

CERTIK VERIFICATION REPORT FOR ADOS

Ad-OS

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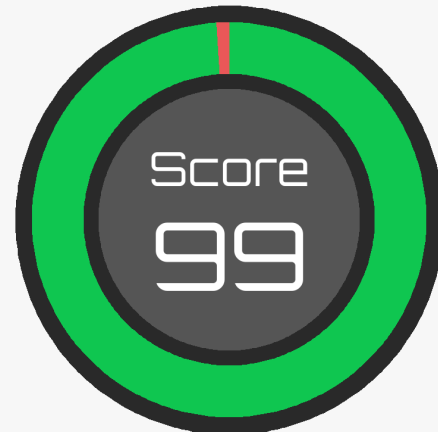
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PASS

CERTIK believes this
smart contract passes security
qualifications to be listed on
digital asset exchanges.

Feb 07, 2019



Summary

This is the report for smart contract verification service requested by Ados. The goal of the audition is to guarantee that verified smart contracts are robust enough to avoid potentially unexpected loopholes.

The result of this report is only a reflection of the source code that was determined in this scope, and of the source code at the audit time.

Type of Issues

CertiK smart label engine applied 100% covered formal verification labels on the source code, and scanned the code by static analysis and formal verification engine to detect the follow type of issues.

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow and Underflow	An overflow/underflow happens when an arithmetic operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of a type.	0	SWC-101
Function incorrectness	Function implementation does not meet the specification, leading to intentional or unintentional vulnerabilities.	0	
Buffer Overflow	An attacker is able to write to arbitrary storage locations of a contract if array of out bound happens	0	SWC-124
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling contract before the first invocation of the function is finished.	0	SWC-107
Transaction Order Dependence	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code depends on the order of the transactions submitted to it.	0	SWC-114
Timestamp Dependence	Timestamp can be influenced by minors to some degree.	4	SWC-116

Insecure Compiler Version	Com-	Using an fixed outdated compiler version or floating pragma can be problematic, if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version used.	4	SWC-102 SWC-103
Insecure Randomness	Ran-	Block attributes are insecure to generate random numbers, as they can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-120
“tx.origin” for authorization	for	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use msg.sender instead.	0	SWC-115
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	to	Calling into untrusted contracts is very dangerous, the target and arguments provided must be sanitized.	0	SWC-112
State Variable Default Visibility	Variable	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to catch incorrect assumptions about who can access the variable.	0	SWC-108
Function Default Visibility	Default	Functions are public by default. A malicious user is able to make unauthorized or unintended state changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.	0	SWC-100
Uninitialized variables		Uninitialized local storage variables can point to other unexpected storage variables in the contract.	0	SWC-109
Assertion Failure		The assert() function is meant to assert invariants. Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	0	SWC-110
Deprecated Solidity Features		Several functions and operators in Solidity are deprecated and should not be used as best practice.	0	SWC-111
Unused variables		Unused variables reduce code quality	0	

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

No issue found. A minor nit is that Migration can inherit from Ownerable token. It seems to be using a modifier (`restricted`) that is the same as `onlyOwner`.

For every issues found, CertiK categorizes them into 3 buckets based on its risk level:

- Critical: The code implementation does not match the specification, or it could result in loss of funds for contract owner or users.

- Medium: The code implementation does not match the specification at certain condition, or it could affect the security standard by lost of access control.
- Low: The code implementation is not a best practice, or use a suboptimal design pattern, which may lead to security vulnerability, but no concern found yet.

Source Code with CertiK Labels

File VestingVault.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3  import "./tokens/ERC20.sol";
4  import "./utils/SafeMath.sol";
5  import "./VestingManager.sol";
6
7  contract VestingVault {
8      using SafeMath for uint256;
9
10     event Released(uint256 amount);
11
12     // beneficiary of tokens after they are released
13     ERC20 public token;
14     address public beneficiary;
15
16     // VestingManager public vestingManager;
17
18     uint256[] public tokenAmounts;
19     uint256[] public unlockTimes;
20
21     uint256 public released;
22
23     /**
24      * @dev Creates a vesting contract that vests its balance of any ERC20 token to
25      * the
26      * _beneficiary, gradually in a linear fashion until _start + _duration. By then
27      * all
28      * of the balance will have vested.
29      * @param _token address of ERC20 token which this contract controls
30      * @param _beneficiary address of the beneficiary to whom vested tokens are
31      * transferred
32      */
33     /*@CTK VestingVault
34      @tag assume_completion
35      @post _token != address(0)
36      @post _beneficiary != address(0)
37      @post _tokenAmounts.length > 0 && _unlockTimes.length > 0
38      @post _tokenAmounts.length == _unlockTimes.length
39      @post __post.beneficiary == _beneficiary
40      @post __post.tokenAmounts == _tokenAmounts
41      @post __post.unlockTimes == _unlockTimes
42      */
43     constructor(
44         address _token,
45         address _beneficiary,
46         uint256[] _tokenAmounts,
47         uint256[] _unlockTimes
48     )
49     public
50     {
51         require(_token != address(0));
52         require(_beneficiary != address(0));
53         require(_tokenAmounts.length > 0 && _unlockTimes.length > 0);
54         require(_tokenAmounts.length == _unlockTimes.length);

```

```

52
53     // vestingManager = VestingManager(msg.sender);
54
55     token = ERC20(_token);
56     beneficiary = _beneficiary;
57     tokenAmounts = _tokenAmounts;
58     unlockTimes = _unlockTimes;
59 }
60
61 /**
62  * @notice Transfers vested tokens to beneficiary.
63  */
64 function release() public {
65     require(tokenAmounts.length > 0);
66     uint256 initialUnlockTime = vestingManager.getInitialUnlockTime();
67     require(initialUnlockTime > 0);
68
69     uint256 totalAmount;
70     for (uint256 i = 0; i < tokenAmounts.length; i++) {
71         if (block.timestamp >= initialUnlockTime.add(unlockTimes[i])) {
72             totalAmount = totalAmount.add(tokenAmounts[i]);
73             tokenAmounts[i] = 0;
74         }
75     }
76     require(totalAmount > 0);
77
78     token.transfer(beneficiary, totalAmount);
79     released = released.add(totalAmount);
80     emit Released(totalAmount);
81 }
82
83 /**
84  * @dev Calculates the amount that has already vested but hasn't been released yet
85  */
86 function releasableAmount() public view returns (uint256) {
87     uint256 totalAmount;
88     uint256 initialUnlockTime = vestingManager.getInitialUnlockTime();
89
90     if (initialUnlockTime == 0) {
91         totalAmount = 0;
92     } else {
93         for (uint256 i = 0; i < tokenAmounts.length; i++) {
94             if (block.timestamp >= initialUnlockTime.add(unlockTimes[i])) {
95                 totalAmount = totalAmount.add(tokenAmounts[i]);
96             }
97         }
98     }
99
100     return totalAmount;
101 }
102
103 /**
104  * @dev Calculates the amount that has already vested.
105  */
106 function vestedAmount() public view returns (uint256) {
107     return releasableAmount().add(released);
108 }

```

109 }

File VestingManager.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3 import "./utils/Ownable.sol";
4 import "./tokens/ERC20.sol";
5 import "./utils/SafeMath.sol";
6 import "./VestingVault.sol";
7
8 contract VestingManager is Ownable {
9     using SafeMath for uint256;
10
11     // ex) 1547019753
12     uint256 initialUnlockTime;
13
14     bool public initialUnlockTimeSet = false;
15
16     event CreateVault(address vault, address beneficiary, uint256 tokenAmount);
17     ERC20 public token;
18
19     /**
20      * @param _token address of ERC20 token which this contract controls
21      */
22     constructor(
23         address _token
24     )
25     public
26     {
27         require(_token != address(0));
28
29         token = ERC20(_token);
30     }
31
32     modifier isSetPossible() {
33         require(!initialUnlockTimeSet);
34         _;
35     }
36
37     function createVault(
38         address _beneficiary,
39         uint256[] _tokenAmounts,
40         uint256[] _unlockTimes
41     )
42     public onlyOwner returns (address vaultAddress) {
43         require(_beneficiary != address(0));
44         require(_tokenAmounts.length > 0 && _unlockTimes.length > 0);
45         require(_tokenAmounts.length == _unlockTimes.length);
46         require(_tokenAmounts.length <= 100);
47         // Prevent block gas limit exceed
48         // gas(length == 1) : 420,000gas
49         // 41,000 gas per 1 length+ => set maximum length : 100
50
51         uint256 totalAmount;
52         for (uint256 i = 0; i < _tokenAmounts.length; i++) {
53             totalAmount = totalAmount.add(_tokenAmounts[i]);
54         }
55     }

```



```

56     require(totalAmount > 0);
57     require(token.balanceOf(this) >= totalAmount);
58
59
60     address vestingVault = address(new VestingVault(token, _beneficiary,
61         _tokenAmounts, _unlockTimes));
62     token.transfer(vestingVault, totalAmount);
63
64     emit CreateVault(vestingVault, _beneficiary, totalAmount);
65
66     vaultAddress = vestingVault;
67 }
68
69 function withdraw() public onlyOwner {
70     token.transfer(owner, token.balanceOf(this));
71 }
72
73 /*@CTK setInitialUnlockTime
74    @tag assume_completion
75    @post owner == msg.sender
76    @post !initialUnlockTimeSet
77    @post __post.initialUnlockTime == _initialUnlockTime
78    @post __post.initialUnlockTimeSet
79 */
80 function setInitialUnlockTime(uint256 _initialUnlockTime) public onlyOwner
81     isSetPossible {
82     initialUnlockTime = _initialUnlockTime;
83     initialUnlockTimeSet = true;
84 }
85
86 /*@CTK getInitialUnlockTime
87    @post __return == initialUnlockTime
88 */
89 function getInitialUnlockTime() public returns(uint256) {
90     return initialUnlockTime;
91 }
92 }

```

File MainToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3
4  import "./Consts.sol";
5  import "./tokens/FreezableToken.sol";
6  import "./tokens/TransferableToken.sol";
7  import "./tokens/PausableToken.sol";
8  import "./tokens/MintableToken.sol";
9  import "./tokens/BurnableToken.sol";
10
11
12 /**
13  * @title MainToken
14  */
15 contract MainToken is Consts, FreezableToken, TransferableToken, PausableToken,
16     MintableToken, BurnableToken {
17     string public constant name = TOKEN_NAME; // solium-disable-line uppercase
18     string public constant symbol = TOKEN_SYMBOL; // solium-disable-line uppercase
19     uint8 public constant decimals = TOKEN_DECIMALS; // solium-disable-line uppercase

```

```

19
20     uint256 public constant INITIAL_SUPPLY = TOKEN_AMOUNT * (10 ** uint256(decimals));
21
22     /*@CTK MainToken
23     @post __post.totalSupply_ == __post.balances[msg.sender]
24     */
25     constructor() public {
26         totalSupply_ = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
27         balances[msg.sender] = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
28         emit Transfer(0x0, msg.sender, INITIAL_SUPPLY);
29     }
30 }

```

File Migrations.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3
4 contract Migrations {
5     address public owner;
6     uint public last_completed_migration; // solium-disable-line mixedcase
7
8     constructor() public {
9         owner = msg.sender;
10    }
11
12    modifier restricted() {
13        require(msg.sender == owner);
14        _;
15    }
16
17    /*@CTK setCompleted
18    @tag assume_completion
19    @post owner == msg.sender
20    @post __post.last_completed_migration == completed
21    */
22    function setCompleted(uint completed) public restricted {
23        last_completed_migration = completed;
24    }
25
26    function upgrade(address new_address) public restricted { // solium-disable-line
        mixedcase
27        Migrations upgraded = Migrations(new_address);
28        upgraded.setCompleted(last_completed_migration);
29    }
30 }

```

File utils/Ownable.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3
4 /**
5  * @title Ownable
6  * @dev The Ownable contract has an owner address, and provides basic authorization
7  * control
8  * functions, this simplifies the implementation of "user permissions".
9  */
10 contract Ownable {
11     address public owner;

```

```

11
12
13 event OwnershipRenounced(address indexed previousOwner);
14 event OwnershipTransferred(address indexed previousOwner, address indexed newOwner
    );
15
16
17 /**
18  * @dev The Ownable constructor sets the original 'owner' of the contract to the
19  * sender
20  * account.
21  */
22 /**@CTK Ownable
23  * @post __post.owner == msg.sender
24  */
25 constructor() public {
26     owner = msg.sender;
27 }
28
29 /**
30  * @dev Throws if called by any account other than the owner.
31  */
32 modifier onlyOwner() {
33     require(msg.sender == owner);
34     _;
35 }
36
37 /**
38  * @dev Allows the current owner to transfer control of the contract to a newOwner
39  * .
40  * @param newOwner The address to transfer ownership to.
41  */
42 /**@CTK transferOwnership
43  * @tag assume_completion
44  * @post newOwner != address(0)
45  * @post owner == msg.sender
46  * @post __post.owner == newOwner
47  */
48 function transferOwnership(address newOwner) public onlyOwner {
49     require(newOwner != address(0));
50     emit OwnershipTransferred(owner, newOwner);
51     owner = newOwner;
52 }
53
54 /**
55  * @dev Allows the current owner to relinquish control of the contract.
56  */
57 /**@CTK renounceOwnership
58  * @tag assume_completion
59  * @post owner == msg.sender
60  * @post __post.owner == address(0)
61  */
62 function renounceOwnership() public onlyOwner {
63     emit OwnershipRenounced(owner);
64     owner = address(0);
65 }

```

File utils/SafeMath.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3
4  /**
5   * @title SafeMath
6   * @dev Math operations with safety checks that throw on error
7   */
8  library SafeMath {
9      /**
10       * @dev Multiplies two numbers, throws on overflow.
11       */
12       /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
13       @post (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b) -> __reverted
14       @post __reverted -> (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b)
15       @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
16       @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
17       */
18       function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
19           if (a == 0) {
20               return 0;
21           }
22           c = a * b;
23           assert(c / a == b);
24           return c;
25       }
26
27       /**
28       * @dev Integer division of two numbers, truncating the quotient.
29       */
30       /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
31       @post b != 0 -> !__reverted
32       @post !__reverted -> __return == a / b
33       @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
34       */
35       function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
36           // assert(b > 0); // Solidity automatically throws when dividing by 0
37           // uint256 c = a / b;
38           // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
39           return a / b;
40       }
41
42       /**
43       * @dev Subtracts two numbers, throws on overflow (i.e. if subtrahend is greater
44           than minuend).
45       */
46       /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
47       @post (a < b) == __reverted
48       @post !__reverted -> __return == a - b
49       @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
50       */
51       function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
52           assert(b <= a);
53           return a - b;
54       }
55
56       /**
57       * @dev Adds two numbers, throws on overflow.

```

```

57  */
58  /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
59    @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
60    @post !__reverted -> c == a + b
61    @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
62  */
63  function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
64      c = a + b;
65      assert(c >= a);
66      return c;
67  }
68 }

```

File utils/Pausable.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3
4  import "./Ownable.sol";
5
6  /**
7   * @title Pausable
8   * @dev Base contract which allows children to implement an emergency stop mechanism.
9   */
10 contract Pausable is Ownable {
11     event Pause();
12     event Unpause();
13
14     bool public paused = false;
15
16
17     /**
18      * @dev Modifier to make a function callable only when the contract is not paused.
19      */
20     modifier whenNotPaused() {
21         require(!paused);
22         _;
23     }
24
25     /**
26      * @dev Modifier to makeWhitelist a function callable only when the contract is
27      * paused.
28      */
29     modifier whenPaused() {
30         require(paused);
31         _;
32     }
33
34     /**
35      * @dev called by the owner to pause, triggers stopped state
36      */
37     /*@CTK pause
38       @tag assume_completion
39       @post owner == msg.sender
40       @post paused == false
41       @post __post.paused == true
42     */
43     function pause() onlyOwner whenNotPaused public {
44         paused = true;

```

```

44     emit Pause();
45 }
46
47 /**
48  * @dev called by the owner to unpause, returns to normal state
49  */
50 /*@CTK unpause
51  @tag assume_completion
52  @post owner == msg.sender
53  @post paused == true
54  @post __post.paused == false
55  */
56 function unpause() onlyOwner whenPaused public {
57     paused = false;
58     emit Unpause();
59 }
60 }

```

File tokens/TransferableToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3  import "../utils/Ownable.sol";
4  import "../StandardToken.sol";
5
6
7  /**
8   * @title TransferableToken
9   */
10 contract TransferableToken is StandardToken, Ownable {
11     bool public isLock;
12
13     mapping (address => bool) public transferableAddresses;
14
15     /*@CTK TransferableToken
16     @post __post.isLock == true
17     @post __post.transferableAddresses[msg.sender] == true
18     */
19     constructor() public {
20         isLock = true;
21         transferableAddresses[msg.sender] = true;
22     }
23
24     event Unlock();
25     event TransferableAddressAdded(address indexed addr);
26     event TransferableAddressRemoved(address indexed addr);
27
28     /*@CTK unlock
29     @tag assume_completion
30     @post owner == msg.sender
31     @post __post.isLock == false
32     */
33     function unlock() public onlyOwner {
34         isLock = false;
35         emit Unlock();
36     }
37
38     /*@CTK isTransferable
39     @post __return == !isLock || transferableAddresses[addr]

```

```

40  */
41  function isTransferable(address addr) public view returns(bool) {
42      return !isLock || transferableAddresses[addr];
43  }
44
45  function addTransferableAddresses(address[] addrs) public onlyOwner returns(bool
46      success) {
47      for (uint256 i = 0; i < addrs.length; i++) {
48          if (addTransferableAddress(addrs[i])) {
49              success = true;
50          }
51      }
52
53  function addTransferableAddress(address addr) public onlyOwner returns(bool
54      success) {
55      if (!transferableAddresses[addr]) {
56          transferableAddresses[addr] = true;
57          emit TransferableAddressAdded(addr);
58          success = true;
59      }
60
61  function removeTransferableAddresses(address[] addrs) public onlyOwner returns(
62      bool success) {
63      for (uint256 i = 0; i < addrs.length; i++) {
64          if (removeTransferableAddress(addrs[i])) {
65              success = true;
66          }
67      }
68
69  /*@CTK removeTransferableAddress_success
70      @pre transferableAddresses[addr] == true
71      @tag assume_completion
72      @post owner == msg.sender
73      @post __post.transferableAddresses[addr] == false
74      @post success
75  */
76  function removeTransferableAddress(address addr) public onlyOwner returns(bool
77      success) {
78      if (transferableAddresses[addr]) {
79          transferableAddresses[addr] = false;
80          emit TransferableAddressRemoved(addr);
81          success = true;
82      }
83
84  /*@CTK transferFromTransferable
85      @tag assume_completion
86      @pre _to != _from
87      @post !isLock || transferableAddresses[_from]
88      @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
89      @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
90  */
91  function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (
92      bool) {
93      require(isTransferable(_from));

```

```

93     return super.transferFrom(_from, _to, _value);
94 }
95
96 /*@CTK transferFromTransferable
97   @tag assume_completion
98   @pre _to != msg.sender
99   @post !isLock || transferableAddresses[msg.sender]
100   @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
101   @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
102 */
103 function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
104     require(isTransferable(msg.sender));
105     return super.transfer(_to, _value);
106 }
107 }

```

File tokens/FreezableToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3  import "../utils/Ownable.sol";
4  import "../StandardToken.sol";
5
6
7  /**
8   * @title FreezableToken
9   * @dev Freeze transfer of the specific addresses, if the address is hacked
10  */
11  contract FreezableToken is StandardToken, Ownable {
12      mapping (address => bool) public freezeAddresses;
13
14      event FreezableAddressAdded(address indexed addr);
15      event FreezableAddressRemoved(address indexed addr);
16
17      function addFreezableAddresses(address[] addrs) public onlyOwner returns(bool
18          success) {
19          for (uint256 i = 0; i < addrs.length; i++) {
20              if (addFreezableAddress(addrs[i])) {
21                  success = true;
22              }
23          }
24
25      /*@CTK addFreezableAddress
26        @tag assume_completion
27        @pre !freezeAddresses[addr]
28        @post owner == msg.sender
29        @post __post.freezeAddresses[addr] == true
30        @post success == true
31      */
32      function addFreezableAddress(address addr) public onlyOwner returns(bool success)
33          {
34          if (!freezeAddresses[addr]) {
35              freezeAddresses[addr] = true;
36              emit FreezableAddressAdded(addr);
37              success = true;
38          }
39      }

```



```

40 function removeFreezableAddresses(address[] addrs) public onlyOwner returns(bool
    success) {
41     for (uint256 i = 0; i < addrs.length; i++) {
42         if (removeFreezableAddress(addrs[i])) {
43             success = true;
44         }
45     }
46 }
47
48 /*@CTK removeFreezableAddress
49     @tag assume_completion
50     @pre freezeAddresses[addr]
51     @post owner == msg.sender
52     @post __post.freezeAddresses[addr] == false
53     @post success == true
54 */
55 function removeFreezableAddress(address addr) public onlyOwner returns(bool
    success) {
56     if (freezeAddresses[addr]) {
57         freezeAddresses[addr] = false;
58         emit FreezableAddressRemoved(addr);
59         success = true;
60     }
61 }
62
63 /*@CTK transferFromFreezable
64     @tag assume_completion
65     @pre _from != _to
66     @post !freezeAddresses[_from]
67     @post !freezeAddresses[_to]
68     @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
69     @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
70 */
71 function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (
    bool) {
72     require(!freezeAddresses[_from]);
73     require(!freezeAddresses[_to]);
74     return super.transferFrom(_from, _to, _value);
75 }
76
77 /*@CTK transferFreezable
78     @tag assume_completion
79     @pre msg.sender != _to
80     @post !freezeAddresses[msg.sender]
81     @post !freezeAddresses[_to]
82     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
83     @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
84 */
85 function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
86     require(!freezeAddresses[msg.sender]);
87     require(!freezeAddresses[_to]);
88     return super.transfer(_to, _value);
89 }
90 }

```

File tokens/StandardToken.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2

```

```

3 import "./BasicToken.sol";
4 import "./ERC20.sol";
5
6 /**
7  * @title Standard ERC20 tokens
8  *
9  * @dev Implementation of the basic standard tokens.
10  * @dev https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20
11  * @dev Based on code by FirstBlood: https://github.com/Firstbloodio/token/blob/master/smart\_contract/FirstBloodToken.sol
12  */
13 contract StandardToken is ERC20, BasicToken {
14     mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) internal allowed;
15
16
17     /**
18      * @dev Transfer tokens from one address to another
19      * @param _from address The address which you want to send tokens from
20      * @param _to address The address which you want to transfer to
21      * @param _value uint256 the amount of tokens to be transferred
22      */
23     /*@CTK "transferFrom"
24      @tag assume_completion
25      @pre _from != _to
26      @pre balances[_from] >= _value
27      @pre allowed[_from][msg.sender] >= _value
28      @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
29      @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
30      @post __post.allowed[_from][msg.sender] == allowed[_from][msg.sender] - _value
31     */
32     function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (
33         bool) {
34         require(_to != address(0));
35         require(_value <= balances[_from]);
36         require(_value <= allowed[_from][msg.sender]);
37
38         balances[_from] = balances[_from].sub(_value);
39         balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
40         allowed[_from][msg.sender] = allowed[_from][msg.sender].sub(_value);
41         emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
42         return true;
43     }
44
45     /**
46      * @dev Approve the passed address to spend the specified amount of tokens on
47      *     behalf of msg.sender.
48      *
49      * Beware that changing an allowance with this method brings the risk that someone
50      * may use both the old
51      * and the new allowance by unfortunate transaction ordering. One possible
52      * solution to mitigate this
53      * race condition is to first reduce the spender's allowance to 0 and set the
54      * desired value afterwards:
55      * https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20#issuecomment-263524729
56      * @param _spender The address which will spend the funds.
57      * @param _value The amount of tokens to be spent.
58      */
59     /*@CTK "approve"

```

```

55     @tag assume_completion
56     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
57 */
58 function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
59     allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
60     emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
61     return true;
62 }
63
64 /**
65  * @dev Function to check the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a spender.
66  * @param _owner address The address which owns the funds.
67  * @param _spender address The address which will spend the funds.
68  * @return A uint256 specifying the amount of tokens still available for the
69          spender.
69  */
70 /*@CTK allowance
71  @post __return == allowed[_owner][_spender]
72  */
73 function allowance(address _owner, address _spender) public view returns (uint256)
74 {
75     return allowed[_owner][_spender];
76 }
77
78 /**
79  * @dev Increase the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a spender.
80  *
81  * approve should be called when allowed[_spender] == 0. To increment
82  * allowed value is better to use this function to avoid 2 calls (and wait until
83  * the first transaction is mined)
84  * From MonolithDAO Token.sol
85  * @param _spender The address which will spend the funds.
86  * @param _addedValue The amount of tokens to increase the allowance by.
87  */
88 /*@CTK increaseApproval
89  @tag assume_completion
90  @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == allowed[msg.sender][_spender] +
91          _addedValue
92  */
93 function increaseApproval(address _spender, uint _addedValue) public returns (bool)
94 {
95     allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = allowed[msg.sender][_spender].add(_addedValue);
96     emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, allowed[msg.sender][_spender]);
97     return true;
98 }
99
100 /**
101  * @dev Decrease the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a spender.
102  *
103  * approve should be called when allowed[_spender] == 0. To decrement
104  * allowed value is better to use this function to avoid 2 calls (and wait until
105  * the first transaction is mined)
106  * From MonolithDAO Token.sol
107  * @param _spender The address which will spend the funds.
108  * @param _subtractedValue The amount of tokens to decrease the allowance by.
109  */
110 /*@CTK decreaseApproval0
111  @tag assume_completion

```

```

109     @pre allowed[msg.sender][_spender] <= _subtractedValue
110     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == 0
111     */
112     /*@CTK decreaseApproval
113     @tag assume_completion
114     @pre allowed[msg.sender][_spender] > _subtractedValue
115     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == allowed[msg.sender][_spender] -
        _subtractedValue
116     */
117     function decreaseApproval(address _spender, uint _subtractedValue) public returns
        (bool) {
118         uint oldValue = allowed[msg.sender][_spender];
119         if (_subtractedValue > oldValue) {
120             allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = 0;
121         } else {
122             allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = oldValue.sub(_subtractedValue);
123         }
124         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, allowed[msg.sender][_spender]);
125         return true;
126     }
127 }

```

File tokens/MintableToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3  import "../utils/Ownable.sol";
4  import "../StandardToken.sol";
5
6
7  /**
8   * @title Mintable token
9   * @dev Simple ERC20 Token example, with mintable token creation
10  * @dev Issue: * https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/issues/120
11  * Based on code by TokenMarketNet: https://github.com/TokenMarketNet/ico/blob/master/contracts/MintableToken.sol
12  */
13  contract MintableToken is StandardToken, Ownable {
14      event Mint(address indexed to, uint256 amount);
15      event MintFinished();
16
17      bool public mintingFinished = false;
18
19
20      modifier canMint() {
21          require(!mintingFinished);
22          _;
23      }
24
25      /**
26       * @dev Function to mint tokens
27       * @param _to The address that will receive the minted tokens.
28       * @param _amount The amount of tokens to mint.
29       * @return A boolean that indicates if the operation was successful.
30       */
31      /*@CTK mint
32      @tag assume_completion
33      @post owner == msg.sender
34      @post !mintingFinished

```

```

35     @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ + _amount
36     @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _amount
37     */
38     function mint(address _to, uint256 _amount) onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool
    ) {
39         totalSupply_ = totalSupply_.add(_amount);
40         balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_amount);
41         emit Mint(_to, _amount);
42         emit Transfer(address(0), _to, _amount);
43         return true;
44     }
45
46     /**
47     * @dev Function to stop minting new tokens.
48     * @return True if the operation was successful.
49     */
50     /*@CTK finishMinting
51     @tag assume_completion
52     @post owner == msg.sender
53     @post !mintingFinished
54     @post __post.mintingFinished == true
55     */
56     function finishMinting() onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool) {
57         mintingFinished = true;
58         emit MintFinished();
59         return true;
60     }
61 }

```

File tokens/BasicToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3
4  import "./ERC20Basic.sol";
5  import "../utils/SafeMath.sol";
6
7
8  /**
9   * @title Basic tokens
10  * @dev Basic version of StandardToken, with no allowances.
11  */
12  contract BasicToken is ERC20Basic {
13      using SafeMath for uint256;
14
15      mapping(address => uint256) balances;
16
17      uint256 totalSupply_;
18
19      /**
20       * @dev total number of tokens in existence
21       */
22      /*@CTK totalSupply
23      @post __return == totalSupply_
24      */
25      function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
26          return totalSupply_;
27      }
28

```

```

29  /**
30  * @dev transfer tokens for a specified address
31  * @param _to The address to transfer to.
32  * @param _value The amount to be transferred.
33  */
34  /*@CTK transfer
35   @tag assume_completion
36   @pre _to != msg.sender
37   @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
38   @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
39  */
40  function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
41      require(_to != address(0));
42      require(_value <= balances[msg.sender]);
43
44      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(_value);
45      balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
46      emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
47      return true;
48  }
49
50  /**
51  * @dev Gets the balance of the specified address.
52  * @param _owner The address to query the the balance of.
53  * @return An uint256 representing the amount owned by the passed address.
54  */
55  /*@CTK balanceOf
56   @post __return == balances[_owner]
57  */
58  function balanceOf(address _owner) public view returns (uint256) {
59      return balances[_owner];
60  }
61
62  }

```

File tokens/PausableToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3  import "./StandardToken.sol";
4  import "../utils/Pausable.sol";
5
6
7  /**
8   * @title Pausable tokens
9   * @dev StandardToken modified with pausable transfers.
10  */
11  contract PausableToken is StandardToken, Pausable {
12      /*@CTK transferPausable
13       @tag assume_completion
14       @post paused == false
15      */
16      function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public whenNotPaused returns (bool)
17      {
18          return super.transfer(_to, _value);
19      }
20
21      /*@CTK transferFromPausable
22       @tag assume_completion

```

```

22     @post paused == false
23     */
24     function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public
25         whenNotPaused returns (bool) {
26         return super.transferFrom(_from, _to, _value);
27     }
28     /*@CTK approvePausable
29     @tag assume_completion
30     @post paused == false
31     */
32     function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public whenNotPaused returns (
33         bool) {
34         return super.approve(_spender, _value);
35     }
36     /*@CTK increaseApprovalPausable
37     @tag assume_completion
38     @post paused == false
39     */
40     function increaseApproval(address _spender, uint _addedValue) public whenNotPaused
41         returns (bool success) {
42         return super.increaseApproval(_spender, _addedValue);
43     }
44     /*@CTK decreaseApprovalPausable
45     @tag assume_completion
46     @post paused == false
47     */
48     function decreaseApproval(address _spender, uint _subtractedValue) public
49         whenNotPaused returns (bool success) {
50         return super.decreaseApproval(_spender, _subtractedValue);
51     }

```

File tokens/BurnableToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
2
3  import "./BasicToken.sol";
4  import "../utils/Pausable.sol";
5
6
7  /**
8   * @title Burnable Token
9   * @dev Token that can be irreversibly burned (destroyed).
10  */
11  contract BurnableToken is BasicToken, Pausable {
12
13      event Burn(address indexed burner, uint256 value);
14
15      /**
16       * @dev Burns a specific amount of tokens.
17       * @param _value The amount of tokens to be burned.
18       */
19
20      /*@CTK burn
21      @tag assume_completion
22      @post paused == false

```

```

23     @post _value <= balances[msg.sender]
24     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
25     @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - _value
26     */
27     function burn(uint256 _value) whenNotPaused public {
28         _burn(msg.sender, _value);
29     }
30
31     /*@CTK _burn
32     @tag assume_completion
33     @post _value <= balances[_who]
34     @post __post.balances[_who] == balances[_who] - _value
35     @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - _value
36     */
37     function _burn(address _who, uint256 _value) internal {
38         require(_value <= balances[_who]);
39         // no need to require value <= totalSupply, since that would imply the
40         // sender's balance is greater than the totalSupply, which *should* be an
41         // assertion failure
42
43         balances[_who] = balances[_who].sub(_value);
44         totalSupply_ = totalSupply_.sub(_value);
45         emit Burn(_who, _value);
46         emit Transfer(_who, address(0), _value);
47     }

```


How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address


Verification date	 20, Oct 2018
Verification timespan	 395.38 ms

CERTIK label location	Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
-----------------------	----------------------------------

CERTIK label	30	/*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address"
	31	@tag assume_completion
	32	@pre from == to
	33	@post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] ==
	34	*/

Raw code location	Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
-------------------	----------------------------------

Raw code	35	function transferFrom(address from, address to
) {
	36	balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens
	37	allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][
	38	balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
	39	emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
	40	return true;
	41	}

Counterexample	 This code violates the specification	
Initial environment	1	Counter Example:
	2	Before Execution:
	3	Input = {
	4	from = 0x0
	5	to = 0x0
	6	tokens = 0x6c
	7	}
	8	This = 0
Post environment	52	}
	53	balance: 0x0
	54	}
	55	}
	56	
	57	After Execution:
	58	Input = {
	59	from = 0x0
	60	to = 0x0
	61	tokens = 0x6c

Static Analysis Request

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File VestingVault.sol


```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 71 in File VestingVault.sol


```
71 if (block.timestamp >= initialUnlockTime.add(unlockTimes[i])) {
```

 "block.timestamp" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 94 in File VestingVault.sol

```
94 if (block.timestamp >= initialUnlockTime.add(unlockTimes[i])) {
```

 "block.timestamp" can be influenced by minors to some degree

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File VestingManager.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File MainToken.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File Migrations.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File Ownable.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File SafeMath.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File Pausable.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File TransferableToken.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File FreezableToken.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25


INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File StandardToken.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File MintableToken.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File BasicToken.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File PausableToken.sol

1 `pragma solidity ^0.4.23;` Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File BurnableToken.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.23;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

Formal Verification Request 1

VestingVault

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 79.37 ms

Line 30-39 in File VestingVault.sol

```
30  /*@CTK VestingVault
31      @tag assume_completion
32      @post _token != address(0)
33      @post _beneficiary != address(0)
34      @post _tokenAmounts.length > 0 && _unlockTimes.length > 0
35      @post _tokenAmounts.length == _unlockTimes.length
36      @post __post.beneficiary == _beneficiary
37      @post __post.tokenAmounts == _tokenAmounts
38      @post __post.unlockTimes == _unlockTimes
39  */
```

Line 40-59 in File VestingVault.sol

```
40  constructor(
41      address _token,
42      address _beneficiary,
43      uint256[] _tokenAmounts,
44      uint256[] _unlockTimes
45  )
46  public
47  {
48      require(_token != address(0));
49      require(_beneficiary != address(0));
50      require(_tokenAmounts.length > 0 && _unlockTimes.length > 0);
51      require(_tokenAmounts.length == _unlockTimes.length);
52
53      // vestingManager = VestingManager(msg.sender);
54
55      token = ERC20(_token);
56      beneficiary = _beneficiary;
57      tokenAmounts = _tokenAmounts;
58      unlockTimes = _unlockTimes;
59  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 2

setInitialUnlockTime

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 29.74 ms

Line 72-78 in File VestingManager.sol

```
72  /*@CTK setInitialUnlockTime
73      @tag assume_completion
74      @post owner == msg.sender
```

```

75     @post !initialUnlockTimeSet
76     @post __post.initialUnlockTime == _initialUnlockTime
77     @post __post.initialUnlockTimeSet
78     */

```

Line 79-82 in File VestingManager.sol

```

79     function setInitialUnlockTime(uint256 _initialUnlockTime) public onlyOwner
        isSetPossible {
80         initialUnlockTime = _initialUnlockTime;
81         initialUnlockTimeSet = true;
82     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 3

getInitialUnlockTime

 07, Feb 2019

 6.51 ms

Line 84-86 in File VestingManager.sol

```

84     /*@CTK getInitialUnlockTime
85     @post __return == initialUnlockTime
86     */

```

Line 87-89 in File VestingManager.sol

```

87     function getInitialUnlockTime() public returns(uint256) {
88         return initialUnlockTime;
89     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 4

MainToken

 07, Feb 2019

 21.36 ms

Line 22-24 in File MainToken.sol

```

22     /*@CTK MainToken
23     @post __post.totalSupply_ == __post.balances[msg.sender]
24     */

```

Line 25-29 in File MainToken.sol

```

25     constructor() public {
26         totalSupply_ = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
27         balances[msg.sender] = INITIAL_SUPPLY;
28         emit Transfer(0x0, msg.sender, INITIAL_SUPPLY);
29     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 5

setCompleted

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 20.18 ms

Line 17-21 in File Migrations.sol

```
17  /*@CTK setCompleted
18     @tag assume_completion
19     @post owner == msg.sender
20     @post __post.last_completed_migration == completed
21  */
```

Line 22-24 in File Migrations.sol

```
22  function setCompleted(uint completed) public restricted {
23      last_completed_migration = completed;
24  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 6

Ownable

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 6.57 ms

Line 21-23 in File Ownable.sol

```
21  /*@CTK Ownable
22     @post __post.owner == msg.sender
23  */
```

Line 24-26 in File Ownable.sol

```
24  constructor() public {
25      owner = msg.sender;
26  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 7

transferOwnership

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 26.17 ms

Line 40-45 in File Ownable.sol

```

40  /*@CTK transferOwnership
41      @tag assume_completion
42      @post newOwner != address(0)
43      @post owner == msg.sender
44      @post __post.owner == newOwner
45  */

```

Line 46-50 in File Ownable.sol

```

46  function transferOwnership(address newOwner) public onlyOwner {
47      require(newOwner != address(0));
48      emit OwnershipTransferred(owner, newOwner);
49      owner = newOwner;
50  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 8

renounceOwnership

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 17.19 ms

Line 55-59 in File Ownable.sol

```

55  /*@CTK renounceOwnership
56      @tag assume_completion
57      @post owner == msg.sender
58      @post __post.owner == address(0)
59  */

```

Line 60-63 in File Ownable.sol

```

60  function renounceOwnership() public onlyOwner {
61      emit OwnershipRenounced(owner);
62      owner = address(0);
63  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 9

SafeMath mul

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 475.65 ms

Line 12-17 in File SafeMath.sol

```

12  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
13      @post (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b) -> __reverted
14      @post __reverted -> (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b)
15      @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
16      @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
17  */

```


Line 18-25 in File SafeMath.sol

```
18     function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
19         if (a == 0) {
20             return 0;
21         }
22         c = a * b;
23         assert(c / a == b);
24         return c;
25     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 10

SafeMath div

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 7.53 ms

Line 30-34 in File SafeMath.sol

```
30     /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
31         @post b != 0 -> !__reverted
32         @post !__reverted -> __return == a / b
33         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
34     */
```

Line 35-40 in File SafeMath.sol

```
35     function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
36         // assert(b > 0); // Solidity automatically throws when dividing by 0
37         // uint256 c = a / b;
38         // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
39         return a / b;
40     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 11

SafeMath sub

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 14.41 ms

Line 45-49 in File SafeMath.sol

```
45     /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
46         @post (a < b) == __reverted
47         @post !__reverted -> __return == a - b
48         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
49     */
```

Line 50-53 in File SafeMath.sol

```
50     function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
51         assert(b <= a);
52         return a - b;
53     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 12

SafeMath add

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 18.07 ms

Line 58-62 in File SafeMath.sol

```
58     /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
59         @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
60         @post !__reverted -> c == a + b
61         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
62     */
```

Line 63-67 in File SafeMath.sol

```
63     function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256 c) {
64         c = a + b;
65         assert(c >= a);
66         return c;
67     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 13

pause

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 30.63 ms

Line 36-41 in File Pausable.sol

```
36     /*@CTK pause
37         @tag assume_completion
38         @post owner == msg.sender
39         @post paused == false
40         @post __post.paused == true
41     */
```

Line 42-45 in File Pausable.sol

```
42     function pause() onlyOwner whenNotPaused public {
43         paused = true;
44         emit Pause();
45     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 14

unpause

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 29.32 ms

Line 50-55 in File Pausable.sol

```
50  /*@CTK unpause
51     @tag assume_completion
52     @post owner == msg.sender
53     @post paused == true
54     @post __post.paused == false
55  */
```

Line 56-59 in File Pausable.sol

```
56  function unpause() onlyOwner whenPaused public {
57      paused = false;
58      emit Unpause();
59  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 15

TransferableToken

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 10.72 ms

Line 15-18 in File TransferableToken.sol

```
15  /*@CTK TransferableToken
16     @post __post.isLock == true
17     @post __post.transferableAddresses[msg.sender] == true
18  */
```

Line 19-22 in File TransferableToken.sol

```
19  constructor() public {
20      isLock = true;
21      transferableAddresses[msg.sender] = true;
22  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 16

unlock

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 16.02 ms

Line 28-32 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

28  /*@CTK unlock
29      @tag assume_completion
30      @post owner == msg.sender
31      @post __post.isLock == false
32  */

```

Line 33-36 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

33  function unlock() public onlyOwner {
34      isLock = false;
35      emit Unlock();
36  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 17

isTransferable

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 7.8 ms

Line 38-40 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

38  /*@CTK isTransferable
39      @post __return == !isLock || transferableAddresses[addr]
40  */

```

Line 41-43 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

41  function isTransferable(address addr) public view returns(bool) {
42      return !isLock || transferableAddresses[addr];
43  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 18

removeTransferableAddress_success

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 23.1 ms

Line 69-75 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

69  /*@CTK removeTransferableAddress_success
70      @pre transferableAddresses[addr] == true
71      @tag assume_completion
72      @post owner == msg.sender
73      @post __post.transferableAddresses[addr] == false
74      @post success
75  */

```

Line 76-82 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

76     function removeTransferableAddress(address addr) public onlyOwner returns(bool
       success) {
77         if (transferableAddresses[addr]) {
78             transferableAddresses[addr] = false;
79             emit TransferableAddressRemoved(addr);
80             success = true;
81         }
82     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 19

transferFromTransferable

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 502.02 ms

Line 84-90 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

84     /*@CTK transferFromTransferable
85         @tag assume_completion
86         @pre _to != _from
87         @post !isLock || transferableAddresses[_from]
88         @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
89         @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
90     */

```

Line 91-94 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

91     function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (
       bool) {
92         require(isTransferable(_from));
93         return super.transferFrom(_from, _to, _value);
94     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 20

transferFromTransferable

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 313.48 ms

Line 96-102 in File TransferableToken.sol

```

96     /*@CTK transferFromTransferable
97         @tag assume_completion
98         @pre _to != msg.sender
99         @post !isLock || transferableAddresses[msg.sender]
100        @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
101        @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
102    */

```

Line 103-106 in File TransferableToken.sol

```
103     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
104         require(isTransferable(msg.sender));
105         return super.transfer(_to, _value);
106     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 21

addFreezableAddress

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 21.8 ms

Line 25-31 in File FreezableToken.sol

```
25     /*@CTK addFreezableAddress
26         @tag assume_completion
27         @pre !freezeAddresses[addr]
28         @post owner == msg.sender
29         @post __post.freezeAddresses[addr] == true
30         @post success == true
31     */
```

Line 32-38 in File FreezableToken.sol

```
32     function addFreezableAddress(address addr) public onlyOwner returns(bool success)
33     {
34         if (!freezeAddresses[addr]) {
35             freezeAddresses[addr] = true;
36             emit FreezableAddressAdded(addr);
37             success = true;
38         }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 22

removeFreezableAddress

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 22.69 ms

Line 48-54 in File FreezableToken.sol

```
48     /*@CTK removeFreezableAddress
49         @tag assume_completion
50         @pre freezeAddresses[addr]
51         @post owner == msg.sender
52         @post __post.freezeAddresses[addr] == false
53         @post success == true
54     */
```

Line 55-61 in File FreezableToken.sol

```
55     function removeFreezableAddress(address addr) public onlyOwner returns(bool
      success) {
56         if (freezeAddresses[addr]) {
57             freezeAddresses[addr] = false;
58             emit FreezableAddressRemoved(addr);
59             success = true;
60         }
61     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 23

transferFromFreezable

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 494.65 ms

Line 63-70 in File FreezableToken.sol

```
63     /*@CTK transferFromFreezable
64         @tag assume_completion
65         @pre _from != _to
66         @post !freezeAddresses[_from]
67         @post !freezeAddresses[_to]
68         @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
69         @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
70     */
```

Line 71-75 in File FreezableToken.sol

```
71     function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (
      bool) {
72         require(!freezeAddresses[_from]);
73         require(!freezeAddresses[_to]);
74         return super.transferFrom(_from, _to, _value);
75     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 24

transferFreezable

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 304.29 ms

Line 77-84 in File FreezableToken.sol

```
77     /*@CTK transferFreezable
78         @tag assume_completion
79         @pre msg.sender != _to
80         @post !freezeAddresses[msg.sender]
```

```

81     @post !freezeAddresses[_to]
82     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
83     @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
84     */

```

Line 85-89 in File FreezableToken.sol

```

85     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
86         require(!freezeAddresses[msg.sender]);
87         require(!freezeAddresses[_to]);
88         return super.transfer(_to, _value);
89     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 25

transferFrom

 07, Feb 2019

 420.42 ms

Line 23-31 in File StandardToken.sol

```

23     /*@CTK "transferFrom"
24     @tag assume_completion
25     @pre _from != _to
26     @pre balances[_from] >= _value
27     @pre allowed[_from][msg.sender] >= _value
28     @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
29     @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
30     @post __post.allowed[_from][msg.sender] == allowed[_from][msg.sender] - _value
31     */

```

Line 32-42 in File StandardToken.sol

```

32     function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (
33         bool) {
34         require(_to != address(0));
35         require(_value <= balances[_from]);
36         require(_value <= allowed[_from][msg.sender]);
37
38         balances[_from] = balances[_from].sub(_value);
39         balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
40         allowed[_from][msg.sender] = allowed[_from][msg.sender].sub(_value);
41         emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
42         return true;


```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 26

approve

 07, Feb 2019

 11.48 ms

Line 54-57 in File StandardToken.sol

```
54  /*@CTK "approve"  
55     @tag assume_completion  
56     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == _value  
57  */
```

Line 58-62 in File StandardToken.sol

```
58  function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {  
59      allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;  
60      emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);  
61      return true;  
62  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 27

allowance

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 5.9 ms

Line 70-72 in File StandardToken.sol

```
70  /*@CTK allowance  
71     @post __return == allowed[_owner][_spender]  
72  */
```

Line 73-75 in File StandardToken.sol

```
73  function allowance(address _owner, address _spender) public view returns (uint256)  
74  {  
75      return allowed[_owner][_spender];  
76  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 28

increaseApproval

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 37.0 ms

Line 87-90 in File StandardToken.sol

```
87  /*@CTK increaseApproval  
88     @tag assume_completion  
89     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == allowed[msg.sender][_spender] +  
90         _addedValue  
91  */
```

Line 91-95 in File StandardToken.sol

```

91     function increaseApproval(address _spender, uint _addedValue) public returns (bool
    ) {
92         allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = allowed[msg.sender][_spender].add(_addedValue);
93         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, allowed[msg.sender][_spender]);
94         return true;
95     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 29

decreaseApproval0

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 67.31 ms

Line 107-111 in File StandardToken.sol

```

107     /*@CTK decreaseApproval0
108         @tag assume_completion
109         @pre allowed[msg.sender][_spender] <= _subtractedValue
110         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == 0
111     */

```

Line 117-126 in File StandardToken.sol

```

117     function decreaseApproval(address _spender, uint _subtractedValue) public returns
    (bool) {
118         uint oldValue = allowed[msg.sender][_spender];
119         if (_subtractedValue > oldValue) {
120             allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = 0;
121         } else {
122             allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = oldValue.sub(_subtractedValue);
123         }
124         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, allowed[msg.sender][_spender]);
125         return true;
126     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 30

decreaseApproval

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 21.07 ms

Line 112-116 in File StandardToken.sol

```

112     /*@CTK decreaseApproval
113         @tag assume_completion
114         @pre allowed[msg.sender][_spender] > _subtractedValue
115         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][_spender] == allowed[msg.sender][_spender] -
    _subtractedValue
116     */

```

Line 117-126 in File StandardToken.sol

```

117     function decreaseApproval(address _spender, uint _subtractedValue) public returns
        (bool) {
118         uint oldValue = allowed[msg.sender][_spender];
119         if (_subtractedValue > oldValue) {
120             allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = 0;
121         } else {
122             allowed[msg.sender][_spender] = oldValue.sub(_subtractedValue);
123         }
124         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, allowed[msg.sender][_spender]);
125         return true;
126     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 31

mint

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 225.68 ms

Line 31-37 in File MintableToken.sol

```

31     /*@CTK mint
32         @tag assume_completion
33         @post owner == msg.sender
34         @post !mintingFinished
35         @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ + _amount
36         @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _amount
37     */

```

Line 38-44 in File MintableToken.sol

```

38     function mint(address _to, uint256 _amount) onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool
        ) {
39         totalSupply_ = totalSupply_.add(_amount);
40         balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_amount);
41         emit Mint(_to, _amount);
42         emit Transfer(address(0), _to, _amount);
43         return true;
44     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 32

finishMinting

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 29.77 ms

Line 50-55 in File MintableToken.sol

```
50  /*@CTK finishMinting
51      @tag assume_completion
52      @post owner == msg.sender
53      @post !mintingFinished
54      @post __post.mintingFinished == true
55  */
```

Line 56-60 in File MintableToken.sol

```
56  function finishMinting() onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool) {
57      mintingFinished = true;
58      emit MintFinished();
59      return true;
60  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 33

totalSupply

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 6.81 ms

Line 22-24 in File BasicToken.sol

```
22  /*@CTK totalSupply
23      @post __return == totalSupply_
24  */
```

Line 25-27 in File BasicToken.sol

```
25  function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
26      return totalSupply_;
27  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 34

transfer

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 241.11 ms

Line 34-39 in File BasicToken.sol

```
34  /*@CTK transfer
35      @tag assume_completion
36      @pre _to != msg.sender
37      @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
38      @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
39  */
```

Line 40-48 in File BasicToken.sol

```

40     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
41         require(_to != address(0));
42         require(_value <= balances[msg.sender]);
43
44         balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(_value);
45         balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
46         emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
47         return true;
48     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 35

balanceOf

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 6.38 ms

Line 55-57 in File BasicToken.sol

```

55     /*@CTK balanceOf
56         @post __return == balances[_owner]
57     */

```

Line 58-60 in File BasicToken.sol

```

58     function balanceOf(address _owner) public view returns (uint256) {
59         return balances[_owner];
60     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 36

transferPausable

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 209.09 ms

Line 12-15 in File PausableToken.sol

```

12     /*@CTK transferPausable
13         @tag assume_completion
14         @post paused == false
15     */

```

Line 16-18 in File PausableToken.sol

```

16     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public whenNotPaused returns (bool)
17     {
18         return super.transfer(_to, _value);
19     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 37

transferFromPausable

 07, Feb 2019

 302.13 ms

Line 20-23 in File PausableToken.sol

```
20  /*@CTK transferFromPausable
21     @tag assume_completion
22     @post paused == false
23  */
```

Line 24-26 in File PausableToken.sol


```
24  function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public
    whenNotPaused returns (bool) {
25      return super.transferFrom(_from, _to, _value);
26  }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 38

approvePausable

 07, Feb 2019

 48.85 ms

Line 28-31 in File PausableToken.sol

```
28  /*@CTK approvePausable
29     @tag assume_completion
30     @post paused == false
31  */
```

Line 32-34 in File PausableToken.sol


```
32  function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public whenNotPaused returns (
    bool) {
33      return super.approve(_spender, _value);
34  }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 39

increaseApprovalPausable

 07, Feb 2019

 101.71 ms

Line 36-39 in File PausableToken.sol

```
36  /*@CTK increaseApprovalPausable
37      @tag assume_completion
38      @post paused == false
39  */
```

Line 40-42 in File PausableToken.sol


```
40  function increaseApproval(address _spender, uint _addedValue) public whenNotPaused
      returns (bool success) {
41      return super.increaseApproval(_spender, _addedValue);
42  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 40

decreaseApprovalPausable

 07, Feb 2019

 124.78 ms

Line 44-47 in File PausableToken.sol

```
44  /*@CTK decreaseApprovalPausable
45      @tag assume_completion
46      @post paused == false
47  */
```

Line 48-50 in File PausableToken.sol


```
48  function decreaseApproval(address _spender, uint _subtractedValue) public
      whenNotPaused returns (bool success) {
49      return super.decreaseApproval(_spender, _subtractedValue);
50  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 41

burn

 07, Feb 2019

 359.74 ms

Line 20-26 in File BurnableToken.sol

```
20  /*@CTK burn
21      @tag assume_completion
22      @post paused == false
23      @post _value <= balances[msg.sender]
24      @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
25      @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - _value
26  */
```

Line 27-29 in File BurnableToken.sol

```

27     function burn(uint256 _value) whenNotPaused public {
28         _burn(msg.sender, _value);
29     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 42

_burn

📅 07, Feb 2019

🕒 37.56 ms

Line 31-36 in File BurnableToken.sol

```

31     /*@CTK _burn
32         @tag assume_completion
33         @post _value <= balances[_who]
34         @post __post.balances[_who] == balances[_who] - _value
35         @post __post.totalSupply_ == totalSupply_ - _value
36     */

```

Line 37-46 in File BurnableToken.sol

```

37     function _burn(address _who, uint256 _value) internal {
38         require(_value <= balances[_who]);
39         // no need to require value <= totalSupply, since that would imply the
40         // sender's balance is greater than the totalSupply, which *should* be an
41         // assertion failure
42
43         balances[_who] = balances[_who].sub(_value);
44         totalSupply_ = totalSupply_.sub(_value);
45         emit Burn(_who, _value);
46         emit Transfer(_who, address(0), _value);
47     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification