CERTIK AUDIT REPORT FOR HINTCHAIN



Request Date: 2019-05-22 Revision Date: 2019-05-28 Platform Name: Ethereum







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Exective Summary

This report has been prepared as product of the Smart Contract Audit request by HintChain. This audit was conducted to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of HintChain's Smart Contracts. Utilizing CertiK's Formal Verification Platform, Static Analysis and Manual Review, a comprehensive examination has been performed. The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations.

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessment of the codebase for best practice and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line by line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

Vulnerability Classification

For every issues found, CertiK categorizes them into 3 buckets based on its risk level:

- Critical: The code implementation does not match the specification, or it could result in loss of funds for contract owner or users.
- Medium: The code implementation does not match the specification at certain condition, or it could affect the security standard by lost of access control.
- Low: The code implementation is not a best practice, or use a suboptimal design pattern, which may lead to security vulnerability, but no concern found yet.

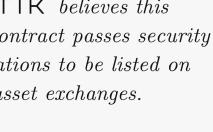




Testing Summary



CERTIK believes this smart contract passes security qualifications to be listed on digital asset exchanges.





Type of Issues

May 28, 2019

CertiK smart label engine applied 100% coveraged formal verification labels on the source code, and scanned the code using our proprietary static analysis and formal verification engine to detect the follow type of issues.

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow	An overflow/underflow happens when an arithmetic	1	SWC-101
and Underflow	operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of		
	a type.		
Function incor-	Function implementation does not meet the specifi-	0	
rectness	cation, leading to intentional or unintentional vul-		
	nerabilities.		
Buffer Overflow	An attacker is able to write to arbitrary storage lo-	0	SWC-124
	cations of a contract if array of out bound happens		
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling	0	SWC-107
	contract before the first invocation of the function is		
	finished.		
Transaction Or-	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code de-	0	SWC-114
der Dependence	pends on the order of the transactions submitted to		
	it.		
Timestamp De-	Timestamp can be influenced by minors to some de-	0	SWC-116
pendence	gree.		
Insecure Com-	Using an fixed outdated compiler version or float-	0	SWC-102
piler Version	ing pragma can be problematic, if there are publicly		SWC-103
	disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current com-		
	piler version used.		
Insecure Ran-	Block attributes are insecure to generate random	0	SWC-120
domness	numbers, as they can be influenced by minors to		
	some degree.		





tx.origin for au-	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use	0	SWC-115
thorization	msg.sender instead.		
Delegatecall to	Calling into untrusted contracts is very dangerous,	0	SWC-112
Untrusted Callee	the target and arguments provided must be sani-		
	tized.		
State Variable	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to	0	SWC-108
Default Visibility	catch incorrect assumptions about who can access		
	the variable.		
Function Default	Functions are public by default. A malicious user	0	SWC-100
Visibility	is able to make unauthorized or unintended state		
	changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.		
Uninitialized	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to	0	SWC-109
variables	other unexpected storage variables in the contract.		
Assertion Failure	The assert() function is meant to assert invariants.	4	SWC-110
	Properly functioning code should never reach a fail-		
	ing assert statement.		
Deprecated	Several functions and operators in Solidity are dep-	0	SWC-111
Solidity Features	recated and should not be used as best practice.		
Unused variables	Unused variables reduce code quality	0	
			-

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

No issue found.





Manual Review Notes

Review Details

Source Code SHA-256 Checksum

 \bullet VHC.sol ae49ba0c4fe807f6f96e8434203ad3fa7f1c1834b6b261eac0fa7ed0c188d0c8

Summary

CertiK team is invited by The Hintchain team to audit the design and implementations of its to be released ERC20 based smart contract, and the source code has been analyzed under different perspectives and with different tools such as CertiK formal verification checking as well as manual reviews by smart contract experts. We have been actively interacting with client-side engineers when there was any potential loopholes or recommended design changes during the audit process, and Hintchain team has been actively giving us updates for the source code and feedback about the business logics.

At this point, the Hintchain team didn't provide other repositories sources as testing and documentation reference. We recommend having more unit tests coverage together with documentation to simulate potential use cases and walk through the functionalities to token holders, especially those super admin privileges that may impact the decentralized nature.

Overall we found the VHC.sol contract follows good practices, with a reasonable amount of features on top of the ERC20 related to administrative controls by the token issuer. With the final update of source code and delivery of the audit report, we conclude that the contract is not vulnerable to any classically known anti-patterns or security issues. The audit report itself is not necessarily a guarantee of correctness or trustworthiness, and we always recommend seeking multiple opinions, more test coverage, and sandbox deployments before the mainnet release.

Recommendations

Items in this section are low impact to the overall aspects of the smart contracts, thus will let client to decide whether to have those reflected in the final deployed version of source codes.

VHC.sol/HINTToken

• hintTransfer(), hintTransferFrom() – Missing corresponding wrapping ERC-20 methods (transfer, transferFrom), as provided in HINTBaseToken.

VHC.sol/HINTBaseToken

- hintBatchTransferToBounty() Missing length check for userIdHash. Also recommend consistent usage of length and to.length.
- burnFrom() burnFrom in ERC-20 usually deducts caller's allowance. Renaming the current function as burn is more aligned with the common practices.
- hintSell(), hintTransferToTeam(), hintTransferToPartner() Redundant address check require(to != address(this), ''...") (already done in hintTransferFrom).





VHC.sol/DelayLockableToken

- delayLockValues, delayLockBeforeValues, delayLockTimes, Recommend declaring these state variables as internal.
- checkDelayUnlock() The amount locked in super.lockValues is not taken into account, which is inconsistent with the method getMyUnlockValue().

VHC.sol/StandardToken

• approve() - Missing address check spender != 0x0.

VHC.sol/SafeMath

• mul(), sub(), add() - Recommend using require in place of assert for gas saving and error report.





Formal Verification Results

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address

```
Verification date
                        20, Oct 2018
 Verification\ timespan
                        • 395.38 ms
□ERTIK label location
                        Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
                    30
                            /*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address"
                    31
                                @tag assume_completion
                    32
     \Box \mathsf{ERTIK}\ \mathit{label}
                                @pre from == to
                    33
                                @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] ==
                    34
    Raw code location
                        Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
                            function transferFrom(address from, address to
                    35
                    36
                                balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens
                    37
                                allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][
          Raw\ code
                    38
                                balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
                    39
                                emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
                    40
                                return true;
                    41
     Counter example \\
                         This code violates the specification
                     1
                        Counter Example:
                     2
                        Before Execution:
                     3
                            Input = {
                                from = 0x0
                     4
                     5
                                to = 0x0
                     6
                                tokens = 0x6c
                     7
                            This = 0
  Initial environment
                                    balance: 0x0
                    54
                    55
                    56
                    57
                        After Execution:
                    58
                            Input = {
                                from = 0x0
                    59
    Post environment
                    60
                                to = 0x0
                    61
                                tokens = 0x6c
```





Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

```
28, May 2019
37.41 ms
```

Line 24 in File VHC.sol

```
24 //@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
```

Line 31-42 in File VHC.sol

```
function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
31
32
           // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than asserting 'a' not being zero, but the
33
           // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
34
           // See: https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
           if (a == 0) {
35
36
              return 0;
37
38
39
           c = a * b;
40
           assert(c / a == b);
41
           return c;
42
```

```
1
   Counter Example:
 2
   Before Execution:
 3
       Input = {
 4
           a = 2
 5
           b = 156
 6
 7
       Internal = {
           __has_assertion_failure = false
 8
           __has_buf_overflow = false
 9
           __has_overflow = false
10
11
           __has_returned = false
12
           __reverted = false
13
           msg = {
             "gas": 0,
14
             "sender": 0,
15
             "value": 0
16
17
18
19
       Other = {
20
           block = {
             "number": 0,
21
             "timestamp": 0
22
23
24
           c = 0
25
26
       Address_Map = [
27
28
           "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
29
           "value": "EmptyAddress"
30
       ]
31
32
```





33 Function invocation is reverted.

Formal Verification Request 2

SafeMath mul

```
28, May 2019

478.15 ms
```

Line 25-30 in File VHC.sol

```
25     /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
26     @post (((a) > (0)) && ((((a) * (b)) / (a)) != (b))) == (__reverted)
27     @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
28     @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
29     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
30     */
```

Line 31-42 in File VHC.sol

```
31
       function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
32
           // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than asserting 'a' not being zero, but the
33
           // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
34
           // See: https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
35
           if (a == 0) {
36
               return 0;
37
38
39
           c = a * b;
40
           assert(c / a == b);
41
           return c;
42
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 3

SafeMath div

```
28, May 2019

• 8.48 ms
```

Line 47-53 in File VHC.sol

Line 54-59 in File VHC.sol

```
function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {

// assert(b > 0); // Solidity automatically throws when dividing by 0

// uint256 c = a / b;
```





```
57      // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
58      return a / b;
59   }
```

Formal Verification Request 4

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

```
28, May 2019

• 20.32 ms
```

Line 64 in File VHC.sol

```
64 //@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
```

Line 71-74 in File VHC.sol

```
function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    assert(b <= a);
    return a - b;
}</pre>
```

```
Counter Example:
   Before Execution:
 ^{2}
 3
       Input = {
 4
           a = 0
           b = 1
 5
 6
 7
       Internal = {
 8
           __has_assertion_failure = false
 9
           __has_buf_overflow = false
10
           __has_overflow = false
           __has_returned = false
11
12
           __reverted = false
13
           msg = {
14
             "gas": 0,
             "sender": 0,
15
             "value": 0
16
17
18
       Other = {
19
20
           __return = 0
21
           block = {
22
             "number": 0,
             "timestamp": 0
23
24
25
26
       Address_Map = [
27
           "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
28
           "value": "EmptyAddress"
29
30
       ]
31
32
33 Function invocation is reverted.
```





SafeMath sub

```
28, May 2019
2.05 ms
```

Line 65-70 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "SafeMath sub"

@post (a < b) == __reverted

@post !__reverted -> __return == a - b

@post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow

@post !(__has_buf_overflow)

*/
```

Line 71-74 in File VHC.sol

```
function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    assert(b <= a);
    return a - b;
}</pre>
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 6

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

```
28, May 2019
19.12 ms
```

Line 79 in File VHC.sol

```
79 //@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
```

Line 86-90 in File VHC.sol

```
Counter Example:
1
2
   Before Execution:
3
       Input = {
4
           a = 143
           b = 113
5
6
7
       Internal = {
8
           __has_assertion_failure = false
9
           __has_buf_overflow = false
           __has_overflow = false
10
           __has_returned = false
11
12
           __reverted = false
13
```





```
"gas": 0,
14
15
             "sender": 0,
             "value": 0
16
17
18
       Other = {
19
20
           block = {
21
             "number": 0,
22
             "timestamp": 0
23
24
           c = 0
25
26
       Address_Map = [
27
           "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
28
29
           "value": "EmptyAddress"
30
       ]
31
32
   Function invocation is reverted.
```

SafeMath add

```
28, May 2019

• 4.51 ms
```

Line 80-85 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "SafeMath add"

@post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted

@post !__reverted -> c == a + b

@post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow

@post !(__has_buf_overflow)

*/
```

Line 86-90 in File VHC.sol

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 8

totalSupply correctness

```
28, May 2019

• 6.86 ms
```

Line 107-109 in File VHC.sol





```
/*@CTK "totalSupply correctness"

@post __return == totalSupply_
109 */
Line 110-112 in File VHC.sol

function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
    return totalSupply_;
}
```

Formal Verification Request 9

balanceOf correctness

```
28, May 2019
6.21 ms
```

Line 134-136 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "balanceOf correctness"

135     @post __return == balances[_owner]
136     */
```

Line 137-139 in File VHC.sol

```
function balanceOf(address _owner) public view returns (uint256) {
return balances[_owner];
}
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 10

changeRoot correctness

```
28, May 2019
49.98 ms
```

Line 358-365 in File VHC.sol

Line 366-373 in File VHC.sol





```
370
371 emit ChangedRoot(newRoot);
372 return true;
373 }
```

Formal Verification Request 11

changeSuperOwner correctness

```
28, May 2019
```

• 49.6 ms

Line 379-387 in File VHC.sol

```
379
        /*@CTK "changeSuperOwner correctness"
380
          @tag assume_completion
381
          @post !(__has_overflow)
382
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
383
384
          Opost msg.sender == root
385
          @post newSuperOwner != 0x0
386
          @post __post.superOwner == newSuperOwner
387
```

Line 388-395 in File VHC.sol

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 12

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
## 28, May 2019
```

 \bullet 70.69 ms

Line 428 in File VHC.sol

```
428 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 439-448 in File VHC.sol

```
function newOwner(address owner) onlySuperOwner public returns (bool) {

require(owner != address(0), "This address to be set is zero address(0). Check

the input address.");

require(!owners[owner], "This address is already registered.");
```





Formal Verification Request 13

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

```
28, May 2019
3.4 ms
```

Line 429 in File VHC.sol

```
429 //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 439-448 in File VHC.sol

```
439
        function newOwner(address owner) onlySuperOwner public returns (bool) {
440
            require(owner != address(0), "This address to be set is zero address(0). Check
                the input address.");
            require(!owners[owner], "This address is already registered.");
441
442
443
            owners[owner] = true;
444
            ownerList.push(owner);
445
446
            emit AddedNewOwner(owner);
447
            return true;
448
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 14

newOwner correctness

```
28, May 2019

19.79 ms
```

Line 430-438 in File VHC.sol

```
430
        /*@CTK "newOwner correctness"
431
          @tag assume_completion
432
          @post msg.sender == superOwner
433
          @post owner != 0x0
434
          @post owners[owner] == false
435
          @post __post.ownerList.length == ownerList.length + 1
436
          @post __post.ownerList[ownerList.length] == owner
437
          @post __post.owners[owner] == true
438
```

Line 439-448 in File VHC.sol





```
439
        function newOwner(address owner) onlySuperOwner public returns (bool) {
440
            require(owner != address(0), "This address to be set is zero address(0). Check
                the input address.");
441
            require(!owners[owner], "This address is already registered.");
442
443
            owners[owner] = true;
444
            ownerList.push(owner);
445
446
            emit AddedNewOwner(owner);
447
            return true;
448
```

Formal Verification Request 15

lock correctness

```
28, May 2019
29.37 ms
```

Line 501-508 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "lock correctness"

ctag assume_completion

ctag assume_completion
```

Line 509-512 in File VHC.sol

```
509  function lock(string note) onlyOwner public {
510     locked = true;
511     emit Locked(locked, note);
512 }
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 16

unlock correctness

```
28, May 2019

• 28.51 ms
```

Line 514-521 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "unlock correctness"

ctag assume_completion

ctag assume_completi
```





Formal Verification Request 17

lockTo correctness

```
28, May 2019

• 90.36 ms
```

Line 527-536 in File VHC.sol

```
527
        /*@CTK "lockTo correctness"
528
          @tag assume_completion
529
          @pre LOCK_MAX == 255
530
          @post !(__has_overflow)
531
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
532
533
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
534
          @post __post.lockValues[addr] == 255
535
          @post __post.unlockAddrs[addr] == false
536
```

Line 537-542 in File VHC.sol

```
function lockTo(address addr, string note) onlyOwner public {
    setLockValue(addr, LOCK_MAX, note);
    unlockAddrs[addr] = false;

40
emit LockedTo(addr, true, note);
}
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 18

unlockTo correctness

```
28, May 2019
74.61 ms
```

Line 544-553 in File VHC.sol





```
549
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
550
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
          @post lockValues[addr] == 255 -> __post.lockValues[addr] == 0
551
552
          @post __post.unlockAddrs[addr] == true
553
    Line 554-560 in File VHC.sol
554
        function unlockTo(address addr, string note) onlyOwner public {
            if (lockValues[addr] == LOCK_MAX)
555
556
                setLockValue(addr, 0, note);
557
            unlockAddrs[addr] = true;
558
559
            emit LockedTo(addr, false, note);
560
```

Formal Verification Request 19

setLockValue correctness

```
28, May 2019
2.38 ms
```

Line 562-569 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "setLockValue correctness"

63     @tag assume_completion

564     @post !(__has_overflow)

565     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)

566     @post !(__has_assertion_failure)

567     @post owners[msg.sender] == true

568     @post __post.lockValues[addr] == value

569     */
```

Line 570-573 in File VHC.sol

```
function setLockValue(address addr, uint256 value, string note) onlyOwner public {
    lockValues[addr] = value;
    emit SetLockValue(addr, value, note);
}
```

▼ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 20

getMyUnlockValue correctness

```
28, May 2019
74.68 ms
```

Line 578-593 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "getMyUnlockValue correctness"

fy @tag assume_completion

gpost !(__has_overflow)
```





```
581
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
582
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
          @post locked && !unlockAddrs[msg.sender]
583
584
               -> __return == 0
585
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
586
587
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[
              msg.sender])
588
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
589
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[msg.sender])</pre>
590
               -> __return == 0
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[</pre>
591
              msg.sender])
592
               -> __return == 0
593
    Line 594-600 in File VHC.sol
594
        function getMyUnlockValue() public view returns (uint256) {
595
            address addr = msg.sender;
            if ((!locked || unlockAddrs[addr]) && balances[addr] > lockValues[addr])
596
597
                return balances[addr].sub(lockValues[addr]);
598
            else
599
               return 0;
600
```

Formal Verification Request 21

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
28, May 2019
198.26 ms
```

Line 635 in File VHC.sol

```
35 //@CTK FAIL NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 645-660 in File VHC.sol

```
function delayLock(uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
645
            require (value <= balances[msg.sender], "Your balance is insufficient.");</pre>
646
647
            if (value >= delayLockValues[msg.sender])
648
649
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now;
650
            else {
                require (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now, "The remaining money in the
651
                    account cannot be unlocked continuously. You cannot renew until 12
                    hours after the first run.");
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now + 12 hours;
652
653
                delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender] = delayLockValues[msg.sender];
654
            }
655
            delayLockValues[msg.sender] = value;
656
657
            emit SetDelayLockValue(msg.sender, value, delayLockTimes[msg.sender]);
658
659
            return true;
660
```





```
Counter Example:
 2
   Before Execution:
 3
       Input = {
 4
           value = 0
 5
       This = 0
 6
 7
       Internal = {
 8
           __has_assertion_failure = false
           __has_buf_overflow = false
 9
10
           __has_overflow = false
11
           __has_returned = false
           __reverted = false
12
13
           msg = {
             "gas": 0,
14
             "sender": 0,
15
16
             "value": 0
17
18
19
       Other = {
20
           __return = false
21
           block = {
             "number": 0,
22
23
              "timestamp": 128
24
25
26
       Address_Map = [
27
28
           "key": 0,
29
            "value": {
30
              "contract_name": "DelayLockableToken",
              "balance": 0,
31
32
              "contract": {
33
                "delayLockValues": [
34
35
                   "key": 66,
36
                   "value": 2
37
38
                   "key": 160,
39
                   "value": 64
40
41
42
                   "key": 4,
43
                   "value": 128
44
45
46
47
                   "key": 0,
                   "value": 1
48
49
50
51
                   "key": 132,
52
                   "value": 32
53
54
55
                   "key": 16,
                   "value": 128
56
57
```





```
58
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
59
60
                    "value": 0
61
                ],
62
                 "delayLockBeforeValues": [
63
64
65
                    "key": 0,
66
                    "value": 5
67
 68
                    "key": 144,
69
70
                    "value": 16
71
72
73
                    "key": 2,
74
                    "value": 1
75
76
77
                    "key": 68,
                    "value": 32
78
79
80
81
                    "key": 64,
                    "value": 1
82
83
84
85
                    "key": 4,
                    "value": 4
86
87
88
89
                    "key": 132,
                    "value": 64
90
91
92
                    "key": 8,
93
                    "value": 24
94
95
96
97
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
                    "value": 0
98
99
100
                ],
                "delayLockTimes": [
101
102
                    "key": 32,
103
104
                    "value": 2
105
106
                    "key": 128,
107
108
                    "value": 2
109
110
                    "key": 36,
111
112
                    "value": 64
113
114
                    "key": 0,
115
```





```
116
                    "value": 1
117
118
                    "key": 16,
119
120
                    "value": 64
121
122
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
123
124
                    "value": 0
125
126
                ],
127
                "locked": false,
128
                "LOCK_MAX": 0,
129
                 "unlockAddrs": [
130
131
                    "key": 0,
132
                    "value": true
133
134
135
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
                    "value": false
136
137
                ],
138
139
                "lockValues": [
140
                    "key": 33,
141
142
                    "value": 8
143
144
                    "key": 128,
145
146
                    "value": 64
147
148
                    "key": 192,
149
150
                    "value": 32
151
152
153
                    "key": 4,
                    "value": 2
154
155
156
157
                    "key": 0,
158
                    "value": 16
159
160
161
                    "key": 1,
162
                    "value": 4
163
164
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
165
166
                    "value": 0
167
                ],
168
169
                "root": 0,
170
                "superOwner": 0,
171
                 "owners": [
172
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
173
```





```
174
                     "value": false
175
                  }
                ],
176
                 "ownerList": [],
177
                 "candidateSuperOwnerMap": [
178
179
                     "key": 32,
180
181
                     "value": 8
182
183
184
                     "key": 2,
                     "value": 128
185
186
187
                     "key": 0,
188
189
                     "value": 2
190
191
                     "key": 1,
192
193
                     "value": 1
194
195
                     "key": 8,
196
197
                     "value": 64
198
199
200
                     "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
201
                     "value": 0
202
                ],
203
204
                 "allowed": [
205
206
                     "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
                     "value": [
207
208
                        "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
209
210
                        "value": 0
211
212
213
214
                ],
215
                 "balances": [
216
                     "key": 24,
217
                     "value": 32
218
219
220
221
                     "key": 8,
222
                     "value": 64
223
224
225
                     "key": 128,
226
                     "value": 16
227
228
                     "key": 16,
229
230
                     "value": 64
231
```





```
232
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
233
                    "value": 0
234
235
                ],
236
237
                 "totalSupply_": 0
238
239
240
241
242
             "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
243
             "value": "EmptyAddress"
244
        ]
245
246
247
    After Execution:
248
        Input = {
            value = 0
249
250
251
        This = 0
252
        Internal = {
253
            __has_assertion_failure = false
            __has_buf_overflow = false
254
255
            __has_overflow = true
256
            __has_returned = true
257
            __reverted = false
258
            msg = {
259
               "gas": 0,
               "sender": 0,
260
              "value": 0
261
262
263
264
        Other = {
265
            __return = true
266
            block = {
267
               "number": 0,
268
               "timestamp": 128
269
270
271
        Address_Map = [
272
273
             "key": 0,
             "value": {
274
275
               "contract_name": "DelayLockableToken",
               "balance": 0,
276
277
               "contract": {
278
                 "delayLockValues": [
279
                    "key": 66,
280
                    "value": 2
281
282
283
284
                    "key": 160,
285
                    "value": 64
286
287
                    "key": 4,
288
                    "value": 128
289
```





```
290
291
292
                    "key": 132,
                    "value": 32
293
294
295
296
                    "key": 16,
297
                    "value": 128
298
299
300
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
301
                    "value": 0
302
303
                ],
                 "delayLockBeforeValues": [
304
305
306
                    "key": 144,
307
                    "value": 16
308
309
                    "key": 0,
310
                    "value": 1
311
312
313
                    "key": 2,
314
                    "value": 1
315
316
317
                    "key": 68,
318
                    "value": 32
319
320
321
322
                    "key": 64,
                    "value": 1
323
324
325
                    "key": 4,
326
                    "value": 4
327
328
329
330
                    "key": 132,
                    "value": 64
331
332
333
                    "key": 8,
334
                    "value": 24
335
336
337
338
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
                    "value": 0
339
340
341
                ],
342
                 "delayLockTimes": [
343
344
                    "key": 32,
                    "value": 2
345
346
347
```





```
348
                    "key": 128,
349
                    "value": 2
350
351
352
                    "key": 36,
                    "value": 64
353
354
355
356
                    "key": 0,
                    "value": 64
357
358
359
360
                    "key": 16,
                    "value": 64
361
362
363
364
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
365
                    "value": 0
366
                ],
367
                "locked": false,
368
369
                "LOCK_MAX": 0,
                 "unlockAddrs": [
370
371
                    "key": 0,
372
                    "value": true
373
374
375
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
376
377
                    "value": false
378
379
                ],
380
                "lockValues": [
381
                    "key": 33,
382
383
                    "value": 8
384
385
                    "key": 128,
386
387
                    "value": 64
388
389
390
                    "key": 192,
                    "value": 32
391
392
393
394
                    "key": 4,
395
                    "value": 2
396
397
398
                    "key": 0,
                    "value": 16
399
400
401
402
                    "key": 1,
                    "value": 4
403
404
405
```





```
406
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
407
                    "value": 0
                  }
408
                ],
409
                "root": 0,
410
                 "superOwner": 0,
411
                 "owners": [
412
413
414
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
415
                    "value": false
416
                ],
417
418
                "ownerList": [],
                 "candidateSuperOwnerMap": [
419
420
421
                    "key": 32,
422
                    "value": 8
423
424
425
                    "key": 2,
                    "value": 128
426
427
428
429
                    "key": 0,
                    "value": 2
430
431
432
433
                    "key": 1,
                    "value": 1
434
435
436
437
                    "key": 8,
438
                    "value": 64
439
440
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
441
                    "value": 0
442
443
                ],
444
                "allowed": [
445
446
447
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
448
                    "value": [
449
                        "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
450
                        "value": 0
451
452
453
                    ]
454
                ],
455
456
                "balances": [
457
                    "key": 24,
458
459
                    "value": 32
460
461
                    "key": 8,
462
                    "value": 64
463
```





```
464
465
                     "key": 128,
466
467
                     "value": 16
468
469
470
                     "key": 16,
                     "value": 64
471
472
473
                     "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
474
                     "value": 0
475
476
                ],
477
478
                 "totalSupply_": 0
479
480
481
482
             "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
483
484
             "value": "EmptyAddress"
485
486
```

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019
1.19 ms
```

Line 636 in File VHC.sol

```
36 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 645-660 in File VHC.sol

```
645
        function delayLock(uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
646
            require (value <= balances[msg.sender], "Your balance is insufficient.");</pre>
647
            if (value >= delayLockValues[msg.sender])
648
649
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now;
650
            else {
                require (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now, "The remaining money in the</pre>
651
                    account cannot be unlocked continuously. You cannot renew until 12
                    hours after the first run.");
652
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now + 12 hours;
653
                delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender] = delayLockValues[msg.sender];
            }
654
655
656
            delayLockValues[msg.sender] = value;
657
            emit SetDelayLockValue(msg.sender, value, delayLockTimes[msg.sender]);
658
659
            return true;
660
```

The code meets the specification





Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

```
28, May 2019
1.06 ms
```

Line 637 in File VHC.sol

```
//@CTK NO_ASF
637
    Line 645-660 in File VHC.sol
645
        function delayLock(uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
646
            require (value <= balances[msg.sender], "Your balance is insufficient.");</pre>
647
648
            if (value >= delayLockValues[msg.sender])
649
               delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now;
650
            else {
               require (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now, "The remaining money in the
651
                    account cannot be unlocked continuously. You cannot renew until 12
                    hours after the first run.");
652
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now + 12 hours;
653
                delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender] = delayLockValues[msg.sender];
654
655
            delayLockValues[msg.sender] = value;
656
657
            emit SetDelayLockValue(msg.sender, value, delayLockTimes[msg.sender]);
658
659
            return true;
660
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 24

delayLock correctness

```
28, May 2019

42.68 ms
```

Line 638-644 in File VHC.sol

Line 645-660 in File VHC.sol

```
function delayLock(uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
    require (value <= balances[msg.sender], "Your balance is insufficient.");
    647
    if (value >= delayLockValues[msg.sender])
        delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now;
    else {
```





```
651
                require (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now, "The remaining money in the</pre>
                    account cannot be unlocked continuously. You cannot renew until 12
                   hours after the first run.");
652
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now + 12 hours;
653
                delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender] = delayLockValues[msg.sender];
            }
654
655
            delayLockValues[msg.sender] = value;
656
657
658
            emit SetDelayLockValue(msg.sender, value, delayLockTimes[msg.sender]);
659
            return true;
660
```

Formal Verification Request 25

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
28, May 2019
189.32 ms
```

Line 665 in File VHC.sol

```
//@CTK FAIL NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 674-676 in File VHC.sol

```
674  function delayUnlock() public returns (bool) {
675    return delayLock(0);
676  }
```

```
1
   Counter Example:
 2
   Before Execution:
 3
       This = 0
4
       Internal = {
5
           __has_assertion_failure = false
           __has_buf_overflow = false
 6
           __has_overflow = false
 7
           __has_returned = false
 8
           __reverted = false
9
10
           msg = {
             "gas": 0,
11
             "sender": 0,
12
             "value": 0
13
14
15
       Other = {
16
17
           __return = false
18
           block = {
             "number": 0,
19
20
             "timestamp": 128
21
22
23
       Address_Map = [
24
```





```
25
            "key": 0,
26
            "value": {
27
             "contract_name": "DelayLockableToken",
             "balance": 0,
28
29
              "contract": {
30
                "delayLockValues": [
31
                   "key": 1,
32
33
                   "value": 2
34
35
36
                   "key": 2,
37
                   "value": 8
38
39
40
                   "key": 4,
41
                   "value": 2
42
43
44
                   "key": 0,
                   "value": 128
45
46
47
48
                   "key": 8,
49
                   "value": 8
50
51
52
                   "key": 128,
                   "value": 4
53
54
55
56
                   "key": 16,
                   "value": 32
57
58
59
                   "key": 64,
60
                   "value": 8
61
62
63
                   "key": 68,
64
                   "value": 16
65
66
67
                   "key": 20,
68
                   "value": 16
69
70
71
                   "key": 18,
72
                   "value": 4
73
74
75
                   "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
76
77
                   "value": 0
78
79
               ],
80
               "delayLockBeforeValues": [
81
                   "key": 1,
82
```





```
83
                    "value": 64
84
85
                    "key": 0,
86
87
                    "value": 130
88
89
                    "key": 32,
90
91
                    "value": 2
92
93
94
                    "key": 16,
95
                    "value": 4
96
97
98
                    "key": 33,
99
                    "value": 8
100
101
102
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
                    "value": 0
103
104
                ],
105
106
                "delayLockTimes": [
107
                    "key": 4,
108
                    "value": 64
109
110
111
                    "key": 0,
112
                    "value": 1
113
114
115
                    "key": 16,
116
117
                    "value": 8
118
119
120
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
121
                    "value": 0
122
123
                ],
                "locked": false,
124
125
                "LOCK_MAX": 0,
126
                 "unlockAddrs": [
127
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
128
129
                    "value": false
130
                ],
131
                "lockValues": [
132
133
                    "key": 4,
134
                    "value": 1
135
136
137
                    "key": 0,
138
139
                    "value": 16
140
```





```
141
                    "key": 8,
142
                    "value": 1
143
144
145
146
                    "key": 128,
                    "value": 2
147
148
149
150
                    "key": 136,
151
                    "value": 32
152
153
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
154
                    "value": 0
155
156
157
                ],
                "root": 0,
158
                "superOwner": 0,
159
160
                 "owners": [
161
162
                    "key": 0,
                    "value": true
163
164
165
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
166
167
                    "value": false
168
                ],
169
                "ownerList": [],
170
                 "candidateSuperOwnerMap": [
171
172
173
                    "key": 2,
                    "value": 32
174
175
176
177
                    "key": 0,
                    "value": 5
178
179
180
                    "key": 8,
181
182
                    "value": 4
183
184
                    "key": 128,
185
                    "value": 2
186
187
188
                    "key": 16,
189
                    "value": 32
190
191
192
193
                    "key": 10,
194
                    "value": 128
195
196
197
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
198
                    "value": 0
```





```
199
200
                ],
                "allowed": [
201
202
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
203
204
                    "value": [
205
                        "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
206
207
                        "value": 0
208
209
                    ]
210
211
                ],
                "balances": [
212
213
214
                    "key": 1,
215
                    "value": 64
216
217
218
                    "key": 2,
                    "value": 16
219
220
221
222
                    "key": 32,
223
                    "value": 32
224
225
226
                    "key": 128,
                    "value": 4
227
228
229
230
                    "key": 64,
                    "value": 4
231
232
233
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
234
235
                    "value": 0
236
237
                ],
238
                 "totalSupply_": 0
239
240
241
242
243
             "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
             "value": "EmptyAddress"
244
245
         ]
246
247
248
    After Execution:
249
        This = 0
250
         Internal = {
251
            __has_assertion_failure = false
            __has_buf_overflow = false
252
            __has_overflow = true
253
254
            __has_returned = true
255
            __reverted = false
256
            msg = {
```





```
257
               "gas": 0,
               "sender": 0,
258
259
               "value": 0
260
261
262
        Other = {}
263
            __return = true
264
            block = {
265
               "number": 0,
266
               "timestamp": 128
267
268
269
        Address_Map = [
270
             "key": 0,
271
272
             "value": {
273
              "contract_name": "DelayLockableToken",
               "balance": 0,
274
275
               "contract": {
276
                 "delayLockValues": [
277
278
                    "key": 1,
                    "value": 2
279
280
281
                    "key": 18,
282
283
                    "value": 4
284
285
286
                    "key": 4,
                    "value": 2
287
288
289
                    "key": 8,
290
291
                    "value": 8
292
293
294
                    "key": 128,
                    "value": 4
295
296
297
                    "key": 16,
298
299
                    "value": 32
300
301
                    "key": 64,
302
303
                    "value": 8
304
305
                    "key": 68,
306
307
                    "value": 16
308
309
310
                    "key": 20,
311
                    "value": 16
312
313
                    "key": 2,
314
```





```
315
                    "value": 8
316
317
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
318
                    "value": 0
319
320
                ],
321
322
                 "delayLockBeforeValues": [
323
324
                    "key": 33,
325
                    "value": 8
326
327
                    "key": 0,
328
329
                    "value": 128
330
331
                    "key": 32,
332
                    "value": 2
333
334
335
                    "key": 16,
336
                    "value": 4
337
338
339
                    "key": 1,
340
341
                    "value": 64
342
343
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
344
                    "value": 0
345
346
                ],
347
                "delayLockTimes": [
348
349
                    "key": 4,
350
                    "value": 64
351
352
353
354
                    "key": 0,
                    "value": 64
355
356
357
                    "key": 16,
358
                    "value": 8
359
360
361
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
362
                    "value": 0
363
364
                ],
365
                "locked": false,
366
                 "LOCK_MAX": 0,
367
368
                 "unlockAddrs": [
369
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
370
                    "value": false
371
372
```





```
],
373
                "lockValues": [
374
375
                    "key": 4,
376
377
                    "value": 1
378
379
                    "key": 0,
380
381
                    "value": 16
382
383
384
                    "key": 8,
385
                    "value": 1
386
387
388
                    "key": 128,
389
                    "value": 2
390
391
392
                    "key": 136,
                    "value": 32
393
394
395
396
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
397
                    "value": 0
398
399
                ],
400
                "root": 0,
                 "superOwner": 0,
401
                 "owners": [
402
403
404
                    "key": 0,
405
                    "value": true
406
407
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
408
                    "value": false
409
410
                ],
411
                 "ownerList": [],
412
                 "candidateSuperOwnerMap": [
413
414
415
                    "key": 2,
                    "value": 32
416
417
418
419
                    "key": 0,
420
                    "value": 5
421
422
423
                    "key": 8,
                    "value": 4
424
425
426
427
                    "key": 128,
                    "value": 2
428
429
430
```





```
431
                     "key": 16,
                     "value": 32
432
433
434
435
                     "key": 10,
436
                     "value": 128
437
438
439
                     "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
440
                     "value": 0
441
                ],
442
443
                 "allowed": [
444
                     "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
445
446
                     "value": [
447
                        "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
448
                        "value": 0
449
450
451
                    ]
452
                ],
453
454
                 "balances": [
455
                     "key": 1,
456
457
                     "value": 64
458
459
                     "key": 2,
460
                     "value": 16
461
462
463
                     "key": 32,
464
465
                     "value": 32
466
467
                     "key": 128,
468
                     "value": 4
469
470
471
472
                     "key": 64,
473
                     "value": 4
474
475
                     "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
476
477
                     "value": 0
478
479
                ],
                 "totalSupply_": 0
480
481
482
483
484
485
             "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
486
             "value": "EmptyAddress"
487
488
```





Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019
1.24 ms
```

Line 666 in File VHC.sol

```
666 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW

Line 674-676 in File VHC.sol

674 function delayUnlock() public returns (bool) {
675 return delayLock(0);
676 }
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 27

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

```
28, May 2019
1.42 ms
```

Line 667 in File VHC.sol

```
Line 674-676 in File VHC.sol

function delayUnlock() public returns (bool) {
 return delayLock(0);
}
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 28

delayUnlock correctness

```
28, May 2019
38.84 ms
```

Line 668-673 in File VHC.sol

Line 674-676 in File VHC.sol

```
function delayUnlock() public returns (bool) {
return delayLock(0);
}
```





Formal Verification Request 29

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
28, May 2019
237.7 ms
```

Line 681 in File VHC.sol

```
681 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 711-726 in File VHC.sol

```
711
        function getMyUnlockValue() public view returns (uint256) {
712
            uint256 myUnlockValue;
713
            address addr = msg.sender;
714
            if (delayLockTimes[addr] <= now) {</pre>
               myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockValues[addr]);
715
716
717
               myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockBeforeValues[addr]);
718
719
720
            uint256 superUnlockValue = super.getMyUnlockValue();
721
722
            if (myUnlockValue > superUnlockValue)
723
                return superUnlockValue;
724
725
                return myUnlockValue;
726
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 30

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019

• 25.36 ms
```

682

Line 682 in File VHC.sol

```
//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 711-726 in File VHC.sol

```
711
        function getMyUnlockValue() public view returns (uint256) {
            uint256 myUnlockValue;
712
713
            address addr = msg.sender;
714
            if (delayLockTimes[addr] <= now) {</pre>
               myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockValues[addr]);
715
716
            } else {
717
               myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockBeforeValues[addr]);
718
719
720
            uint256 superUnlockValue = super.getMyUnlockValue();
```





```
721
722 if (myUnlockValue > superUnlockValue)
723 return superUnlockValue;
724 else
725 return myUnlockValue;
726 }
```

Formal Verification Request 31

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

```
28, May 2019

• 92.27 ms
```

Line 683 in File VHC.sol

```
//@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
```

Line 711-726 in File VHC.sol

```
711
        function getMyUnlockValue() public view returns (uint256) {
712
            uint256 myUnlockValue;
713
            address addr = msg.sender;
714
            if (delayLockTimes[addr] <= now) {</pre>
                myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockValues[addr]);
715
716
            } else {
717
               myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockBeforeValues[addr]);
            }
718
719
            uint256 superUnlockValue = super.getMyUnlockValue();
720
721
722
            if (myUnlockValue > superUnlockValue)
723
                return superUnlockValue;
724
725
               return myUnlockValue;
726
```

This code violates the specification

```
Counter Example:
   Before Execution:
 2
 3
       This = 0
 4
       Internal = {
5
           __has_assertion_failure = false
 6
           __has_buf_overflow = false
 7
           __has_overflow = false
           __has_returned = false
 8
9
           __reverted = false
10
           msg = {
11
             "gas": 0,
             "sender": 0,
12
             "value": 0
13
14
15
16
       Other = {
17
           \_return = 0
```





```
18
           block = {
19
              "number": 0,
20
              "timestamp": 128
21
22
23
       Address_Map = [
24
25
           "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
26
            "value": {
27
             "contract_name": "DelayLockableToken",
28
             "balance": 0,
29
             "contract": {
                "delayLockValues": [
30
31
                   "key": 64,
32
33
                   "value": 128
34
35
                   "key": 0,
36
37
                   "value": 9
38
39
                   "key": 32,
40
                   "value": 128
41
42
43
44
                   "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
45
                   "value": 0
46
               ],
47
48
               "delayLockBeforeValues": [
49
                   "key": 128,
50
                   "value": 1
51
52
53
                   "key": 2,
54
                   "value": 4
55
56
57
                   "key": 0,
58
59
                   "value": 8
60
61
62
                   "key": 8,
                   "value": 32
63
64
65
                   "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
66
                   "value": 0
67
68
               ],
69
70
                "delayLockTimes": [
71
72
                   "key": 0,
                   "value": 64
73
74
75
```





```
76
                    "key": 16,
                    "value": 8
77
78
79
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
80
81
                    "value": 0
82
                ],
83
84
                "locked": false,
85
                "LOCK_MAX": 0,
86
                 "unlockAddrs": [
87
88
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
                    "value": false
 89
90
                ],
91
92
                "lockValues": [
93
                    "key": 128,
94
95
                    "value": 2
96
97
                    "key": 32,
98
99
                    "value": 64
100
101
102
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
103
                    "value": 0
104
                ],
105
106
                "root": 0,
107
                "superOwner": 0,
                 "owners": [
108
109
110
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
                    "value": true
111
112
                ],
113
114
                "ownerList": [],
                 "candidateSuperOwnerMap": [
115
116
117
                    "key": 128,
118
                    "value": 64
119
120
121
                    "key": 0,
122
                    "value": 8
123
124
                    "key": 1,
125
126
                    "value": 128
127
128
129
                    "key": 4,
130
                    "value": 4
131
132
                    "key": 16,
133
```





```
134
                    "value": 0
135
136
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
137
                    "value": 32
138
139
                ],
140
141
                "allowed": [
142
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
143
                     "value": [
144
145
146
                        "key": 64,
                        "value": 128
147
148
149
150
                        "key": 0,
                        "value": 9
151
152
153
                        "key": 32,
154
                         "value": 128
155
156
157
                        "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
158
                        "value": 0
159
160
161
                    ]
162
                ],
163
164
                "balances": [
165
                    "key": 2,
166
                    "value": 2
167
168
169
                    "key": 16,
170
                    "value": 1
171
172
173
                    "key": "ALL_OTHERS",
174
175
                    "value": 0
176
                ],
177
                "totalSupply_": 0
178
179
180
181
182
        ]
183
184 Function invocation is reverted.
```

DelayLockableToken getMyUnlockValue correctness

28, May 2019





(i) 4818.77 ms

Line 684-710 in File VHC.sol

```
684
        /*@CTK "DelayLockableToken getMyUnlockValue correctness"
685
          @tag assume_completion
686
          @pre balances[msg.sender] >= delayLockValues[msg.sender]
          @pre balances[msg.sender] >= delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
687
688
          @post locked && !unlockAddrs[msg.sender]
               -> __return == 0
689
690
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[msg.sender])</pre>
691
               -> __return == 0
692
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[</pre>
              msg.sender])
693
               -> __return == 0
694
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
695
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -
                   delayLockValues[msg.sender]
696
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -</pre>
                   delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
697
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
698
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[
              msg.sender])
699
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -
                   delayLockValues[msg.sender]
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -
700
                   delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
701
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
702
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
703
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] >= balances[msg.sender] -
                   delayLockValues[msg.sender]
704
               && delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now
705
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - delayLockValues[msg.sender]
706
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
707
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] >= balances[msg.sender] -
                   delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
708
               && delayLockTimes[msg.sender] > now
709
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
710
```

Line 711-726 in File VHC.sol

```
711
        function getMyUnlockValue() public view returns (uint256) {
712
            uint256 myUnlockValue;
713
            address addr = msg.sender;
714
            if (delayLockTimes[addr] <= now) {</pre>
                myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockValues[addr]);
715
            } else {
716
                myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockBeforeValues[addr]);
717
718
719
720
            uint256 superUnlockValue = super.getMyUnlockValue();
721
722
            if (myUnlockValue > superUnlockValue)
723
                return superUnlockValue;
724
            else
725
                return myUnlockValue;
726
```



779



Formal Verification Request 33

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
## 28, May 2019
1315.28 ms
```

Line 761 in File VHC.sol

```
761 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW

Line 777-779 in File VHC.sol

777 function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public returns (bool ret) {
778 return hintTransfer(to, value, "");
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 34

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019

• 60.65 ms
```

Line 762 in File VHC.sol

```
762 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 777-779 in File VHC.sol

```
function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public returns (bool ret) {
return hintTransfer(to, value, "");
}
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 35

transfer correctness

```
28, May 2019
33937.85 ms
```

Line 764-776 in File VHC.sol

```
764
         /*@CTK "transfer correctness"
765
          @tag assume_completion
766
          Opost to != 0x0
          @post to != address(this)
767
768
          @post value <= balances[msg.sender]</pre>
769
          @post (value <= balances[msg.sender] - delayLockValues[msg.sender])</pre>
770
                || (value <= balances[msg.sender] - delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender])
771
          @post value <= balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]</pre>
          @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[msg.sender])
772
```





Formal Verification Request 36

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
28, May 2019
1463.78 ms
```

Line 788 in File VHC.sol

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 37

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019

• 65.28 ms
```

Line 789 in File VHC.sol





transferFrom correctness

```
28, May 2019

48225.74 ms
```

Line 791-804 in File VHC.sol

```
791
         /*@CTK "transferFrom correctness"
792
          @tag assume_completion
793
          Opost to != 0x0
          @post to != address(this)
794
795
          @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from] [msg.sender]</pre>
796
          @post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
                || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
797
          @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
798
799
          @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
800
          @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
801
          @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
          @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
802
803
          @post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] == allowed[from] [msg.sender] - value
804
```

Line 805-807 in File VHC.sol

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 39

approve correctness

```
## 28, May 2019
```

• 96.92 ms

Line 816-821 in File VHC.sol

```
/*@CTK "approve correctness"

logost !(__has_overflow)

logost !(__has_buf_overflow)

logost !(__has_assertion_failure)

logost __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == value

// */
```

Line 822-824 in File VHC.sol

```
function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
   return hintApprove(spender, value, "");
824
}
```





increaseAllowance

```
28, May 2019
184.07 ms
```

Line 831-838 in File VHC.sol

Line 839-841 in File VHC.sol

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 41

decreaseAllowance

```
## 28, May 2019
```

(1) 230.86 ms

Line 848-857 in File VHC.sol

```
848
        /*@CTK decreaseAllowance
849
          @tag assume_completion
850
          @post !(__has_overflow)
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
851
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
852
853
          @post allowed[msg.sender] [spender] >= subtractedValue ->
                __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] -
854
                    subtractedValue
855
          @post allowed[msg.sender][spender] < subtractedValue ->
856
                __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == 0
857
```

Line 858-860 in File VHC.sol

```
function decreaseApproval(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public returns
(bool) {

return hintDecreaseApproval(spender, subtractedValue, "");

860
}
```





hintMintTo

```
28, May 2019
379.11 ms
```

Line 880-890 in File VHC.sol

```
880
        /*@CTK hintMintTo
881
          @tag assume_completion
          @post !(__has_overflow)
882
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
883
884
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
885
          @post to != address(0)
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
886
887
          @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ + amount
          @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + amount
888
889
          @post ret == true
890
```

Line 891-894 in File VHC.sol

```
function hintMintTo(address to, uint256 amount, string note) onlyOwner public
returns (bool ret) {
ret = mintTo(to, amount);
emit HINTMintTo(msg.sender, to, amount, note);
}
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 43

hintBurnFrom

```
28, May 2019
438.72 ms
```

Line 909-920 in File VHC.sol

```
909
        /*@CTK hintBurnFrom
910
          @tag assume_completion
911
          @pre balances[from] <= totalSupply_</pre>
912
          @post !(__has_overflow)
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
913
914
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
915
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
916
          @post value <= balances[from]</pre>
917
          @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - value
          @post __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
918
          @post ret == true
919
920
```

Line 921-924 in File VHC.sol

```
921    function hintBurnFrom(address from, uint256 value, string note) onlyOwner public
    returns (bool ret) {
922    ret = burnFrom(from, value);
923    emit HINTBurnFrom(msg.sender, from, value, note);
```





924

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 44

hintBurnWhenMoveToMainnet

```
28, May 2019
537.63 ms
```

Line 929-940 in File VHC.sol

```
929
        /*@CTK hintBurnWhenMoveToMainnet
          @tag assume_completion
930
931
          @pre balances[burner] <= totalSupply_</pre>
932
          @post !(__has_overflow)
933
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
934
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
935
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
936
          @post value <= balances[burner]</pre>
937
          @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - value
938
          @post __post.balances[burner] == balances[burner] - value
939
          @post ret == true
940
```

Line 941-944 in File VHC.sol

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 45

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
28, May 2019
496.88 ms
```

Line 959 in File VHC.sol

```
959 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 977-987 in File VHC.sol

```
977 function hintSell(
978 address from,
979 address to,
980 uint256 value,
981 string note
982 ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
    require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
    HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
```





Formal Verification Request 46

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019
113.3 ms
```

960

Line 960 in File VHC.sol

```
//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 977-987 in File VHC.sol

```
977
        function hintSell(
            address from,
978
979
            address to,
980
            uint256 value,
981
            string note
982
        ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
            require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
983
                HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
984
985
            ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
986
            emit HINTSell(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
987
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 47

hintSell correctness

```
28, May 2019
34046.72 ms
```

Line 962-976 in File VHC.sol

```
962
         /*@CTK "hintSell correctness"
963
          @tag assume_completion
964
          0post to != 0x0
          @post to != address(this)
965
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
966
967
          @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from][msg.sender]</pre>
968
          @post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
969
                || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
970
          @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
971
          @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
          @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
972
          @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
973
```





Line 977-987 in File VHC.sol

```
977
        function hintSell(
978
            address from,
979
            address to,
980
            uint256 value,
981
            string note
982
        ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
            require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
983
                HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
984
985
            ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
986
            emit HINTSell(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
987
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 48

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
28, May 2019

492.5 ms
```

Line 1017 in File VHC.sol

```
1017 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 1035-1045 in File VHC.sol

```
1035
         function hintTransferToTeam(
1036
             address from,
1037
             address to,
1038
             uint256 value,
1039
             string note
1040
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
1041
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1042
1043
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1044
             emit HINTTransferToTeam(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
1045
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 49

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019

58.25 ms
```

Line 1018 in File VHC.sol





```
1018 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 1035-1045 in File VHC.sol

```
1035
         function hintTransferToTeam(
1036
             address from,
1037
             address to,
             uint256 value,
1038
1039
             string note
1040
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
1041
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1042
1043
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1044
             emit HINTTransferToTeam(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
1045
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 50

hintTransferToTeam correctness

```
28, May 2019

43971.24 ms
```

Line 1020-1034 in File VHC.sol

```
1020
         /*@CTK "hintTransferToTeam correctness"
1021
           @tag assume_completion
1022
           0post to != 0x0
           @post to != address(this)
1023
1024
           @post owners[msg.sender] == true
           @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from][msg.sender]</pre>
1025
           @post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
1026
1027
                 || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
1028
           @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
           @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
1029
1030
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
1031
           @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
1032
           @post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] == allowed[from] [msg.sender] - value
1033
1034
```

Line 1035-1045 in File VHC.sol

```
1035
         function hintTransferToTeam(
1036
             address from,
1037
             address to,
1038
             uint256 value,
1039
             string note
1040
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
1041
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1042
1043
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1044
             emit HINTTransferToTeam(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
1045
```





Formal Verification Request 51

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

```
28, May 2019
598.49 ms
```

Line 1050 in File VHC.sol

```
1050 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 1068-1078 in File VHC.sol

```
1068
         function hintTransferToPartner(
1069
             address from,
1070
             address to,
            uint256 value,
1071
1072
             string note
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
1073
1074
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1075
1076
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1077
             emit HINTTransferToPartner(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
1078
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 52

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

```
28, May 2019
54.28 ms
```

Line 1051 in File VHC.sol

```
1051 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 1068-1078 in File VHC.sol

```
function hintTransferToPartner(
1068
1069
             address from,
1070
             address to,
             uint256 value,
1071
1072
             string note
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
1073
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
1074
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1075
1076
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1077
             emit HINTTransferToPartner(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
1078
```





hintTransferToPartner correctness

```
28, May 2019

40296.02 ms
```

Line 1053-1067 in File VHC.sol

```
1053
         /*@CTK "hintTransferToPartner correctness"
1054
           @tag assume_completion
1055
           Opost to != 0x0
1056
           @post to != address(this)
1057
           @post owners[msg.sender] == true
1058
           @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from][msg.sender]</pre>
           @post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
1059
                 || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
1060
1061
           @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
           @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
1062
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
1063
1064
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
1065
           @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
1066
           @post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] == allowed[from] [msg.sender] - value
1067
```

Line 1068-1078 in File VHC.sol

```
1068
         function hintTransferToPartner(
1069
             address from,
1070
             address to,
1071
             uint256 value,
1072
             string note
1073
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
1074
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
                HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1075
1076
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1077
             emit HINTTransferToPartner(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
1078
```

The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 54

constructor correctness

```
28, May 2019

• 24.33 ms
```

Line 1150-1157 in File VHC.sol





```
Line 1158-1162 in File VHC.sol

constructor() public {
   totalSupply_ = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
   balances[msg.sender] = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
   emit Transfer(0x0, msg.sender, INITIAL_SUPPLY);
}
```

Formal Verification Request 55

onHINTReceived correctness

```
28, May 2019

8.04 ms
```

Line 1211-1216 in File VHC.sol

Line 1217-1220 in File VHC.sol

```
function onHINTReceived(address owner, address spender, uint256 value,
HINTReceiveType receiveType) public returns (bool) {
emit LogOnReceiveHINT("I receive HINT Token.", owner, spender, value,
receiveType);
return true;
}
```





Static Analysis Results

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File VHC.sol

- 1 pragma solidity ^0.4.24;
 - 1 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 624 in File VHC.sol

if (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now) {

• "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 649 in File VHC.sol

delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now;

• "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP DEPENDENCY

Line 651 in File VHC.sol

require (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now, "The remaining money in the account cannot be unlocked continuously. You cannot renew until 12 hours after the first run.");

! "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 652 in File VHC.sol

652

delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now + 12 hours;

• "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP DEPENDENCY

Line 714 in File VHC.sol

714 if (delayLockTimes[addr] <= now) {

! "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree





Source Code with CertiK Labels

File VHC.sol

```
1
   pragma solidity ^0.4.24;
 2
 3 /**
 4
   * @title ERC20Basic
   * dev Simpler version of ERC20 interface
 5
 6
    * See https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/179
 7
 8
   contract ERC20Basic {
 9
       function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256);
       function balanceOf(address who) public view returns (uint256);
10
       function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public returns (bool);
11
       event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint256 value);
13 }
14
15
16
    * Otitle SafeMath
17
    * dev Math operations with safety checks that throw on error
18
19 library SafeMath {
20
21
22
       * dev Multiplies two numbers, throws on overflow.
23
24
       //@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
25
       /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
         \texttt{Opost} \ (((a) \ > \ (0)) \ \&\& \ ((((a) \ * \ (b)) \ / \ (a)) \ != \ (b))) \ == \ (\_reverted)
26
27
         @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
28
         @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
29
         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
30
       function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
31
32
           // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than asserting 'a' not being zero, but the
           // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
33
           // See: https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
34
35
           if (a == 0) {
36
               return 0;
37
           }
38
39
           c = a * b;
40
           assert(c / a == b);
41
           return c;
42
       }
43
44
45
       * dev Integer division of two numbers, truncating the quotient.
46
47
       /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
48
         @post b != 0 -> !__reverted
49
         @post !__reverted -> __return == a / b
50
         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
51
52
         @post !__reverted -> !(__has_assertion_failure)
53
       function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
```





```
// assert(b > 0); // Solidity automatically throws when dividing by 0
55
56
            // uint256 c = a / b;
            // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
57
 58
            return a / b;
59
        }
60
 61
        /**
62
        * dev Subtracts two numbers, throws on overflow (i.e. if subtrahend is greater
            than minuend).
63
        //@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
 64
        /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
 65
 66
          @post (a < b) == __reverted</pre>
          @post !__reverted -> __return == a - b
 67
 68
          @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
 69
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
70
        function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
71
72
            assert(b <= a);</pre>
73
            return a - b;
74
        }
 75
 76
77
        * dev Adds two numbers, throws on overflow.
78
        */
79
        //@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
80
        /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
          \texttt{@post (a + b < a | | a + b < b) == \_reverted}
81
 82
          @post !\_reverted \rightarrow c == a + b
 83
          @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
 84
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
85
86
        function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
87
            c = a + b;
 88
            assert(c >= a);
 89
            return c;
90
        }
91
    }
92
93 /**
94
    * @title Basic token
95
    * dev Basic version of StandardToken, with no allowances.
96
     */
97
    contract BasicToken is ERC20Basic {
98
        using SafeMath for uint256;
99
100
        mapping(address => uint256) balances;
101
102
        uint256 totalSupply_;
103
104
        /**
105
        * dev Total number of tokens in existence
106
        /*@CTK "totalSupply correctness"
107
108
          @post __return == totalSupply_
109
110
        function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
111
           return totalSupply_;
```





```
112
113
        /**
114
115
        * dev Transfer token for a specified address
116
        * @param _to The address to transfer to.
117
        * Oparam _value The amount to be transferred.
118
        function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
119
120
            require(_to != address(0), "Recipient address is zero address(0). Check the
                address again.");
121
            require(_value <= balances[msg.sender], "The balance of account is insufficient</pre>
                .");
122
123
            balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(_value);
124
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
125
            emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
126
            return true;
        }
127
128
129
130
        * dev Gets the balance of the specified address.
        * Oparam _owner The address to query the the balance of.
131
132
        * Oreturn An uint256 representing the amount owned by the passed address.
133
134
        /*@CTK "balanceOf correctness"
135
          @post __return == balances[_owner]
136
137
        function balanceOf(address _owner) public view returns (uint256) {
138
           return balances[_owner];
139
140
141 }
142
143 /**
144
    * @title ERC20 interface
     * dev see https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20
145
146
    contract ERC20 is ERC20Basic {
147
148
        function allowance(address owner, address spender)
149
        public view returns (uint256);
150
151
        function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value)
152
        public returns (bool);
153
        function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool);
154
155
        event Approval(
156
            address indexed owner,
157
            address indexed spender,
            uint256 value
158
159
        );
160 }
161
162
     * Otitle Standard ERC20 token
163
164
165
    * dev Implementation of the basic standard token.
166
    * https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20
```





```
* Based on code by FirstBlood: https://github.com/Firstbloodio/token/blob/master/
         smart_contract/FirstBloodToken.sol
168
     */
    contract StandardToken is ERC20, BasicToken {
169
170
171
        mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) internal allowed;
172
173
        /**
174
175
         * dev Transfer tokens from one address to another
         * @param _from address The address which you want to send tokens from
176
         * Oparam _to address The address which you want to transfer to
177
178
         * @param _value uint256 the amount of tokens to be transferred
179
         */
180
        function transferFrom(
181
            address _from,
182
            address _to,
183
            uint256 _value
        )
184
        public
185
186
        returns (bool)
187
188
            require(_to != address(0), "Recipient address is zero address(0). Check the
                address again.");
            require(_value <= balances[_from], "The balance of account is insufficient.");</pre>
189
190
            require(_value <= allowed[_from] [msg.sender], "Insufficient tokens approved</pre>
                from account owner.");
191
192
            balances[_from] = balances[_from].sub(_value);
193
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
194
            allowed[_from] [msg.sender] = allowed[_from] [msg.sender].sub(_value);
195
            emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
196
            return true;
197
        }
198
199
200
         * dev Approve the passed address to spend the specified amount of tokens on
             behalf of msg.sender.
         * Beware that changing an allowance with this method brings the risk that someone
201
              may use both the old
202
         * and the new allowance by unfortunate transaction ordering. One possible
             solution to mitigate this
203
         * race condition is to first reduce the spender's allowance to 0 and set the
             desired value afterwards:
204
         * https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20#issuecomment-263524729
205
         * Oparam _spender The address which will spend the funds.
206
         * Oparam _value The amount of tokens to be spent.
207
        function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
208
209
            allowed[msg.sender] [_spender] = _value;
210
            emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
211
            return true;
212
        }
213
214
        /**
215
         * dev Function to check the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a spender.
216
         * Cparam _owner address The address which owns the funds.
217
         * Oparam _spender address The address which will spend the funds.
```





```
218
         * @return A uint256 specifying the amount of tokens still available for the
             spender.
219
         */
220
        function allowance(
221
            address _owner,
222
            address _spender
        )
223
224
        public
225
        view
        returns (uint256)
226
227
228
            return allowed[_owner][_spender];
229
        }
230
231
232
         * dev Increase the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a spender.
233
         * approve should be called when allowed[_spender] == 0. To increment
234
         * allowed value is better to use this function to avoid 2 calls (and wait until
235
         * the first transaction is mined)
236
         * From MonolithDAO Token.sol
237
         * Oparam _spender The address which will spend the funds.
238
         * @param _addedValue The amount of tokens to increase the allowance by.
239
         */
240
        function increaseApproval(
241
            address _spender,
242
            uint256 _addedValue
243
        )
        public
244
245
        returns (bool)
246
247
            allowed[msg.sender] [_spender] = (
248
            allowed[msg.sender][_spender].add(_addedValue));
            emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, allowed[msg.sender][_spender]);
249
250
            return true;
        }
251
252
253
254
         * dev Decrease the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a spender.
255
         * approve should be called when allowed[_spender] == 0. To decrement
256
         * allowed value is better to use this function to avoid 2 calls (and wait until
257
         * the first transaction is mined)
258
         * From MonolithDAO Token.sol
259
         * Oparam _spender The address which will spend the funds.
260
         * @param _subtractedValue The amount of tokens to decrease the allowance by.
261
         */
262
        function decreaseApproval(
263
            address _spender,
264
            uint256 _subtractedValue
        )
265
        public
266
267
        returns (bool)
268
            uint256 oldValue = allowed[msg.sender][_spender];
269
270
            if (_subtractedValue > oldValue) {
271
                allowed[msg.sender] [_spender] = 0;
272
            } else {
                allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = oldValue.sub(_subtractedValue);
273
274
```





```
275
            emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, allowed[msg.sender][_spender]);
276
            return true;
        }
277
278
279 }
280
281
    /**
282
     * Utility library of inline functions on addresses
283
284 library AddressUtils {
285
        /**
286
287
         * Returns whether the target address is a contract
         * dev This function will return false if invoked during the constructor of a
288
             contract,
289
         * as the code is not actually created until after the constructor finishes.
290
         * Oparam addr address to check
291
         * @return whether the target address is a contract
292
         */
293
        function isContract(address addr) internal view returns (bool) {
294
            uint256 size;
295
            // XXX Currently there is no better way to check if there is a contract in an
                address
296
            // than to check the size of the code at that address.
297
            // See https://ethereum.stackexchange.com/a/14016/36603
298
            // for more details about how this works.
299
            // TODO Check this again before the Serenity release, because all addresses
               will be
300
            // contracts then.
301
            // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
302
            assembly { size := extcodesize(addr) }
303
            return size > 0;
        }
304
305
306 }
307
308
309
     * @title MultiOwnable
310
     * dev
311
    */
312 contract MultiOwnable {
313
        using SafeMath for uint256;
314
315
        address public root; //
                                                       superOwner
316
        address public superOwner;
317
        mapping (address => bool) public owners;
318
        address[] public ownerList;
319
320
        // for changeSuperOwnerByDAO
321
        // mapping(address => mapping (address => bool)) public preSuperOwnerMap;
322
        mapping(address => address) public candidateSuperOwnerMap;
323
324
325
        event ChangedRoot(address newRoot);
326
        event ChangedSuperOwner(address newSuperOwner);
327
        event AddedNewOwner(address newOwner);
328
        event DeletedOwner(address deletedOwner);
```





```
329
330
        constructor() public {
331
            root = msg.sender;
332
            superOwner = msg.sender;
333
            owners[root] = true;
334
335
            ownerList.push(msg.sender);
336
337
        }
338
        modifier onlyRoot() {
339
340
            require(msg.sender == root, "Root privilege is required.");
341
342
        }
343
344
        modifier onlySuperOwner() {
345
            require(msg.sender == superOwner, "SuperOwner priviledge is required.");
346
            _;
        }
347
348
349
        modifier onlyOwner() {
            require(owners[msg.sender], "Owner priviledge is required.");
350
351
            _;
352
353
354
        /**
355
         * dev root
                          (root
                                   root
                                            superOwner
             .)
356
         * dev
357
         */
358
        /*@CTK "changeRoot correctness"
          @tag assume_completion
359
360
          @post !(__has_overflow)
361
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
362
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
363
          @post newRoot != 0x0
364
          @post __post.root == newRoot
365
366
        function changeRoot(address newRoot) onlyRoot public returns (bool) {
367
            require(newRoot != address(0), "This address to be set is zero address(0).
                Check the input address.");
368
369
            root = newRoot;
370
371
            emit ChangedRoot(newRoot);
372
            return true;
373
        }
374
375
376
         * dev superOwner
                                (root
                                                 superOwner
                                         root
377
                     superOwner
                                                                          superOwner
378
         */
379
        /*@CTK "changeSuperOwner correctness"
380
          @tag assume_completion
          @post !(__has_overflow)
381
```





```
382
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
383
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
          @post msg.sender == root
384
385
          @post newSuperOwner != 0x0
          @post __post.superOwner == newSuperOwner
386
387
        function changeSuperOwner(address newSuperOwner) onlyRoot public returns (bool) {
388
            require(newSuperOwner != address(0), "This address to be set is zero address(0)
389
                . Check the input address.");
390
391
            superOwner = newSuperOwner;
392
393
            emit ChangedSuperOwner(newSuperOwner);
394
            return true;
395
        }
396
397
        /**
398
         * dev owner
                           1/2
                                                    superOwner
399
         */
        function changeSuperOwnerByDAO(address newSuperOwner) onlyOwner public returns (
400
            bool) {
            require(newSuperOwner != address(0), "This address to be set is zero address(0)
401
                . Check the input address.");
            require(newSuperOwner != candidateSuperOwnerMap[msg.sender], "You have already
402
                voted for this account.");
403
404
            candidateSuperOwnerMap[msg.sender] = newSuperOwner;
405
406
            uint8 votingNumForSuperOwner = 0;
            uint8 i = 0;
407
408
409
            for (i = 0; i < ownerList.length; i++) {</pre>
                if (candidateSuperOwnerMap[ownerList[i]] == newSuperOwner)
410
411
                   votingNumForSuperOwner++;
            }
412
413
            if (votingNumForSuperOwner > ownerList.length / 2) { //
414
                                                                                      DAO
                      => superOwner
415
                superOwner = newSuperOwner;
416
417
418
                for (i = 0; i < ownerList.length; i++) {</pre>
419
                   delete candidateSuperOwnerMap[ownerList[i]];
420
421
422
                emit ChangedSuperOwner(newSuperOwner);
423
            }
424
425
            return true;
426
427
428
        //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
429
        //@CTK NO_ASF
        /*@CTK "newOwner correctness"
430
431
          @tag assume_completion
432
          @post msg.sender == superOwner
433
          @post owner != 0x0
434
          @post owners[owner] == false
```





```
435
          @post __post.ownerList.length == ownerList.length + 1
436
          @post __post.ownerList[ownerList.length] == owner
437
          @post __post.owners[owner] == true
438
439
        function newOwner(address owner) onlySuperOwner public returns (bool) {
            require(owner != address(0), "This address to be set is zero address(0). Check
440
                the input address.");
441
            require(!owners[owner], "This address is already registered.");
442
443
            owners[owner] = true;
444
            ownerList.push(owner);
445
446
            emit AddedNewOwner(owner);
447
            return true;
448
        }
449
450
        function deleteOwner(address owner) onlySuperOwner public returns (bool) {
            require(owners[owner], "This input address is not a super owner.");
451
452
            delete owners[owner];
453
454
            for (uint256 i = 0; i < ownerList.length; i++) {</pre>
                if (ownerList[i] == owner) {
455
456
                   ownerList[i] = ownerList[ownerList.length.sub(1)];
457
                   ownerList.length = ownerList.length.sub(1);
458
                   break;
459
               }
            }
460
461
462
            emit DeletedOwner(owner);
463
            return true;
464
        }
465
    }
466
467
468
    * @title Lockable token
469
     */
470
    contract LockableToken is StandardToken, MultiOwnable {
471
        bool public locked = true;
472
        uint256 public constant LOCK_MAX = uint256(-1);
473
474
        /**
475
         * dev
476
477
        mapping(address => bool) public unlockAddrs;
478
479
        /**
480
         * dev
                           lock value
481
         * dev -
                      0
                                          0
482
                      LOCK_MAX
         * dev -
                                                  uint256
         */
483
484
        mapping(address => uint256) public lockValues;
485
486
        event Locked(bool locked, string note);
487
        event LockedTo(address indexed addr, bool locked, string note);
488
        event SetLockValue(address indexed addr, uint256 value, string note);
489
490
        constructor() public {
```





```
491
            unlockTo(msg.sender, "");
492
        }
493
494
        modifier checkUnlock (address addr, uint256 value) {
495
            require(!locked || unlockAddrs[addr], "The account is currently locked.");
            require(balances[addr] >= value, "Transferable limit exceeded. Check the status
496
                 of the lock value.");
497
            require(balances[addr] - value >= lockValues[addr], "Transferable limit
                exceeded. Check the status of the lock value.");
498
            _;
        }
499
500
501
        /*@CTK "lock correctness"
502
          @tag assume_completion
          @post !(__has_overflow)
503
504
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
505
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
506
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
507
          @post __post.locked == true
508
509
        function lock(string note) onlyOwner public {
510
            locked = true;
511
            emit Locked(locked, note);
512
        }
513
514
        /*@CTK "unlock correctness"
          @tag assume_completion
515
516
          @post !(__has_overflow)
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
517
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
518
519
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
520
          @post __post.locked == false
521
522
        function unlock(string note) onlyOwner public {
523
            locked = false;
524
            emit Locked(locked, note);
525
526
527
        /*@CTK "lockTo correctness"
528
          @tag assume_completion
529
          @pre LOCK_MAX == 255
530
          @post !(__has_overflow)
531
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
532
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
533
534
          @post __post.lockValues[addr] == 255
          @post __post.unlockAddrs[addr] == false
535
536
        function lockTo(address addr, string note) onlyOwner public {
537
            setLockValue(addr, LOCK_MAX, note);
538
539
            unlockAddrs[addr] = false;
540
541
            emit LockedTo(addr, true, note);
542
        }
543
544
        /*@CTK "unlockTo correctness"
545
          @tag assume_completion
546
          @pre LOCK_MAX == 255
```





```
547
          @post !(__has_overflow)
548
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
549
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
550
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
551
          @post lockValues[addr] == 255 -> __post.lockValues[addr] == 0
          @post __post.unlockAddrs[addr] == true
552
553
        function unlockTo(address addr, string note) onlyOwner public {
554
555
            if (lockValues[addr] == LOCK_MAX)
556
                setLockValue(addr, 0, note);
557
            unlockAddrs[addr] = true;
558
559
            emit LockedTo(addr, false, note);
        }
560
561
562
        /*@CTK "setLockValue correctness"
563
          @tag assume_completion
564
          @post !(__has_overflow)
565
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
566
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
567
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
          @post __post.lockValues[addr] == value
568
569
570
        function setLockValue(address addr, uint256 value, string note) onlyOwner public {
571
            lockValues[addr] = value;
572
            emit SetLockValue(addr, value, note);
        }
573
574
        /**
575
576
         * dev
577
578
        /*@CTK "getMyUnlockValue correctness"
579
          @tag assume_completion
580
          @post !(__has_overflow)
581
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
582
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
583
          @post locked && !unlockAddrs[msg.sender]
584
                -> __return == 0
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
585
586
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
587
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[
              msg.sender])
588
                -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
589
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[msg.sender])</pre>
590
                -> __return == 0
591
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[</pre>
              msg.sender])
592
                -> __return == 0
593
         */
594
        function getMyUnlockValue() public view returns (uint256) {
595
            address addr = msg.sender;
596
            if ((!locked || unlockAddrs[addr]) && balances[addr] > lockValues[addr])
                return balances[addr].sub(lockValues[addr]);
597
598
            else
599
               return 0;
600
        }
601
```





```
602
        function transfer(address to, uint256 value) checkUnlock(msg.sender, value) public
             returns (bool) {
603
            return super.transfer(to, value);
604
605
606
        function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) checkUnlock(from,
            value) public returns (bool) {
607
            return super.transferFrom(from, to, value);
608
        }
609 }
610
611
    /**
612
     * @title DelayLockableToken
613
     * dev
                                                    lock
                                              12
614
     */
615
    contract DelayLockableToken is LockableToken {
        mapping(address => uint256) public delayLockValues;
616
617
        mapping(address => uint256) public delayLockBeforeValues;
        mapping(address => uint256) public delayLockTimes;
618
619
620
        event SetDelayLockValue(address indexed addr, uint256 value, uint256 time);
621
622
        modifier checkDelayUnlock (address addr, uint256 value) {
            require(balances[addr] >= value);
623
624
            if (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now) {</pre>
625
                require (balances[addr] - value >= delayLockValues[addr], "Transferable
                    limit exceeded. Change the balance lock value first and then use it");
626
            } else {
                require (balances[addr] - value >= delayLockBeforeValues[addr], "
627
                    Transferable limit exceeded. Please note that the residual lock value
                    has changed and it will take 12 hours to apply.");
628
            }
629
630
        }
631
632
        /**
633
         * dev
                                12
634
         */
635
        //@CTK FAIL NO_OVERFLOW
636
        //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
637
        //@CTK NO_ASF
638
        /*@CTK "delayLock correctness"
639
          @tag assume_completion
          @post value <= balances[msg.sender]</pre>
640
641
          @post value < delayLockValues[msg.sender]</pre>
642
               -> __post.delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender] == delayLockValues[msg.sender]
643
          @post __post.delayLockValues[msg.sender] == value
644
        function delayLock(uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
645
            require (value <= balances[msg.sender], "Your balance is insufficient.");</pre>
646
647
            if (value >= delayLockValues[msg.sender])
648
649
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now;
650
            else {
                require (delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now, "The remaining money in the</pre>
651
                    account cannot be unlocked continuously. You cannot renew until 12
```





```
hours after the first run.");
652
                delayLockTimes[msg.sender] = now + 12 hours;
                delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender] = delayLockValues[msg.sender];
653
            }
654
655
656
            delayLockValues[msg.sender] = value;
657
658
            emit SetDelayLockValue(msg.sender, value, delayLockTimes[msg.sender]);
659
            return true;
660
        }
661
        /**
662
663
         * dev
         */
664
665
        //@CTK FAIL NO_OVERFLOW
666
        //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
667
        //@CTK NO_ASF
        /*@CTK "delayUnlock correctness"
668
669
          @tag assume_completion
670
          @post delayLockValues[msg.sender] != 0
671
                -> __post.delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender] == delayLockValues[msg.sender]
672
          @post __post.delayLockValues[msg.sender] == 0
673
674
        function delayUnlock() public returns (bool) {
675
            return delayLock(0);
676
        }
677
678
         * dev
679
680
         */
681
        //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
682
        //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
683
        //@CTK FAIL NO_ASF
684
        /*@CTK "DelayLockableToken getMyUnlockValue correctness"
685
          @tag assume_completion
          @pre balances[msg.sender] >= delayLockValues[msg.sender]
686
687
          @pre balances[msg.sender] >= delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
688
          @post locked && !unlockAddrs[msg.sender]
689
               -> __return == 0
690
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[msg.sender])</pre>
691
               -> __return == 0
692
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] <= lockValues[</pre>
              msg.sender])
693
               -> __return == 0
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
694
695
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -
                   delayLockValues[msg.sender]
696
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -
                   delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
697
                -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
698
          @post locked && unlockAddrs[msg.sender] && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[
              msg.sender])
                && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -
699
                    delayLockValues[msg.sender]
700
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] < balances[msg.sender] -</pre>
                   delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
701
                -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]
702
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
```





```
&& balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] >= balances[msg.sender] -
703
                   delayLockValues[msg.sender]
               && delayLockTimes[msg.sender] <= now
704
705
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - delayLockValues[msg.sender]
          @post !locked && (balances[msg.sender] > lockValues[msg.sender])
706
707
               && balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender] >= balances[msg.sender] -
                   delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
708
               && delayLockTimes[msg.sender] > now
709
               -> __return == balances[msg.sender] - delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender]
710
         */
        function getMyUnlockValue() public view returns (uint256) {
711
            uint256 myUnlockValue;
712
713
            address addr = msg.sender;
            if (delayLockTimes[addr] <= now) {</pre>
714
715
               myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockValues[addr]);
716
            } else {
               myUnlockValue = balances[addr].sub(delayLockBeforeValues[addr]);
717
718
719
            uint256 superUnlockValue = super.getMyUnlockValue();
720
721
722
            if (myUnlockValue > superUnlockValue)
723
               return superUnlockValue;
724
            else
725
               return myUnlockValue;
726
        }
727
        function transfer(address to, uint256 value) checkDelayUnlock(msg.sender, value)
728
            public returns (bool) {
729
            return super.transfer(to, value);
730
731
732
        function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) checkDelayUnlock(
            from, value) public returns (bool) {
733
            return super.transferFrom(from, to, value);
734
        }
735 }
736
737 /**
738
    * @title HINTBaseToken
739
    * dev
740
    */
741
    contract HINTBaseToken is DelayLockableToken {
742
        event HINTTransfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint256 value, string
             note);
743
        event HINTTransferFrom(address indexed owner, address indexed spender, address
            indexed to, uint256 value, string note);
744
        event HINTApproval(address indexed owner, address indexed spender, uint256 value,
            string note);
745
746
        event HINTMintTo(address indexed controller, address indexed to, uint256 amount,
            string note);
747
        event HINTBurnFrom(address indexed controller, address indexed from, uint256 value
            , string note);
748
749
        event HINTBurnWhenMoveToMainnet(address indexed controller, address indexed from,
            uint256 value, string note);
750
```





```
event HINTSell(address indexed owner, address indexed spender, address indexed to,
751
             uint256 value, string note);
        event HINTSellByOtherCoin(address indexed owner, address indexed spender, address
752
            indexed to, uint256 value, uint256 processIdHash, uint256 userIdHash, string
            note);
753
754
        event HINTTransferToTeam(address indexed owner, address indexed spender, address
            indexed to, uint256 value, string note);
755
        event HINTTransferToPartner(address indexed owner, address indexed spender,
            address indexed to, uint256 value, string note);
756
757
        event HINTTransferToEcosystem(address indexed owner, address indexed spender,
            address indexed to, uint256 value, uint256 processIdHash, uint256 userIdHash,
            string note);
        event HINTTransferToBounty(address indexed owner, address indexed spender, address
758
             indexed to, uint256 value, uint256 processIdHash, uint256 userIdHash, string
            note);
759
760
        // ERC20
                                                 super
                                                                                      hint~
761
        //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
762
        //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
763
        //CTK FAIL NO_ASF
        /*@CTK "transfer correctness"
764
765
          @tag assume_completion
766
          @post to != 0x0
767
          @post to != address(this)
768
          @post value <= balances[msg.sender]</pre>
          @post (value <= balances[msg.sender] - delayLockValues[msg.sender])</pre>
769
                || (value <= balances[msg.sender] - delayLockBeforeValues[msg.sender])</pre>
770
          @post value <= balances[msg.sender] - lockValues[msg.sender]</pre>
771
772
          @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[msg.sender])
          @post to != msg.sender -> __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] -
773
             value
774
          @post to != msg.sender -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
775
          @post to == msg.sender -> __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender]
776
777
        function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public returns (bool ret) {
778
            return hintTransfer(to, value, "");
779
780
781
        function hintTransfer(address to, uint256 value, string note) public returns (bool
            require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
782
                HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
783
            ret = super.transfer(to, value);
784
785
            emit HINTTransfer(msg.sender, to, value, note);
786
        }
787
788
        //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
789
        //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
790
        //CTK FAIL NO_ASF
791
        /*@CTK "transferFrom correctness"
792
          @tag assume_completion
793
          @post to != 0x0
794
          @post to != address(this)
795
          @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from] [msg.sender]</pre>
```





```
@post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
796
797
                || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
          @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
798
799
          @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
          @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
800
          @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
801
          @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
802
          @post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] == allowed[from] [msg.sender] - value
803
804
        function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) public returns (
805
            bool) {
806
            return hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, "");
807
808
809
        function hintTransferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value, string note)
            public returns (bool ret) {
810
            require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
                HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
811
            ret = super.transferFrom(from, to, value);
812
813
            emit HINTTransferFrom(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
        }
814
815
816
        /*@CTK "approve correctness"
          @post !(__has_overflow)
817
818
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
819
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
          @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == value
820
821
        function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
822
823
            return hintApprove(spender, value, "");
824
        }
825
826
        function hintApprove(address spender, uint256 value, string note) public returns (
827
            ret = super.approve(spender, value);
            emit HINTApproval(msg.sender, spender, value, note);
828
829
        }
830
831
        /*@CTK increaseAllowance
832
          @tag assume_completion
833
          @post !(__has_overflow)
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
834
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
835
          @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
836
837
               allowed[msg.sender][spender] + addedValue
838
         */
839
        function increaseApproval(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
            bool) {
840
            return hintIncreaseApproval(spender, addedValue, "");
841
        }
842
        function hintIncreaseApproval(address spender, uint256 addedValue, string note)
843
            public returns (bool ret) {
844
            ret = super.increaseApproval(spender, addedValue);
845
            emit HINTApproval(msg.sender, spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender], note);
846
        }
847
```





```
848
       /*@CTK decreaseAllowance
849
          @tag assume_completion
          @post !(__has_overflow)
850
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
851
852
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
          @post allowed[msg.sender][spender] >= subtractedValue ->
853
                __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] -
854
                    subtractedValue
855
          @post allowed[msg.sender][spender] < subtractedValue ->
856
                __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == 0
857
        function decreaseApproval(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public returns
858
             (bool) {
            return hintDecreaseApproval(spender, subtractedValue, "");
859
860
861
862
        function hintDecreaseApproval(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue, string
            note) public returns (bool ret) {
863
            ret = super.decreaseApproval(spender, subtractedValue);
            emit HINTApproval(msg.sender, spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender], note);
864
865
        }
866
867
        /**
868
         * dev
         */
869
870
        function mintTo(address to, uint256 amount) internal returns (bool) {
            require(to != address(0x0), "This address to be set is zero address(0). Check
871
                the input address.");
872
            totalSupply_ = totalSupply_.add(amount);
873
874
            balances[to] = balances[to].add(amount);
875
876
            emit Transfer(address(0), to, amount);
877
            return true;
878
        }
879
880
        /*@CTK hintMintTo
881
          @tag assume_completion
          @post !(__has_overflow)
882
883
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
884
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
885
          @post to != address(0)
886
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
887
          @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ + amount
          @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + amount
888
889
          @post ret == true
890
891
        function hintMintTo(address to, uint256 amount, string note) onlyOwner public
            returns (bool ret) {
892
            ret = mintTo(to, amount);
893
            emit HINTMintTo(msg.sender, to, amount, note);
894
        }
895
        /**
896
897
         * dev
898
        function burnFrom(address from, uint256 value) internal returns (bool) {
899
900
            require(value <= balances[from], "Your balance is insufficient.");</pre>
```





```
901
902
            balances[from] = balances[from].sub(value);
            totalSupply_ = totalSupply_.sub(value);
903
904
905
            emit Transfer(from, address(0), value);
906
            return true;
        }
907
908
909
        /*@CTK hintBurnFrom
910
          @tag assume_completion
911
          @pre balances[from] <= totalSupply_</pre>
          @post !(__has_overflow)
912
913
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
914
915
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
916
          @post value <= balances[from]</pre>
917
          @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - value
          @post __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
918
919
          @post ret == true
920
921
        function hintBurnFrom(address from, uint256 value, string note) onlyOwner public
            returns (bool ret) {
922
            ret = burnFrom(from, value);
923
            emit HINTBurnFrom(msg.sender, from, value, note);
924
        }
925
926
        /**
927
         * dev
         */
928
        /*@CTK hintBurnWhenMoveToMainnet
929
930
          @tag assume_completion
931
          @pre balances[burner] <= totalSupply_</pre>
          @post !(__has_overflow)
932
933
          @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
          @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
934
          @post owners[msg.sender] == true
935
          @post value <= balances[burner]</pre>
936
937
          @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - value
          @post __post.balances[burner] == balances[burner] - value
938
939
          @post ret == true
940
941
        function hintBurnWhenMoveToMainnet(address burner, uint256 value, string note)
            onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
942
            ret = hintBurnFrom(burner, value, note);
            emit HINTBurnWhenMoveToMainnet(msg.sender, burner, value, note);
943
944
945
946
        function hintBatchBurnWhenMoveToMainnet(address[] burners, uint256[] values,
            string note) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
947
            uint256 length = burners.length;
            require(length == values.length, "The size of \'burners\' and \'values\' array
948
                is different.");
949
950
            ret = true;
951
            for (uint256 i = 0; i < length; i++) {</pre>
                ret = ret && hintBurnWhenMoveToMainnet(burners[i], values[i], note);
952
953
954
```





```
955
956
         /**
          * dev
957
                         HINT
          */
958
959
         //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
960
         //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
961
         //CTK FAIL NO_ASF
962
         /*@CTK "hintSell correctness"
963
           @tag assume_completion
964
           Opost to != 0x0
965
           @post to != address(this)
           @post owners[msg.sender] == true
966
967
           @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from][msg.sender]</pre>
           @post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
968
969
                 || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
970
           @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
           @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
971
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
972
973
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
           @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
974
975
           @post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] == allowed[from] [msg.sender] - value
976
977
         function hintSell(
978
             address from,
979
             address to,
980
             uint256 value,
981
             string note
982
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
983
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
984
985
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
986
             emit HINTSell(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
987
         }
988
989
         /**
          * dev
990
                                                      HINT
991
          * dev EOA
992
          */
993
         function hintBatchSellByOtherCoin(
994
             address from,
995
             address[] to,
996
             uint256[] values,
997
             uint256 processIdHash,
998
             uint256[] userIdHash,
999
             string note
1000
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
             uint256 length = to.length;
1001
1002
             require(length == values.length, "The size of \'to\' and \'values\' array is
                 different.");
             require(length == userIdHash.length, "The size of \'to\' and \'userIdHash\'
1003
                 array is different.");
1004
1005
             ret = true;
1006
             for (uint256 i = 0; i < length; i++) {</pre>
                 require(to[i] != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address
1007
                      of HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
```





```
1008
1009
                 ret = ret && hintTransferFrom(from, to[i], values[i], note);
1010
                 emit HINTSellByOtherCoin(from, msg.sender, to[i], values[i], processIdHash,
                      userIdHash[i], note);
1011
             }
1012
         }
1013
1014
1015
          * dev
1016
          */
1017
         //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
1018
         //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
1019
         //CTK NO_ASF
1020
         /*@CTK "hintTransferToTeam correctness"
1021
           @tag assume_completion
1022
           Opost to != 0x0
1023
           @post to != address(this)
1024
           @post owners[msg.sender] == true
1025
           @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from] [msg.sender]</pre>
           @post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
1026
1027
                 || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
           @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
1028
1029
           @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
1030
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
1031
1032
           @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
           @post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] == allowed[from] [msg.sender] - value
1033
1034
1035
         function hintTransferToTeam(
1036
             address from,
1037
             address to,
1038
             uint256 value,
1039
             string note
1040
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
1041
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1042
1043
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1044
             emit HINTTransferToTeam(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
         }
1045
1046
1047
         /**
          * dev
1048
1049
          */
1050
         //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
1051
         //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
1052
         //CTK FAIL NO_ASF
1053
         /*@CTK "hintTransferToPartner correctness"
1054
           @tag assume_completion
           Opost to != 0x0
1055
1056
           @post to != address(this)
1057
           @post owners[msg.sender] == true
           @post value <= balances[from] && value <= allowed[from][msg.sender]</pre>
1058
           @post (value <= balances[from] - delayLockValues[from])</pre>
1059
1060
                 || (value <= balances[from] - delayLockBeforeValues[from])</pre>
1061
           @post value <= balances[from] - lockValues[from]</pre>
1062
           @post (!locked || unlockAddrs[from])
1063
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - value
```





```
1064
           @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + value
1065
           @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
1066
           @post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] == allowed[from] [msg.sender] - value
1067
1068
         function hintTransferToPartner(
1069
             address from,
1070
             address to,
1071
             uint256 value,
1072
             string note
1073
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
1074
             require(to != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address of
                 HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1075
1076
             ret = hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1077
             emit HINTTransferToPartner(from, msg.sender, to, value, note);
1078
         }
1079
         /**
1080
1081
          * dev
                                                                    )
                                                                            HINT
1082
          * dev EOA
                                                           )
1083
1084
         function hintBatchTransferToEcosystem(
1085
             address from, address[] to,
             uint256[] values,
1086
1087
             uint256 processIdHash,
             uint256[] userIdHash,
1088
1089
             string note
1090
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
1091
             uint256 length = to.length;
1092
             require(length == values.length, "The size of \'to\' and \'values\' array is
                 different.");
             require(length == userIdHash.length, "The size of \'to\' and \'userIdHash\'
1093
                 array is different.");
1094
1095
             ret = true;
1096
             for (uint256 i = 0; i < length; i++) {</pre>
                 require(to[i] != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address
1097
                      of HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1098
1099
                 ret = ret && hintTransferFrom(from, to[i], values[i], note);
1100
                 emit HINTTransferToEcosystem(from, msg.sender, to[i], values[i],
                     processIdHash, userIdHash[i], note);
             }
1101
         }
1102
1103
1104
1105
          * dev
                                        HINT
1106
          * dev EOA
1107
          */
1108
         function hintBatchTransferToBounty(
1109
             address from,
1110
             address[] to,
1111
             uint256[] values,
             uint256 processIdHash,
1112
1113
             uint256[] userIdHash,
1114
             string note
```





```
1115
         ) onlyOwner public returns (bool ret) {
1116
             uint256 length = to.length;
             require(to.length == values.length, "The size of \'to\' and \'values\' array is
1117
                  different.");
1118
1119
             ret = true;
1120
             for (uint256 i = 0; i < length; i++) {
                 require(to[i] != address(this), "The receive address is the Contact Address
1121
                     of HINTToken. You cannot send money to this address.");
1122
1123
                ret = ret && hintTransferFrom(from, to[i], values[i], note);
1124
                 emit HINTTransferToBounty(from, msg.sender, to[i], values[i], processIdHash
                     , userIdHash[i], note);
             }
1125
         }
1126
1127
1128
         function destroy() onlyRoot public {
1129
             selfdestruct(root);
1130
         }
1131 }
1132
1133
1134
      * @title HINTToken
1135
1136
     contract HINTToken is HINTBaseToken {
1137
         using AddressUtils for address;
1138
1139
         event TransferedToHINTDapp(
1140
             address indexed owner,
1141
             address indexed spender,
1142
             address indexed to, uint256 value, HINTReceiver.HINTReceiveType receiveType);
1143
1144
         string public constant name = "HINT Token";
1145
         string public constant symbol = "HINT";
1146
         uint8 public constant decimals = 18;
1147
1148
         uint256 public constant INITIAL_SUPPLY = 1e9 * (10 ** uint256(decimals));
1149
1150
         /*@CTK "constructor correctness"
           @tag assume_completion
1151
1152
           @post !(__has_overflow)
1153
           @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
1154
           @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
1155
           @post __post.totalSupply_ == INITIAL_SUPPLY
1156
           @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == __post.totalSupply_
1157
1158
         constructor() public {
1159
             totalSupply_ = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
1160
             balances[msg.sender] = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
1161
             emit Transfer(0x0, msg.sender, INITIAL_SUPPLY);
1162
         }
1163
         function hintTransfer(address to, uint256 value, string note) public returns (bool
1164
1165
             ret = super.hintTransfer(to, value, note);
1166
             postTransfer(msg.sender, msg.sender, to, value, HINTReceiver.HINTReceiveType.
                 HINT_TRANSFER);
1167
```





```
1168
1169
         function hintTransferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value, string note)
             public returns (bool ret) {
1170
             ret = super.hintTransferFrom(from, to, value, note);
1171
             postTransfer(from, msg.sender, to, value, HINTReceiver.HINTReceiveType.
                 HINT_TRANSFER);
         }
1172
1173
1174
         function postTransfer(address owner, address spender, address to, uint256 value,
             HINTReceiver.HINTReceiveType receiveType) internal returns (bool) {
1175
             if (to.isContract()) {
1176
                 bool callOk = address(to).call(bytes4(keccak256("onHINTReceived(address,
                     address,uint256,uint8)")), owner, spender, value, receiveType);
1177
                 if (callOk) {
                    emit TransferedToHINTDapp(owner, spender, to, value, receiveType);
1178
1179
                }
1180
             }
1181
1182
             return true;
         }
1183
1184
         function hintMintTo(address to, uint256 amount, string note) onlyOwner public
1185
             returns (bool ret) {
1186
             ret = super.hintMintTo(to, amount, note);
1187
             postTransfer(0x0, msg.sender, to, amount, HINTReceiver.HINTReceiveType.
                 HINT_MINT);
1188
         }
1189
1190
         function hintBurnFrom(address from, uint256 value, string note) onlyOwner public
             returns (bool ret) {
1191
             ret = super.hintBurnFrom(from, value, note);
1192
             postTransfer(0x0, msg.sender, from, value, HINTReceiver.HINTReceiveType.
                 HINT_BURN);
1193
         }
1194 }
1195
1196
1197
1198
      * @title HINTToken Receiver
1199
     */
1200
    contract HINTReceiver {
1201
         enum HINTReceiveType { HINT_TRANSFER, HINT_MINT, HINT_BURN }
1202
         function on HINTReceived (address owner, address spender, uint 256 value,
             HINTReceiveType receiveType) public returns (bool);
     }
1203
1204
1205
1206
     * Otitle HINTDappSample
1207
     contract HINTDappSample is HINTReceiver {
1208
1209
         event LogOnReceiveHINT(string message, address indexed owner, address indexed
             spender, uint256 value, HINTReceiveType receiveType);
1210
1211
         /*@CTK "onHINTReceived correctness"
1212
           @post !(__has_overflow)
           @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
1213
1214
           @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
1215
           @post __return == true
```



