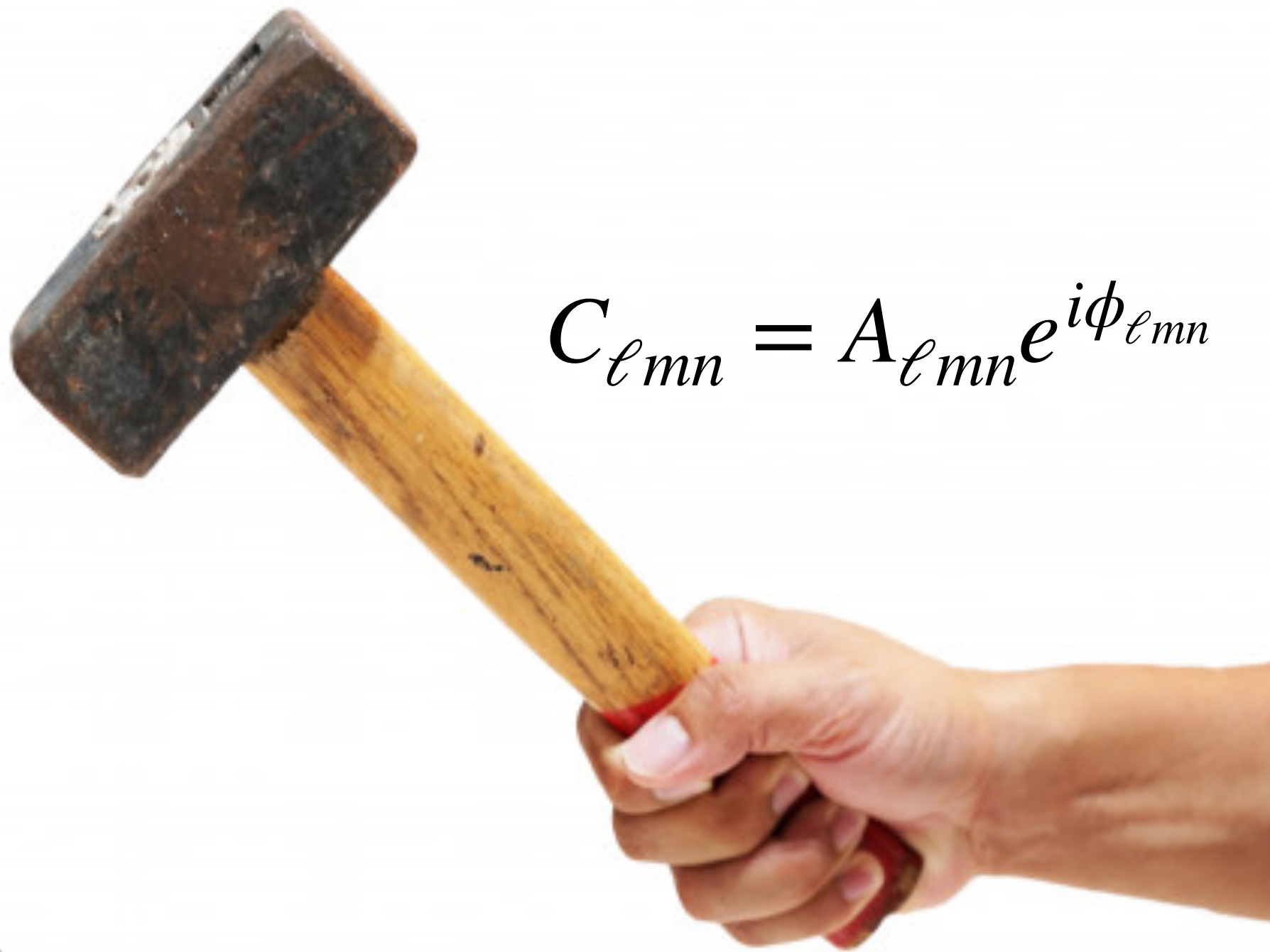




$\omega_{\ell mn}(M, \chi)$



$$C_{\ell mn} = A_{\ell mn} e^{i\phi_{\ell mn}}$$

$\omega_{\ell mn}$: intrinsic geometry

$C_{\ell mn}$: initial conditions