Assignment 1

CT3531 Networks and Data Communications 2

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Step 1

Assign private IP ranges and addresses on the links between the routers and on the VLAN interfaces.

Step 2

Clients devices on VLANs can be configured using DHCP

```
PC1-VLAN101> dhcp
DORA IP 192.168.101.254/24 GW 192.168.101.1
PC2-VLAN202> dhcp
DORA IP 192.168.202.254/24 GW 192.168.202.1
```

Step 3

Routers can ping each other over the direct links between each router.

EngBuilding can ping ITBuilding, and CoreRouter

```
[admin@EngBuilding] > ping 10.0.2.2
 SEQ HOST
                                              SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
   0 10.0.2.2
                                                56 64 0ms
                                                56 64 0ms
   1 10.0.2.2
   2 10.0.2.2
                                                56 64 0ms
   sent=3 received=3 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=0ms
[admin@EngBuilding] > ping 10.0.1.1
 SEQ HOST
                                              SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
   0 10.0.1.1
                                                56 64 0ms
                                                56 64 0ms
   1 10.0.1.1
                                                56 64 0ms
   2 10.0.1.1
     ent=3 received=3 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=0ms
```

CoreRouter can ping EngBuilding, and ITBuilding

```
admin@CoreRouter] > ping
                         10.0.1.2
                                               SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
 SEQ HOST
   0 10.0.1.2
                                                56 64 0ms
   1 10.0.1.2
                                                56 64 0ms
                                                56 64 0ms
   2 10.0.1.2
   sent=3 received=3 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=0ms
[admin@CoreRouter] > ping 10.0.4.2
 SEQ HOST
                                               SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
   0 10.0.4.2
                                                56 64 1ms
   1 10.0.4.2
                                                56 64 0ms
   2 10.0.4.2
                                                56 64 0ms
   sent=3 received=3 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=1ms
```

ITBuilding can ping EngBuilding, and CoreRouter

```
[admin@ITBuilding] > ping 10.0.2.1
 SEQ HOST
                                               SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
                                                56 64 0ms
   0 10.0.2.1
                                                 56 64 0ms
   1 10.0.2.1
                                                 56 64 0ms
   2 10.0.2.1
   sent=3 received=3 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=0ms
[admin@ITBuilding] > ping 10.0.4.1
 SEQ HOST
                                               SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
   0 10.0.4.1
                                                56 64 0ms
   1 10.0.4.1
                                                 56 64 0ms
   2 10.0.4.1
                                                 56 64 0ms
    sent=3 received=3 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=0ms
```

Router configurations so far (for Step 1, 2, and 3 only)

More to date config at the end of doc

EngBuilding

/interface ethernet

set [find default-name=ether1] disable-running-check=no set [find default-name=ether2] disable-running-check=no set [find default-name=ether3] disable-running-check=no set [find default-name=ether4] disable-running-check=no /interface wireless security-profiles

```
set [find default=yes] supplicant-identity=MikroTik
/ip pool
add name=dhcp_pool0 ranges=192.168.101.2-192.168.101.254
/ip dhcp-server
add address-pool=dhcp pool0 disabled=no interface=ether4
name=dhcp1
/ip address
add address=10.0.2.1/24 interface=ether1 network=10.0.2.0
add address=10.0.1.2/24 interface=ether3 network=10.0.1.0
add address=192.168.101.1/24 interface=ether4 network=192.168.101.0
/ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/ip dhcp-server network
add address=192.168.101.0/24 dns-server=8.8.8.8
gateway=192.168.101.1
/system identity
set name=EngBuilding
CoreRouter
/interface ethernet
set [ find default-name=ether1 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether2 ] disable-running-check=no
set [find default-name=ether3] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether4 ] disable-running-check=no
/interface wireless security-profiles
set [find default=yes] supplicant-identity=MikroTik
/ip address
```

add address=10.0.4.1/24 interface=ether2 network=10.0.4.0

```
add address=10.0.1.1/24 interface=ether3 network=10.0.1.0
/ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/system identity
set name=CoreRouter
ITBuilding
/interface ethernet
set [find default-name=ether1] disable-running-check=no
set [find default-name=ether2] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether3 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether4 ] disable-running-check=no
/interface wireless security-profiles
set [find default=yes] supplicant-identity=MikroTik
/ip pool
add name=dhcp pool0 ranges=192.168.202.2-192.168.202.254
/ip dhcp-server
add address-pool=dhcp_pool0 disabled=no interface=ether4
name=dhcp1
/routing ospf instance
set [find default=yes] redistribute-connected=as-type-1
/ip address
add address=192.168.202.1/24 interface=ether4 network=192.168.202.0
add address=10.0.4.2/24 interface=ether2 network=10.0.4.0
add address=10.0.2.2/24 interface=ether1 network=10.0.2.0
/ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
```

/ip dhcp-server network

```
add address=192.168.202.0/24 dns-server=8.8.8.8 gateway=192.168.202.1 /system identity set name=ITBuilding
```

Steps 4 – 7 done

Step 8

Each router can then ping the Loopback address on each of the other routers

```
[admin@CoreRouter] > pir
                           10.10.10.2
 SEQ HOST
                                                  SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
                                                    56 64 0ms
56 64 1ms
   0 10.10.10.2
   1 10.10.10.2
                                                    56 64 0ms
   2 10.10.10.2
   3 10.10.10.2
                                                    56 64 0ms
   sent=4 received=4 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=1ms
[admin@CoreRouter] > ping 10.10.10.3
 SEQ HOST
                                                  SIZE TTL TIME STATUS
                                                   56 64 1ms
56 64 0ms
   0 10.10.10.3
   1 10.10.10.3
                                                    56 64 1ms
56 64 1ms
   2 10.10.10.3
   3 10.10.10.3
                                                    56 64 0ms
   4 10.10.10.3
   sent=5 received=5 packet-loss=0% min-rtt=0ms avg-rtt=0ms max-rtt=1ms
```

PC1 can ping PC2

```
PC1-VLAN101> dhcp
DORA IP 192.168.101.254/24 GW 192.168.101.1

PC1-VLAN101> ping 192.168.202.254

84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=2.598 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=2.247 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=2.062 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=1.826 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=1.826 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=1.680 ms

PC1-VLAN101>
```

PC2 can ping PC1

```
PC2-VLAN202> dhcp
DORA IP 192.168.202.254/24 GW 192.168.202.1

PC2-VLAN202> ping 192.168.101.254

84 bytes from 192.168.101.254 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=1.909 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.101.254 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=1.773 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.101.254 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=1.961 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.101.254 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=1.867 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.101.254 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=1.878 ms

PC2-VLAN202>
```

Step 9 and 10 done

Step 11

```
PC2-VLAN202> ping 8.8.8.8

8.8.8.8 icmp_seq=1 timeout

8.8.8.8 icmp_seq=2 timeout

8.8.8.8 icmp_seq=3 timeout

8.8.8.8 icmp_seq=4 timeout

8.8.8.8 icmp_seq=5 timeout
```

The internet is not reachable. Not sure why. I am using the remote server and connected to the university LAN.

```
# DST-ADDRESS PREF-SRC 0 ADS 0.0.0.0/0 10 ADS 10.0.1.0/24 10.0.1.1 et 2 ADo 10.0.2.0/24
                                                                                 DISTANCE
                                                         GATEWAY
                                                         10.0.4.2
                              10.0.4.1
10.10.10.1
 3 ADC 10.0.4.0/24
4 ADC 10.10.10.1/32
5 ADo 10.10.10.2/32
                                                         ether2
                                                       Loopback
                                                         10.0.4.2
 6 ADo 10.10.10.3/32
                                                         10.0.1.2
                                                                                          110
 7 ADC 10.226.127.0/24
8 ADo 192.168.101.0/24
                                                                                            0
                                                         10.0.1.2
 9 ADo 192.168.202.0/24
                                                         10.0.4.2
  admin@CoreRouter] /ip route>
```

Route

- 0: The default route. This route is a default route that the router sends all network traffic that doesn't have a route specified in the route table. Used when devices send data to a destination outside of it's directly connected networks.
- 1: direct connection to EngBuilding router.
- 2: connection to ITBuilding via EngBuilding using ospf
- 3: direct connection to ITBuilding router
- 4: loopback to the CoreRouter itself
- 5: ospf route to ITBuilding
- 6: ospf route to EngBuilding
- 7: direct connection to the Cloud device
- 8: an ospf route to VLAN 101 via the gateway 10.0.1.2 (the EngBuilding)
- 9: an ospf route to VLAN 202 via the gateway 10.0.4.2 (the ITBuilding)

<u>Step 12</u>

If routers were not set up to redistribute connected networks then the routers are not automatically sharing information about directly connected networks with other routers in the ospf domain. Routers will not be aware of certain networks. E.g. The core router would not know about VLAN 101 because route 8 in the routing table would not be present because the EngBuilding router would not have redistributed it's connected networks.

Step 13

ICMP trace from PC1 to PC2

```
PC1-VLAN101> trace 192.168.202.254
trace to 192.168.202.254, 8 hops max, press Ctrl+C to stop
1 192.168.101.1 0.637 ms 0.527 ms 0.378 ms
2 10.0.2.2 1.130 ms 0.786 ms 0.880 ms
3 *192.168.202.254 2.301 ms (ICMP type:3, code:3, Destination port unreachable)
PC1-VLAN101>
```

The packets go:

Floor3-Switch -> EngBuilding -> ITBuilding -> IT102-Switch -> PC2

The EngBuilding has the following line in its routing table.

```
9 ADo 192.168.202.0/24
```

10.0.2.2

110

Since 192.168.202.254 is in this network, the router routes this ICMP traffic through gateway 10.0.2.2 which is the ITBuilding.

Step 14

Long ping from the PC1-VLAN101 to PC2-VLAN202 and while this is running the link is suspended.

```
PC1-VLAN101> ping 192.168.202.254 -c 30

84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=2.985 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=1.839 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=1.644 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=1.875 ms
192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=5 timeout
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=6 ttl=61 time=3.518 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=6 ttl=61 time=2.458 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=7 ttl=61 time=2.458 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=8 ttl=61 time=2.612 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=9 ttl=61 time=2.634 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=10 ttl=61 time=2.565 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=10 ttl=61 time=3.211 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=11 ttl=61 time=3.211 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.202.254 icmp_seq=12 ttl=61 time=2.362 ms
```

<u>Step 15</u>

1 ping is dropped when the link is suspended. icmp_seq=5 is dropped. It takes about 2 seconds for the ping to work again.

The new trace from PC1 to PC2

```
PC1-VLAN101> trace 192.168.202.254
trace to 192.168.202.254, 8 hops max, press Ctrl+C to stop
1 192.168.101.1 1.572 ms 0.699 ms 0.613 ms
2 10.0.1.1 2.261 ms 1.597 ms 1.419 ms
3 10.0.4.2 2.456 ms 1.498 ms 1.358 ms
4 *192.168.202.254 2.846 ms (ICMP type:3, code:3, Destination port unreachable)
```

When the line was suspended ospf automatically redistributed new routes. As a result route 9's gateway changed.

```
lags: X - disabled, A - active, D - dynamic, C - connect, S - static, r - rip, b - bgp, o - ospf, m - mme,
B - blackhole, U - unreachable, P - prohibit
# DST-ADDRESS PREF-SRC GATEWAY DISTANCE
0 ADo 0.0.0.0/0
1 ADC 10.0.1.0/24
2 ADC 10.0.2.0/24
                                                              10.0.1.1
                               10.0.1.2
10.0.2.1
3 ADo 10.0.4.0/24
                                                              10.0.1.1
                                                              10.0.2.2
4 ADo 10.10.10.1/32
                                                              10.0.1.1
5 ADo 10.10.10.2/32
6 ADC 10.10.10.3/32
                                                              10.0.2.2
                                     10.10.10.3
                                                             Loopback
7 ADo 10.226.127.0/24
8 ADC 192.168.101.0/24
                                                                                                  110
                                                             10.0.1.1
                                    192.168.101.1 ether4
9 ADo 192.168.202.0/24
[admin@EngBuilding] /ip route> print

lags: X - disabled, A - active, D - dynamic, C - connect, S - static, r - rip, b - bgp, o - ospf, m - mme,

lags: B - blackhole, U - unreachable, P - prohibit

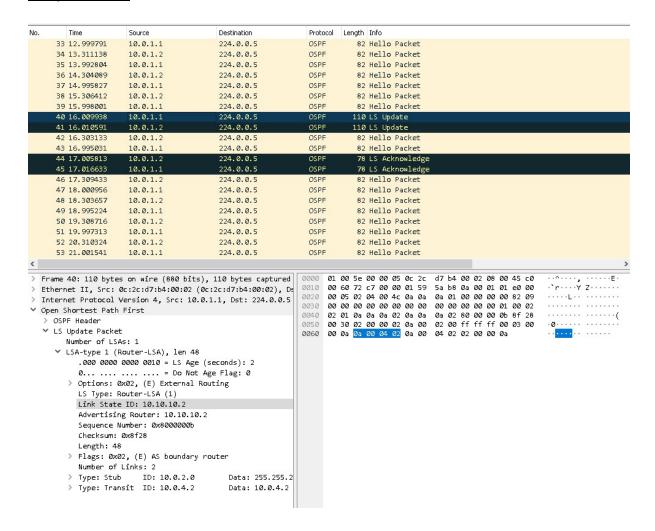
DST-ADDRESS PREF-SRC GATEWAY DISTANCE
0 ADo 0.0.0.0/0
1 ADC 10.0.1.0/24
2 DC 10.0.2.0/24
                                                             10.0.1.1
                               10.0.1.2
10.0.2.1
                                                              ether3
3 ADo
          10.0.4.0/24
                                                              10.0.1.1
4 ADo 10.10.10.1/32
5 ADo 10.10.10.2/32
6 ADC 10.10.10.3/32
                                      10.10.10.3
                                                              Loopback
7 ADo 10.226.127.0/24
8 ADC 192.168.101.0/24
                                                              10.0.1.1
                                                                                                  110
                                                             ether4
9 ADo
                                                                                                  110
```

So the packets from PC1 to PC2 take a different route.

The packets now go through:

Floor3-Switch -> EngBuilding -> CoreRouter -> ITBuilding -> IT102-Switch -> PC2

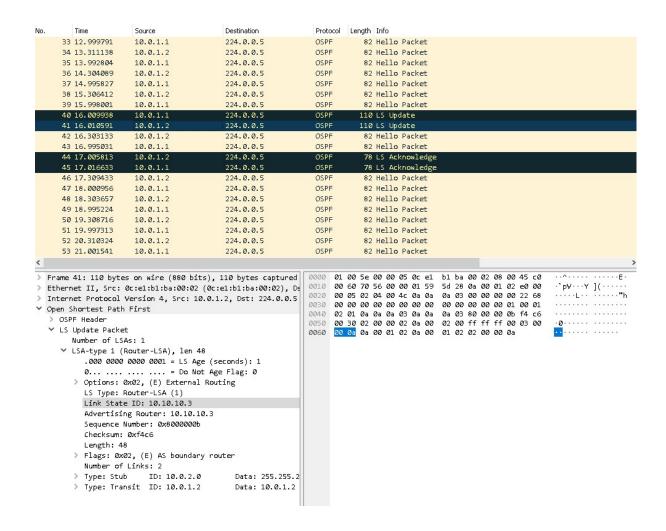
Step 16 - 18



Link state update from the CoreRouter to the EngBuilding. Contains Link State Announcement for 10.0.2.0, it is accessible via 10.0.4.2.

"The CoreRouter is telling the EngBuilding that it can access the ITBuilding via the CoreRouter."

This LS Update is acknowledged at packet no. 44.



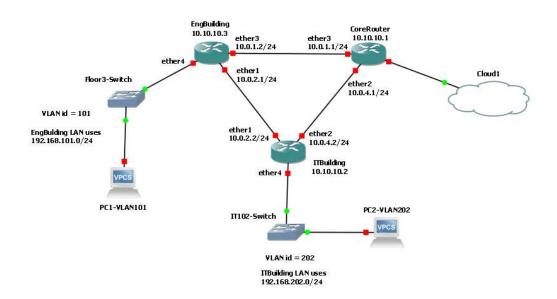
Link state update from the EngBuilding to the CoreRouter. Contains Link State Announcement for 10.0.2.0, it is accessible via 10.0.1.2.

"The EngBuilding is telling the CoreRouter that it can access the ITBuilding via the EngBuilding."

This is the link that we previously disabled.

This LS Update is acknowledged at packet no. 45.

Router configurations



CoreRouter

/interface bridge

add name=Loopback

/interface ethernet

set [find default-name=ether1] disable-running-check=no

set [find default-name=ether2] disable-running-check=no

set [find default-name=ether3] disable-running-check=no

set [find default-name=ether4] disable-running-check=no

/interface wireless security-profiles

set [find default=yes] supplicant-identity=MikroTik

/routing ospf instance

set [find default=yes] distribute-default=if-installed-as-type-1 redistribute-connected=as-type-1 router-id=10.10.10.1

/ip address

add address=10.0.4.1/24 interface=ether2 network=10.0.4.0

add address=10.0.1.1/24 interface=ether3 network=10.0.1.0

```
add address=10.10.10.1 interface=Loopback network=10.10.10.1 /ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/ip firewall nat
add action=masquerade chain=srcnat out-interface=ether1
/routing ospf interface
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether2
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether3
/routing ospf network
add area=backbone network=10.0.1.0/24
add area=backbone network=10.0.4.0/24
/system identity
```

set name=CoreRouter

```
/interface bridge
add name=Loopback
/interface ethernet
set [ find default-name=ether1 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether2 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether3 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether4 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-yes ] supplicant-identity=MikroTik
/routing ospf instance
set [ find default=yes ] supplicant-identity=MikroTik
/routing ospf instance
set [ find default=yes ] distribute-default=if-installed-as-type-1 redistribute-connected=as-type-1 router-id=10.10.10
/ip address
add address=10.0.4.1/24 interface=ether2 network=10.0.4.0
add address=10.0.1.1/24 interface=ether3 network=10.0.1.0
add address=10.0.10.10.1 interface=ether3 network=10.10.10.1
/ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/routing ospf interface
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether2
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether3
/routing ospf network
add area=backbone network=10.0.1.0/24
add area=backbone network=10.0.1.0/24
/system identity

vert nameagon=Router
```

ITBuilding

/interface bridge add name=Loopback /interface ethernet

```
set [find default-name=ether1] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether2 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether3 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether4 ] disable-running-check=no
/interface wireless security-profiles
set [find default=yes] supplicant-identity=MikroTik
/ip pool
add name=dhcp_pool0 ranges=192.168.202.2-192.168.202.254
/ip dhcp-server
add address-pool=dhcp pool0 disabled=no interface=ether4
name=dhcp1
/routing ospf instance
set [find default=yes] redistribute-connected=as-type-1 router-
id=10.10.10.2
/ip address
add address=192.168.202.1/24 interface=ether4 network=192.168.202.0
add address=10.0.4.2/24 interface=ether2 network=10.0.4.0
add address=10.0.2.2/24 interface=ether1 network=10.0.2.0
add address=10.10.10.2 interface=Loopback network=10.10.10.2
/ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/ip dhcp-server network
add address=192.168.202.0/24 dns-server=8.8.8.8
gateway=192.168.202.1
/routing ospf interface
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether2
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether1
/routing ospf network
```

add area=backbone network=10.0.2.0/24 add area=backbone network=10.0.4.0/24 /system identity

set name=ITBuilding

```
/interface bridge
add name-Loopback
/interface ethernet
set [ find default-name=ether1 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether2 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether3 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether4 ] disable-running-check=no
set [ find default-name=ether4 ] disable-running-check=no
/interface wireless security-profiles
set [ find default=yes ] supplicant-identity=NikroTik
/ip pool
add name=dhcp.pool0 ranges=192.168.202.2-192.168.202.254
/ip dhcp-server
add address-pool=dhcp.pool0 disabled=no interface=ether4 name=dhcp1
/routing ospf instance
set [ find default=yes ] redistribute-connected=as-type-1 router-id=10.10.10.2
/ip address
add address-192.168.202.1/24 interface=ether4 network=192.168.202.0
add address=10.0.4.2/24 interface=ether2 network=10.0.4.0
add address=10.0.2.2/24 interface=ether1 network=10.0.2.0
add address=10.10.10.2 interface=boopback network=10.10.10.2
/ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/ip dhcp-server network
add address=192.168.202.0/24 dns-server=8.8.8.8 gateway=192.168.202.1
/routing ospf interface
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether1
/routing ospf interface
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether1
/routing ospf network
add area-backbone network=10.0.2.0/24
add area-backbone network=10.0.2.0/24
/system identity
set name=118uilding
```

EngBuilding

/interface bridge add name=Loopback

/interface ethernet

set [find default-name=ether1] disable-running-check=no set [find default-name=ether2] disable-running-check=no set [find default-name=ether3] disable-running-check=no set [find default-name=ether4] disable-running-check=no /interface wireless security-profiles

```
set [find default=yes] supplicant-identity=MikroTik
/ip pool
add name=dhcp_pool0 ranges=192.168.101.2-192.168.101.254
/ip dhcp-server
add address-pool=dhcp pool0 disabled=no interface=ether4
name=dhcp1
/routing ospf instance
set [find default=yes] redistribute-connected=as-type-1 router-
id=10.10.10.3
/ip address
add address=10.0.2.1/24 interface=ether1 network=10.0.2.0
add address=10.0.1.2/24 interface=ether3 network=10.0.1.0
add address=192.168.101.1/24 interface=ether4 network=192.168.101.0
add address=10.10.10.3 interface=Loopback network=10.10.10.3
/ip dhcp-client
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/ip dhcp-server network
add address=192.168.101.0/24 dns-server=8.8.8.8
gateway=192.168.101.1
/routing ospf interface
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether1
add dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether3
/routing ospf network
add area=backbone network=10.0.1.0/24
add area=backbone network=10.0.2.0/24
/system identity
set name=EngBuilding
```

```
name=Loopback
           default-name=ether1 | disable-running-check=no
          default-name=ether2 ] disable-running-check=no default-name=ether3 ] disable-running-check=no default-name=ether4 ] disable-running-check=no
   name=dhcp_pool0 ranges=192.168.101.2-192.168.101.254
    address-pool=dhcp_pool0 disabled=no interface=ether4 name=dhcp1
et [ find default=yes ] redistribute-connected=as-type-1 router-id=10.10.10.3 ip address
    address=10.0.2.1/24 interface=ether1 network=10.0.2.0
    address=10.0.1.2/24 interface=ether3 network=10.0.1.0
    address=192.168.101.1/24 interface=ether4 network=192.168.101.0
    address=10.10.10.3 interface=Loopback network=10.10.10.3
add disabled=no interface=ether1
/ip dhcp-server network
    address=192.168.101.0/24 dns-server=8.8.8.8 gateway=192.168.101.1
   dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether1
    dead-interval=5s hello-interval=1s interface=ether3
   area=backbone network=10.0.1.0/24
   area=backbone network=10.0.2.0/24
 t name=EngBuilding
```