признаков для целевого
         (dataLE.corr()['is canceled']*100).sort values(ascending=False)
                                             100.000000
Out[15]: is canceled
         country
                                              52.533878
         arrival date year
                                              29.437152
                                             19.751308
         deposit type
         lead time
                                              7.588779
         market segment
                                              5.883349
                                              4.700574
         distribution channel
         adults
                                              4.537695
         stays in weekend nights
                                              2.942242
         children
                                              2.469151
         stays in week nights
                                              0.049425
         reservation status date
                                             -0.040024
         customer type
                                             -0.979502
                                             -1.987424
         reserved room type
                                              -2.664975
         babies
                                             -2.954529
                                             -3.553828
         agent
                                             -3.558175
         arrival date day of month
                                            -4.973463
                                             -8.264548
         total of special requests
         days in waiting list
                                            -11.344538
         arrival date month
                                            -16.216285
         booking changes
                                            -18.118893
         assigned room type
                                            -19.255699
         arrival_date_week_number
                                            -24.489474
         required car parking spaces
                                           -29.537194
         reservation status
                                            -87.450209
                                                    NaN
         is repeated guest
                                                    NaN
         previous cancellations
                                                   NaN
         previous bookings not canceled
                                                   NaN
         Name: is canceled, dtype: float64
```

По результатам корреляционного анализа удаляем столбцы, которые имеют меньшую значимость по отношению к целевому признаку

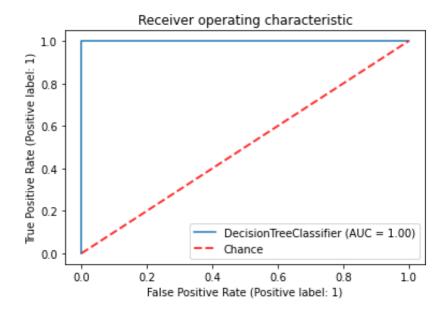
```
In [16]: del_data = (dataLE.corr()['is_canceled']*100).sort_values(ascending
    del_col = del_data[(del_data < 10) & (del_data > -10) | (del_data.i
    data.drop(columns=del_col, inplace=True)
    dataLE.drop(columns=del_col, inplace=True)
```

```
In [17]: | data.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         Int64Index: 4998 entries, 0 to 4999
         Data columns (total 11 columns):
              Column
                                           Non-Null Count
                                                            Dtype
         _ _ _ .
            is canceled
          0
                                           4998 non-null int64
                                           4998 non-null int64
            arrival_date_year
          2 arrival date month
                                           4998 non-null object
                                           4998 non-null int64
          3 arrival date week number
                                           4998 non-null object
4998 non-null object
          4 country
          5 assigned room type
                                           4998 non-null int64
          6
            booking changes
            deposit type
                                           4998 non-null object
            days in waiting list
                                           4998 non-null int64
             required car parking spaces 4998 non-null int64
                                           4998 non-null object
          10 reservation status
         dtypes: int64(6), object(5)
         memory usage: 468.6+ KB
         Выполняем One-hot encoding для категориальных признаков и масштабирование
         числовых признаков для применения в SVM
In [18]: # Выполняем one-hot encoding и масштабирование для применения в SVM
         col num = data.dtypes[data.dtypes!=object].index.values.tolist()
         col_num.remove('is canceled')
         se = StandardScaler()
         data[col num] = se.fit transform(data[col num])
         data = pd.get dummies(data, drop first=True)
In [19]: |TEST SIZE = 0.3
         RANDOM STATE = 0
In [20]: dataLE X = dataLE.drop(columns='is canceled')
         dataLE_y = dataLE['is_canceled']
         data X = data.drop(columns='is canceled')
         data y = data['is canceled']
In [21]: dataLE X train, dataLE X test, dataLE y train, dataLE y test = trai
```

data X train, data X test, data y train, data y test = train test s

1. DecisionTreeClassifier

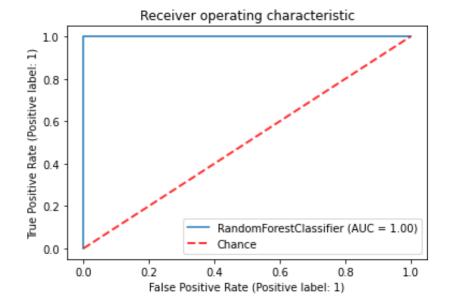
```
In [23]: print_metrics(data_X_train, data_y_train, data_X_test, data_y_test, Cбалансированная оценка: 1.0
```



Матрица ошибок: [[827 0] [0 673]]

2. Random Forest

Сбалансированная оценка: 1.0



Матрица ошибок: [[827 0] [0 673]]

3. Выводы

В данной работе для оценки моделей были использованы следующие метрики, подходящие для задачи бинарной классификации:

- balanced accuracy, так как данная метрика хорошо интерпретируется и используется при несбалансированных классах
- **ROC-кривая (AUC)**, так как позволяет по графику понять, насколько модель может минимизировать FP (False Positive), т.е. признавать отмененным заказ, который таковым не является, и минимизировать FN (False Negative), т.е. признавать бронированным заказ, который был отменен
- **confusion matrix**, так как, хотя и метрикой в полной мере не является, позволяет увидеть общую картину по всем видам ошибок.

По результатам оценивания можно сделать следующий вывод: модель Random Forest обладает немного большей предсказательной способностью, чем Support Vector Machine. Но при этом обе модели могут использоваться для предсказания, будет ли заказ по бронированию отменен, с минимальным количеством ошибок.