RESUMEN DE PROCEDIMIENTOS PARA LA PRUEBA DE HIPÓTESIS.

Caso	Hipótesis nula	Estadístico de prueba	Hipótesis alternativa	Criterio de rechazo
1	$H_{\scriptscriptstyle 0}$: $\mu = \mu_{\scriptscriptstyle 0}$ σ^2 conocida	$Z = \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$	$H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$ $H_1: \mu > \mu_0$ $H_1: \mu < \mu_0$	$ Z > z_{\alpha/2}$ $Z > z_{\alpha}$ $Z < -z_{\alpha}$
2	H_0 : $\mu = \mu_0$ σ^2 desconocida	$T = \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{\sqrt[S]{\sqrt{n}}}$	$H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$ $H_1: \mu > \mu_0$ $H_1: \mu < \mu_0$	$egin{aligned} \left T ight > t_{lpha_{\!\!\!\!/2},n-1} \ T > t_{lpha,n-1} \ T < -t_{lpha,n-1} \end{aligned}$
3	$H_0: \mu_1 - \mu_2 = \Delta_0$ σ_1^2, σ_2^2 conocidas	$Z = \frac{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2 - \Delta_0}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$	$H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} \neq \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} > \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} < \Delta_{0}$	$\begin{aligned} Z &> z_{\alpha/2} \\ Z &> z_{\alpha} \\ Z &< -z_{\alpha} \end{aligned}$
4	$H_0: \mu_1 - \mu_2 = \Delta_0$ ${\sigma_1}^2 = {\sigma_2}^2$ desconocida	$T = \frac{\vec{X}_1 - \vec{X}_2 - \Delta_0}{S_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}}$ $S_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$	$H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} \neq \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} > \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} < \Delta_{0}$	$ig Tig > t_{lpha/2, n_1 + n_2 - 2}$ $T > t_{lpha, n_1 + n_2 - 2}$ $T < -t_{lpha, n_1 + n_2 - 2}$
5	$H_0: \mu_1 - \mu_2 = \Delta_0$ ${\sigma_1}^2 \neq {\sigma_2}^2$ desconocidas	$T^* = \frac{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2 - \Delta_0}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}}$ $v = \frac{\left(S_1^2/n_1 + S_2^2/n_2\right)^2}{\frac{\left(S_1^1/n_1\right)^2}{n_1 - 1} + \frac{\left(S_2^2/n_2\right)^2}{n_2 - 1}}$	$H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} \neq \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} > \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} < \Delta_{0}$	$ig T^*ig > t_{lpha/2, u}$ $T^* > t_{lpha, u}$ $T^* < -t_{lpha, u}$
6	Datos pareados $H_0: \mu_1 - \mu_2 = \Delta_0$	$T = \frac{\overline{D} - \Delta_0}{S_D / \sqrt{n}}$	$H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} \neq \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} > \Delta_{0}$ $H_{1}: \mu_{1} - \mu_{2} < \Delta_{0}$	$\begin{split} \left T\right > t_{\alpha/2, n-1} \\ T > t_{\alpha, n-1} \\ T < -t_{\alpha, n-1} \end{split}$
7	$H_0: \sigma^2 = \sigma_0^2$	$X = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2}$	$H_1: \sigma^2 \neq \sigma_0^2$ $H_1: \sigma^2 > \sigma_0^2$ $H_1: \sigma^2 < \sigma_0^2$	$T < -t_{\alpha,n-1}$ $X > \chi^{2}_{\alpha/2,n-1} \acute{o} X < \chi^{2}_{1-\alpha/2,n-1}$ $X > \chi^{2}_{\alpha,n-1}$ $X < \chi^{2}_{1-\alpha,n-1}$

8	$H_0: \sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$	$F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2}$	$H_1: \sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$	$F > f_{lpha_2,n_1-1,n_2-1} ó$ $F < f_{1-lpha_2,n_1-1,n_2-1}$
		\mathfrak{S}_2	$H_1: \sigma_1^2 > \sigma_2^2$ $H_1: \sigma_1^2 < \sigma_2^2$	$F > f_{\alpha, n_1 - 1, n_2 - 1}$ $F < f_{1 - \alpha, n_1 - 1, n_2 - 1}$
9	$H_0: p = p_0$	$Z = \frac{\hat{P} - p_0}{\sqrt{\frac{p_0(1 - p_0)}{n}}}$	$H_1: p \neq p_0$ $H_1: p > p_0$ $H_1: p < p_0$	$ Z > z_{\alpha/2}$ $Z > z_{\alpha}$ $Z < -z_{\alpha}$
10	$H_0: p_1 - p_2 = 0$	$Z = \frac{\hat{P}_{1} - \hat{P}_{2}}{\sqrt{\hat{P}(1 - \hat{P})\left(\frac{1}{n_{1}} + \frac{1}{n_{2}}\right)}}$	$H_1: p_1 - p_2 \neq 0$ $H_1: p_1 - p_2 > 0$ $H_1: p_1 - p_2 < 0$	$\begin{aligned} Z &> z_{\alpha/2} \\ Z &> z_{\alpha} \\ Z &< -z_{\alpha} \end{aligned}$