



$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 x(0)=x_0=a & \longrightarrow & x(1)=x_1=f & \longrightarrow & x(2)=x_2=d & \longrightarrow & \\
 \dots & & \longleftarrow & x(4)=x_4=d & \longleftarrow & x(3)=x=c & \longleftarrow
 \end{array}$$