Newwie y Mat Grut Backerol Ocnobrol purpeg - 2 mat Grut-ken Op. Chyraerna Cenimina uneer Kopa pacup. N(a, G2) C napan-nu ac R, 52, 62 >0 secur ero mornoco $f(x) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-a)^2}{2\sqrt{2}}}, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$ Orp. Pacrp-e N(0,1) c unpanimu a=0, 62=1 nazolaetal sangatthirm nopu pacrip. , e20 aportiocos. $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x}{2}}$ Chaicoba nopn. pacop-e 1) EX = a Var X - DX = 62 2) Nuneurocot : eau XEN(a, 6.8), po B X + C ∈ N (Ba+c , \$6,2) 3) Crangapousaine: X e Ma, 62) =7 4) Japoninilians nog ajminipolanien $S_{1} \in \mathcal{N}(a_{1}, G_{1}^{2})$ $S_{2} \in \mathcal{N}(a_{2}, G_{2}^{2})$ $S_{2} \notin \mathcal{S}_{2} \in \mathcal{N}(a_{1} + a_{2}, G_{2}^{2}, G_{2}^{2})$

Pacine X2 Xu-kbagpar Onp. Pacy. Xu-rebugger " ras-ce pumpe verenien Hx c k exercise sur coolog r raz-cie pamp. Cynnin le Kbayvatob rezab-X X2 = X1 + X2 + + Xx 2ge $X_i \in \mathcal{N}(0,1)$ - resulucione Ob-ber: 1) EX= k Don-60 $DX_{1} = EX_{2}^{2} - (EX_{1})^{2} = EX_{2}^{2} = 1$ $EX_{k}^{2} - E(X_{k}^{2} + X_{2}^{2} + ... + X_{k}^{2}) = kEX_{=k}^{2}$ Pacipe de renne 12 yerroù rubo orr-ro ayuru pobarul ecru X₂ ∈ X_n X₂ ∈ X_m u rezabiciano P $\begin{array}{c} \left(\begin{array}{c} \times \\ \times \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{c} \times \\ \times \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \times \end{array} \begin{array}{$

Pacipagenerie "Cropogentia" (ncelyonia) Pych cupainore nezabicina 4 Xo, X, ..., X, ... $X_i \in N(0, 2)$ $0 \le i \le k$ Pacipeg Gringmon Tic c « K° corenemin do Sogn tinz-ca pacip. C. b. $t_{k} = \frac{X_{0}}{1 \left(X_{1}^{2} + X_{1}^{2} + \dots + X_{k}^{2}\right)} = \frac{X_{0}}{\left(X_{1}^{2} + X_{1}^{2} + \dots + X_{k}^{2}\right)}$ Choucoba: 1 Etr = 0 2 $t_k \rightarrow N(0,1)$ choquia no changapi.

Xx P KEX2 =>tx = Xo P Xo

Pacificación Puniepa Cregeropa (F-pacificación)

Onp. Pacip. Parriera Cregeropa Fin, n c m in orenenemi chologin negorbaetal pacip-e c.b.

 $f_{m,n} = \frac{\chi^2_m/m}{\chi_n/n}$

(b-b). $E f_{m,n} = \frac{m}{n-2}$

ReoSpazo banne noprimas norx \overline{J} \overline{X} \overline{X} JA-rebirpomyennae marpusa nopogra n pacconospun readop C.B-H Y=AX , mogganion gannoro le 1200pa Yi = ais X1 + air X2 + ... + ain Xn No doucobin ropm pacing 804 Komponenton - ropm. C.G. no zabucumon l'odupa crysal. Unreperger ayran korya A=C oproronational marpaya

Mnororieprise ropa pacip-e Onp: J C. Bertop &= (& ... & ...)
uneer Bertop opegrun EG = (EG) X-commerquirkal rozonuiverbno orpey-al hut Berrop & uneer mnororeprise ropm. p. B IRN C rapamerpanie à 4 K, Soziar. & EN (à, K) secri cio mootros. $f_{a,n}(\vec{X}) = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{2\pi})^n \int \det k} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(\vec{X} - \vec{a})^T \vec{k} - \vec{a}(\vec{X} - \vec{a})\right)$ Choncala j) K = D = cov guinepail Marpuse Kolcepiaiseen 2) Earn K = E ; q = 0 ; po uneest Gangaptrevis ropm-x Gertop uz hezal -x Cryz-x lepiront

Don-Bo $\int K = E , \vec{a} = 0$ $\int (\vec{X}) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(X_1, X_1) \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ X_n \end{pmatrix}\right) = 0$ $= \sqrt{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2\pi}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{2}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(-\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{2}\right)$ rinovinouri coungaporeuro ropa. pacap-2 $f(X_1) \cdot f(X_2) \cdot \dots \cdot f(X_n)$ Rozerry Bee Benirum regul-un? Korya ascor-no renp-e pacip-e regul-n? Koryer obusa et - l painp-e painagra B orgen-e P-un pang-e Tax me u gue morrococé J. K. Mothour cobrection to pump-e public reporde genuro zaconera => facal-e pricap-e

3) J. X coording us negal-x right Gungap Hunx Commen, B-rebripsrugleine rapula nopogra n vorge lerrop Y=BX+a uneer thoronoprie nopri parp-e c napamespaner q u K=BBT Debulorentine onp-e mnoronepriex pacyp-ui (bee onn hopmans noix Marian Spazon) nongraporal Uni cayour veris Bensop uncer moron riopri puerp. com bee co Kommonento Pyrkyroxans nou zas-ou garrou KOMMO RESIDES OF OCTAME TURK

4) J cryz. bensop X cocrons ug rejal-x coang. K. cryz. Benizim C-oproronansial natroya, vorge Y = CX Takme sociono y regil-x Eau C-oproson-de M. T. e C=CT Doucob (2) => Y cocrour y negab-x Coan. h. b. 5) JE uneet mororeprise agraninoe pacop-e c rapan-ru à u K Brya Pensop n = B (E-a), rye B= JK courour iz negal-x crang. Cayr-X Berurun.

6) J & c. lensop uneet unorsnaprive ropaladorie pacap-e c napar. a u K Kommonenos Bentopa & iff one ne ropperupolarur T. e. maspaya kobapia you K guarone inal K = diag (D) Chegorbie Ecri nivocoto cobrection pacip. ropaiant noix a leaven re ryrebul 10 onn negobicinnis Porga u ponon Porga nozga un 1079-5 roppereigne palen o

Teoperia (riporoalephie yenganshas mpegae scopema) Gregnee apuererus rezal-x Chaso exegured & mhoropephoning fegorials roming pacy - 10 1emma Pumepa Jel X cocourt my rejabucirinix roproas nor x come x $(X_i \in N(0,1) \ \forall i)$ Benerick V=CX rue C-oproronamente M. vorya + 1 < k ≤ n-1 C.b.

 $T(\vec{X}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_i^2 - Y_1^2 - Y_2^2 - Y_k \text{ for } c.6$

u unenor pacipe Xn-k

Don-bo T.K. C- optoronamenal marpuya, To $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} T(\vec{X}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} Y_{i}^{2} - Y_{1}^{2} - Y_{2}^{2} - Y_{k}^{2} =$ $= \bigvee_{k+1}^{2} + \bigvee_{k+2}^{2} + \dots + \bigvee_{n}^{2} \in \chi_{n-k}^{2}$ T.K. Yie N(0,1) - riegul-one Ocnobras Teopera J X= (X1, -, Xn) bordopien us N(9,62) \overline{X} -botop cpeg S^2 - ucupal botop guen \overline{D} by uneroof necto cheq. pacup - 2:

1) \overline{D} \overline{X} - \overline{C} \overline{C} $2) \quad \stackrel{\sim}{\underset{i-1}{\not=}} \left(\frac{\chi_{i}-a}{6}\right)^{2} \in \chi_{n}^{2}$

3)
$$\frac{Z}{i=1} \left(\frac{X_i - \overline{X}}{6} \right)^2 = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{6^2} \in X_{n-1}^2$$

3)
$$i=1$$
 G $i=1$ G i

$$\sqrt{n} \frac{X-\alpha}{S} \in T_{n-1}$$

$$X = S^2 - \text{Hezab. c.b}$$

$$Don-bo$$

$$\frac{n}{2}\left(\frac{X_{i}-a}{6}\right)^{2} \in X_{n} \quad \text{no onp-ro}$$

$$\frac{n}{i-1}\left(\frac{X_{i}-a}{6}\right)^{2} \in X_{n} \quad \text{no onp-ro}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} X \in N(a, \frac{5^{2}}{n}) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} X - a \in N(0, \frac{6^{2}}{n}) = \sum_{i=1$$

T.K.
$$\forall i$$
 $\xrightarrow{Xi-a} \in N(0,1)$, $\forall 0$

$$\overset{\times}{\leq} (\frac{Xi-a}{6})^2 \in X_n \quad \text{no onp-no}$$

$$\overset{\times}{i=1} (\frac{Xi-a}{6})^2 \in X_n \quad \text{no onp-no}$$

T.K.
$$\forall i$$
 $\frac{x_i - \alpha}{6} \in N(0, 1)$, $\forall 0$

$$\frac{(x_i - \alpha)^2}{6} \in \chi^2$$
 no onp-ro

3) $\frac{x}{2} \left(\frac{x_{i} - \overline{x}}{6} \right)^{2} = \frac{x_{i} - \overline{q}}{6} - \frac{\overline{x} - \overline{q}}{6} \right)^{2} = \frac{x}{2} \left(z_{i} - \overline{z} \right)^{2}$

 $2i = \frac{\lambda_i - \alpha}{\sigma} \in \mathcal{N}(0, 1) \quad \text{u} \quad \overline{2} = \frac{Z_1 + Z_2 + ... + Z_n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \underbrace{z_1^{\kappa_i - \alpha}}_{n} = \frac{1}{n} \underbrace{z_1$

nostory nomino crutato

 $Xi \in \mathcal{N}(0,1)$ upunenua nemany Phinepa 1:17

$$Xi \in N(0,1)$$
 aprimenum nemary Phinequest

$$1:17$$

$$5) \frac{\kappa}{2} \left(\frac{x_i - x}{\sigma}\right)^2 = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{6\cdot 2} \text{ regal-} \text{ or } JR = X \text{ in } X \text{ in }$$

C.b.
$$S^2$$
 4 \overline{X} - rezolventure

4) $\int_{\infty} \frac{\overline{X} - q}{S} = \int_{\infty} \frac{\overline{X} - q}{\overline{G}} = \int_{\infty} \frac{\overline{X} - q}{\overline{G}^2} = \int_{\infty} \frac{\overline{X} - q}{\overline{X} - 1} = \int_{\infty} \frac{$

× auruvens a 3 run resolución corpacho