Parsing LL(1) Grammars

Announcements

- Final Project
 - Find a partner ASAP! E-mail me if you can't find one.
 - We will post additional resources on Piazza.
 - Parsing:
 - You will extend the parser, which is written in LALRPOP, a parser generator written for Rust.

Parsing with CFGs?

- Regexp -> DFA
- Linear time implementation
- Lexer/Scanner Generators

- CFG -> Pushdown Automata
- Best algorithm: O(n^3)
- Not feasible

Parsing with Some CFGs

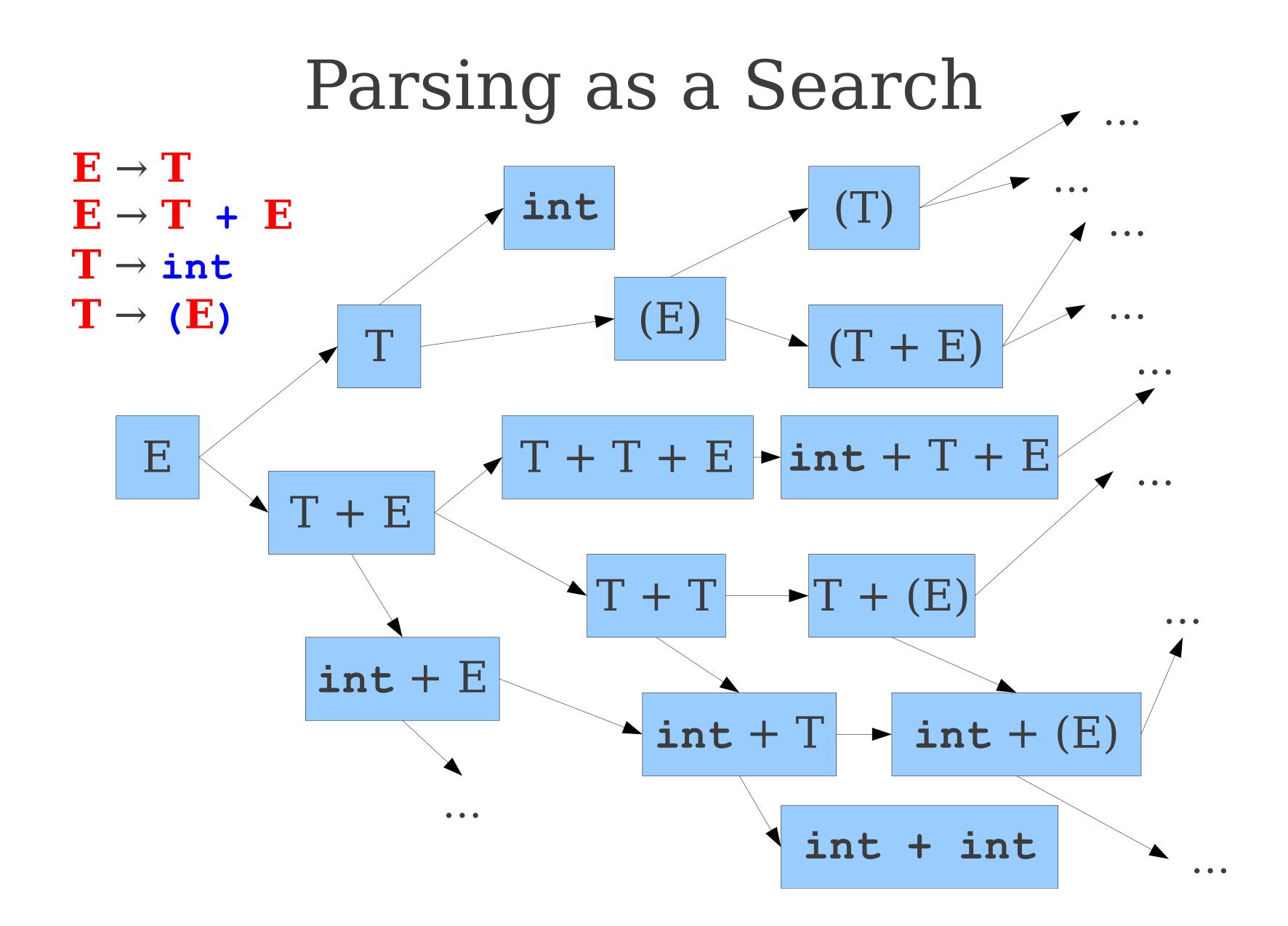
- Carve out a subset of CFGs that can be implemented in linear time.
- Practical: Most programming languages fall into these categories, and that's no accident: many languages are *designed* with these restrictions in mind.
- Today: LL(1)
 - Fast, simple enough for handwritten parsers
 - Too weak for many practical languages

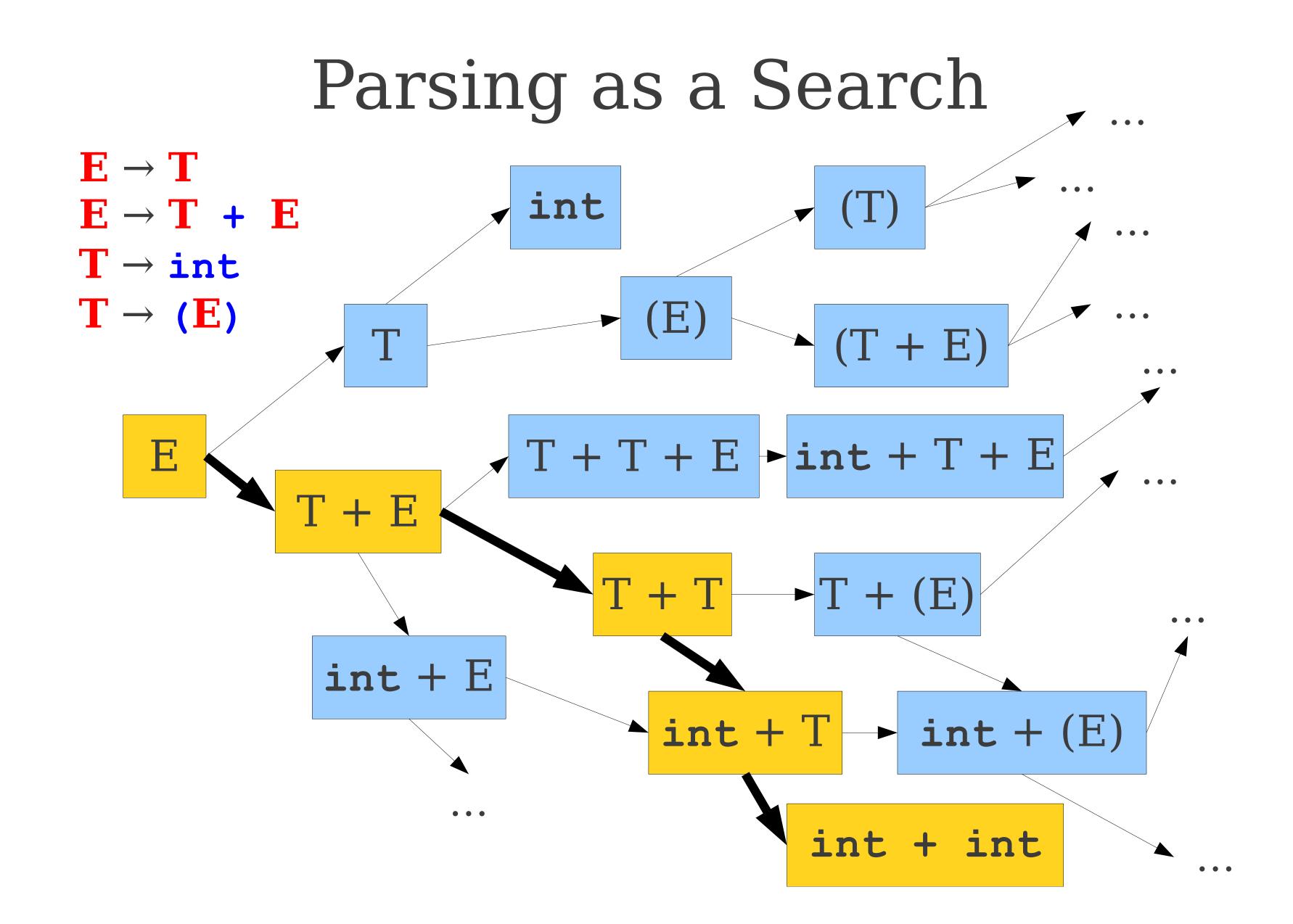
- Next Time: LR(1)
 - Fast, more expressive than LL(1)
 - Too complicated for handwritten, instead use parser generators

"Top-Down" Parsing

Parsing as a Search

- An idea: treat parsing as a graph search.
- Each node is a **sentential form** (a string of terminals and nonterminals derivable from the start symbol).
- There is an edge from node α to node β iff $\alpha \Rightarrow \beta$.





Recursive Descent

- Pseudo-algorithm:
 - For each non-terminal A, define a function matchA
 - non-deterministically choose a production A → ω
 - traverse the RHS ω from left to right
 - Terminal b: If the next character is a b, pop it off, otherwise fail
 - NonTerminal B: make a recursive call to match B
 - Run matchS where S is the start symbol, if the input is all consumed, succeed.

LL(1) Grammars

- Special class of CFGs that can be implemented by recursive descent with no non-determinism
 - Also called "predictive parsing"
- LL(1)
 - L: Left-to-right
 - L: Leftmost derivation
 - 1: 1-token lookahead

LL(1) Grammars

- Intuitively, LL(1) grammars ensure we can remove the non-determinism by using lookahead
 - Look at 1 token (without consuming it) to determine which production to choose
 - Not every grammar can be implemented this way

LL(1) Grammars

- Weaknesses
 - LL(1) grammars are inherently unambiguous
 - LL(1) grammars are restrictive
- Strengths
 - FAST
 - Easy to implement manually

Recursive Descent for LL(1)

- Pseudo-algorithm:
 - For each non-terminal A, define a function matchA
 - Look at the first token (treat end of string as a special \$ token),
 - At most one production $A \rightarrow \omega$ can possibly match. If none do, fail
 - traverse the RHS ω from left to right
 - Terminal b: If the next character is a b, pop it off, otherwise fail
 - NonTerminal B: make a recursive call to matchB
 - Run matchS where S is the start symbol. If the entire string is consumed, succeed

- Formal definition:
 - Whenever we have two distinct rules A -> alpha | beta
 - First(alpha) disjoint First(beta)
 - Nullable(alpha) exclusive or Nullable(beta)
 - (If Nullable(alpha) then First(beta) disjoint Follow(A)) and vice-versa

LL(1) Parse Tables

LL(1) Parse Tables

```
\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}
\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})
\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow +
\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow *
```

LL(1) Parse Tables

$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$
 $\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$
 $\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow +$
 $\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow *$

	int	()	+	*
Е	int	(E Op E)			
Ор				+	*

```
(int + (int * int))
```

```
(1) E \rightarrow int
(2) E \rightarrow (E Op E)
(3) Op \rightarrow +
(4) Op \rightarrow *
```

(int + (int * int))

- (1) $\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$
- (2) $\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$
- **(3) Op** → **+**
- (4) Op → *

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$ (int + (int * int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$ (int + (int * int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

(3)
$$Op \to +$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

The \$ symbol is the end-of-input marker and is used by the parser to detect when we have reached the end of the input. It is not a part of the grammar.

E\$ (int + (int * int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$ (int + (int * int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

(3)
$$\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

The first symbol of our guess is a nonterminal. We then look at our parsing table to see what production to use.

This is called a predict step.

E\$ (int + (int * int))\$

- (1) $\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$
- (2) $\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$
- **(3) Op** → **+**
- (4) Op → *

	int	()	+	*
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E\$	(int + (int * int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int + (int * int))\$

```
(1) \mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}
```

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

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```
(1) \mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}
```

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

The first symbol of our guess is now a terminal symbol. We thus match it against the first symbol of the string to parse.

This is called a match step.

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

(4)
$$Op \rightarrow *$$

	int	()	+	*
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Ор				3	4

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int Op E)\$	int + (int * int))\$
Op E) \$	+ (int * int))\$
+ E)\$	+ (int * int))\$
E)\$	(int * int))\$

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Op E) \$	+ (int * int))\$
+ E)\$	+ (int * int))\$
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+ E)\$	+ (int * int))\$
E)\$	(int * int))\$
(E Op E))\$	(int * int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

$$(3) \mathbf{Op} \to \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
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E Op E) \$	int + (int * int))\$
int Op E)\$	int + (int * int))\$
Op E) \$	+ (int * int))\$
+ E)\$	+ (int * int))\$
E)\$	(int * int))\$
(E Op E))\$	(int * int))\$
E Op E))\$	int * int))\$

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	int	()	+	*
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E\$	(int + (int * int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int + (int * int))\$
E Op E) \$	int + (int * int))\$
int Op E)\$	<pre>int + (int * int))\$</pre>
Op E) \$	+ (int * int))\$
+ E)\$	+ (int * int))\$
E)\$	(int * int))\$
(E Op E))\$	(int * int))\$
E Op E))\$	int * int))\$

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	int	()	+	*
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int Op E)\$	int + (int * int))\$
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E)\$	(int * int))\$
(E Op E))\$	(int * int))\$
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(1)
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(2)
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$$(3) \mathbf{Op} \to \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

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E\$	(int +	(int *	int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int +	(int *	int))\$
E Op E) \$	int +	(int *	int))\$
int Op E)\$	int +	(int *	int))\$
Op E) \$	+	(int *	int))\$
+ E)\$	+	(int *	int))\$
E)\$		(int *	int))\$
(E Op E))\$		(int *	int))\$
E Op E))\$		int *	int))\$
int Op E))\$		int *	int))\$
Op E))\$		*	int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
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(3)
$$\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
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E\$	(int + (int * int))\$
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E Op E) \$	int + (int * int))\$
int Op E)\$	int + (int * int))\$
Op E) \$	+ (int * int))\$
+ E)\$	+ (int * int))\$
E)\$	(int * int))\$
(E Op E))\$	(int * int))\$
E Op E))\$	int * int))\$
int Op E))\$	int * int))\$
Op E))\$	* int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

$$(3) \mathbf{Op} \to \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int + (int * int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int + (int * int))\$
E Op E) \$	int + (int * int))\$
int Op E)\$	int + (int * int))\$
Op E) \$	+ (int * int))\$
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E)\$	(int * int))\$
(E Op E))\$	(int * int))\$
E Op E))\$	int * int))\$
int Op E))\$	int * int))\$
Op E))\$	* int))\$
* E))\$	* int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

$$(3) \mathbf{Op} \to \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int +	(int	*	int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int +	(int	*	int))\$
E Op E)\$	int +	(int	*	int))\$
int Op E)\$	int +	(int	*	int))\$
Op E) \$	+	(int	*	int))\$
+ E)\$	+	(int	*	int))\$
E)\$		(int	*	int))\$
(E Op E))\$		(int	*	int))\$
E Op E))\$		int	*	int))\$
int Op E))\$		int	*	int))\$
Op E))\$			*	int))\$
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(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

$$(3) \mathbf{Op} \to \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int +	(int *	int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int +	(int *	int))\$
E Op E)\$	int +	(int *	int))\$
int Op E)\$	int +	(int *	int))\$
Op E) \$	+	(int *	int))\$
+ E)\$	+	(int *	int))\$
E)\$		(int *	int))\$
(E Op E))\$		(int *	int))\$
E Op E))\$		int *	int))\$
int Op E))\$		int *	int))\$
Op E))\$		*	int))\$
* E))\$		*	int))\$
E))\$			int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

$$(3) \mathbf{Op} \to \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int +	(int	*	int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int +	(int	*	int))\$
E Op E)\$	int +	(int	*	int))\$
int Op E)\$	int +	(int	*	int))\$
Op E) \$	+	(int	*	int))\$
+ E)\$	+	(int	*	int))\$
E)\$		(int	*	int))\$
(E Op E))\$		(int	*	int))\$
E Op E))\$		int	*	int))\$
int Op E))\$		int	*	int))\$
Op E))\$			*	int))\$
* E))\$			*	int))\$
E))\$				int))\$
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(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int + (int * int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int + (int * int))\$
E Op E) \$	int + (int * int))\$
int Op E)\$	int + (int * int))\$
Op E) \$	+ (int * int))\$
+ E)\$	+ (int * int))\$
E)\$	(int * int))\$
(E Op E))\$	(int * int))\$
E Op E))\$	int * int))\$
int Op E))\$	int * int))\$
Op E))\$	* int))\$
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(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$E \rightarrow (E Op E)$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

(int + (int * int))\$
(int + (int * int))\$
int + (int * int))\$
int + (int * int))\$
+ (int * int))\$
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(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$E \rightarrow (E Op E)$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int	+	(int	*	int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int	+	(int	*	int))\$
E Op E) \$	int	+	(int	*	int))\$
int Op E)\$	int	+	(int	*	int))\$
Op E) \$		+	(int	*	int))\$
+ E)\$		+	(int	*	int))\$
E)\$			(int	*	int))\$
(E Op E))\$			(int	*	int))\$
E Op E))\$			int	*	int))\$
int Op E))\$			int	*	int))\$
Op E))\$				*	int))\$
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\$					\$

```
(1) \mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}
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(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

int + int\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

(3)
$$\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Ш	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	int +	int\$
T		

```
(1) \mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}
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(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

(3)
$$\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow \mathbf{+}$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	int +	int\$
— —		

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	int + int\$
int \$	int + int\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

(3)
$$\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow \mathbf{+}$$

E\$	int + int\$
int \$	int + int\$
\$	+ int\$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

(3)
$$\mathbf{Op} \rightarrow \mathbf{+}$$

E\$	int + int\$
int \$	int + int\$
\$	+ int\$

	int	()	+	*
Ш	1	2			
Ор				3	4

```
    E → int
    E → (E Op E)
    Op → +
    Op → *
```

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

(int (int))\$

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(1) E \rightarrow int
(2) E \rightarrow (E Op E)
(3) Op \rightarrow +
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(4)	Op	\rightarrow	*
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	int	()	+	*
Ε	7	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int	(int))\$
ĿĢ	(TIIC)	(TIIC)

```
(1) E \rightarrow int
(2) E \rightarrow (E Op E)
(3) Op \rightarrow +
(4) Op \rightarrow *
```

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E \$	(int (int))\$
	(==== (====),

```
(1) \mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}
```

(2)
$$E \rightarrow (E Op E)$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int (int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int (int))\$

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

E\$	(int (int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int (int))\$
E Op E) \$	int (int))\$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

E\$	(int	(int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int	(int))\$
E Op E)\$	int	(int))\$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

E\$	(int	(int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int	(int))\$
E Op E)\$	int	(int))\$
int Op E)\$	int	(int))\$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	1	2			
Ор				3	4

(1)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}$$

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

E\$	(int	(int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int	(int))\$
E Op E) \$	int	(int))\$
int Op E)\$	int	(int))\$
Op E) \$		(int))\$

	int	()	+	*
Ε	7	2			
Ор				3	4

```
(1) \mathbf{E} \rightarrow \mathbf{int}
```

(2)
$$\mathbf{E} \rightarrow (\mathbf{E} \ \mathbf{Op} \ \mathbf{E})$$

	int	()	+	*
Е	1	2			
Ор				3	4

E\$	(int	(int))\$
(E Op E)\$	(int	(int))\$
E Op E)\$	int	(int))\$
int Op E)\$	int	(int))\$
Op E) \$		(int))\$

A Simple LL(1) Grammar

```
STMT → if EXPR then STMT
         while EXPR do STMT
         EXPR;
EXPR
      \rightarrow TERM -> id
         zero? TERM
         not EXPR
         ++ id
TERM → id
         constant
```

A Simple LL(1) Grammar

```
STMT → if EXPR then STMT
          while EXPR do STMT
          EXPR;
                           id -> id;
EXPR
       \rightarrow TERM -> id
          zero? TERM
                           while not zero? id
          not EXPR
                              do --id;
                           if not zero? id then
                              if not zero? id then
                                  constant -> id:
TERM → id
          constant
```

```
STMT
                                       (1)
         → if EXPR then STMT
             while EXPR do STMT
                                       (2)
             EXPR;
                                       (3)
                                       (4)
EXPR
         \rightarrow TERM -> id
                                       (5)
             zero? TERM
             not EXPR
                                       (6)
                                       (7)
             ++ id
                                       (8)
             -- id
                                       (9)
TERM
             id
                                       (10)
             constant
```

		if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++	 \rightarrow	id	const	;
5	STMT											
]	EXPR											
7	ΓERM											

```
STMT
                                       (1)
         → if EXPR then STMT
                                       (2)
             while EXPR do STMT
                                       (3)
             EXPR;
EXPR
                                       (4)
         \rightarrow TERM -> id
                                       (5)
             zero? TERM
             not EXPR
                                       (6)
                                       (7)
             ++ id
                                       (8)
             -- id
```

```
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text{TERM} & \rightarrow & \text{id} & (9) \\
 & | & \text{constant} & (10)
\end{array}
```

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++	 \rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT											
EXPR											
TERM											

```
STMT
                                       (1)
         → if EXPR then STMT
            while EXPR do STMT
                                       (2)
                                       (3)
             EXPR;
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EXPR
         \rightarrow TERM -> id
                                       (5)
             zero? TERM
            not EXPR
                                       (6)
                                       (7)
             ++ id
                                       (8)
             -- id
```

TERM	ightarrow id	(9)
	constant	(10)

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++	 \rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT											
EXPR											
TERM									9	10	

```
STMT
                                         (1)
          → if EXPR then STMT
             while EXPR do STMT
                                         (2)
             EXPR;
                                         (3)
EXPR
                                         (4)
          \rightarrow TERM -> id
                                         (5)
             zero? TERM
                                         (6)
             not EXPR
                                         (7)
             ++ id
                                         (8)
             -- id
                                         (9)
TERM
          \rightarrow id
                                         (10)
             constant
```

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++	 \rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT											
EXPR											
TERM									9	10	

```
STMT
                                         (1)
          → if EXPR then STMT
             while EXPR do STMT
                                         (2)
                                         (3)
             EXPR;
EXPR
                                         (4)
          \rightarrow TERM -> id
                                         (5)
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                                         (6)
                                         (7)
             ++ id
                                         (8)
             -- id
                                         (9)
TERM
          \rightarrow id
                                         (10)
             constant
```

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT												
EXPR					5	6	7	8				
TERM										9	10	

```
STMT
                                       (1)
         → if EXPR then STMT
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                                       (2)
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EXPR
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TERM
            id
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```

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT												
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```
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```

		if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
	STMT												
	EXPR					5	6	7	8		4	4	
	TERM										9	10	

```
STMT
                                       (1)
         → if EXPR then STMT
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                                       (9)
TERM
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             constant
```

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT												
EXPR					5	6	7	8		4	4	
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```
STMT
                                       (1)
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                                       (6)
                                       (7)
             ++ id
                                       (8)
             -- id
                                       (9)
TERM
            id
                                       (10)
             constant
```

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT	1		2									
EXPR					5	6	7	8		4	4	
TERM										9	10	

```
STMT
                                         (1)
          → if EXPR then STMT
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                                         (2)
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TERM
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	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
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```
→ if EXPR then STMT
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             ++ id
                                       (8)
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```

TERM	\rightarrow	id	(9)
		constant	(10)

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT	1		2		3	3	3	3				
EXPR					5	6	7	8		4	4	
TERM										9	10	

```
STMT
                                         (1)
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```

	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT	1		2		3	3	3	3				
EXPR					5	6	7	8		4	4	
TERM										9	10	

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STMT
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TERM
          \rightarrow id
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	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT	1		2		3	3	3	3		3	3	
EXPR					5	6	7	8		4	4	
TERM										9	10	

```
STMT
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TERM
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	if	then	while	do	zero?	not	++		\rightarrow	id	const	;
STMT	1		2		3	3	3	3		3	3	
EXPR					5	6	7	8		4	4	
TERM										9	10	

The Limits of LL(1)

A Grammar that is Not LL(1)

• Consider the following (left-recursive) grammar:

$$A \rightarrow Ab \mid c$$

- $FIRST(A) = \{c\}$
- However, we cannot build an LL(1) parse table.
- · Why?

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• Why?

	b	С
A		$egin{aligned} \mathbf{A} ightarrow \mathbf{Ab} \ \mathbf{A} ightarrow \mathbf{c} \end{aligned}$

A Grammar that is Not LL(1)

Consider the following (left-recursive) grammar:

$$A \rightarrow Ab \mid c$$

- $FIRST(A) = \{c\}$
- However, we cannot build an LL(1) parse table.

• Why?

	b	С
A		$A \rightarrow Ab$ $A \rightarrow c$

- Cannot uniquely predict production!
- This is called a **FIRST/FIRST conflict**.

Eliminating Left Recursion

- In general, left recursion can be converted into **right recursion** by a mechanical transformation.
- Consider the grammar

$$\mathbf{A} \rightarrow \mathbf{A} \boldsymbol{\omega} \mid \boldsymbol{\alpha}$$

- This will produce α followed by some number of ω 's.
- Can rewrite the grammar as

$$\mathbf{A} \to \boldsymbol{\alpha} \mathbf{B}$$
$$\mathbf{B} \to \boldsymbol{\epsilon} \mid \boldsymbol{\omega} \mathbf{B}$$

Summary

- CFGs are too general for efficient parsing algorithms
 - Instead, add practical restrictions
- LL(1)
 - Parseable by recursive descent algorithm
 - LL(1) restriction ensures no backtracking, only 1-token lookahead needed
 - Fast, and simple to implement, but weak