

CERTiK VERIFICATION REPORT FOR FLETA TOKEN



Request Date: 2019-03-21
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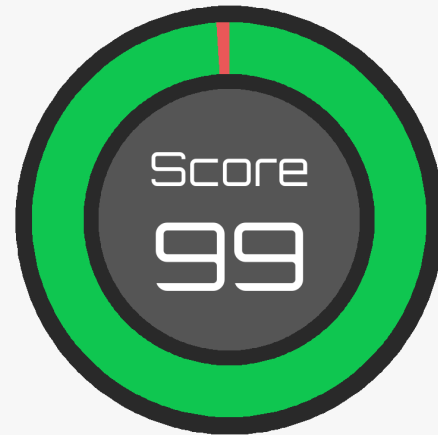
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PASS

CERTIK believes this
smart contract passes security
qualifications to be listed on
digital asset exchanges.

Apr 08, 2019



Summary

This audit report summarises the smart contract verification service requested by Fleta Token. The goal of this security audit is to guarantee that the audited smart contracts are robust enough to avoid any potential security loopholes.

The result of this report is only a reflection of the source code that was determined in this scope, and of the source code at the time of the audit.

Type of Issues

CertiK smart label engine applied 100% covered formal verification labels on the source code, and scanned the code using our proprietary static analysis and formal verification engine to detect the follow type of issues.

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow and Underflow	An overflow/underflow happens when an arithmetic operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of a type.	0	SWC-101
Function incorrectness	Function implementation does not meet the specification, leading to intentional or unintentional vulnerabilities.	0	
Buffer Overflow	An attacker is able to write to arbitrary storage locations of a contract if array of out bound happens	0	SWC-124
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling contract before the first invocation of the function is finished.	0	SWC-107
Transaction Order Dependence	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code depends on the order of the transactions submitted to it.	0	SWC-114
Timestamp Dependence	Timestamp can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-116

Insecure Compiler Version	Com-	Using an fixed outdated compiler version or floating pragma can be problematic, if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version used.	0	SWC-102 SWC-103
Insecure Randomness	Ran-	Block attributes are insecure to generate random numbers, as they can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-120
tx.origin for authorization		tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use msg.sender instead.	0	SWC-115
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee		Calling into untrusted contracts is very dangerous, the target and arguments provided must be sanitized.	0	SWC-112
State Variable Default Visibility		Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to catch incorrect assumptions about who can access the variable.	0	SWC-108
Function Default Visibility		Functions are public by default. A malicious user is able to make unauthorized or unintended state changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.	0	SWC-100
Uninitialized variables		Uninitialized local storage variables can point to other unexpected storage variables in the contract.	0	SWC-109
Assertion Failure		The assert() function is meant to assert invariants. Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	0	SWC-110
Deprecated Solidity Features		Several functions and operators in Solidity are deprecated and should not be used as best practice.	0	SWC-111
Unused variables		Unused variables reduce code quality	0	

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

No issue found.

For every issues found, CertiK categorizes them into 3 buckets based on its risk level:

- Critical: The code implementation does not match the specification, or it could result in loss of funds for contract owner or users.
- Medium: The code implementation does not match the specification at certain condition, or it could affect the security standard by lost of access control.

- Low: The code implementation is not a best practice, or use a suboptimal design pattern, which may lead to security vulnerability, but no concern found yet.

Source Code with CertiK Labels

File fleta.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
2
3  // -----
4  // 'FLETA' 'Fleta Token' token contract
5  //
6  // Symbol : FLETA
7  // Name : Fleta Token
8  // Total supply: 2,000,000,000.000000000000000000
9  // Decimals : 18
10 //
11 // Enjoy.
12 //
13 // (c) Sam Jeong / Firstchain Co. 2018. The MIT Licence.
14 // -----
15
16
17 // -----
18 // Safe maths
19 // -----
20 library SafeMath {
21     /*@CTK SafeMath_add
22         @tag spec
23         @post __reverted == false -> c == a + b
24         @post msg == msg__post
25         @post (a + b < a) == __reverted
26         @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
27         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
28         @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
29         @post (__reverted) == (__has_overflow)
30     */
31     function add(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
32         c = a + b;
33         require(c >= a);
34     }
35     /*@CTK SafeMath_sub
36         @tag spec
37         @post __has_overflow == true -> b > a
38         @post __reverted == false -> c == a - b
39         @post msg == msg__post
40         @post (a < b) == __reverted
41         @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
42         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
43         @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
44     */
45     function sub(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
46         require(b <= a);
47         c = a - b;
48     }
49     /*@CTK SafeMath_mul
50         @tag spec
51         @post __reverted == __has_overflow
52         @post __reverted == false -> c == a * b
53         @post a == 0 -> c == 0
54         @post msg == msg__post

```

```

55     @post (a > 0 && (a * b / a != b)) == __reverted
56     @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
57     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
58     @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
59     */
60 function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61     c = a * b;
62     require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63 }
64 /*@CTK SafeMath_div
65     @tag spec
66     @post __reverted == (b <= 0)
67     @post b == 0 -> __reverted == true // solidity throws on 0.
68     @post __reverted == false -> c == a / b
69     @post msg == msg__post
70     @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
71     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
72     @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
73     */
74 function div(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
75     require(b > 0);
76     c = a / b;
77 }
78 }
79
80
81 // -----
82 // ERC Token Standard #20 Interface
83 // https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20.md
84 // -----
85 contract ERC20Interface {
86     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint);
87     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance);
88     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining);
89     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
90     function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
91     function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
        success);
92
93     event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint tokens);
94     event Approval(address indexed tokenOwner, address indexed spender, uint tokens);
95 }
96
97
98 // -----
99 // Contract function to receive approval and execute function in one call
100 //
101 // Borrowed from MiniMeToken
102 // -----
103 contract ApproveAndCallFallBack {
104     function receiveApproval(address from, uint256 tokens, address token, bytes memory
        data) public;
105 }
106
107
108 // -----
109 // Owned contract

```

```

110 // -----
111 contract Owned {
112     address public owner;
113
114     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
115     //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
116     //@CTK NO_ASF
117     /*@CTK Ownable
118         @post __post.owner == msg.sender
119     */
120     constructor() public {
121         owner = msg.sender;
122     }
123
124     modifier onlyOwner {
125         require(msg.sender == owner);
126         _;
127     }
128 }
129
130
131 // -----
132 // ERC20 Token, with the addition of symbol, name and decimals and a
133 // fixed supply
134 // -----
135 contract FletaToken is ERC20Interface, Owned {
136     using SafeMath for uint;
137
138     string public symbol;
139     string public name;
140     uint8 public decimals;
141     uint _totalSupply;
142     bool _stopTrade;
143
144     mapping(address => uint) balances;
145     mapping(address => mapping(address => uint)) allowed;
146
147
148 // -----
149 // Constructor
150 // -----
151     constructor() public {
152         symbol = "FLETA";
153         name = "Fleta Token";
154         decimals = 18;
155         _totalSupply = 2000000000 * 10**uint(decimals);
156         _stopTrade = false;
157         balances[owner] = _totalSupply;
158         emit Transfer(address(0), owner, _totalSupply);
159     }
160
161
162 // -----
163 // Total supply
164 // -----
165     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
166     //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
167     //@CTK NO_ASF

```



```

168  /*@CTK totalSupply
169      @tag assume_completion
170      @post __return == _totalSupply - balances[address(0)]
171  */
172  function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
173      return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
174  }
175
176
177  // -----
178  // Stop Trade
179  // -----
180  /*@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
181  /*@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
182  /*@CTK NO_ASF
183  /*@CTK stopTrade
184      @post _stopTrade == true -> __reverted
185      @post msg.sender != owner -> __reverted
186      @post _stopTrade != true && msg.sender == owner -> __post._stopTrade == true
187  */
188  function stopTrade() public onlyOwner {
189      require(_stopTrade != true);
190      _stopTrade = true;
191  }
192
193
194  // -----
195  // Start Trade
196  // -----
197  /*@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
198  /*@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
199  /*@CTK NO_ASF
200  /*@CTK startTrade
201      @post _stopTrade != true -> __reverted
202      @post msg.sender != owner -> __reverted
203      @post _stopTrade == true && msg.sender == owner -> __post._stopTrade != true
204  */
205  function startTrade() public onlyOwner {
206      require(_stopTrade == true);
207      _stopTrade = false;
208  }
209
210
211  // -----
212  // Get the token balance for account 'tokenOwner'
213  // -----
214  /*@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
215  /*@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
216  /*@CTK NO_ASF
217  /*@CTK balanceOf
218      @post balance == balances[tokenOwner]
219  */
220  function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
221      return balances[tokenOwner];
222  }
223
224
225  // -----

```

```

226 // Transfer the balance from token owner's account to 'to' account
227 // - Owner's account must have sufficient balance to transfer
228 // - 0 value transfers are allowed
229 // -----
230 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
231 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
232 //@CTK NO_ASF
233 /*CTK transfer
234     @tag assume_completion
235     @pre to != msg.sender
236     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - tokens
237     @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
238 */
239 /*CTK transfer_same
240     @tag assume_completion
241     @pre to == msg.sender
242     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender]
243 */
244 function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
245     require(_stopTrade != true);
246     require(to > address(0));
247
248     balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
249     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
250     emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
251     return true;
252 }
253
254
255 // -----
256 // Token owner can approve for 'spender' to transferFrom(...) 'tokens'
257 // from the token owner's account
258 //
259 // https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20-token-standard.md
260 // recommends that there are no checks for the approval double-spend attack
261 // as this should be implemented in user interfaces
262 // -----
263 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
264 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
265 //@CTK NO_ASF
266 /*CTK approve
267     @pre _stopTrade != true
268     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == tokens
269 */
270 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
271     require(_stopTrade != true);
272
273     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
274     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
275     return true;
276 }
277
278
279 // -----
280 // Transfer 'tokens' from the 'from' account to the 'to' account
281 //
282 // The calling account must already have sufficient tokens approve(...)-d
283 // for spending from the 'from' account and

```

```

284 // - From account must have sufficient balance to transfer
285 // - Spender must have sufficient allowance to transfer
286 // - 0 value transfers are allowed
287 // -----
288 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
289 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
290 // @CTK NO_ASF
291 /*@CTK transferFrom
292   @tag assume_completion
293   @pre from != to
294   @pre from != msg.sender
295   @post __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
296   @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender] - tokens
297   @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
298 */
299 /*@CTK "transferFrom_sameAddress"
300   @tag assume_completion
301   @pre from == to
302   @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender]
303   @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to]
304 */
305 /*@CTK "transferFrom_sameAddress2"
306   @tag assume_completion
307   @pre from != to
308   @pre from == msg.sender
309   @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender]
310   @post __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
311   @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
312 */
313 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
314     require(!_stopTrade != true);
315     require(from > address(0));
316     require(to > address(0));
317
318     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
319     if(from != to && from != msg.sender) {
320         allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
321     }
322     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
323     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
324     return true;
325 }
326
327
328 // -----
329 // Returns the amount of tokens approved by the owner that can be
330 // transferred to the spender's account
331 // -----
332 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
333 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
334 // @CTK NO_ASF
335 /*@CTK allowance
336   @pre _stopTrade != true
337   @post remaining == allowed[tokenOwner][spender]
338 */
339 function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
    remaining) {

```

```
340     require(_stopTrade != true);
341
342     return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
343 }
344
345
346 // -----
347 // Token owner can approve for 'spender' to transferFrom(...) 'tokens'
348 // from the token owner's account. The 'spender' contract function
349 // 'receiveApproval(...)' is then executed
350 // -----
351 function approveAndCall(address spender, uint tokens, bytes memory data) public
352     returns (bool success) {
353     require(msg.sender != spender);
354
355     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
356     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
357     ApproveAndCallFallBack(spender).receiveApproval(msg.sender, tokens, address(this),
358         data);
359     return true;
360 }
361
362 // -----
363 // Don't accept ETH
364 // -----
365 function () external payable {
366     revert();
367 }
368
369 // -----
370 // Owner can transfer out any accidentally sent ERC20 tokens
371 // -----
372 function transferAnyERC20Token(address tokenAddress, uint tokens) public onlyOwner
373     returns (bool success) {
374     return ERC20Interface(tokenAddress).transfer(owner, tokens);
375 }
```

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address


Verification date	 20, Oct 2018
Verification timespan	 395.38 ms

CERTIK label location	Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
-----------------------	----------------------------------

CERTIK label	30	/*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address"
	31	@tag assume_completion
	32	@pre from == to
	33	@post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] ==
	34	*/

Raw code location	Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
-------------------	----------------------------------

Raw code	35	function transferFrom(address from, address to
) {
	36	balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens
	37	allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][
	38	balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
	39	emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
	40	return true;
	41	}

Counterexample	 This code violates the specification
----------------	--


Initial environment	1	Counter Example:
	2	Before Execution:
	3	Input = {
	4	from = 0x0
	5	to = 0x0
	6	tokens = 0x6c
	7	}
	8	This = 0
	52	}
	53	balance: 0x0
	54	}
	55	}
Post environment	56	
	57	After Execution:
	58	Input = {
	59	from = 0x0
	60	to = 0x0
	61	tokens = 0x6c

Static Analysis Request

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File fleta.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.0, 0.5.1, 0.5.2

Formal Verification Request 1

SafeMath_add

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 24.18 ms

Line 21-30 in File fleta.sol

```
21  /*@CTK SafeMath_add
22      @tag spec
23      @post __reverted == false -> c == a + b
24      @post msg == msg__post
25      @post (a + b < a) == __reverted
26      @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
27      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
28      @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
29      @post (__reverted) == (__has_overflow)
30  */
```

Line 31-34 in File fleta.sol

```
31  function add(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
32      c = a + b;
33      require(c >= a);
34  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 2

SafeMath_sub

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 18.63 ms

Line 35-44 in File fleta.sol

```
35  /*@CTK SafeMath_sub
36      @tag spec
37      @post __has_overflow == true -> b > a
38      @post __reverted == false -> c == a - b
39      @post msg == msg__post
40      @post (a < b) == __reverted
41      @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
42      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
43      @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
44  */
```

Line 45-48 in File fleta.sol

```
45  function sub(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
46      require(b <= a);
47      c = a - b;
48  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 3

SafeMath_mul

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 130.95 ms

Line 49-59 in File fleta.sol

```
49  /*@CTK SafeMath_mul
50      @tag spec
51      @post __reverted == __has_overflow
52      @post __reverted == false -> c == a * b
53      @post a == 0 -> c == 0
54      @post msg == msg__post
55      @post (a > 0 && (a * b / a != b)) == __reverted
56      @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
57      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
58      @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
59  */
```

Line 60-63 in File fleta.sol

```
60  function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61      c = a * b;
62      require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 4

SafeMath_div

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 17.9 ms

Line 64-73 in File fleta.sol

```
64  /*@CTK SafeMath_div
65      @tag spec
66      @post __reverted == (b <= 0)
67      @post b == 0 -> __reverted == true // solidity throws on 0.
68      @post __reverted == false -> c == a / b
69      @post msg == msg__post
70      @post __addr_map == __addr_map__post
71      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
72      @post !(__has_assertion_failure)
73  */
```

Line 74-77 in File fleta.sol

```
74  function div(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
75      require(b > 0);
76      c = a / b;
77  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 5

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 7.54 ms

Line 114 in File fleta.sol

```
114 // @CTK_NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 120-122 in File fleta.sol

```
120 constructor() public {  
121     owner = msg.sender;  
122 }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 6

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.47 ms

Line 115 in File fleta.sol

```
115 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 120-122 in File fleta.sol

```
120 constructor() public {  
121     owner = msg.sender;  
122 }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 7

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.43 ms

Line 116 in File fleta.sol

```
116 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 120-122 in File fleta.sol

```
120 constructor() public {  
121     owner = msg.sender;  
122 }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 8

Ownable

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 1.09 ms

Line 117-119 in File fleta.sol

```
117  /*@CTK Ownable
118      @post __post.owner == msg.sender
119  */
```

Line 120-122 in File fleta.sol

```
120  constructor() public {
121      owner = msg.sender;
122  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 9

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 21.86 ms

Line 165 in File fleta.sol

```
165  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 172-174 in File fleta.sol

```
172  function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
173      return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
174  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 10

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.86 ms

Line 166 in File fleta.sol

```
166  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 172-174 in File fleta.sol

```
172  function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
173      return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
174  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 11

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.7 ms

Line 167 in File fleta.sol

```
167 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 172-174 in File fleta.sol

```
172 function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {  
173     return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);  
174 }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 12

totalSupply

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 1.21 ms

Line 168-171 in File fleta.sol

```
168 /* @CTK totalSupply  
169     @tag assume_completion  
170     @post __return == _totalSupply - balances[address(0)]  
171 */
```

Line 172-174 in File fleta.sol

```
172 function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {  
173     return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);  
174 }
```

✅ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 13

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 25.81 ms

Line 180 in File fleta.sol

```
180 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 188-191 in File fleta.sol

```
188 function stopTrade() public onlyOwner {
189     require(!_stopTrade);
190     _stopTrade = true;
191 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 14

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.68 ms

Line 181 in File fleta.sol

```
181 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 188-191 in File fleta.sol

```
188 function stopTrade() public onlyOwner {
189     require(!_stopTrade);
190     _stopTrade = true;
191 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 15

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.67 ms

Line 182 in File fleta.sol

```
182 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 188-191 in File fleta.sol

```
188 function stopTrade() public onlyOwner {
189     require(!_stopTrade);
190     _stopTrade = true;
191 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 16

stopTrade

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 3.2 ms

Line 183-187 in File fleta.sol

```
183  /*@CTK stopTrade
184      @post _stopTrade == true -> __reverted
185      @post msg.sender != owner -> __reverted
186      @post _stopTrade != true && msg.sender == owner -> __post._stopTrade == true
187  */
```

Line 188-191 in File fleta.sol

```
188  function stopTrade() public onlyOwner {
189      require(_stopTrade != true);
190      _stopTrade = true;
191  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 17

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 27.76 ms

Line 197 in File fleta.sol

```
197  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 205-208 in File fleta.sol

```
205  function startTrade() public onlyOwner {
206      require(_stopTrade == true);
207      _stopTrade = false;
208  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 18

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.63 ms

Line 198 in File fleta.sol

```
198  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 205-208 in File fleta.sol


```
205  function startTrade() public onlyOwner {
206      require(_stopTrade == true);
207      _stopTrade = false;
208  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 19

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 08, Apr 2019

 0.64 ms

Line 199 in File fleta.sol

```
199  //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 205-208 in File fleta.sol


```
205  function startTrade() public onlyOwner {
206      require(_stopTrade == true);
207      _stopTrade = false;
208  }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 20

startTrade

 08, Apr 2019

 4.08 ms

Line 200-204 in File fleta.sol

```
200  /*@CTK startTrade
201      @post _stopTrade != true -> __reverted
202      @post msg.sender != owner -> __reverted
203      @post _stopTrade == true && msg.sender == owner -> __post._stopTrade != true
204  */
```

Line 205-208 in File fleta.sol


```
205  function startTrade() public onlyOwner {
206      require(_stopTrade == true);
207      _stopTrade = false;
208  }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 21

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 08, Apr 2019

 7.81 ms

Line 214 in File fleta.sol

```
214  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 220-222 in File fleta.sol

```
220 function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {  
221     return balances[tokenOwner];  
222 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 22

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.45 ms

Line 215 in File fleta.sol

```
215 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 220-222 in File fleta.sol

```
220 function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {  
221     return balances[tokenOwner];  
222 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 23

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.45 ms

Line 216 in File fleta.sol

```
216 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 220-222 in File fleta.sol

```
220 function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {  
221     return balances[tokenOwner];  
222 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 24

balanceOf

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.43 ms

Line 217-219 in File fleta.sol

```
217  /*@CTK balanceOf
218      @post balance == balances[tokenOwner]
219  */
```

Line 220-222 in File fleta.sol

```
220  function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
221      return balances[tokenOwner];
222  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 25

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 59.44 ms

Line 230 in File fleta.sol

```
230  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 244-252 in File fleta.sol

```
244  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
245      require(_stopTrade != true);
246      require(to > address(0));
247
248      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
249      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
250      emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
251      return true;
252  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 26

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 9.44 ms

Line 231 in File fleta.sol

```
231  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 244-252 in File fleta.sol

```
244  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
245      require(_stopTrade != true);
246      require(to > address(0));
247
248      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
249      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
```



```
250     emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
251     return true;
252 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 27

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 9.34 ms

Line 232 in File fleta.sol

```
232  //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 244-252 in File fleta.sol

```
244  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
245      require(_stopTrade != true);
246      require(to > address(0));
247
248      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
249      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
250      emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
251      return true;
252 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 28

transfer

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 129.55 ms

Line 233-238 in File fleta.sol

```
233  /*@CTK transfer
234      @tag assume_completion
235      @pre to != msg.sender
236      @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - tokens
237      @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
238  */
```

Line 244-252 in File fleta.sol

```
244  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
245      require(_stopTrade != true);
246      require(to > address(0));
247
248      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
249      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
```

```
250     emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
251     return true;
252 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 29

transfer_same

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 50.23 ms

Line 239-243 in File fleta.sol

```
239  /*@CTK transfer_same
240     @tag assume_completion
241     @pre to == msg.sender
242     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender]
243  */
```

Line 244-252 in File fleta.sol

```
244  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
245      require(_stopTrade != true);
246      require(to > address(0));
247
248      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
249      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
250      emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
251      return true;
252 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 30

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 23.2 ms

Line 263 in File fleta.sol

```
263  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 270-276 in File fleta.sol


```
270  function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
271      require(_stopTrade != true);
272
273      allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
274      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
275      return true;
276 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 31

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 08, Apr 2019

 0.54 ms

Line 264 in File fleta.sol

264 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 270-276 in File fleta.sol


```
270 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
271     require(_stopTrade != true);
272
273     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
274     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
275     return true;
276 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 32

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 08, Apr 2019

 0.51 ms

Line 265 in File fleta.sol

265 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 270-276 in File fleta.sol


```
270 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
271     require(_stopTrade != true);
272
273     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
274     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
275     return true;
276 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 33

approve

 08, Apr 2019

 2.22 ms

Line 266-269 in File fleta.sol

```
266  /*@CTK approve
267      @pre _stopTrade != true
268      @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == tokens
269  */
```

Line 270-276 in File fleta.sol

```
270  function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
271      require(_stopTrade != true);
272
273      allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
274      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
275      return true;
276  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 34

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 106.23 ms

Line 288 in File fleta.sol

```
288  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 313-325 in File fleta.sol

```
313  function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
      success) {
314      require(_stopTrade != true);
315      require(from > address(0));
316      require(to > address(0));
317
318      balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
319      if(from != to && from != msg.sender) {
320          allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
321      }
322      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
323      emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
324      return true;
325  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 35

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 24.87 ms

Line 289 in File fleta.sol

289 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW

Line 313-325 in File fleta.sol

```
313 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
314     require(!_stopTrade != true);
315     require(from > address(0));
316     require(to > address(0));
317
318     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
319     if(from != to && from != msg.sender) {
320         allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
321     }
322     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
323     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
324     return true;
325 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 36

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 22.25 ms

Line 290 in File fleta.sol

290 // @CTK_NO_ASF

Line 313-325 in File fleta.sol

```
313 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
314     require(!_stopTrade != true);
315     require(from > address(0));
316     require(to > address(0));
317
318     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
319     if(from != to && from != msg.sender) {
320         allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
321     }
322     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
323     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
324     return true;
325 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 37

transferFrom

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 317.88 ms

Line 291-298 in File fleta.sol

```
291  /*@CTK transferFrom
292     @tag assume_completion
293     @pre from != to
294     @pre from != msg.sender
295     @post __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
296     @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender] - tokens
297     @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
298  */
```

Line 313-325 in File fleta.sol

```
313  function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
      success) {
314      require(!_stopTrade != true);
315      require(from > address(0));
316      require(to > address(0));
317
318      balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
319      if(from != to && from != msg.sender) {
320          allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
321      }
322      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
323      emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
324      return true;
325  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 38

transferFrom_sameAddress



08, Apr 2019



70.09 ms

Line 299-304 in File fleta.sol

```
299  /*@CTK "transferFrom_sameAddress"
300     @tag assume_completion
301     @pre from == to
302     @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender]
303     @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to]
304  */
```

Line 313-325 in File fleta.sol

```
313  function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
      success) {
314      require(!_stopTrade != true);
315      require(from > address(0));
316      require(to > address(0));
317
318      balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
319      if(from != to && from != msg.sender) {
320          allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
```

```

321     }
322     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
323     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
324     return true;
325 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 39

transferFrom_sameAddress2

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 153.43 ms

Line 305-312 in File fleta.sol

```

305  /*@CTK "transferFrom_sameAddress2"
306      @tag assume_completion
307      @pre from != to
308      @pre from == msg.sender
309      @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender]
310      @post __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
311      @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
312  */

```

Line 313-325 in File fleta.sol

```

313  function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
      success) {
314      require(!_stopTrade != true);
315      require(from > address(0));
316      require(to > address(0));
317
318      balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
319      if(from != to && from != msg.sender) {
320          allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
321      }
322      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
323      emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
324      return true;
325  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 40

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 16.36 ms

Line 332 in File fleta.sol

```

332  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW

```

Line 339-343 in File fleta.sol

```
339  function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
      remaining) {
340      require(!_stopTrade != true);
341
342      return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
343  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 41

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.51 ms

Line 333 in File fleta.sol

```
333  //@CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 339-343 in File fleta.sol

```
339  function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
      remaining) {
340      require(!_stopTrade != true);
341
342      return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
343  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 42

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 0.5 ms

Line 334 in File fleta.sol

```
334  //@CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 339-343 in File fleta.sol

```
339  function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
      remaining) {
340      require(!_stopTrade != true);
341
342      return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
343  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 43

allowance

📅 08, Apr 2019

🕒 1.43 ms

Line 335-338 in File fleta.sol

```
335  /*@CTK allowance
336      @pre _stopTrade != true
337      @post remaining == allowed[tokenOwner][spender]
338  */
```

Line 339-343 in File fleta.sol

```
339  function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
      remaining) {
340      require(_stopTrade != true);
341
342      return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
343  }
```

✅ The code meets the specification