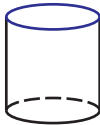
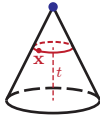


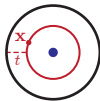
$$S^1 = X$$



$$X \times [0, 1]$$



$$\frac{X \times [0, 1]}{X \times \{1\}}$$



$$D^2$$