

```
1 import java.sql.*;
2 import java.util.ArrayList;
3
4 public class DatabaseTools {
5     public static Connection getConnected() {
6         Connection conn = null;
7
8         try {
9             //Load MySQL database driver
10            Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
11
12            // Connection string
13            String dbURL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:
14            3306/max";
15
16            // Credentials
17            String username = "root";
18            String password = "mysql";
19
20            // Set connection to database to
21            Connection object
22            conn = DriverManager.getConnection(
23            dbURL, username, password);
24        } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
25            e.printStackTrace();
26        } catch (SQLException e) {
27            e.printStackTrace();
28        }
29
30        return conn;
31    }
32
33    public static void insert(String fn, String ln,
```

```
30 String un, String pw) {
31     // Connection to database;
32     Connection myConn = DatabaseTools.
    getConnected();
33
34     PreparedStatement ps = null;
35
36     // Insert query
37     String queryInsert = "INSERT INTO tbl_users
    (user_fn, user_ln, user_un, user_pw) VALUES
    (?, ?, ?, ?);";
38
39     try {
40         // Set PreparedStatement object to
    instance with query
41         ps = myConn.prepareStatement(
    queryInsert);
42
43         // Set values for parameters
44         ps.setString(1, fn);
45         ps.setString(2, ln);
46         ps.setString(3, un);
47         ps.setString(4, pw);
48
49         // Execute insert on database
50         ps.execute();
51     } catch (SQLException e) {
52         e.printStackTrace();
53     } finally {
54         DatabaseTools.closePreparedStatement(ps
    );
55         DatabaseTools.closeConnection(myConn);
56     }
```

```
57     }
58
59     public static ArrayList<User> selectAllUsers()
60     {
61         // Connection to database
62         Connection conn = DatabaseTools.
63         getConnected();
64
65         PreparedStatement ps = null;
66         ResultSet rs = null;
67         ArrayList<User> myUserList = new ArrayList<
68         User>();
69
70         // Select statement
71         String selectQuery = "SELECT user_id,
72         user_fn, user_ln, user_un, user_pw FROM tbl_users;"
73         ;
74
75         try {
76             // Create prepared statement object
77             ps = conn.prepareStatement(selectQuery)
78             ;
79
80             // Execute query and return result set
81             rs = ps.executeQuery();
82
83             // Loop through all rows in result set
84             while (rs.next()) {
85                 // Create user object to add to
86                 list.
87                 User user = new User();
88
89                 // Add values for row of result set
```

```
82  to properties of User object
83          user.setIdUser(rs.getInt("user_id"
    ));
84          user.setFnUser(rs.getString("
    user_fn"));
85          user.setLnUser(rs.getString("
    user_ln"));
86          user.setUnUser(rs.getString("
    user_un"));
87          user.setPwUser(rs.getString("
    user_pw"));
88
89          // Add user to list
90          myUserList.add(user);
91      }
92      } catch (SQLException e) {
93          e.printStackTrace();
94      } finally {
95          DatabaseTools.closePreparedStatement(
    ps);
96          DatabaseTools.closeResultSet(rs);
97          DatabaseTools.closeConnection(conn);
98      }
99
100      return myUserList;
101  }
102
103      public static void closePreparedStatement(
    Statement ps) {
104          try {
105              if (ps != null) {
106                  ps.close();
107              }
```

```
108         } catch (SQLException e) {
109             e.printStackTrace();
110         }
111     }
112
113     public static void closeConnection(Connection
conn) {
114         try {
115             if (conn != null) {
116                 conn.close();
117             }
118         } catch (SQLException e) {
119             e.printStackTrace();
120         }
121     }
122
123     public static void closeResultSet(ResultSet rs
) {
124         try {
125             if (rs != null) {
126                 rs.close();
127             }
128         } catch (SQLException e) {
129             e.printStackTrace();
130         }
131     }
132 }
133
```