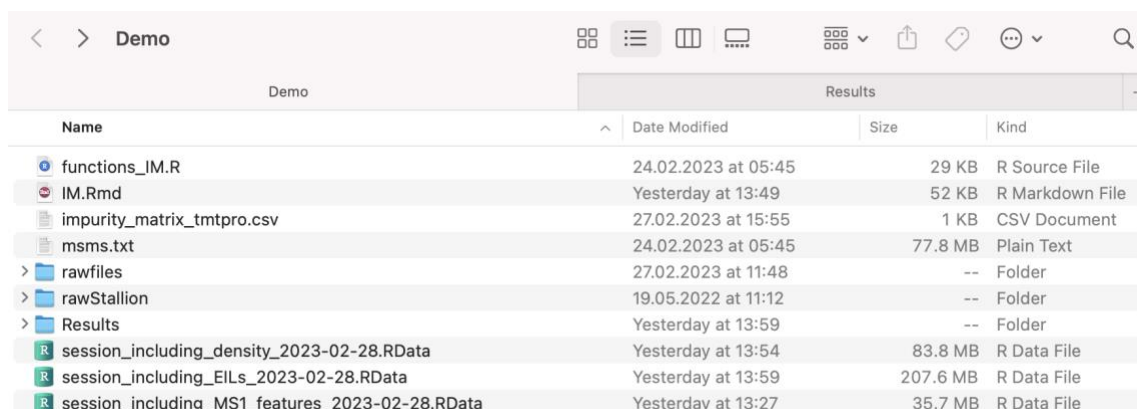# Demo for:
# Site-To-Protein Normalization
# in Multiplex Proteomics

## Overview

This document serves as a guide to the demo for the site-to-protein normalization workflow on GitHub. The demo comes with its own dataset based on which the intended workflow can be experienced from start to finish. I recommend running the demo first before applying the workflow to your own data – this allows you to get familiar with the required data input, the script's many parameters as well as the intermediate and final data output.

## Required Setup

In general, the workflow of site-to-protein normalization builds on the workflow of interference modeling in multiplex proteomics which provides the necessary input data. This demo therefore starts where the demo of interference modeling left off (see GitHub repository named "InterferenceModeling_in_MultiplexProteomics"). That said, the required output of the first demo (named "modified_PSM.txt") is also available for download in the Demo folder of this GitHub repository if you chose to skip the interference modeling part. For practical reasons, we assume that we just finished running the demo for interference modeling, which left us with the following data in the folder we named "Demo":



Within the Results folder we find the main output of the interference modeling workflow named "modified_PSM.txt". If you did not run the demo for interference modeling, download it now and store it in a folder named "Results".

Before we add any additional files and continue towards unbiased site-to-protein normalization, we should first consider where we are and what we actually want to do. The table "modified_PSM.txt" contains PSM-wise information on quantified acetyl peptides and comes with some extra columns, including a column named EIL (Estimated Interference Level) as well as normalized reporter ion intensities. The plan is to now carry this PSM-wise information over to acetyl site level (as given by MaxQuant's "Acetyl (K)Sites.txt") via aggregation, and then utilize this updated information on site level to perform unbiased site-to-protein normalization by accounting for reporter ion interference at MS2 level. For this demo, we will go through the workflow of normalizing MS2-quantified site abundances to MS3-quantified protein abundances (more specifically, FAIMS-MS3 quantification with real-time-search on), which requires us to follow this specific workflow, as shown in the README of the GitHub repository:
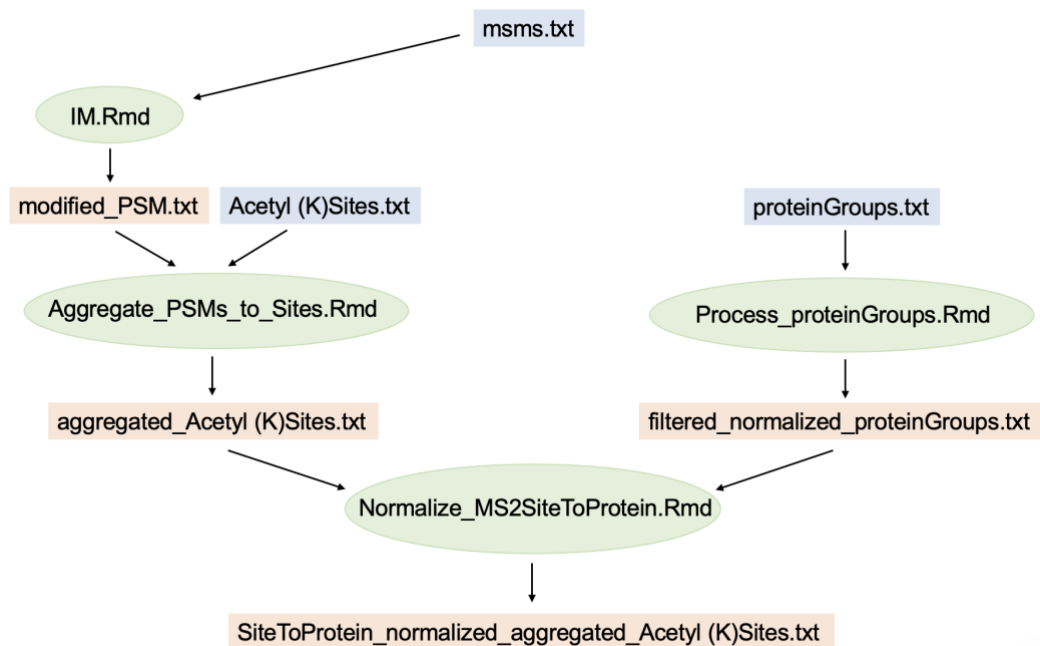


In blue: MaxQuant output; in green: R-scripts; in orange: Intermediate or final data output.
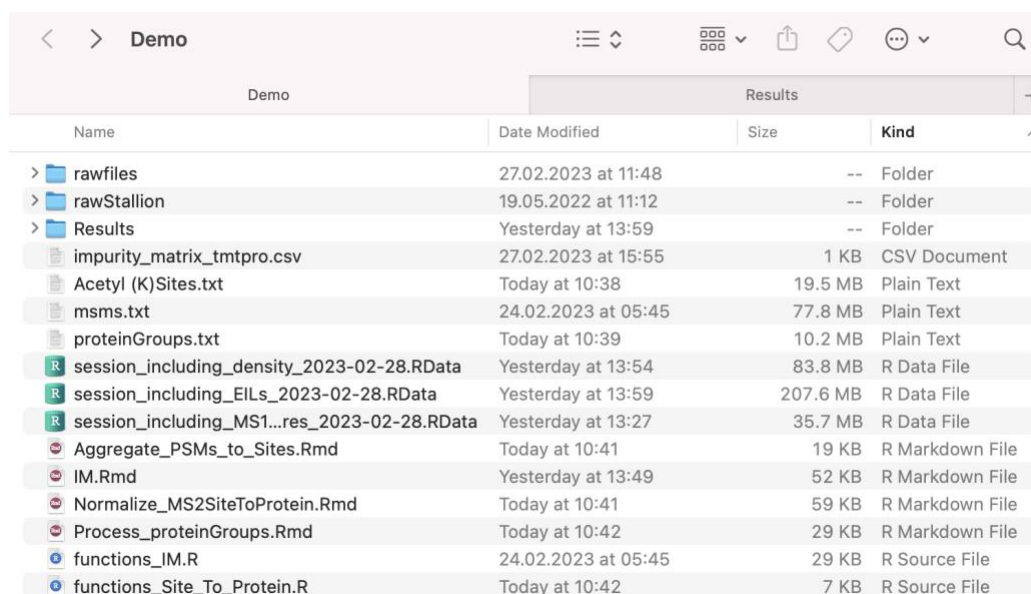
Arrows in the above diagram indicate input and output directionality of data. As can be seen, we still have some steps ahead of us and require some additional input data (in blue) and R-scripts (in green) to run the entire pipeline. Let's look at the files we need:

- **Acetyl (K)Sites.txt** is a MaxQuant site table. It needs to come from the same database search that generated "msms.txt" (input to the interference modeling workflow to obtain "modified_PSM.txt"). You can find this file on GitHub in the Demo folder. Alternatively, the data is available on PRIDE (identifier PXD040449) among the search results contained in "MaxQuant_SiteToProteinNorm_txt.zip".

- **proteinGroups.txt** is a MaxQuant protein table. It needs to come from the same database search that generated "msms.txt" (input to the interference modeling workflow to obtain "modified_PSM.txt"). This table contains additional intensity columns relating to MS3-based quantification of unmodified peptides (i.e. "proteome"). To ensure these extra columns in the MaxQuant protein table output, the respective raw files were set as their own experiment during raw file configuration of the MaxQuant database search. You can find this file on GitHub in

the Demo folder. Alternatively, the data is available on PRIDE (identifier PXD040449) among the search results contained in "MaxQuant_SiteToProteinNorm_txt.zip".

- **Aggregate_PSMs_to_Sites.Rmd** is an R Markdown script to perform the aggregation of PSM level information contained in "modified_PSM.txt" to site level information contained in "Acetyl (K)Sites.txt". This file is located in the main folder of the repository on GitHub. Its output is a file called "aggregated_Acetyl (K)Sites.txt", which will be saved in the Results folder.

- **Process_proteinGroups.Rmd** is an R Markdown script to perform filtering and between-sample normalization (etc.) of protein reporter ion intensities contained in "proteinGroups.txt". This file is located in the main folder of the repository on GitHub. Its output is a file named "filtered_normalized_proteinGroups.txt", which will be saved in the Results folder. In this demo, Process_proteinGroups.Rmd further requires the otherwise optional input of an isotopic impurity matrix to correct for isotopic impurities of TMT labels. Fortunately, we can use the same impurity matrix already used in the interference modeling workflow named "**impurity_matrix_tmtpro.csv**". If it is not yet in your working directory, you can download this file on GitHub in the Demo folder.

- **Normalize_MS2SiteToProtein.Rmd** is an R Markdown script to perform the final step of site-to-protein normalization in the workflow. This file is located in the main folder of the repository on GitHub. It outputs a file called "SiteToProtein_normalized_aggregated_Acetyl (K)sites.txt", which will be saved in the Results folder.

- **functions_Site_To_Protein_norm.R** contains functions automatically sourced by the script Normalize_MS2SiteToProtein.Rmd. This file is located in the main folder of the repository on GitHub.

Download the required files from GitHub and put them into your folder where you run the demo, which should now look like this:

| Name | Date Modified | Size | Kind |
|---|---|---|---|
| rawfiles | 27.02.2023 at 11:48 | -- | Folder |
| rawStallion | 19.05.2022 at 11:12 | -- | Folder |
| Results | Yesterday at 13:59 | -- | Folder |
| impurity_matrix_tmtpro.csv | 27.02.2023 at 15:55 | 1 KB | CSV Document |
| Acetyl (K)Sites.txt | Today at 10:38 | 19.5 MB | Plain Text |
| msms.txt | 24.02.2023 at 05:45 | 77.8 MB | Plain Text |
| proteinGroups.txt | Today at 10:39 | 10.2 MB | Plain Text |
| session_including_density_2023-02-28.RData | Yesterday at 13:54 | 83.8 MB | R Data File |
| session_including_EILs_2023-02-28.RData | Yesterday at 13:59 | 207.6 MB | R Data File |
| session_including_MS1...res_2023-02-28.RData | Yesterday at 13:27 | 35.7 MB | R Data File |
| Aggregate_PSMs_to_Sites.Rmd | Today at 10:41 | 19 KB | R Markdown File |
| IM.Rmd | Yesterday at 13:49 | 52 KB | R Markdown File |
| Normalize_MS2SiteToProtein.Rmd | Today at 10:41 | 59 KB | R Markdown File |
| Process_proteinGroups.Rmd | Today at 10:42 | 29 KB | R Markdown File |
| functions_IM.R | 24.02.2023 at 05:45 | 29 KB | R Source File |
| functions_Site_To_Protein.R | Today at 10:42 | 7 KB | R Source File |

# Running the Program

We can now follow the pipeline as indicated in the directed graph above. We run the two scripts Aggregate_PSMs_to_Sites.Rmd and Process_proteinGroups.Rmd to prepare the input for the final script Normalize_MS2SiteToProtein.Rmd. Just as the script IM.Rmd in the interference modeling workflow, these three scripts have their first two code blocks dedicated to 1) loading required packages and 2) specifying relevant parameters. Before running each script, make sure that the required packages are installed.

The parameters in each scrip's parameter section are already configured to the specifics of the demo. Nonetheless, make sure to understand each parameter by reading the respective comments above the lines of code. If specified incorrectly, the program will produce errors down the line. Everything outside of the parameter code block does not need to be changed by the user. If a parameter is described as "Optional", the parameter is not required for successfully running the program, as some steps in the workflow can skipped. Set optional parameters to their default value to skip corresponding code blocks. The default values of optional parameters are described in the comments.

Like in the interference modeling workflow, each subsequent code block performs a specific task in the respective script and often produces intermediate output (visual and/or textual) of interest. The comments along the code should provide the necessary understanding of what is happening. Code blocks described as "Optional" can be skipped, since they are not required for successfully running the program.

Note that both scripts Aggregate_PSMs_to_Sites.Rmd and Process_proteinGroups.Rmd contain some parameters and/or optional code blocks that allow for more stringent filtering of features based on defined thresholds of score, intensity and PSM-wise PPF (Precursor Purity Fraction) values. Currently, the parameters in each script are set to filter as little as possible.

# Output

The final script Normalize_MS2SiteToProtein.Rmd produces an output table named "SiteToProtein_normalized_aggregated_Acetyl (K)Sites.txt" that is stored in the Results folder. Note that this table will only list sites that could be normalized to corresponding protein level (i.e. unmodified peptides of the same proteins), which naturally requires independent quantification on both levels.

The output table contains multiple additional intensity columns, which are already normalized between samples. These are: Site intensities (no suffix), interference-adjusted site intensities (suffix __IFadjust), underlying protein intensities (suffix __underlyingProtein), interference-adjusted underlying protein intensities (suffix __underlyingProtein_IFadjust), site-to-protein normalized abundances that are likely biased by varying degrees of ratio compression in individual site and protein pairs (suffix __siteToProtein), and finally interference-adjusted site-to-protein normalized abundances that mitigate this aforementioned bias (suffix __siteToProtein_IFadjust).

If a batch vector was specified in the parameter section of Normalize_MS2SiteToProtein.Rmd, the output table contains additional columns for all intensity types that are batch corrected via the comBat

algorithm (additional suffix __batchCorr). Further, the table contains ANOVA p-values and other metrics of interest.

Additionally, the scripts Aggregate_PSMs_to_Sites.Rmd and Process_proteinGroups.Rmd produce intermediate output tables that are stored in the Results table. These tables might be relevant on their on their own since they still contain the full list of sites and proteins, coupled with columns for normalized as well as interference-corrected (in case of the site table) intensities.

# Concluding Remarks

Note that for the sake of simplification, this demo only covered the normalization of MS2-quantified site intensities to MS3-quantified protein intensities for which no ratio compression effects are assumed (i.e. EIL = 0). However, the workflow also supports normalization to MS2-quantified protein intensities. This requires an extra round of interference modeling for PSMs of MS2-quantified unmodified peptides (i.e. "proteome) to ultimately estimate the degree of interference in MS2-quantified proteins. The workflow to perform normalization of MS2-quantified site abundances to MS2-quantified protein abundances is sketched here:
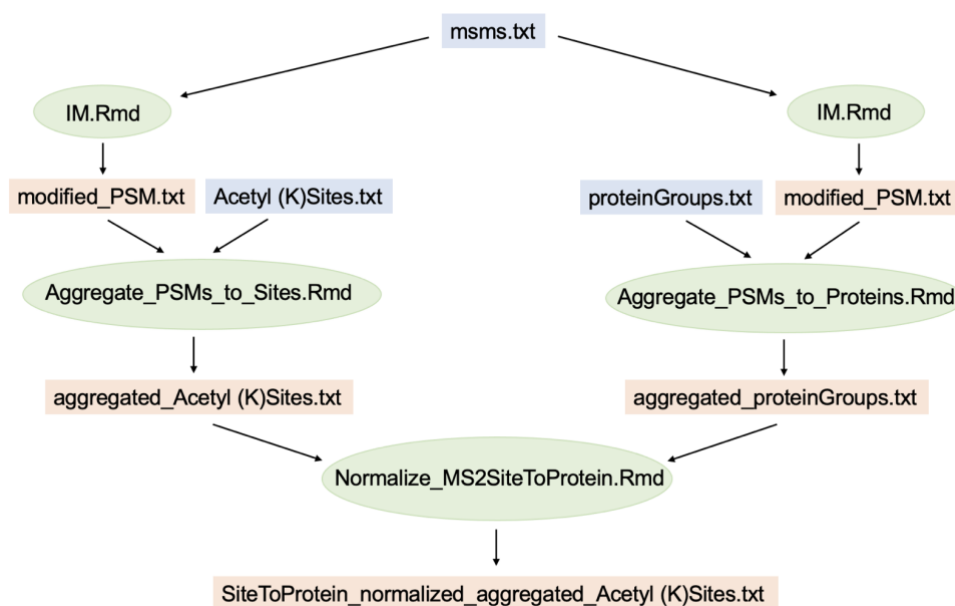


You can try this workflow for yourself – one half of the workflow (i.e. the left side in the above diagram) has already been performed as part of this demo anyway. All the necessary input data is available on PRIDE (identifier PXD040449) among the search results "MaxQuant_SiteToProteinNorm_txt.zip". The raw files from measurements of unmodified peptides (i.e. "proteome") via MS2-based quantification are:

        20201030_QExHFX1_RSLC1_Madern_Hartl_UW_MFPL__complexity_P2
        20201030_QExHFX1_RSLC1_Madern_Hartl_UW_MFPL__complexity_P5

They can also be downloaded from PRIDE (identifier PXD040449).

Notably, this workflow will require a second instance of the script IM.Rmd, as well as the corresponding PSM level output. Therefore, set up and run the "protein-half" of this pipeline (i.e. the right half in the above diagram) in a different folder to where the other half is located.