

CT255 Assignment 3
Steganography
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Problem 1

```
/**  
 * CT255 - Assignment 3  
 * Skeleton code for Steganography assignment.  
 *  
 * @author Michael Schukat, Maxwell Maia  
 * @version 1.0  
 */
```

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;  
import java.io.BufferedWriter;  
import java.io.FileReader;  
import java.io.FileWriter;  
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
public class Stegano1  
{  
    /**  
     * Constructor for objects of class Stegano1  
     */  
    public Stegano1()  
    {  
    }  
}
```

```
// use these arguments to test: "A", "inp.txt", "out.txt", "0010101"
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    String arg1, arg2, arg3, arg4;
```

```
    Boolean err = false;
```

```
    if (args != null && args.length > 1) { // Check for minimum number of arguments
```

```
        arg1 = args[0];
```

```
        arg2 = args[1];
```

```
        if (arg2 == "") {
```

```
            err = true;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if ((arg1.equals("A")) && (args.length > 3)){
```

```
            // Get other arguments
```

```
            arg3 = args[2];
```

```
            arg4 = args[3];
```

```
            if (arg3 == "" || arg4 == "") {
```

```
                err = true;
```

```
            }
```

```
            else {
```

```
                // Hide bitstring
```

```
                hide(arg2, arg3, arg4);
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if (arg1.equals("E")){
```

```
            // Extract bitstring from text
```

```
            retrieve(arg2);
```

```
        }
```

```
        else {
```

```
            err = true;
```

```

    }
}
else {
    err = true;
}

if (err == true) {
    System.out.println();
    System.out.println("Use: Stegano1 <A:E><Input
File><OutputFile><Bitstring>");
    System.out.println("Example: Stegano1 A inp.txt out.txt 0010101");
    System.out.println("Example: Stegano1 E inp.txt");

}
}

static void hide(String inFile, String outFile, String binString) {
    System.out.println("-----\nHide function running...");

    System.out.println("\nThis is the bitstring we want to hide in the document: " +
binString);

    //
    BufferedReader reader;
    BufferedWriter writer;

    try {
        reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(inFile));
        writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outFile));
        String line = reader.readLine();

```

```

// Your code starts here

int index = 0;
String currentBit = "";
int binStringLength = binString.length(); // =7
System.out.println("\nBin string length = " + binStringLength);

//binString = "0010101";
String spaces = "err";

/*
 * This function will encrypt each bit into a line of the input file.
 * The first bit will be encrypted at the first line.
 * The second bit will be encrypted at the second line.
 * etc...
 *
 * If the bit is a 0, append 1 space to the end of the line.
 * If the bit is a 1, append 2 spaces to the end of the line.
 */

//For each line of the document...
while (line != null) {
    //Nothing will be added if there are no bits to encrypt.
    spaces = "";

    //... as long as there are still bits to encrypt...
    if(index < binStringLength)
    {
        //Get bit
        currentBit = Character.toString(binString.charAt(index));
    }
}

```

```

//Check if 1 or 2 spaces should be added.
if(currentBit.equals("0"))
{
    spaces = " ";
}
else if(currentBit.equals("1"))
{
    spaces = " ";
}
else
{
    spaces = "error condition";
}

}

```

```

// Store amended line in output file
//... add the encrypted bit into the line of the file.
writer.write(line + spaces);
writer.newLine();

// read next line
line = reader.readLine();

//increment index
index++;
}
reader.close();
writer.close();

```

```
}  
catch (IOException e)  
{  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}
```

```
System.out.println("Output file updated with secret code in spaces.");
```

```
}
```

```
// use these arguments to test: "E", "out.txt"
```

```
//Make sure that the file is encoded using this Stegano1 solution before trying to  
decode it.
```

```
static void retrieve(String inpFile) {  
    System.out.println("-----\nRetrieve function running...");
```

```
    BufferedReader reader;
```

```
    String code = "";
```

```
    try {  
        reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(inpFile));  
        String line = reader.readLine();
```

```
        /*
```

- * 00 corresponds to 1 space
- * 01 corresponds to 2 spaces
- * 10 corresponds to 3 spaces
- * 11 corresponds to 4 spaces
- * 0 corresponds to 5 spaces

```
* 1 corresponds to 6 spaces
```

```
*/
```

```
int lineLength = 0;
```

```
int index = 0;
```

```
int noSpaces = 0;
```

```
while (line != null)
```

```
{
```

```
    lineLength = line.length();
```

```
    index = lineLength;
```

```
    noSpaces = 0;
```

```
    // Count number of spaces at the end of a line
```

```
    // Start at the last index of the line string...
```

```
    // ... if that is a space increment spaces counter and move along  
(decrement index counter).
```

```
    for(int i = 0; i < line.length(); i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(Character.toString(line.charAt(index-1)).equals(" "))
```

```
        {
```

```
            noSpaces++;
```

```
            index = index - 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    //The number of spaces correspond with a different bit.
```

```

// 1 space on a line = "0" in the code
// 2 spaces on a line = "1" in the code

switch(noSpaces)
{
    case 1: code += "0"; break;
    case 2: code += "1"; break;
    default: break;

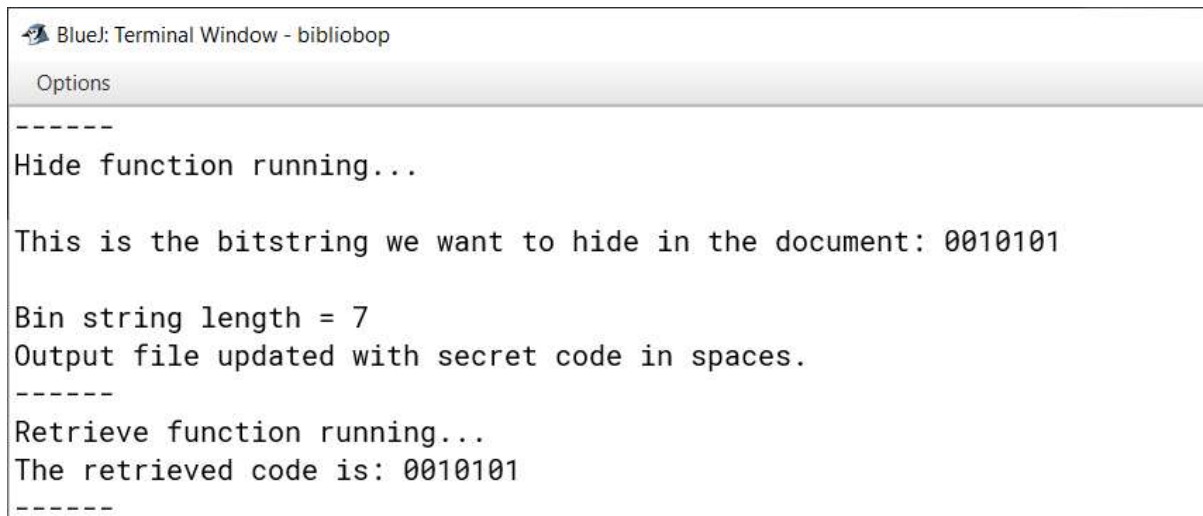
}

// System.out.println(line);

// read next line
line = reader.readLine();
}
reader.close();
}
catch (IOException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
System.out.println("The retrieved code is: " + code);
}
}

```


Problem 1 Screenshots



The screenshot shows a BlueJ terminal window titled "BlueJ: Terminal Window - bibliobop". It contains the following text:

```
Options
-----
Hide function running...

This is the bitstring we want to hide in the document: 0010101

Bin string length = 7
Output file updated with secret code in spaces.
-----
Retrieve function running...
The retrieved code is: 0010101
-----
```

Problem 2

```
/**
 * CT255 - Assignment 3
 * Skeleton code for Steganography assignment.
 *
 * @author Michael Schukat, Maxwell Maia
 * @version 1.0
 */

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
```

```

public class Stegano2
{
    /**
     * Constructor for objects of class Stegano1
     */
    public Stegano2()
    {
    }

    //"A", "inp.txt", "out.txt", "0010101"
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String arg1, arg2, arg3, arg4;
        Boolean err = false;

        if (args != null && args.length > 1) { // Check for minimum number of arguments
            arg1 = args[0];
            arg2 = args[1];

            if (arg2 == "") {
                err = true;
            }

            else if ((arg1.equals("A")) && (args.length > 3)){
                // Get other arguments
                arg3 = args[2];
                arg4 = args[3];
                if (arg3 == "" || arg4 == "") {
                    err = true;
                }
            }
            else {
                // Hide bitstring

```

```

        hide(arg2, arg3, arg4);
    }
}
else if (arg1.equals("E")){
    // Extract bitstring from text
    retrieve(arg2);
}
else {
    err = true;
}
}
else {
    err = true;
}

if (err == true) {
    System.out.println();
    System.out.println("Use: Stegano1 <A:E><Input
File><OutputFile><Bitstring>");
    System.out.println("Example: Stegano1 A inp.txt out.txt 0010101");
    System.out.println("Example: Stegano1 E inp.txt");

}
}

static void hide(String inpFile, String outFile, String binString) {
    System.out.println("-----\nHide function running...");

    System.out.println("\nThis is the bitstring we want to hide in the document: " +
binString);

```

```

//My solution will store 2 bits at a time (per line)
/*
 * If we dividie up the bitstring...
 *
 * ...there are 6 possible combinations. They are storing a:
 * 00
 * 01
 * 10
 * 11
 * 0
 * 1
 *
 * I have chosen that each of these correspond with a certain number of
invisible charcters (spaces).
 * Only I know this correspondance which is what makes this encryption secret.
 *
 * 00 corresponds to 1 space
 * 01 corresponds to 2 spaces
 * 10 corresponds to 3 spaces
 * 11 corresponds to 4 spaces
 * 0 corresponds to 5 spaces
 * 1 corresponds to 6 spaces
 *
 * As it happens, my solution doesn't require a padding bit.
 */

//System.out.println("\nWith a padding digit added if the there are an odd
number of bits: " + binString);

//
BufferedReader reader;

```

```
BufferedWriter writer;
```

```
try {
```

```
    reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(inpFile));
```

```
    writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outFile));
```

```
    String line = reader.readLine();
```

```
    // Your code starts here
```

```
    int index = 0;
```

```
    String currentBit = ""; //No longer needed.
```

```
    String firstBit = "";
```

```
    String secondBit = "";
```

```
    int binStringLength = binString.length(); // =7
```

```
    System.out.println("\nBin string length = " + binStringLength);
```

```
    //binString = "0010101";
```

```
    String spaces = "err";
```

```
    /*
```

```
        * This function will encrypt 2 bits at a time into a line of the input file.
```

```
        * The first 2 bits will be encrypted at the first line.
```

```
        * The second 2 bits will be encrypted at the second line.
```

```
        * etc...
```

```
        *
```

```
        * If the bit is a 0, append 1 space to the end of the line.
```

```
        * If the bit is a 1, append 2 spaces to the end of the line.
```

```
    */
```

```

//the number of remaining bits.
int remainingBits = binStringLength;

//flag to stop running code for the last bit once the last bit has been
encrypted.

boolean lastBitsEncrypted = false;

//For each line of the document...
while (line != null) {
    //Nothing will be added if there are no bits to encrypt.
    spaces = "";

    if(remainingBits - 2 >= 0)
    {
        //We have 2 bits to encrypt
        //they are:
        //(binStringLength - remainingBits)
        //(binStringLength - (remainingBits - 1))

        //Get the first bit
        firstBit = Character.toString(binString.charAt( binStringLength -
remainingBits ));

        //Get the second bit
        secondBit = Character.toString(binString.charAt( binStringLength -
(remainingBits - 1) ));

        if(firstBit.equals("0"))
        {
            //case where bits are: 00
            if(secondBit.equals("0"))

```

```

    {
        spaces = " "; //00 corresponds to 1 space
    }

    //case where bits are: 01
    if(secondBit.equals("1"))
    {
        spaces = "  "; //01 corresponds to 2 spaces
    }
}
else if (firstBit.equals("1"))
{
    //case where bits are: 10
    if(secondBit.equals("0"))
    {
        spaces = "   "; //10 corresponds to 3 spaces
    }

    //case where bits are: 11
    if(secondBit.equals("1"))
    {
        spaces = "    "; //11 corresponds to 4 spaces
    }
}
else
{
    spaces = "error in condition";
}

remainingBits = remainingBits - 2;

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        if(!lastBitsEncrypted)
        {
            //We are at the end of the string and there is only 1 bit to encrypt.
            //The one bit to encrypt is:
            //(binStringLength - (remainingBits))

            //Get the bit
            firstBit = Character.toString(binString.charAt( binStringLength -
remainingBits ));

            if(firstBit.equals("0"))
            {
                //case where bit is : 0
                spaces = "    "; //0 corresponds to 5 spaces
            }
            else if (firstBit.equals("1"))
            {
                //case where bit is : 1
                spaces = "    "; //1 corresponds to 6 spaces
            }
            else
            {
                spaces = "error in condition";
            }

            //There will only ever be 1 bit at the end of the string one time.
            //So this boolean will prevent anymore occasions of this code running.
            lastBitsEncrypted = true;

```



```

        }

    }

    // Store amended line in output file
    //... add the encrypted bit/(s) into the line of the file.
    writer.write(line + spaces);
    writer.newLine();

    // read next line
    line = reader.readLine();

    //increment index
    index++;
}
reader.close();
writer.close();
}
catch (IOException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}

System.out.println("Output file updated with secret code in spaces.");

}

// use these arguments to test: "E", "out.txt"

```

//Make sure that the file is encoded using this Stegano2 solution before trying to decode it.

```
static void retrieve(String inpFile) {  
    System.out.println("-----\nRetrieve function running...");  
  
    BufferedReader reader;  
    String code = "";  
  
    try {  
        reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(inpFile));  
        String line = reader.readLine();  
  
        /*  
        * 00 corresponds to 1 space  
        * 01 corresponds to 2 spaces  
        * 10 corresponds to 3 spaces  
        * 11 corresponds to 4 spaces  
        * 0 corresponds to 5 spaces  
        * 1 corresponds to 6 spaces  
        */  
  
        int lineLength = 0;  
        int index = 0;  
        int noSpaces = 0;  
  
        while (line != null)  
        {  
            lineLength = line.length();  
            index = lineLength;
```

```
noSpaces = 0;
```

```
// Count number of spaces at the end of a line
```

```
// Start at the last index of the line string...
```

```
// ... if that is a space increment spaces counter and move along  
(decrement index counter).
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < line.length(); i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(Character.toString(line.charAt(index-1)).equals(" "))
```

```
    {
```

```
        noSpaces++;
```

```
        index = index - 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
//The number of spaces correspond to the a different 2 bit code piece.
```

```
switch(noSpaces)
```

```
{
```

```
    case 1: code += "00"; break;
```

```
    case 2: code += "01"; break;
```

```
    case 3: code += "10"; break;
```

```
    case 4: code += "11"; break;
```

```
    case 5: code += "0"; break;
```

```
    case 6: code += "1"; break;
```

```
    default: break;
```

```
}
```

```

        // System.out.println(line);

        // read next line
        line = reader.readLine();
    }
    reader.close();
}
catch (IOException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
System.out.println("The retrieved code is: " + code);
}
}

```

Problem 2 Screenshots

```

-----
Hide function running...

This is the bitstring we want to hide in the document: 0010101

Bin string length = 7
Output file updated with secret code in spaces.
-----
Retrieve function running...
The retrieved code is: 0010101

```