

2017

# MASTERS

## Conference

# Getting Started with Johnny Five – The JavaScript Robotics and IoT Platform



**MICROCHIP**

# Class Objectives

**When you walk out of this class you will be able to...**

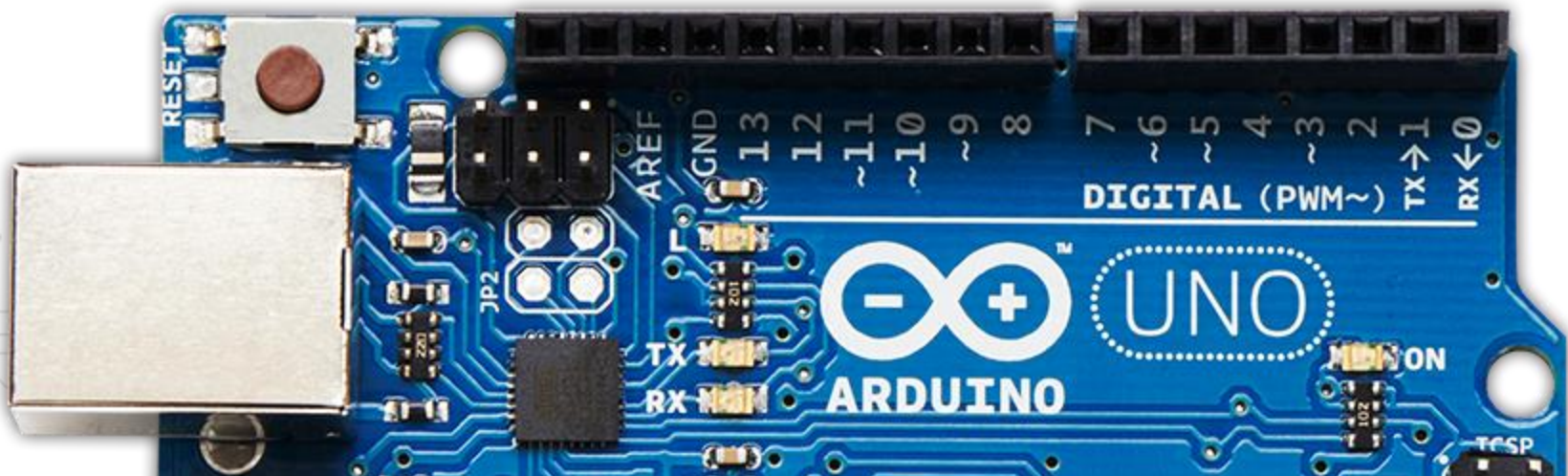
- **Program Arduino using Arduino  
Create and control using JohnnyFive**
- **Connect Arduino to the internet and  
control it remotely**
- **Publish sensor data to the web and  
visualize them using charts**

# Agenda

- **Intro to Johnny Five and Firmata**
- **Lab 1 – Hello World with Johnny Five**
- **IoT Concepts**
- **Lab 2 – Hello World for IoT**
- **Lab 3 – Sensor Data Visualization**
- **Summary**

# Arduino

- **Open-source prototyping platform based on easy-to-use hardware and software**
- **Write code and upload in minutes**



# Firmata Protocol

- **Communicating with microcontrollers from software on a computer (or smartphone/tablet)**
- **Methods of implementation**
  - Firmware of any microcontroller architecture
  - Any computer software package

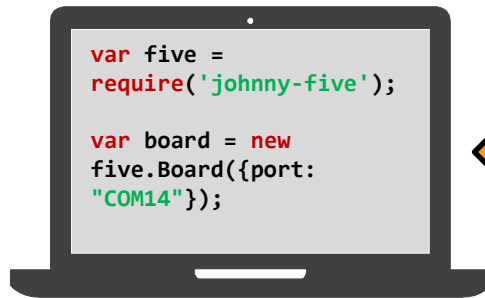
# Methods of Implementation of Firmata Protocol

- **Firmware of any microcontroller architecture**
  - E.g. StandardFirmata for Arduino and ChipKit platforms
- **Any computer software package**
  - Available in forms of multiple client libraries in different languages
  - Johnny Five is the JavaScript implementation of Firmata

# Firmata Implementation



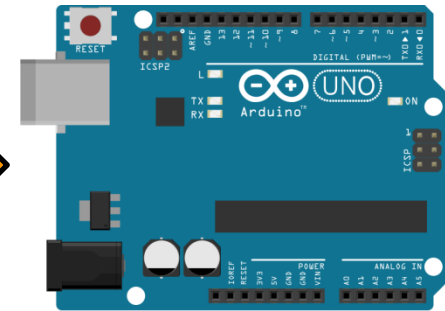
The Client runs a  
JavaScript program  
using **Johnny Five**



Client



The Device runs a  
program using  
**Firmata** protocol



Device



# What is Johnny Five

- **Johnny Five is the JavaScript Robotics & IoT Platform**
- **Node.js based software framework**
- **Client Implementation of Firmata Protocol**



**J5**



# Node.js

- **Platform for building fast and scalable network applications easily**
- **Uses an event-driven, non-blocking I/O model**
- **Lightweight and efficient**
  - Perfect for data-intensive real-time applications that run across distributed devices



# But why JavaScript?!

Why not Embedded C?

- **Designed for IoT applications**
  - Applications easily connect to various web and cloud services using JavaScript
- **Allows software/web developers to program IoT devices without learning a new language**
  - Most web developers are already using JavaScript for their entire software stack

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### Lab 1

## Hello World with Johnny Five

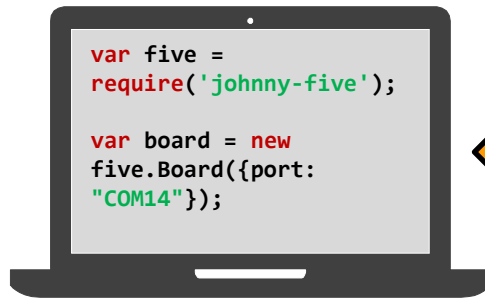


# Lab 1 Objectives

- **Create a Hello World application using Johnny Five**
- **Blink an LED on Arduino Uno board while being controlled by Client**

# Lab 1 Objectives

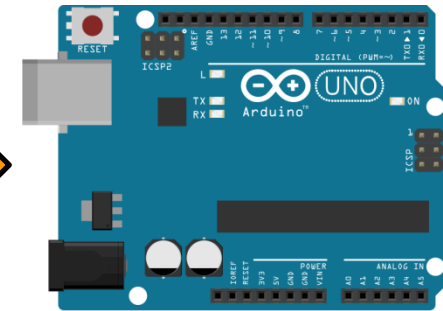
The Client runs a  
JavaScript program  
using **Johnny Five**



**Client**



The Device runs a  
program using  
**Firmata** protocol



**Device**

# Lab 1 Workflow

- **System Setup**
- **Burn Firmata onto Arduino board**
- **Write client-side code using Johnny Five**
- **Execute program using Node**

# System Setup

- **Install Node.js**

<https://nodejs.org/>

- **Install Johnny Five via NPM**

```
npm install johnny-five
```

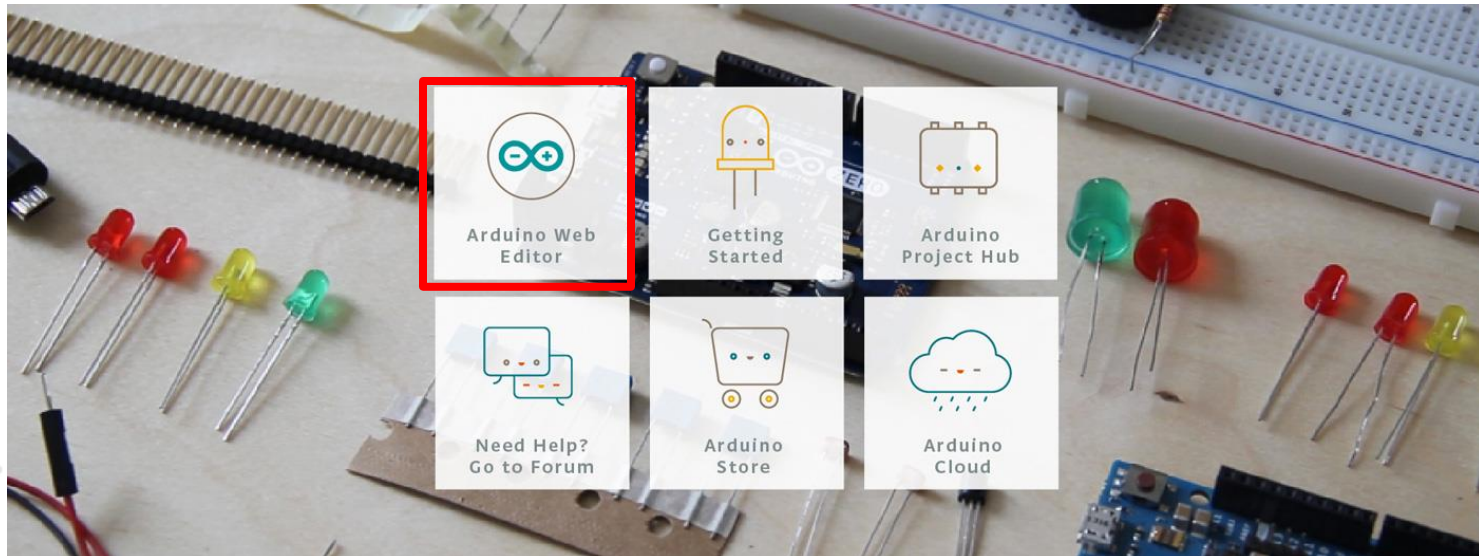
- **Install PubNub via NPM**

```
npm install pubnub
```

# Arduino Create

- **Integrated online platform to write code, access content, configure boards, and share projects**

<https://create.arduino.cc/>





# Log into Arduino Web Editor

**Username**

**microchiptestuser1**

**Password**

**masters2017**



# Install Arduino Plugin

Welcome to the Arduino Web Editor Plugin!



The Arduino Web Editor plugin will:

- Upload sketches from the browser onto your boards via a USB cable or the Network
- Allow you to use other Arduino Cloud services

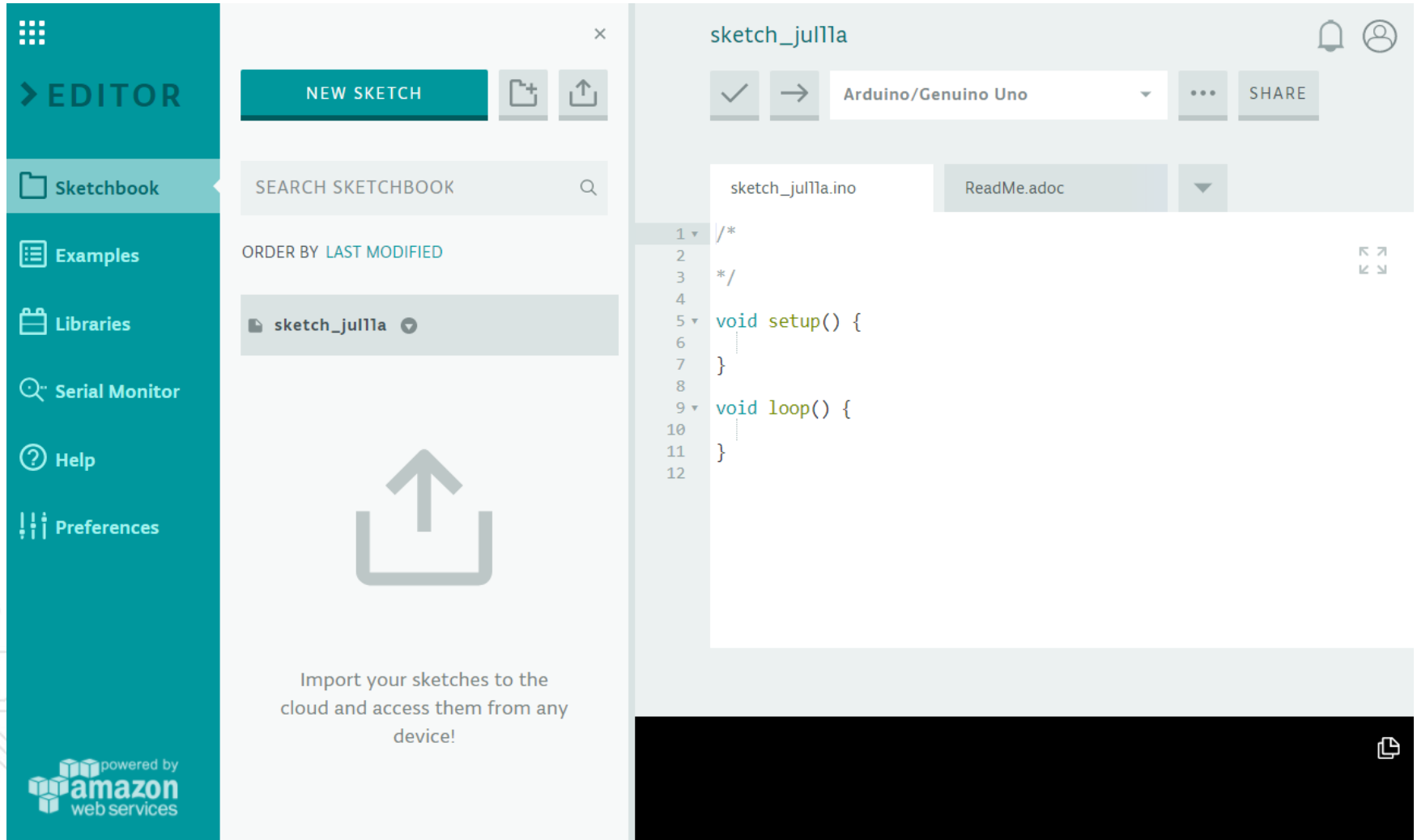
Follow a few simple steps to set up this plugin.

☐ Sign up to the Arduino Create Newsletter

I ALREADY HAVE IT

NEXT

# Arduino Web Editor



The screenshot displays the Arduino Web Editor interface. On the left is a teal sidebar with navigation options: EDITOR, Sketchbook, Examples, Libraries, Serial Monitor, Help, and Preferences. The main area is divided into three sections. The top section contains a 'NEW SKETCH' button and icons for creating and uploading sketches. Below this is a 'SEARCH SKETCHBOOK' bar and a list of sketches, with 'sketch\_jul11a' selected. The bottom section features a large upward arrow icon and the text 'Import your sketches to the cloud and access them from any device!'. The right section is the code editor for 'sketch\_jul11a', showing the Arduino IDE header and the sketch code. The code includes a comment block and two functions: 'void setup()' and 'void loop()'. The board is set to 'Arduino/Genuino Uno'.

**EDITOR**

Sketchbook

SEARCH SKETCHBOOK

ORDER BY LAST MODIFIED

sketch\_jul11a

Import your sketches to the cloud and access them from any device!

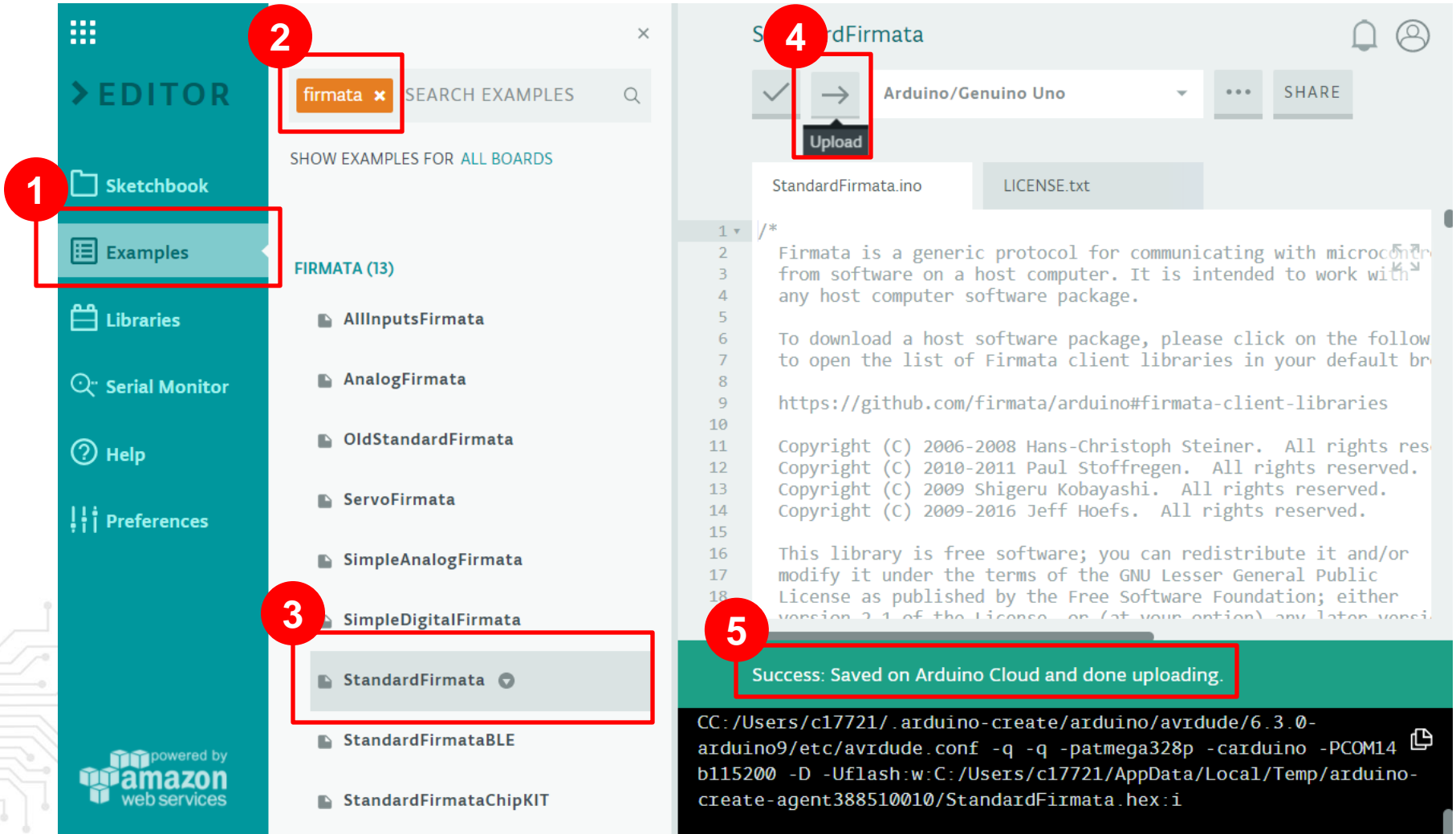
sketch\_jul11a

Arduino/Genuino Uno

SHARE

```
1  /*
2
3  */
4
5  void setup() {
6      ...
7  }
8
9  void loop() {
10     ...
11 }
12
```

# Upload Firmata onto Arduino



The screenshot illustrates the process of uploading Firmata to an Arduino board using the Arduino IDE. The interface is divided into two main panels: the left sidebar (teal) and the right editor (light gray).

**Left Sidebar (Teal):**

- 1** The **Examples** menu item is highlighted with a red box.
- 2** The **firmata** search filter is applied to the search bar, and the **FIRMATA (13)** list is displayed.
- 3** The **StandardFirmata** example is selected from the list.

**Right Editor (Light Gray):**

- 4** The **Upload** button is highlighted with a red box.
- 5** A success message is displayed at the bottom: "Success: Saved on Arduino Cloud and done uploading."

**Code Editor Content:**

```
StandardFirmata.ino
LICENSE.txt

1 /*
2  Firmata is a generic protocol for communicating with microcontrollers
3  from software on a host computer. It is intended to work with any
4  host computer software package.
5
6  To download a host software package, please click on the following
7  to open the list of Firmata client libraries in your default browser:
8
9  https://github.com/firmata/arduino#firmata-client-libraries
10
11  Copyright (C) 2006-2008 Hans-Christoph Steiner. All rights reserved.
12  Copyright (C) 2010-2011 Paul Stoffregen. All rights reserved.
13  Copyright (C) 2009 Shigeru Kobayashi. All rights reserved.
14  Copyright (C) 2009-2016 Jeff Hoefs. All rights reserved.
15
16  This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or
17  modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public
18  License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either
19  version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.
```

# Blinking LED with Johnny Five

- Create a file **blink.js** with this code:

```
var five = require('johnny-five');  
var board = new five.Board();  
  
board.on('ready', function() {  
    var led = new five.Led(13); // pin 13  
    led.blink(500);             // 500ms interval  
});
```

- Run:

```
$ sudo node blink.js
```

# Lab 1 Summary

- **Learned to use Arduino Web Editor**
- **Loaded Firmata onto Arduino**
- **Executed code using Johnny Five using Node**

# Pop Quiz 1

- **What is the JavaScript client implementation of Firmata called?**
  - (a) Node.js
  - (b) Johnny Five
  - (c) Arduino Uno
  - (d) Arduino Create

# Pop Quiz 1

- **What is the JavaScript client implementation of Firmata called?**
  - (a) Node.js
  - (b) *Johnny Five* 😊
  - (c) Arduino Uno
  - (d) Arduino Create



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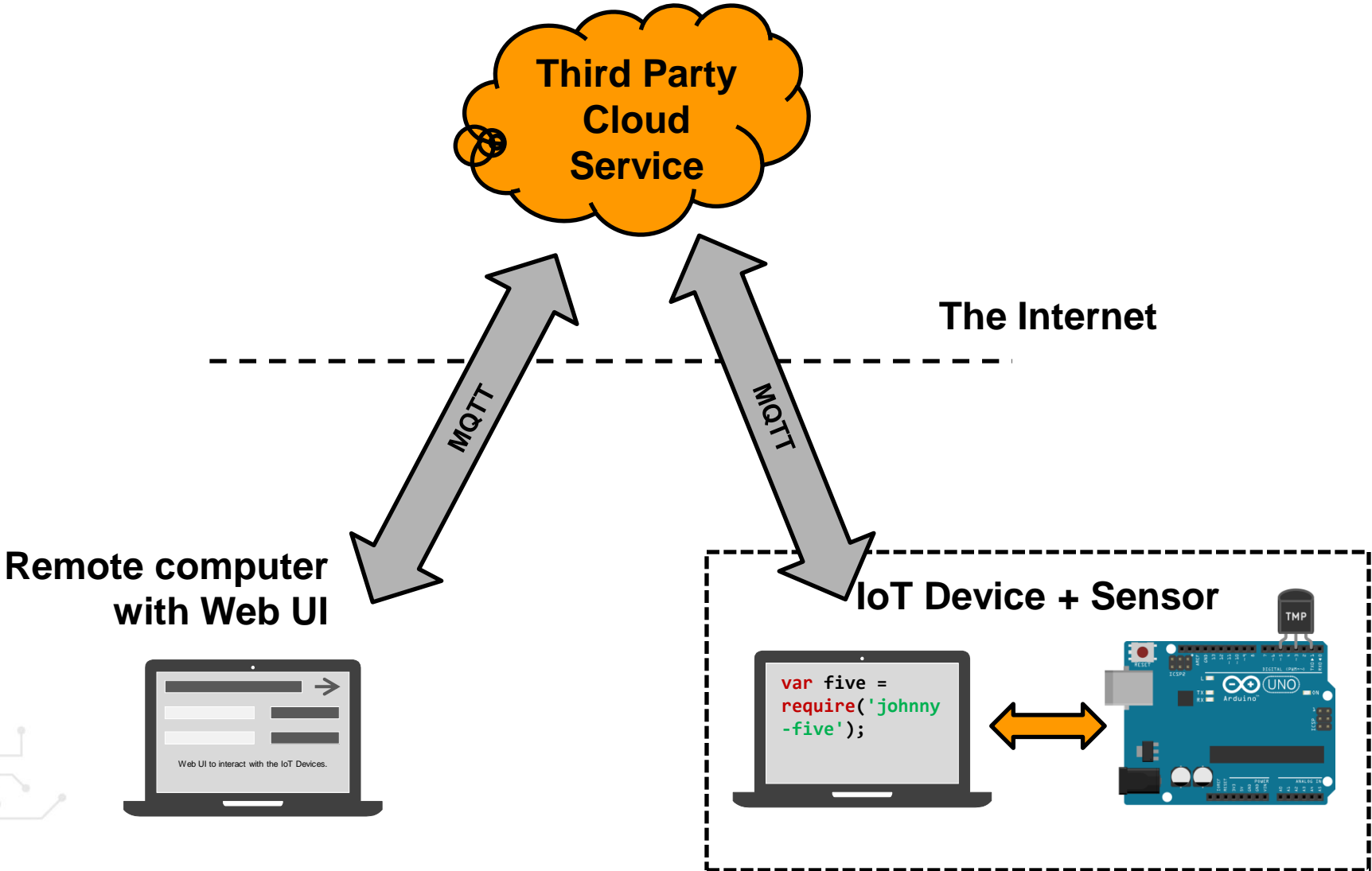
## Conference

### IoT Concepts

Connecting Arduino to the  
World using Johnny Five

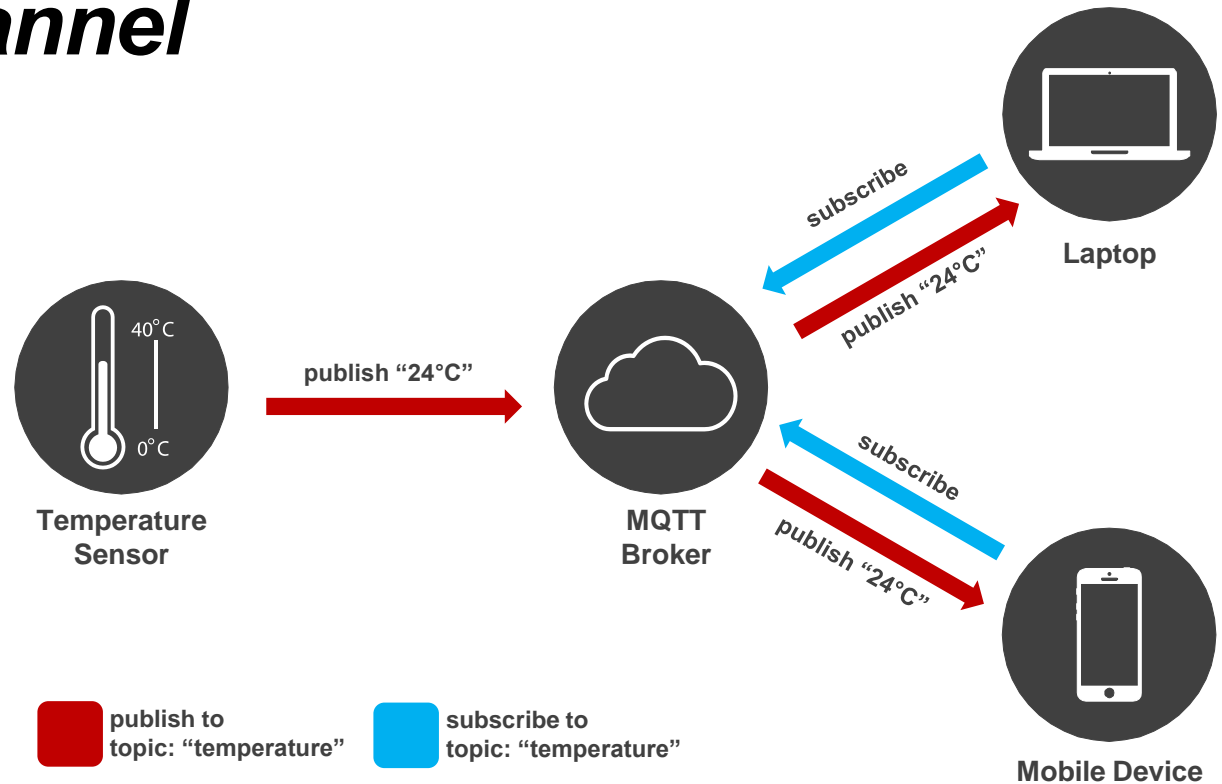


# Basic IoT Setup



# Pub/Sub Model

- **Clients decoupled via a *Broker***
- **Clients *publish* data or *subscribe* to a *topic/channel***



# Browser-side Code

**HTML**



**Creates the  
structure of a  
web page**

**JS**



**Makes the  
items  
functional**

**CSS**



**Makes the  
items look  
beautiful**

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## Lab 2

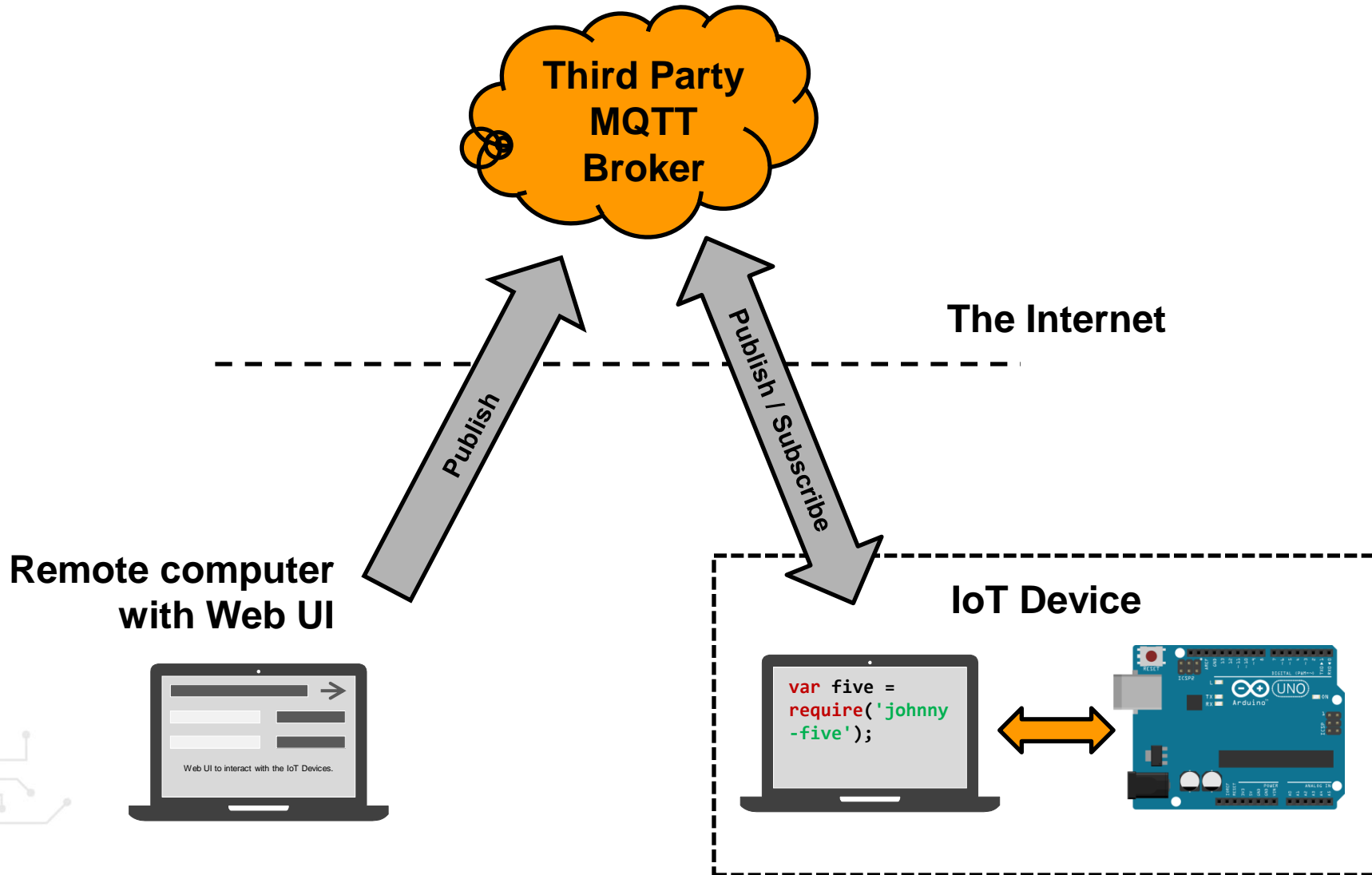
# The Hello World of IoT



# Lab 2 Objectives

- **Create a Hello World application using IoT concepts**
- **Blink an LED on Arduino Uno board being controlled by a remote Client over the web**

# Lab 2 Objectives



# MQTT Broker: PubNub

- **PubNub is a Data Stream Network for developers to build realtime apps**
- **Over 70 SDKs for mobile, web, desktop and server**
- **Get your free keysets from<sup>\*</sup>:**  
<https://www.pubnub.com/>

<sup>\*</sup> For this class, use your assigned keysets from `pubnub-keysets.txt` file.



Lab 2 // Part A

# BROWSER-SIDE JAVASCRIPT

# JavaScript SDK Basics

- **Install from CDN**

```
<script src =  
"https://cdn.pubnub.com/sdk/javascript/pubnub.4  
.8.0.js"></script>
```

- **Node.js**



```
$ npm install pubnub
```

# Initialization

- **new** creates an instance of the **PubNub** object for invoking PubNub operations

```
var pubnub = new PubNub({  
    subscribeKey: "sub-c-801ccfbc-...",  
    publishKey: "pub-c-cfd2c879-...",  
    ...  
});
```

# Publish

- **publish()** is used to send messages to all subscribers of a channel

```
pubnub.publish({  
  channel: "temperature",  
  message: {  
    val: 22.5,  
    unit: "celsius"  
  }  
});
```

} JavaScript Object

# Subscribe

- **subscribe()** causes the client to create an open TCP socket and begin listening for messages on a channel

```
pubnub.subscribe({  
  channels: ["temperature", ... ],  
  ...  
});
```

# Add Listener

- **addListener()** receives all the messages published on a channel

```
pubnub.addListener({  
  message: function(m){ console.log(m) },  
  error: function(e){ console.log(e) },  
  ...  
});
```

# Browser-side Code

**HTML**



**Creates the  
structure of a  
web page**

**JS**



**Makes the  
items  
functional**

**CSS**



**Makes the  
items look  
beautiful**

# Browser-side HTML

- Create a file **blink-remote-client.html** with:

```
<html><head>
  <title>Remote LED Blink</title>
  <script src="https://cdn.pubnub..."></script>
  <!-- Insert CSS styling here -->
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Prototyping IoT Demo UI</h1>
  <button class="on">Blink LED</button>
  <!-- Insert Javascript code here -->
</body></html>
```



# Browser-side CSS

- Insert CSS in **blink-remote-client.html**:

```
<!-- Insert CSS styling here -->
```

```
<style type='text/css'>  
  button {  
    font-size: 2em;  
    padding: 10px 20px;  
  }  
</style>
```

# Browser-side JS

- **Insert JS:**

```
<!-- Insert Javascript code here -->
<script type='text/javascript'>
    var pubnub = new PubNub({
        subscribeKey: "sub-c-801ccfbc-...",
        publishKey: "pub-c-cfd2c879-..." });
    var channel = "led";
    var button =
        document.querySelector("button.on");
    var blinkState = true;
    // Add button event listener here
</script>
```

# Browser-side JS

- **Insert Listener:**

```
button.addEventListener("click", function(e){  
    pubnub.publish({  
        channel: channel,  
        message: { blink: blinkState }},  
    function(m) {  
        console.log(m);  
        blinkState = !blinkState;  
        button.textContent = blinkState ?  
            "Blink LED" : "Stop LED";  
    });  
});
```

# Code Deployed

- **Code deployed at:**
  - <https://codepen.io/maxmiaggi/pen/jmdyGX>
  - <https://maxmiaggi.github.io/blink-remote-client.html>

**Prototyping IoT Demo UI    Prototyping IoT Demo UI**

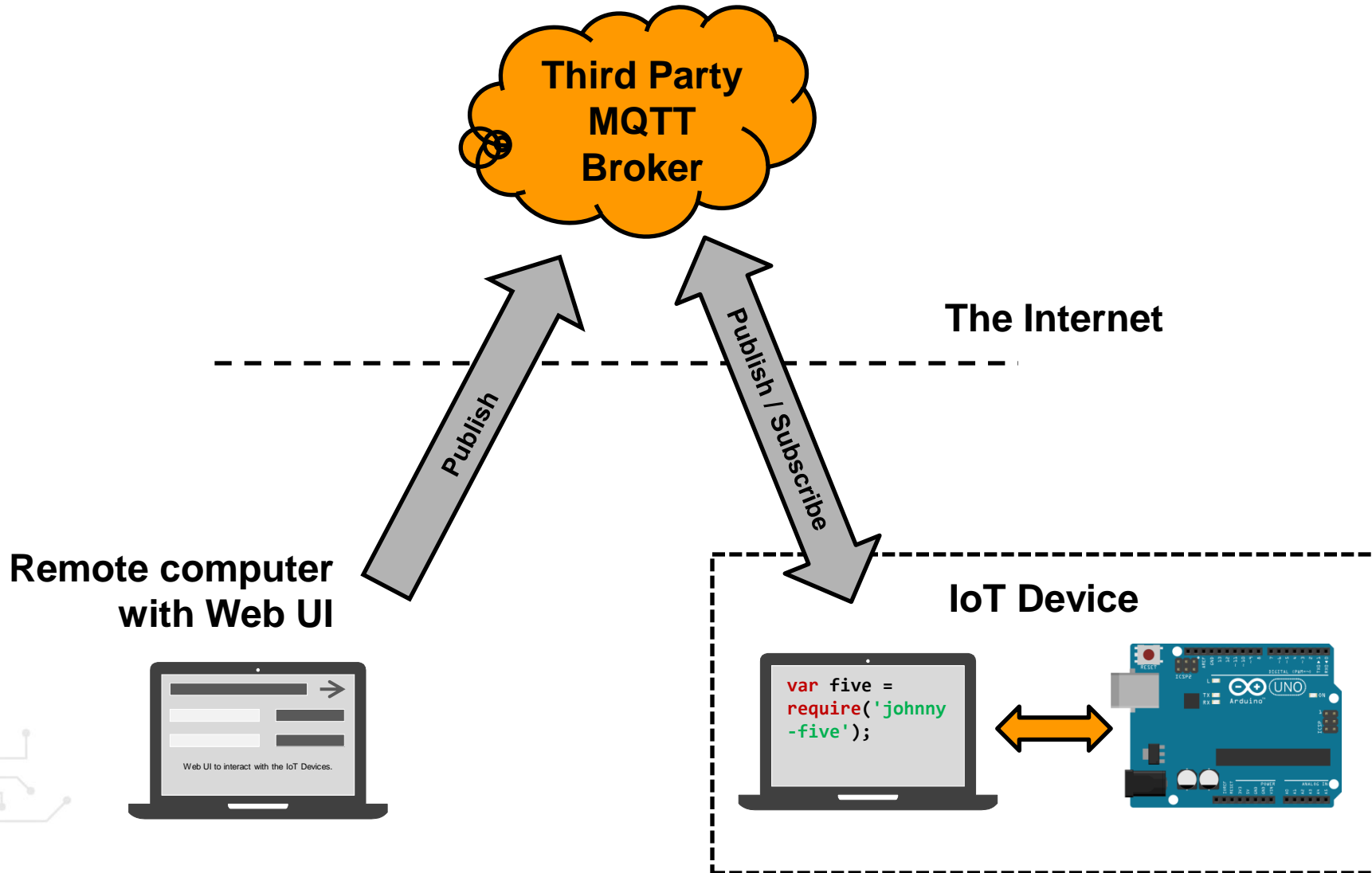
**Blink LED**

**Stop LED**

Lab 2 // Part B

# SERVER-SIDE NODE.JS

# Lab 2 Objectives



# Server-side NodeJS

- Add following in **blink-remote.js**:

```
var channel = 'led';
board.on('ready', function() {
  var led = new five.Led(13); // pin 13
  pubnub.addListener({
    ...
  });
  pubnub.subscribe({
    channels: [channel],
  });
});
```

# Server-side NodeJS

- Add Listener in **blink-remote.js**:

```
pubnub.addListener({  
  message: function(m) {  
    if(m.message.blink == true) {  
      led.blink(500);  
    } else {  
      led.stop();  
      led.off();  
    }  
  }  
});
```



# Lab 2 Summary

- **Created a Hello World application using IoT concepts**
- **Controlled an LED on Arduino Uno board by a remote Client over the web**

# Pop Quiz 2

- **Which of the following is not absolutely required for a web page to be functional?**
  - (a) HTML
  - (b) CSS
  - (c) JavaScript
  - (d) All of them are needed

# Pop Quiz 2

- **Which of the following is not absolutely required for a web page to be functional?**
  - (a) HTML
  - (b) CSS 😊
  - (c) JavaScript
  - (d) All of them are needed

# Pop Quiz 3

- **In the Pub/Sub Model, clients can subscribe to any number of channels at the same time.**
  - (a) True
  - (b) False

# Pop Quiz 3

- **In the Pub/Sub Model, clients can subscribe to any number of channels at the same time.**
  - (a) *True* 😊
  - (b) *False*

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### Lab 3

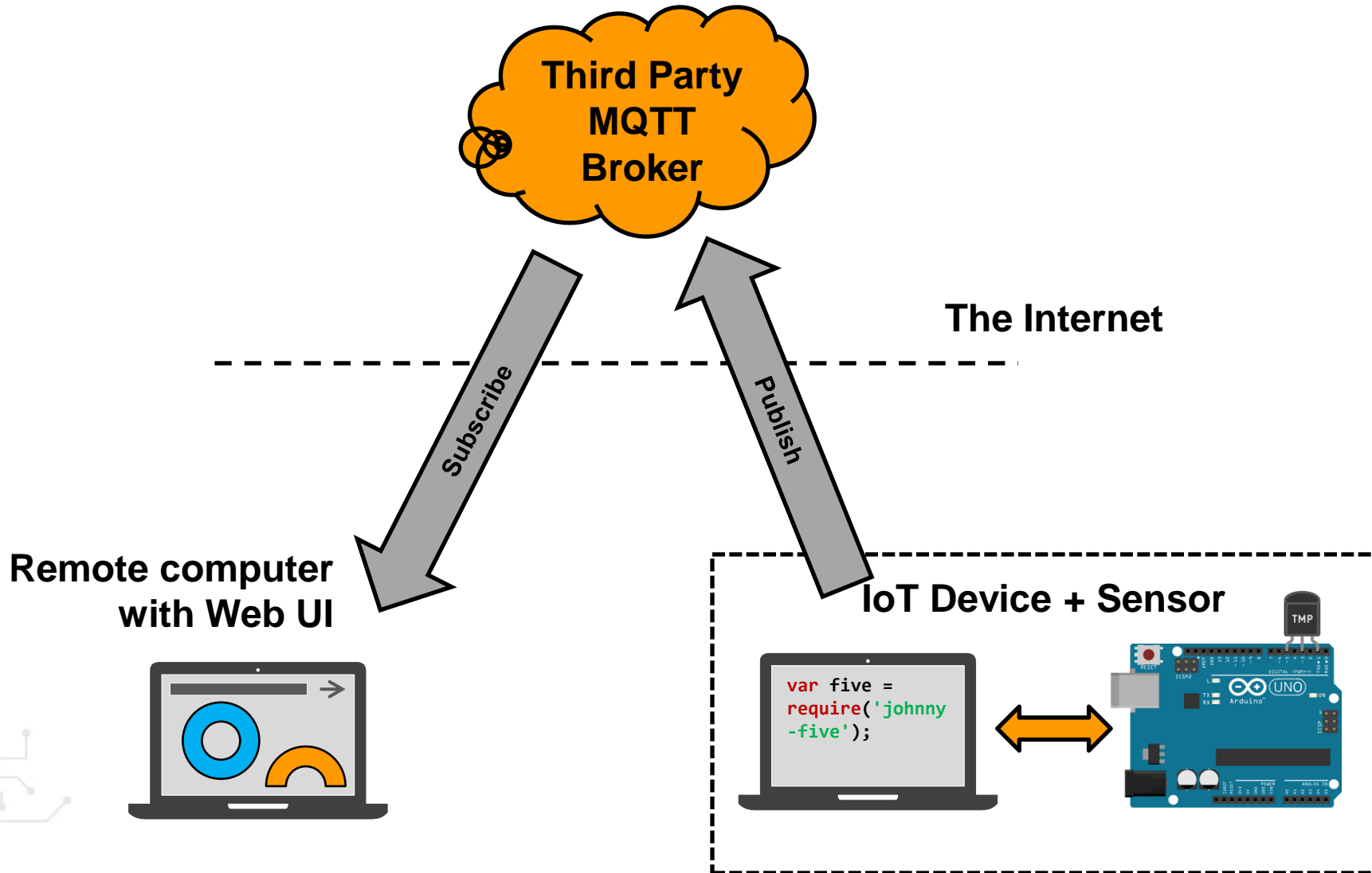
## IoT: Sensor Data Visualizations



# Lab 3 Objectives

- **Read sensor data from Arduino and publish to web**
- **Subscribe to the sensor data via a web page and create a visual using charts**

# Lab 3 Objectives





# What is EON

- **Real-time visualization of data**
- **Open-source JavaScript Framework for Charting & Mapping**
- **Easy to get real-time data from PubNub channels**
- **Easy to use the data to plot graphs or maps**

# Plotting a Basic Chart

1. **Publish data to PubNub**
2. **Receive the data & display a chart**
  - Basic chart
  - Basic chart + history
  - Multiple graphs from multiple data
  - Customize the chart

Lab 3 // Part A

# SERVER-SIDE NODE.JS

# Publishing Data

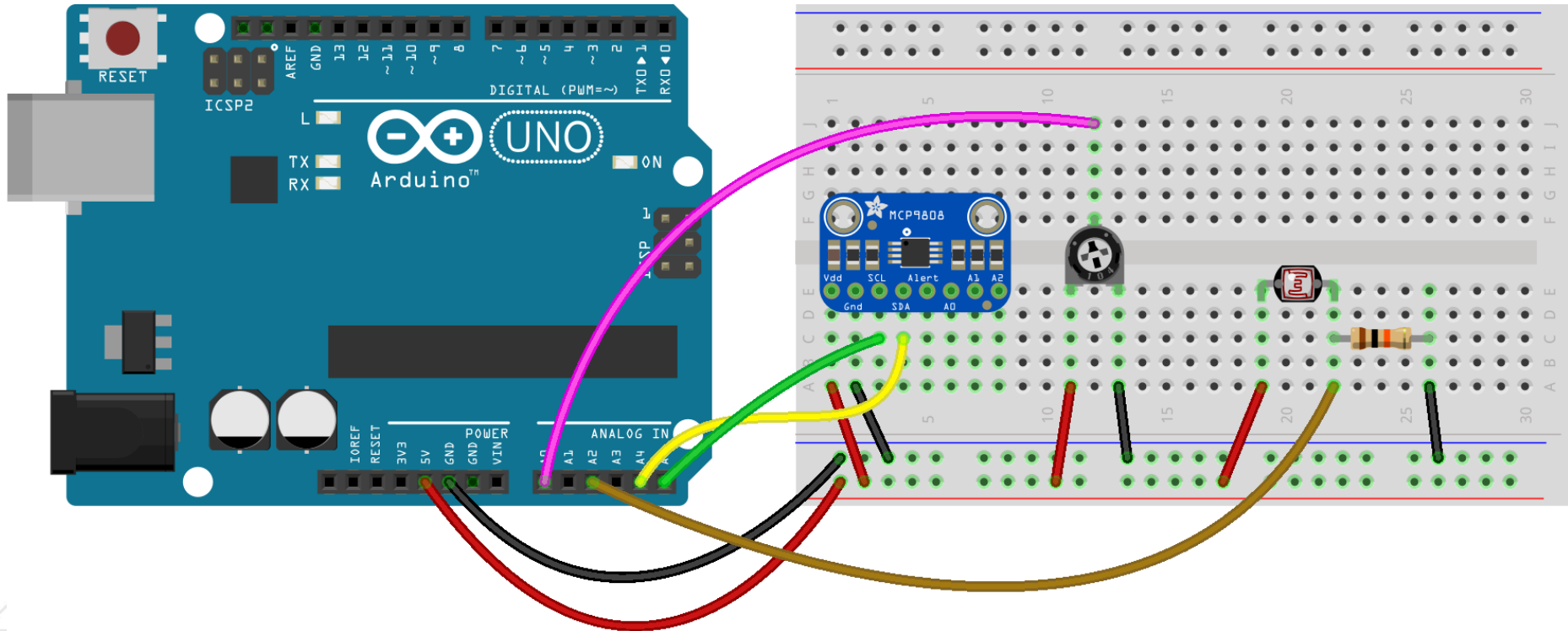
- **Initialize**

```
var PubNub = require('pubnub')();  
var pubnub = new PubNub({  
  subscribeKey: "sub-c-801ccfbc-...",  
  publishKey: "pub-c-cfd2c879-...",  
});
```

- **Publish some data**

```
pubnub.publish({  
  channel: "my-data",  
  message: { eon: { "humidity": 90 } }  
});
```

# Circuit Diagram



Lab 3 // Part B

# BROWSER-SIDE JAVASCRIPT

# Plotting a Line Graph

```
<html>
  <head>
    <script type="text/javascript"
src="http://pubnub.github.io/eon..."></script>
    <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet"
href="http://pubnub.github.io/eon..." />
  </head>

  <body>
    <div id="chart"></div>
    <!-- Insert EON JavaScript here -->
  </body>
</html>
```

# EON Browser-side JavaScript

```
<script type="text/javascript">  
  var pubnub = new PubNub({  
    subscribeKey : "sub-c-486be1d0-..."  
  });  
  
  eon.chart({  
    channels      : ["random1"],  
    generate      : { bindto: '#chart' },  
    pubnub        : pubnub  
  });  
</script>
```



# Using PubNub History API

```
eon.chart({  
    channels      : ["random1"],  
    generate      : { bindto: '#chart' },  
    history       : true,  
    pubnub        : pubnub  
});
```

# Publishing Multiple (Fake) Data

```
var data = { eon: {  
    'value0' : Math.floor(Math.random()*99),  
    'value1' : Math.floor(Math.random()*99),  
    'value2' : Math.floor(Math.random()*99),  
    'value3' : Math.floor(Math.random()*99),  
    'value4' : Math.floor(Math.random()*99)  
}  
}  
pubnub.publish({  
    channels : ['random5'],  
    message : data,  
});
```

# Plotting Multiple Graphs

```
var pubnub = new PubNub({  
    subscribeKey : "sub-c-486be1d0-..."  
});  
  
eon.chart({  
    channels      : ["random5"],  
    generate      : { bindto: '#chart' },  
    pubnub        : pubnub  
});
```

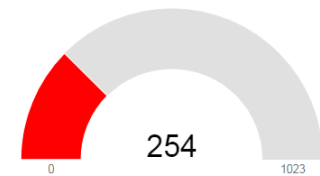
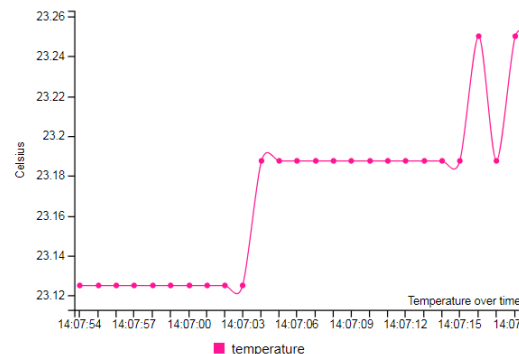
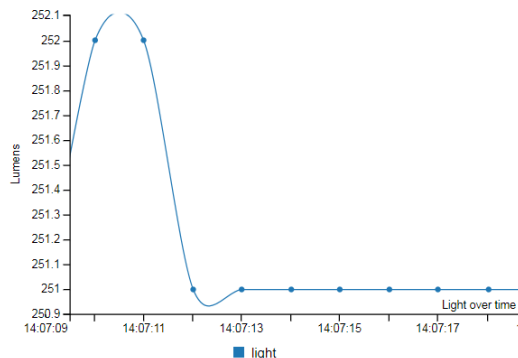
# Customizing & Styling Data

```
eon.chart({  
  channels      : ["random1"],  
  generate      : {  
    bindto: '#chart',  
    axis: { x: {  
      type: 'timeseries',  
      tick: { format: '%H:%m:%S' } },  
    y: {  
      label: { text: 'Temperature',  
        position: 'outer-middle' }  
    } },  
  }, ...  
})
```

# Code Deployed

- **Code deployed at:**
  - <https://codepen.io/maxmiaggi/pen/bRZKYv>
  - <https://maxmiaggi.github.io/lab3-visuals.html>

Sensor Data from Arduino



# Lab 3 Summary

- **Read sensor data from Arduino and publish to web**
- **Subscribed to the sensor data via a web page and created a visual using charts**

# Pop Quiz 4

- **In order to stream data in real-time and plot charts, what should a client be doing?**
  - (a) Publish to the channel(s)
  - (b) Subscribe to the channel(s)
  - (c) Both, publish and subscribe to the channel(s)
  - (d) Do nothing

# Pop Quiz 4

- **In order to stream data in real-time and plot charts, what should a client be doing?**
  - (a) Publish to the channel(s)
  - (b) *Subscribe to the channel(s)* 😊
  - (c) Both, publish and subscribe to the channel(s)
  - (d) Do nothing





# Summary

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