MASTER THESIS

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Engineering at the University of Applied Sciences Technikum Wien - Degree Program Mechatronics/Robotics

EKF Slam based on manualy selected point-cloud landmarks in a VR Application

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Vienna, October 9, 2023

Declaration

Vienna, October 9, 2023   Signature

Kurzfassung

Hier kommt meine Kurzfassung.

Abstract

This will be my Abstract.

Contents

1 Erste Überschrift der Ebene 1 (chapter)

2 Heading on Level 0 (chapter)

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

2.1 Heading on Level 1 (section)

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

2.1.1 Heading on Level 2 (subsection)

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

Heading on Level 3 (subsubsection)

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

Heading on Level 4 (paragraph) Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

2.2 Lists

2.2.1 Example for list (itemize)

- First item in a list

- Second item in a list

- Third item in a list

- Fourth item in a list

- Fifth item in a list

Example for list (4*itemize)

- First item in a list
    - First item in a list
        * First item in a list
            · First item in a list
            · Second item in a list
        * Second item in a list
    - Second item in a list

- Second item in a list

2.2.2 Example for list (enumerate)

1. First item in a list

2. Second item in a list

3. Third item in a list

4. Fourth item in a list

5. Fifth item in a list

Example for list (4*enumerate)

1. First item in a list
    a) First item in a list
        i. First item in a list
            A. First item in a list
            B. Second item in a list
        ii. Second item in a list
    b) Second item in a list

2. Second item in a list

2.2.3 Example for list (description)

First item in a list

Second item in a list

Third item in a list

Fourth item in a list

Fifth item in a list

Example for list (4*description)

First item in a list

First item in a list

First item in a list

First item in a list

Second item in a list

Second item in a list

Second item in a list

Second item in a list

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{i=n} x_i = \frac{x_1 + x_2 + \ldots + x_n}{n}$$

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$$\int_0^\infty e^{-\alpha x^2} \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\int_{-\infty}^\infty e^{-\alpha x^2} \mathrm{d}x \int_{-\infty}^\infty e^{-\alpha y^2} \mathrm{d}y} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha}}$$

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$$\sum_{k=0}^\infty a_0 q^k = \lim_{n \to \infty} \sum_{k=0}^n a_0 q^k = \lim_{n \to \infty} a_0 \frac{1 - q^{n+1}}{1 - q} = \frac{a_0}{1 - q}$$

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gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} = \frac{-p \pm \sqrt{p^2 - 4q}}{2}$$

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$$\frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial z^2} = \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial t^2}$$

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

2.3 Erste Überschrift Tiefe 2 (section)

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2.3.1 Erste Überschrift Tiefe 3 (subsection)

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how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

Erste Überschrift Tiefe 4 (subsubsection)

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3 Zweite Überschrift der Tiefe 1 (chapter)

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

3.1 Zweite Überschrift Tiefe 2 (section)

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3.2 Zweite Überschrift Tiefe 2 (section)

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3.2.1 Zweite Überschrift Tiefe 3 (subsection)

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

3.2.2 Dritte Überschrift Tiefe 3 (subsection)

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Zweite Überschrift Tiefe 4 (subsubsection)

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

Querverweise werden in LaTeX automatisch erzeugt und verwaltet, damit sie leicht aktualisiert werden können. Hier wird zum Beispiel auf Abbildung **??** verwiesen.

Figure 1: Beispiel für die Beschriftung eines Buchrückens.

Figure 2: 2. Beispiel für die Beschriftung eines Buchrückens.

Und hier ist ein Verweis auf Tabelle **??**. Das gezeigte Tabellenformat ist nur ein Beispiel. Tabellen können individuell gestaltet werden.

Table 1: Semesterplan der Lehrveranstaltung „Angewandte Mathematik".

Datum	Thema	Raum
20.08.2008	Graphentheorie	HS 3.13
01.10.2008	Biomathematik	HS 1.05

Table 2: 2. Semesterplan der Lehrveranstaltung „Angewandte Mathematik".

Datum	Thema	Raum
20.08.2008	Graphentheorie	HS 3.13
01.10.2008	Biomathematik	HS 1.05

Hier wird auf die Formel **??** verwiesen.

$$x = -\frac{p}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{p^2}{4} - q} \tag{1}$$

$$x = -\frac{p}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{p^2}{4} - q} \tag{2}$$

```cpp
#include <iostream>

void SayHello(void)
{
    // Kommentar
    cout << "Hello World!" << endl;
}

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    SayHello();
    return 0;
```

```
13 }
```

Code 1: 1. Beispiel

Literaturverweise sollten automatisch verwaltet werden, vor allem, wenn es viele Quellen-
verweise gibt. Beispiele sind [**Ko05a**], [**Ko05b**], [**MiGo05**], [**TeGo14**], [**HuHa07**], [**HuZi10**],
[**ZiKu07**], [**He07**], [**SIE11**], [**SIE14**], [**ISO98**], [**ATM11**], [**Hu11**], [**Po10**]. Das verwendete Zi-
tierformat (bzw. das Format des Literaturverzeichnisses) ist entspechend der Vorgaben der
Studiengänge zu wählen. Es wird dringend empfohlen, BibTeX zu verwenden (wie in diesem
Beispiel).

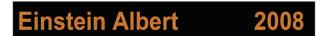# 4 Dritte Überschrift der Tiefe 1 (chapter)

Figure 3: 3. Beispiel für die Beschriftung eines Buchrückens.

Figure 4: 4. Beispiel für die Beschriftung eines Buchrückens.

Table 3: 3. Semesterplan der Lehrveranstaltung „Angewandte Mathematik".

Datum	Thema	Raum
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Table 4: 4. Semesterplan der Lehrveranstaltung „Angewandte Mathematik".

Datum	Thema	Raum
20.08.2008	Graphentheorie	HS 3.13
01.10.2008	Biomathematik	HS 1.05

$$x = -\frac{p}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{p^2}{4} - q} \qquad (3)$$

$$x = -\frac{p}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{p^2}{4} - q} \qquad (4)$$

```cpp
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  void SayHello(void)
4  {
5      // Kommentar
6      cout << "Hello␣World!" << endl;
7  }
8
9  int main(int argc, char **argv)
10 {
11     SayHello();
12     return 0;
13 }
```

Code 2: 2. Beispiel

List of Figures

List of Tables

List of Code

List of Abbreviations

ABC   Alphabet

WWW   world wide web

ROFL   Rolling on floor laughing

A Anhang A

B Anhang B