## **Contents**

Ab	Abstract						
List of Abbreviations							
1.	Introduction						
	1.1.	Motivation and Problem Statement	1				
	1.2.	Research Objectives and Questions	2				
	1.3.	Methodological Approach	3				
	1.4.	Contribution of this Thesis	3				
	1.5.	Limitations	3				
	1.6.	Structure of the Thesis	4				
2.	Bac	kground	5				
	2.1.	Knowledge Graphs	5				
	2.2.	Closed Information Extraction	8				
	2.3.	Language Models	9				
	2.4.						
	2.5.	Retrieval Augmented Generation	14				
	2.6.	AI Agents	16				
	2.7.	Multi-Agent-Systems	17				
	2.8.	Agent Design	20				
3.	Rela	ated Work	23				
	3.1.	Related Datasets	23				
	3.2.	Related Approaches	24				
4.	Арр	roach	26				
	4.1.	Agent Architectures	27				
		4.1.1. Baseline Architecture	27				
		4.1.2. Splitted Supervisor Architecture	29				
		4.1.3. Simplified Splitted Supervisor Architecture	30				
		4.1.4. ReAct Architecture	32				
		4.1.5. Network Architecture	33				
	4.2.	Agent Tools	35				
		4.2.1. URI Retrieval	35				
		4.2.2. Network Traversal	36				
		4.2.3. Semantic Validation	37				
		4.2.4 Turtle to Label	38				

## Contents

			Message Deletion				
			ve Prompt Engineering				
	4.4.	Error I	Handling	39			
5.	Evaluation						
	5.1.	Evalua	tion Setup	41			
		5.1.1.	Dataset and Comparison Models	41			
		5.1.2.	Knowledge Graph Access	43			
		5.1.3.	Language Models	44			
		5.1.4.	Agentic Framework	45			
	5.2.	Evalua	tion Metrics	46			
	5.3.						
	5.4.	Evalua	tion Configurations	49			
		5.4.1.	Initial Baseline Setup	51			
		5.4.2.	Modularization of Supervisor Agent Tasks	52			
		5.4.3.	Error Message Incorporation and Agent Engineering	53			
		5.4.4.	Agent System Simplification	54			
		5.4.5.	ReAct Architecture	55			
		5.4.6.	URI Retrieval Filtering	56			
		5.4.7.	Knowledge Graph Integration	57			
		5.4.8.	Network Agent Architecture	59			
		5.4.9.	Integration of Tool Improvements to ReAct and Baseline Archi-				
			$tecture \dots \dots$				
			LLM Variation	62			
	5.5.	Discuss	sion	63			
6.	Conclusion and Outlook						
Bibliography							
Δ.	Additional Material						
			L Testing	<b>79</b> 79			
			tion Results by Category				
			ed Performance Analysis by Category				
Eh	Ehrenwörtliche Erklärung 8						