

Problem 1

```
package problem1;

public class ArrayQueueImpl {
    private int[] arr = new int[10];
    private int front = -1;
    private int rear = 0;

    public int peek() {
        if (isEmpty()) {
            System.out.println("Peek Failed. Because the array Queue is Empty");
            return 0;
        }
        return this.arr[front + 1];
    }

    public void enqueue(int obj) {
        if (this.size() - 1 == this.rear) {
            this.resize();
        }
        this.arr[this.rear] = obj;
        this.rear++;
    }

    public int dequeue() {
        this.front++;
        if (this.isEmpty()) {
            System.out.println("Queue is Empty");
            return -1;
        }
        int value = this.arr[this.front];
        this.arr[this.front] = 0;
        return value;
    }

    public boolean isEmpty() {
        return this.rear == -1 || this.rear == this.front;
    }

    public int size() {
        // implement
    }
}
```

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        return this.arr.length;
    }

    private void resize() {
        // implement
        int[] dest_arr = new int[this.arr.length + 10];
        System.arraycopy(this.arr, 0, dest_arr, 0, arr.length);
        this.arr = dest_arr;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();

        int i = this.front + 1;

        while (i < this.rear)
        {
            builder.append(this.arr[i] + ",");
            i++;
        }
        return " Queue<" + builder.toString() + ">\n";
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ArrayQueueImpl print_queue = new ArrayQueueImpl();

        for (int i = 5; i < 10; i++) {

            print_queue.enqueue(i);
        }
        System.out.printf("Our status on print queue %s", print_queue);

        System.out.printf("What is our peek ? -- > %s \n",
print_queue.peek());

        for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {

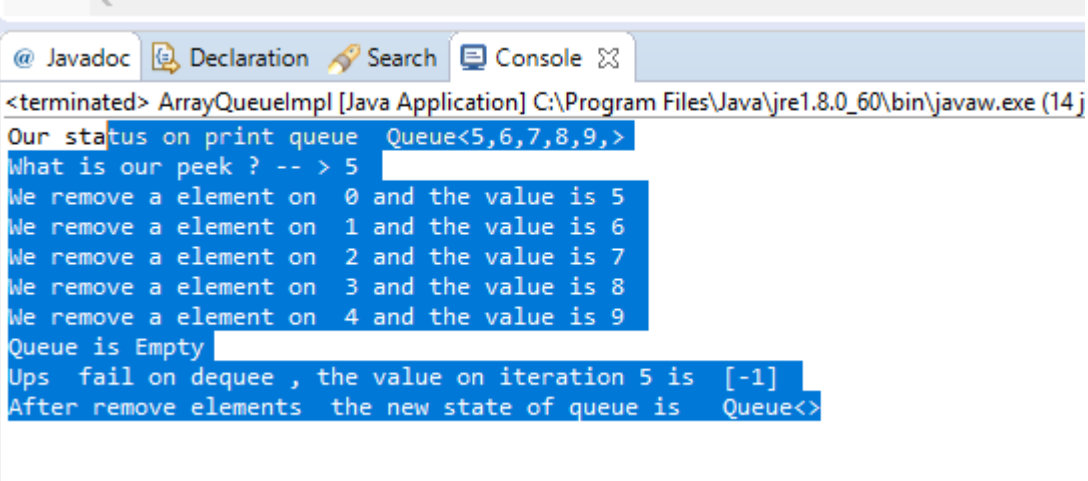
            int element = print_queue.dequeue();
            if (element== -1)
            {
                System.out.printf("Ups  fail on dequeue , the value on
iteration %s is [%s] \n", i, element);
            }
            else
            {
                System.out.printf("We remove a element on %s and the
value is %s \n", i, element);
            }
        }
        System.out.printf("After remove elements  the new state of queue is
%s \n", print_queue);
    }

```

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    }
}

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<terminated> ArrayQueueImpl [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_60\bin\javaw.exe (14 j
Our status on print queue Queue<5,6,7,8,9,>
What is our peek ? -- > 5
We remove a element on 0 and the value is 5
We remove a element on 1 and the value is 6
We remove a element on 2 and the value is 7
We remove a element on 3 and the value is 8
We remove a element on 4 and the value is 9
Queue is Empty
Ups fail on dequeue , the value on iteration 5 is [-1]
After remove elements the new state of queue is Queue<>

```

Problem 2.

```

package problem2;

public class Node {
    Object value;
    Node next;
    Node previous;
    public Node(Node previous, Object value, Node next) {

        this.value = value;
        this.next = next;
        this.previous = previous;
    }
    @Override
    public String toString() {
        StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
        builder.append(this.value);
        if (this.next != null)
        {
            builder.append(" >> Next --> " + String.valueOf(this.next.value));
        }

        if (this.previous != null)
        {
            builder.append(" >> Previous -- > " + this.previous.value);
        }

        return builder.toString();
    }
}

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}
```

```
package problem2;  
import problem2.Node;
```

```
interface Stack1 {  
    public void push(Object ob);  
  
    public Object pop();  
  
    public Object peek();  
  
    public boolean isEmpty();  
  
    public int size();  
}
```

```
class ArrayStack implements Stack1 {  
    private Node container;  
    private int top; // stack top  
  
    public int getSizeContainer()  
    {  
        int result=0;  
        if (this.top== -1)  
        {  
            return result;  
        }  
  
        if (this.container.next==null && this.container!=null)  
        {  
            return this.top+1;  
        }  
  
        return this.top+1;  
    }  
    public ArrayStack() // constructor  
    {  
  
        container = new Node(null,null,null); // create stack array  
        top ++ ; // no items in the stack  
    }  
  
    public void push(Object item) // add an item on top of stack  
    {  
  
        top++; // increment top  
        if (this.container.value==null)  
        {  
            this.container.value=item;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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        return ;
    }
    if (this.container.next==null)
    {
        this.container.next=new Node(this.container, item, null);
        return;
    }
    Node temp=this.container.next;
    while(temp.next != null)
    {
        temp=temp.next;
    }

    temp.next=new Node(temp, item, null);
}

public Object pop() // remove an item from top of stack
{
    if (isEmpty())
    {
        System.out.println("Stack is empty");
        return null;
    }
    Node temp= this.container;
    while (temp.next!=null)
    {
        temp=temp.next;
    }
    Object item = temp.value; // access top item
    temp=null;
    top--; // decrement top
    return item;
}

public Object peek() // get top item of stack
{
    if (isEmpty())
    {
        return null;
    }
    Node temp= this.container;
    while (temp.next != null) {
        temp=temp.next;
    }
    return temp.value;
}

public boolean isEmpty() // true if stack is empty

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{
    return (top == -1);
}

public int size() // returns number of items in the stack
{
    int result=0;
    if (this.container.value==null)
    {
        return 0;
    }
    if (this.container.next==null)
    {
        return 1;
    }

    Node temp= this.container;
    while(temp!=null)
    {
        result++;
        temp=temp.next;
    }
    return result;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
    //builder.append("|"+this.container.value+"|");
    Node temp=this.container;
    while(temp.next!=null)
    {
        temp=temp.next;
    }
    while(temp!=null)
    {
        if (temp.value==this.peek())
        {
            builder.append("<|"+temp.value+">");
        }
        else
        {
            builder.append("\n |"+temp.value+"|");
        }

        temp=temp.previous;
    }

    return builder.toString();
}
}

```

```

public class ArrayStackDemo {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ArrayStack stk = new ArrayStack(); // create stack of size 4

        stk.push('A'); // push 3 items onto stack

        stk.push('B');
        stk.push('C');

        stk.push(8);
        System.out.println(stk);

        //
        System.out.println("size(): " + stk.size());
        Object item = stk.pop(); // delete item
        System.out.println(item + " is deleted");
        stk.push('D'); // add three more items to the stack
        stk.push('E');
        System.out.println(stk.pop() + " is deleted");
        stk.push('G'); // push one item
        item = stk.peek(); // get top item from the stack
        System.out.println(item + " is on top of stack");
        System.out.println("Size of the Stack : " + stk.size());
    }
}

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ay
public int getSize() {
    return size;
}

@ Javadoc Declaration Search Console
<terminated> ArrayStackDemo [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_60\bin\javaw.exe (14
<|8|>
|C|
|B|
|A|
size(): 4
8 is deleted
E is deleted
G is on top of stack
Size of the Stack : 7

```