

CERTIK AUDIT REPORT FOR BITMOVIO



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Platform Name: Ethereum



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Disclaimer

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About CertiK

CertiK is a technology-led blockchain security company founded by Computer Science professors from Yale University and Columbia University built to prove the security and correctness of smart contracts and blockchain protocols.

CertiK, in partnership with grants from IBM and the Ethereum Foundation, has developed a proprietary Formal Verification technology to apply rigorous and complete mathematical reasoning against code. This process ensures algorithms, protocols, and business functionalities are secured and working as intended across all platforms.

CertiK differs from traditional testing approaches by employing Formal Verification to mathematically prove blockchain ecosystem and smart contracts are hacker-resistant and bug-free. CertiK uses this industry-leading technology together with standardized test suites, static analysis, and expert manual review to create a full-stack solution for our partners across the blockchain world to secure 1.4B in assets.

For more information: <https://certik.org/>

Executive Summary

This report has been prepared as the product of the Smart Contract Audit request by BitMovio. This audit was conducted to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of BitMovio's Smart Contracts. Utilizing CertiK's Formal Verification Platform, Static Analysis, and Manual Review, a comprehensive examination has been performed. The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations.

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessment of the codebase for best practice and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line by line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

Vulnerability Classification

For every issue found, CertiK categorizes them into 3 buckets based on its risk level:

Critical

The code implementation does not match the specification, or it could result in loss of funds for contract owner or users.

Medium

The code implementation does not match the specification at certain conditions, or it could affect the security standard by lost of access control.

Low

The code implementation is not a best practice, or use a suboptimal design pattern, which may lead to security vulnerabilities, but no concern found yet.

Testing Summary

PASS

CERTIK believes this
smart contract passes security
qualifications to be listed on
digital asset exchanges.

Jul 10, 2019



Type of Issues

CertiK smart label engine applied 100% covered formal verification labels on the source code, and scanned the code using our proprietary static analysis and formal verification engine to detect the follow type of issues.

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow and Underflow	An overflow/underflow happens when an arithmetic operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of a type.	0	SWC-101
Function incorrectness	Function implementation does not meet the specification, leading to intentional or unintentional vulnerabilities.	0	
Buffer Overflow	An attacker is able to write to arbitrary storage locations of a contract if array of out bound happens	0	SWC-124
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling contract before the first invocation of the function is finished.	0	SWC-107
Transaction Order Dependence	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code depends on the order of the transactions submitted to it.	0	SWC-114
Timestamp Dependence	Timestamp can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-116
Insecure Compiler Version	Using an fixed outdated compiler version or floating pragma can be problematic, if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version used.	0	SWC-102 SWC-103
Insecure Randomness	Block attributes are insecure to generate random numbers, as they can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-120

"tx.origin" for authorization	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use msg.sender instead.	0	SWC-115
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	Calling into untrusted contracts is very dangerous, the target and arguments provided must be sanitized.	0	SWC-112
State Variable Default Visibility	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to catch incorrect assumptions about who can access the variable.	0	SWC-108
Function Default Visibility	Functions are public by default. A malicious user is able to make unauthorized or unintended state changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.	0	SWC-100
Uninitialized variables	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to other unexpected storage variables in the contract.	0	SWC-109
Assertion Failure	The assert() function is meant to assert invariants. Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	0	SWC-110
Deprecated Solidity Features	Several functions and operators in Solidity are deprecated and should not be used as best practice.	0	SWC-111
Unused variables	Unused variables reduce code quality	0	

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No address check for transfer functions, which may lead to possible value loss.

Low

No issue found.

Manual Review Notes

Review Details

Source Code SHA-256 Checksum

- **MoviBits.sol** (rinkeby 0xe7c4c20ab7ba26a464b2f6519ffe309acdaf0cad)
a4ddfb590b139205921c9e05c3e562273189b598ba8c5d0b322f3e807889ec95

Summary

CertiK was chosen by BitMovio to audit the design and implementation of its MoviBits smart contract. To ensure comprehensive protection, the source code has been analyzed by the proprietary CertiK formal verification engine and manually reviewed by our smart contract experts and engineers. That end-to-end process ensures proof of stability as well as a hands-on, engineering-focused process to close potential loopholes and recommend design changes in accordance with the best practices in the space.

Overall we found the smart contracts to follow good practices. With the final update of source code and delivery of the audit report, we conclude that the contract is structurally sound and not vulnerable to any classically known anti-patterns or security issues. The audit report itself is not necessarily a guarantee of correctness or trustworthiness, and we always recommend to seek multiple opinions, keep improving the codebase, and more test coverage and sandbox deployments before the mainnet release.

Discussion

Items in this section are low impact to the overall aspects of the smart contracts, thus will let client to decide whether to have those reflected in the final deployed version of source codes.

MoviBit.sol (rinkeby 0x25fae2c33648fcc080d1078f8bebaae074a3b4df, previous)

- **IMPORTANT** Recommend adding zero address check in `transfer()`, `transferFrom()` to prevent possible asset loss, since the total supply is fixed and there is no way to mint tokens after initialization.
 - (BitMovio - Resolved in latest update rinkeby 0xe7c4c20ab7ba26a464b2f6519ffe309acdaf0cad)
- **INFO** Recommend supplementing error message for `require()` checks.
 - (BitMovio - Resolved in latest update rinkeby 0xe7c4c20ab7ba26a464b2f6519ffe309acdaf0cad)

Static Analysis Results

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 5 in File MovBits.sol

```
5 pragma solidity 0.5.9;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.9

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 5 in File MovBit.sol

```
5 pragma solidity 0.5.9;
```



 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.9

Formal Verification Results

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address


Verification date	 20, Oct 2018
Verification timespan	 395.38 ms

CERTIK label location	Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
-----------------------	----------------------------------

CERTIK label	30	/*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address"
	31	@tag assume_completion
	32	@pre from == to
	33	@post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] ==
	34	*/

Raw code location	Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
-------------------	----------------------------------


Raw code	35	function transferFrom(address from, address to
) {
	36	balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens
	37	allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][
	38	balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
	39	emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
	40	return true;
	41	}

Counterexample	 This code violates the specification	
Initial environment	1	Counter Example:
	2	Before Execution:
	3	Input = {
	4	from = 0x0
	5	to = 0x0
	6	tokens = 0x6c
	7	}
	8	This = 0
	52	}
	53	balance: 0x0
	54	}
	55	}
Post environment	57	After Execution:
	58	Input = {
	59	from = 0x0
	60	to = 0x0
	61	tokens = 0x6c

Formal Verification Request 1

SafeMath add

 10, Jul 2019

 12.71 ms

Line 18-26 in File MovBits.sol

```
18  /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
19      @tag spec
20      @tag is_pure
21      @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
22      @post !__reverted -> c == a + b
23      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
24      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
25      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
26  */
```

Line 27-30 in File MovBits.sol


```
27  function add(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
28      c = a + b;
29      require(c >= a);
30  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 2

SafeMath sub

 10, Jul 2019

 9.72 ms

Line 31-39 in File MovBits.sol

```
31  /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
32      @tag spec
33      @tag is_pure
34      @post (b > a) == __reverted
35      @post !__reverted -> c == a - b
36      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
37      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
38      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
39  */
```

Line 40-43 in File MovBits.sol


```
40  function sub(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
41      require(b <= a);
42      c = a - b;
43  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 3

SafeMath mul zero

 10, Jul 2019

 11.62 ms

Line 44-49 in File MovBits.sol

```
44  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul zero"
45      @tag spec
46      @tag is_pure
47      @pre (a == 0)
48      @post c == 0
49  */
```

Line 60-63 in File MovBits.sol


```
60  function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61      c = a * b;
62      require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 4

SafeMath mul nonzero

 10, Jul 2019

 3.51 ms

Line 50-59 in File MovBits.sol

```
50  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul nonzero"
51      @tag spec
52      @tag is_pure
53      @pre (a != 0)
54      @post (a * b / a != b) == __reverted
55      @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
56      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
57      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
58      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
59  */
```

Line 60-63 in File MovBits.sol


```
60  function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61      c = a * b;
62      require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 5

SafeMath div

 10, Jul 2019

 11.76 ms

Line 64-72 in File MovBits.sol

```
64  /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
65      @tag spec
66      @tag is_pure
67      @post (b == 0) == __reverted
68      @post !__reverted -> c == a / b
69      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
70      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
71      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
72  */
```

Line 73-76 in File MovBits.sol


```
73  function div(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
74      require(b > 0);
75      c = a / b;
76  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 6

transferOwnership

 10, Jul 2019

 17.51 ms

Line 119-124 in File MovBits.sol

```
119 /*@CTK transferOwnership
120     @tag assume_completion
121     @pre msg.sender == owner
122     @pre _newOwner != address(0)
123     @post __post.newOwner == _newOwner
124 */
```

Line 125-127 in File MovBits.sol


```
125 function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126     newOwner = _newOwner;
127 }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 7

Owned_transferOwnership

 10, Jul 2019

 1.28 ms



Line 110-113 in File Movibits.sol

```
110  /*@CTK Owned
111     @tag assume_completion
112     @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113  */
```

Line 125-127 in File Movibits.sol

```
125  function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126      newOwner = _newOwner;
127  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 8

acceptOwnership



10, Jul 2019



20.77 ms

Line 129-134 in File Movibits.sol

```
129  /*@CTK acceptOwnership
130     @tag assume_completion
131     @pre msg.sender == newOwner
132     @post __post.owner == newOwner
133     @post __post.newOwner == address(0)
134  */
```

Line 135-140 in File Movibits.sol

```
135  function acceptOwnership() public {
136      require(msg.sender == newOwner, "Calling address is not the new contract owner");
137      emit OwnershipTransferred(owner, newOwner);
138      owner = newOwner;
139      newOwner = address(0);
140  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 9

Movibit



10, Jul 2019



25.48 ms

Line 161-164 in File Movibits.sol

```
161  /*@CTK Movibit
162     @tag assume_completion
163     @post __post.balances[__post.owner] == __post._totalSupply
164  */
```

Line 165-172 in File MoviBits.sol

```
165     constructor() public {
166         symbol = "MVBIT";
167         name = "MoviBits Token";
168         decimals = 18;
169         _totalSupply = 1000000000 * 10**uint(decimals);
170         balances[owner] = _totalSupply;
171         emit Transfer(address(0), owner, _totalSupply);
172     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 10

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.



10, Jul 2019



15.82 ms

Line 178 in File MoviBits.sol

```
178     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 184-186 in File MoviBits.sol

```
184     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185         return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 11

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.



10, Jul 2019



0.45 ms

Line 179 in File MoviBits.sol

```
179     //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 184-186 in File MoviBits.sol


```
184     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185         return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 12

totalSupply correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 7.38 ms

Line 180-183 in File Movibits.sol

```
180  /*@CTK "totalSupply correctness"
181      @tag assume_completion
182      @post __return <= _totalSupply
183  */
```

Line 184-186 in File Movibits.sol


```
184  function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185      return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 13

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 5.9 ms

Line 192 in File Movibits.sol

```
192  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 198-200 in File Movibits.sol


```
198  function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
199      return balances[tokenOwner];
200  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 14

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.32 ms

Line 193 in File Movibits.sol

```
193  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 198-200 in File Movibits.sol


```
198  function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
199      return balances[tokenOwner];
200  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 15

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.32 ms

Line 194 in File MovBits.sol

194 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 198-200 in File MovBits.sol


```
198     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
199         return balances[tokenOwner];
200     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 16

balanceOf correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 0.33 ms

Line 195-197 in File MovBits.sol

```
195     /*@CTK "balanceOf correctness"
196         @post balance == __post.balances[tokenOwner]
197     */
```

Line 198-200 in File MovBits.sol


```
198     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
199         return balances[tokenOwner];
200     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 17

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 45.48 ms

Line 208 in File MovBits.sol

208 `//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW`

Line 226-232 in File MovBits.sol


```
226     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227         require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228         balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229         balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230         emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231         return true;
232     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 18

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 9.44 ms

Line 209 in File Movibits.sol

209 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 226-232 in File Movibits.sol


```
226     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227         require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228         balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229         balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230         emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231         return true;
232     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 19

transfer correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 46.44 ms

Line 210-217 in File Movibits.sol

```
210     /*@CTK "transfer correctness"
211         @tag assume_completion
212         @pre msg.sender != to
213         @post to != address(0)
214         @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
215         @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - tokens
216         @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
217     */
```

Line 226-232 in File Movibits.sol

```
226     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227         require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228         balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229         balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230         emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231         return true;
232     }
```


✓ The code meets the specification.



Formal Verification Request 20

transfer self correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 37.74 ms

Line 218-225 in File Movibits.sol

```
218 /*@CTK "transfer self correctness"
219    @tag assume_completion
220    @pre msg.sender == to
221    @post to != address(0)
222    @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
223    @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender]
224    @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to]
225 */
```

Line 226-232 in File Movibits.sol


```
226 function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227     require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228     balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230     emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231     return true;
232 }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 21

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 10.47 ms

Line 243 in File Movibits.sol

```
243 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 249-253 in File Movibits.sol


```
249 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
250     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
251     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
252     return true;
253 }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 22

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.44 ms

Line 244 in File MovBits.sol

```
244 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 249-253 in File MovBits.sol


```
249 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
250     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
251     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
252     return true;
253 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 23

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.44 ms

Line 245 in File MovBits.sol

```
245 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 249-253 in File MovBits.sol


```
249 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
250     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
251     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
252     return true;
253 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 24

approve correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 1.7 ms

Line 246-248 in File MovBits.sol

```
246 /* @CTK "approve correctness"
247     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == tokens
248 */
```

Line 249-253 in File MovBits.sol


```
249 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
250     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
251     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
252     return true;
253 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 25

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 53.85 ms

Line 265 in File Movibits.sol

265 `//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW`

Line 276-283 in File Movibits.sol


```
276 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
277     require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
278     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
279     allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
280     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
281     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
282     return true;
283 }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 26

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 14.88 ms

Line 266 in File Movibits.sol

266 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 276-283 in File Movibits.sol


```
276 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
277     require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
278     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
279     allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
280     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
281     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
282     return true;
283 }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 27

transferFrom correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 159.08 ms

Line 267-275 in File Movibits.sol

```

267  /*@CTK "transferFrom correctness"
268      @tag assume_completion
269      @pre to != 0x0
270      @pre tokens <= balances[from] && tokens <= allowed[from][msg.sender]
271      @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
272      @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
273      @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
274      @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender] - tokens
275  */

```

Line 276-283 in File MoviBits.sol

```

276  function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
      success) {
277      require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
278      balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
279      allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
280      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
281      emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
282      return true;
283  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 28

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 5.5 ms

Line 290 in File MoviBits.sol

```

290  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW

```

Line 296-298 in File MoviBits.sol

```

296  function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
      remaining) {
297      return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 29

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.33 ms

Line 291 in File MoviBits.sol

```

291  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW

```

Line 296-298 in File MoviBits.sol



```
296     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining) {
297         return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 30

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.32 ms

Line 292 in File MoviBits.sol

```
292     //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 296-298 in File MoviBits.sol

```
296     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining) {
297         return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 31

allowance correctness

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.35 ms

Line 293-295 in File MoviBits.sol

```
293     /*@CTK "allowance correctness"
294         @post remaining == allowed[tokenOwner][spender]
295     */
```

Line 296-298 in File MoviBits.sol

```
296     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining) {
297         return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 32

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 31.66 ms

Line 313 in File MoviBits.sol

313 `//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW`

Line 319-322 in File MoviBits.sol

```
319     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
        bool) {
320         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
321         return true;
322     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 33

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.54 ms

Line 314 in File MoviBits.sol

314 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 319-322 in File MoviBits.sol

```
319     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
        bool) {
320         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
321         return true;
322     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 34

increaseAllowance correctness

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 1.92 ms

Line 315-318 in File MoviBits.sol

```
315     /*@CTK "increaseAllowance correctness"
316         @tag assume_completion
317         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] +
            addedValue
318     */
```

Line 319-322 in File MoviBits.sol

```
319     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
        bool) {
320         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
321         return true;
322     }
```


✓ The code meets the specification.



Formal Verification Request 35

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 29.55 ms

Line 339 in File Movibits.sol

339 `//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW`

Line 351-354 in File Movibits.sol


```
351     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
        returns (bool) {
352         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
353         return true;
354     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 36

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.55 ms

Line 340 in File Movibits.sol

340 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 351-354 in File Movibits.sol


```
351     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
        returns (bool) {
352         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
353         return true;
354     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 37

decreaseApproval0

 10, Jul 2019

 13.27 ms

Line 341-345 in File Movibits.sol

```
341     /*@CTK decreaseApproval0
342         @pre __return == true
343         @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] <= subtractedValue
344         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == 0
345     */
```

Line 351-354 in File Movibits.sol

```

351     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
        returns (bool) {
352         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
353         return true;
354     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 38

decreaseApproval

 10, Jul 2019

 2.36 ms

Line 346-350 in File Movibits.sol

```

346     /*@CTK decreaseApproval
347         @pre __return == true
348         @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] > subtractedValue
349         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] -
            subtractedValue
350     */

```

Line 351-354 in File Movibits.sol

```

351     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
        returns (bool) {
352         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
353         return true;
354     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 39

Owned_Owned__transferOwnership

 10, Jul 2019

 19.09 ms

Line 110-113 in File Movibits.sol

```

110     /*@CTK Owned
111         @tag assume_completion
112         @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113     */

```

(Inheritance) Line 125-127 in File Movibits.sol

```

125     function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126         newOwner = _newOwner;
127     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.



Formal Verification Request 40

Owned_transferOwnership

10, Jul 2019

19.0 ms

Line 110-113 in File Movibits.sol

```
110  /*@CTK Owned
111     @tag assume_completion
112     @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113  */
```

(Inheritance) Line 125-127 in File Movibits.sol

```
125  function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126      newOwner = _newOwner;
127  }
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 41

SafeMath add

10, Jul 2019

12.52 ms

Line 18-26 in File Movibit.sol

```
18  /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
19     @tag spec
20     @tag is_pure
21     @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
22     @post !__reverted -> c == a + b
23     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
24     @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
25     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
26  */
```

Line 27-30 in File Movibit.sol

```
27  function add(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
28      c = a + b;
29      require(c >= a);
30  }
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 42

SafeMath sub

10, Jul 2019

9.5 ms

Line 31-39 in File Movibit.sol

```

31  /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
32      @tag spec
33      @tag is_pure
34      @post (b > a) == __reverted
35      @post !__reverted -> c == a - b
36      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
37      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
38      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
39  */

```

Line 40-43 in File MovBit.sol

```

40  function sub(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
41      require(b <= a);
42      c = a - b;
43  }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 43

SafeMath mul zero

 10, Jul 2019

 11.42 ms

Line 44-49 in File MovBit.sol

```

44  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul zero"
45      @tag spec
46      @tag is_pure
47      @pre (a == 0)
48      @post c == 0
49  */

```

Line 60-63 in File MovBit.sol

```

60  function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61      c = a * b;
62      require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63  }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 44

SafeMath mul nonzero

 10, Jul 2019

 3.7 ms

Line 50-59 in File MovBit.sol

```

50  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul nonzero"
51      @tag spec
52      @tag is_pure
53      @pre (a != 0)

```

```

54     @post (a * b / a != b) == __reverted
55     @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
56     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
57     @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
58     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
59     */

```

Line 60-63 in File MovBit.sol

```

60     function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61         c = a * b;
62         require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 45

SafeMath div

 10, Jul 2019

 10.71 ms

Line 64-72 in File MovBit.sol

```

64     /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
65     @tag spec
66     @tag is_pure
67     @post (b == 0) == __reverted
68     @post !__reverted -> c == a / b
69     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
70     @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
71     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
72     */

```

Line 73-76 in File MovBit.sol

```

73     function div(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
74         require(b > 0);
75         c = a / b;
76     }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 46

transferOwnership

 10, Jul 2019

 15.18 ms

Line 119-124 in File MovBit.sol

```

119     /*@CTK transferOwnership
120     @tag assume_completion
121     @pre msg.sender == owner
122     @pre _newOwner != address(0)

```

```
123     @post __post.newOwner == _newOwner
124     */
```

Line 125-127 in File Movibit.sol


```
125     function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126         newOwner = _newOwner;
127     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 47

Owned_transferOwnership

 10, Jul 2019

 1.09 ms

Line 110-113 in File Movibit.sol

```
110     /*@CTK Owned
111         @tag assume_completion
112         @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113     */
```

Line 125-127 in File Movibit.sol


```
125     function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126         newOwner = _newOwner;
127     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 48

acceptOwnership

 10, Jul 2019

 16.92 ms

Line 129-134 in File Movibit.sol

```
129     /*@CTK acceptOwnership
130         @tag assume_completion
131         @pre msg.sender == newOwner
132         @post __post.owner == newOwner
133         @post __post.newOwner == address(0)
134     */
```

Line 135-140 in File Movibit.sol

```
135     function acceptOwnership() public {
136         require(msg.sender == newOwner, "Calling address is not the new contract owner");
137         emit OwnershipTransferred(owner, newOwner);
138         owner = newOwner;
139         newOwner = address(0);
140     }
```



✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 49

MoviBit

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 21.47 ms

Line 161-164 in File MoviBit.sol

```
161  /*@CTK MoviBit
162    @tag assume_completion
163    @post __post.balances[__post.owner] == __post._totalSupply
164  */
```

Line 165-172 in File MoviBit.sol

```
165  constructor() public {
166      symbol = "MVBIT";
167      name = "MoviBits Token";
168      decimals = 18;
169      _totalSupply = 1000000000 * 10**uint(decimals);
170      balances[owner] = _totalSupply;
171      emit Transfer(address(0), owner, _totalSupply);
172  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 50

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 12.82 ms

Line 178 in File MoviBit.sol

```
178  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 184-186 in File MoviBit.sol

```
184  function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185      return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 51

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.37 ms

Line 179 in File MoviBit.sol

179 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`


Line 184-186 in File MovBit.sol


```
184 function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185     return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 52

`totalSupply correctness`

 10, Jul 2019

 5.87 ms

Line 180-183 in File MovBit.sol

```
180 /*@CTK "totalSupply correctness"
181     @tag assume_completion
182     @post __return <= _totalSupply
183 */
```

Line 184-186 in File MovBit.sol


```
184 function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185     return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 53

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 4.72 ms

Line 192 in File MovBit.sol

192 `//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW`

Line 198-200 in File MovBit.sol


```
198 function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
199     return balances[tokenOwner];
200 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 54

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.27 ms

Line 193 in File MovBit.sol

193 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 198-200 in File MovBit.sol


```
198     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {  
199         return balances[tokenOwner];  
200     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 55

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.35 ms

Line 194 in File MovBit.sol

194 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 198-200 in File MovBit.sol


```
198     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {  
199         return balances[tokenOwner];  
200     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 56

balanceOf correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 0.3 ms

Line 195-197 in File MovBit.sol

```
195     /*@CTK "balanceOf correctness"  
196         @post balance == __post.balances[tokenOwner]  
197     */
```

Line 198-200 in File MovBit.sol


```
198     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {  
199         return balances[tokenOwner];  
200     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 57

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 37.81 ms

Line 208 in File MoviBit.sol

208 `//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW`

Line 226-232 in File MoviBit.sol


```
226     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227         require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228         balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229         balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230         emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231         return true;
232     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 58

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 8.3 ms

Line 209 in File MoviBit.sol

209 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 226-232 in File MoviBit.sol


```
226     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227         require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228         balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229         balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230         emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231         return true;
232     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 59

transfer correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 38.78 ms

Line 210-217 in File MoviBit.sol

```

210  /*@CTK "transfer correctness"
211      @tag assume_completion
212      @pre msg.sender != to
213      @post to != address(0)
214      @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
215      @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - tokens
216      @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
217  */

```

Line 226-232 in File MoviBit.sol

```

226  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227      require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230      emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231      return true;
232  }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 60

transfer self correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 34.7 ms

Line 218-225 in File MoviBit.sol

```

218  /*@CTK "transfer self correctness"
219      @tag assume_completion
220      @pre msg.sender == to
221      @post to != address(0)
222      @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
223      @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender]
224      @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to]
225  */

```

Line 226-232 in File MoviBit.sol

```

226  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227      require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230      emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231      return true;
232  }


```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 61

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 8.96 ms



Line 243 in File Movibit.sol

```
243  // @CTK_NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 249-253 in File Movibit.sol

```
249  function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {  
250      allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;  
251      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);  
252      return true;  
253  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 62

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.31 ms

Line 244 in File Movibit.sol

```
244  // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 249-253 in File Movibit.sol

```
249  function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {  
250      allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;  
251      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);  
252      return true;  
253  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 63

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.31 ms

Line 245 in File Movibit.sol

```
245  // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 249-253 in File Movibit.sol

```
249  function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {  
250      allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;  
251      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);  
252      return true;  
253  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.



Formal Verification Request 64

approve correctness

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 1.65 ms

Line 246-248 in File Movibit.sol

```
246 /*@CTK "approve correctness"
247    @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == tokens
248 */
```

Line 249-253 in File Movibit.sol

```
249 function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
250     allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
251     emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
252     return true;
253 }
```

✅ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 65

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 49.44 ms

Line 265 in File Movibit.sol

```
265 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 276-283 in File Movibit.sol

```
276 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
277     success) {
278     require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
279     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
280     allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
281     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
282     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
283     return true;
284 }
```

✅ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 66

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 16.52 ms

Line 266 in File Movibit.sol



266 //CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW

Line 276-283 in File Movibit.sol

```

276 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
277     require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
278     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
279     allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
280     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
281     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
282     return true;
283 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 67

transferFrom correctness



10, Jul 2019



143.77 ms

Line 267-275 in File Movibit.sol

```

267 /*CTK "transferFrom correctness"
268 @tag assume_completion
269 @pre to != 0x0
270 @pre tokens <= balances[from] && tokens <= allowed[from][msg.sender]
271 @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
272 @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
273 @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
274 @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender] - tokens
275 */

```

Line 276-283 in File Movibit.sol

```

276 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
277     require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
278     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
279     allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
280     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
281     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
282     return true;
283 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 68

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.



10, Jul 2019



4.62 ms

Line 290 in File Movibit.sol



290 `//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW`

Line 296-298 in File Movibit.sol

```
296     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining) {
297         return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 69

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.32 ms

Line 291 in File Movibit.sol

291 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 296-298 in File Movibit.sol

```
296     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining) {
297         return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 70

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 0.3 ms

Line 292 in File Movibit.sol

292 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 296-298 in File Movibit.sol

```
296     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining) {
297         return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298     }
```


✓ The code meets the specification.



Formal Verification Request 71

allowance correctness

 10, Jul 2019

 0.32 ms

Line 293-295 in File Movibit.sol

```
293  /*@CTK "allowance correctness"
294      @post remaining == allowed[tokenOwner][spender]
295  */
```

Line 296-298 in File Movibit.sol


```
296  function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
      remaining) {
297      return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 72

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 25.43 ms

Line 313 in File Movibit.sol

```
313  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 319-322 in File Movibit.sol


```
319  function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
      bool) {
320      approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
321      return true;
322  }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 73

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.47 ms

Line 314 in File Movibit.sol

```
314  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 319-322 in File Movibit.sol



```
319     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
320         bool) {
321         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
322         return true;
323     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 74

increaseAllowance correctness

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 1.67 ms

Line 315-318 in File MovBit.sol

```
315     /*@CTK "increaseAllowance correctness"
316         @tag assume_completion
317         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] +
318             addedValue
319     */
```

Line 319-322 in File MovBit.sol

```
319     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
320         bool) {
321         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
322         return true;
323     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 75

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 24.6 ms

Line 339 in File MovBit.sol

```
339     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 351-354 in File MovBit.sol


```
351     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
352         returns (bool) {
353         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
354         return true;
355     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 76

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 10, Jul 2019

 0.48 ms

Line 340 in File MovBit.sol

340 `//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW`

Line 351-354 in File MovBit.sol


```
351 function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public  
    returns (bool) {  
352     approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));  
353     return true;  
354 }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 77

decreaseApproval0

 10, Jul 2019

 11.32 ms

Line 341-345 in File MovBit.sol

```
341 /*@CTK decreaseApproval0  
342     @pre __return == true  
343     @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] <= subtractedValue  
344     @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == 0  
345 */
```

Line 351-354 in File MovBit.sol


```
351 function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public  
    returns (bool) {  
352     approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));  
353     return true;  
354 }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 78

decreaseApproval

 10, Jul 2019

 2.28 ms

Line 346-350 in File MovBit.sol



```

346  /*@CTK decreaseApproval
347      @pre __return == true
348      @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] > subtractedValue
349      @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] -
          subtractedValue
350  */

```

Line 351-354 in File Movibit.sol

```

351  function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
      returns (bool) {
352      approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
353      return true;
354  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 79

Owned_Owned__transferOwnership

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 18.69 ms

Line 110-113 in File Movibit.sol

```

110  /*@CTK Owned
111      @tag assume_completion
112      @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113  */

```

(Inheritance) Line 125-127 in File Movibit.sol

```

125  function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126      newOwner = _newOwner;
127  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 80

Owned_transferOwnership

📅 10, Jul 2019

🕒 18.54 ms

Line 110-113 in File Movibit.sol

```

110  /*@CTK Owned
111      @tag assume_completion
112      @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113  */

```

(Inheritance) Line 125-127 in File Movibit.sol

```

125  function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126      newOwner = _newOwner;
127  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Source Code with CertiK Labels

File Movibits.sol

```

1  /**
2   *Submitted for verification at Etherscan.io on 2019-07-10
3   */
4
5  pragma solidity 0.5.9;
6
7  // -----
8  // Symbol      : MVBIT
9  // Name        : Movibits Token
10 // Total supply: 1,000,000,000
11 // Decimals    : 18
12 // Reference_1 : https://theethereum.wiki/w/index.php/ERC20_Token_Standard
13 // Reference_2 : https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/blob/master/
    contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol
14 // -----
15
16
17 library SafeMath {
18     /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
19         @tag spec
20         @tag is_pure
21         @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
22         @post !__reverted -> c == a + b
23         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
24         @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
25         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
26     */
27     function add(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
28         c = a + b;
29         require(c >= a);
30     }
31     /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
32         @tag spec
33         @tag is_pure
34         @post (b > a) == __reverted
35         @post !__reverted -> c == a - b
36         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
37         @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
38         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
39     */
40     function sub(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
41         require(b <= a);
42         c = a - b;
43     }
44     /*@CTK "SafeMath mul zero"
45         @tag spec
46         @tag is_pure
47         @pre (a == 0)
48         @post c == 0
49     */
50     /*@CTK "SafeMath mul nonzero"
51         @tag spec
52         @tag is_pure
53         @pre (a != 0)

```

```

54     @post (a * b / a != b) == __reverted
55     @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
56     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
57     @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
58     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
59     */
60     function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61         c = a * b;
62         require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63     }
64     /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
65     @tag spec
66     @tag is_pure
67     @post (b == 0) == __reverted
68     @post !__reverted -> c == a / b
69     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
70     @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
71     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
72     */
73     function div(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
74         require(b > 0);
75         c = a / b;
76     }
77 }
78
79
80 // -----
81 // ERC Token Standard #20 Interface
82 // https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20.md
83 // -----
84 contract ERC20Interface {
85     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint);
86     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance);
87     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining);
88     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
89     function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
90     function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
        success);
91
92     event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint tokens);
93     event Approval(address indexed tokenOwner, address indexed spender, uint tokens);
94 }
95
96
97 // -----
98 // Owned contract
99 // -----
100 contract Owned {
101     address payable public owner;
102     address payable public newOwner;
103
104     event OwnershipTransferred(address indexed _from, address indexed _to);
105
106     constructor() public {
107         owner = msg.sender;
108     }
109

```

```

110  /*@CTK Owned
111      @tag assume_completion
112      @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113  */
114  modifier onlyOwner {
115      require(msg.sender == owner, "Calling address is not the contract owner");
116      _;
117  }
118
119  /*@CTK transferOwnership
120      @tag assume_completion
121      @pre msg.sender == owner
122      @pre _newOwner != address(0)
123      @post __post.newOwner == _newOwner
124  */
125  function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126      newOwner = _newOwner;
127  }
128
129  /*@CTK acceptOwnership
130      @tag assume_completion
131      @pre msg.sender == newOwner
132      @post __post.owner == newOwner
133      @post __post.newOwner == address(0)
134  */
135  function acceptOwnership() public {
136      require(msg.sender == newOwner, "Calling address is not the new contract owner");
137      emit OwnershipTransferred(owner, newOwner);
138      owner = newOwner;
139      newOwner = address(0);
140  }
141 }
142
143
144 // -----
145 // Movibit Token Contract
146 // -----
147 contract MoviBits is ERC20Interface, Owned {
148     using SafeMath for uint;
149
150     string public symbol;
151     string public name;
152     uint8 public decimals;
153     uint _totalSupply;
154
155     mapping(address => uint) balances;
156     mapping(address => mapping(address => uint)) allowed;
157
158     // -----
159     // Constructor
160     // -----
161     /*@CTK MoviBit
162         @tag assume_completion
163         @post __post.balances[__post.owner] == __post._totalSupply
164     */
165     constructor() public {
166         symbol = "MVBIT";

```

```

167     name = "MoviBits Token";
168     decimals = 18;
169     _totalSupply = 1000000000 * 10**uint(decimals);
170     balances[owner] = _totalSupply;
171     emit Transfer(address(0), owner, _totalSupply);
172 }
173
174
175 // -----
176 // Total supply
177 // -----
178 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
179 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
180 /*@CTK "totalSupply correctness"
181     @tag assume_completion
182     @post __return <= _totalSupply
183 */
184 function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185     return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186 }
187
188
189 // -----
190 // Get the token balance for account 'tokenOwner'
191 // -----
192 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
193 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
194 //@CTK NO_ASF
195 /*@CTK "balanceOf correctness"
196     @post balance == __post.balances[tokenOwner]
197 */
198 function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
199     return balances[tokenOwner];
200 }
201
202
203 // -----
204 // Transfer the balance from token owner's account to 'to' account
205 // - Owner's account must have sufficient balance to transfer
206 // - 0 value transfers are allowed
207 // -----
208 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
209 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
210 /*@CTK "transfer correctness"
211     @tag assume_completion
212     @pre msg.sender != to
213     @post to != address(0)
214     @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
215     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - tokens
216     @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
217 */
218 /*@CTK "transfer self correctness"
219     @tag assume_completion
220     @pre msg.sender == to
221     @post to != address(0)
222     @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
223     @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender]
224     @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to]

```



```

225  */
226  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227      require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230      emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231      return true;
232  }
233
234
235  // -----
236  // Token owner can approve for 'spender' to transferFrom(...) 'tokens'
237  // from the token owner's account
238  //
239  // https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20-token-standard.md
240  // recommends that there are no checks for the approval double-spend attack
241  // as this should be implemented in user interfaces
242  // -----
243  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
244  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
245  //@CTK NO_ASF
246  /*@CTK "approve correctness"
247      @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == tokens
248  */
249  function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
250      allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
251      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
252      return true;
253  }
254
255
256  // -----
257  // Transfer 'tokens' from the 'from' account to the 'to' account
258  //
259  // The calling account must already have sufficient tokens approve(...)-d
260  // for spending from the 'from' account and
261  // - From account must have sufficient balance to transfer
262  // - Spender must have sufficient allowance to transfer
263  // - 0 value transfers are allowed
264  // -----
265  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
266  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
267  /*@CTK "transferFrom correctness"
268      @tag assume_completion
269      @pre to != 0x0
270      @pre tokens <= balances[from] && tokens <= allowed[from][msg.sender]
271      @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
272      @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
273      @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
274      @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender] - tokens
275  */
276  function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
277      require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
278      balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
279      allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
280      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
281      emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);

```

```

282     return true;
283 }
284
285
286 // -----
287 // Returns the amount of tokens approved by the owner that can be
288 // transferred to the spender's account
289 // -----
290 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
291 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
292 //@CTK NO_ASF
293 /*@CTK "allowance correctness"
294   @post remaining == allowed[tokenOwner][spender]
295   */
296 function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
   remaining) {
297     return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298 }
299
300
301 /**
302  * @dev Atomically increases the allowance granted to 'spender' by the caller.
303  *
304  * This is an alternative to 'approve' that can be used as a mitigation for
305  * problems described in 'IERC20.approve'.
306  *
307  * Emits an 'Approval' event indicating the updated allowance.
308  *
309  * Requirements:
310  *
311  * - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
312  */
313 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
314 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
315 /*@CTK "increaseAllowance correctness"
316   @tag assume_completion
317   @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] +
       addedValue
318   */
319 function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
   bool) {
320     approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
321     return true;
322 }
323
324
325 /**
326  * @dev Atomically decreases the allowance granted to 'spender' by the caller.
327  *
328  * This is an alternative to 'approve' that can be used as a mitigation for
329  * problems described in 'IERC20.approve'.
330  *
331  * Emits an 'Approval' event indicating the updated allowance.
332  *
333  * Requirements:
334  *
335  * - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
336  * - 'spender' must have allowance for the caller of at least

```

```

337     * 'subtractedValue'.
338     */
339     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
340     //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
341     /*@CTK decreaseApproval0
342         @pre __return == true
343         @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] <= subtractedValue
344         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == 0
345     */
346     /*@CTK decreaseApproval
347         @pre __return == true
348         @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] > subtractedValue
349         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] -
            subtractedValue
350     */
351     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
        returns (bool) {
352         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
353         return true;
354     }
355
356
357     // -----
358     // Reject any incoming ETH deposit
359     // -----
360     function () external payable {
361         revert();
362     }
363
364 }

```

File MoviBit.sol

```

1  /**
2   *Submitted for verification at Etherscan.io on 2019-07-10
3   */
4
5  pragma solidity 0.5.9;
6
7  // -----
8  // Symbol      : MVBIT
9  // Name        : MoviBits Token
10 // Total supply: 1,000,000,000
11 // Decimals    : 18
12 // Reference_1 : https://theethereum.wiki/w/index.php/ERC20_Token_Standard
13 // Reference_2 : https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/blob/master/
    contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol
14 // -----
15
16
17 library SafeMath {
18     /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
19         @tag spec
20         @tag is_pure
21         @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
22         @post !__reverted -> c == a + b
23         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
24         @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
25         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)

```

```

26  */
27  function add(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
28      c = a + b;
29      require(c >= a);
30  }
31  /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
32      @tag spec
33      @tag is_pure
34      @post (b > a) == __reverted
35      @post !__reverted -> c == a - b
36      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
37      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
38      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
39  */
40  function sub(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
41      require(b <= a);
42      c = a - b;
43  }
44  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul zero"
45      @tag spec
46      @tag is_pure
47      @pre (a == 0)
48      @post c == 0
49  */
50  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul nonzero"
51      @tag spec
52      @tag is_pure
53      @pre (a != 0)
54      @post (a * b / a != b) == __reverted
55      @post !__reverted -> c == a * b
56      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
57      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
58      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
59  */
60  function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
61      c = a * b;
62      require(a == 0 || c / a == b);
63  }
64  /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
65      @tag spec
66      @tag is_pure
67      @post (b == 0) == __reverted
68      @post !__reverted -> c == a / b
69      @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
70      @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
71      @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
72  */
73  function div(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {
74      require(b > 0);
75      c = a / b;
76  }
77 }
78
79
80 // -----
81 // ERC Token Standard #20 Interface
82 // https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20.md
83 // -----

```

```

84 contract ERC20Interface {
85     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint);
86     function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance);
87     function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
        remaining);
88     function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
89     function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
90     function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
        success);
91
92     event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint tokens);
93     event Approval(address indexed tokenOwner, address indexed spender, uint tokens);
94 }
95
96
97 // -----
98 // Owned contract
99 // -----
100 contract Owned {
101     address payable public owner;
102     address payable public newOwner;
103
104     event OwnershipTransferred(address indexed _from, address indexed _to);
105
106     constructor() public {
107         owner = msg.sender;
108     }
109
110     /*@CTK Owned
111         @tag assume_completion
112         @post __post.owner == msg.sender
113     */
114     modifier onlyOwner {
115         require(msg.sender == owner, "Calling address is not the contract owner");
116         _;
117     }
118
119     /*@CTK transferOwnership
120         @tag assume_completion
121         @pre msg.sender == owner
122         @pre _newOwner != address(0)
123         @post __post.newOwner == _newOwner
124     */
125     function transferOwnership(address payable _newOwner) public onlyOwner {
126         newOwner = _newOwner;
127     }
128
129     /*@CTK acceptOwnership
130         @tag assume_completion
131         @pre msg.sender == newOwner
132         @post __post.owner == newOwner
133         @post __post.newOwner == address(0)
134     */
135     function acceptOwnership() public {
136         require(msg.sender == newOwner, "Calling address is not the new contract owner"
            );
137         emit OwnershipTransferred(owner, newOwner);
138         owner = newOwner;

```

```

139     newOwner = address(0);
140 }
141 }
142
143
144 // -----
145 // Movibit Token Contract
146 // -----
147 contract Movibits is ERC20Interface, Owned {
148     using SafeMath for uint;
149
150     string public symbol;
151     string public name;
152     uint8 public decimals;
153     uint _totalSupply;
154
155     mapping(address => uint) balances;
156     mapping(address => mapping(address => uint)) allowed;
157
158     // -----
159     // Constructor
160     // -----
161     /*@CTK Movibit
162     @tag assume_completion
163     @post __post.balances[__post.owner] == __post._totalSupply
164     */
165     constructor() public {
166         symbol = "MVBIT";
167         name = "Movibits Token";
168         decimals = 18;
169         _totalSupply = 1000000000 * 10**uint(decimals);
170         balances[owner] = _totalSupply;
171         emit Transfer(address(0), owner, _totalSupply);
172     }
173
174
175     // -----
176     // Total supply
177     // -----
178     /*@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
179     /*@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
180     /*@CTK "totalSupply correctness"
181     @tag assume_completion
182     @post __return <= _totalSupply
183     */
184     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint) {
185         return _totalSupply.sub(balances[address(0)]);
186     }
187
188
189     // -----
190     // Get the token balance for account 'tokenOwner'
191     // -----
192     /*@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
193     /*@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
194     /*@CTK NO_ASF
195     /*@CTK "balanceOf correctness"
196     @post balance == __post.balances[tokenOwner]

```

```

197  */
198  function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public view returns (uint balance) {
199      return balances[tokenOwner];
200  }
201
202
203  // -----
204  // Transfer the balance from token owner's account to 'to' account
205  // - Owner's account must have sufficient balance to transfer
206  // - 0 value transfers are allowed
207  // -----
208  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
209  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
210  /*@CTK "transfer correctness"
211      @tag assume_completion
212      @pre msg.sender != to
213      @post to != address(0)
214      @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
215      @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - tokens
216      @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
217  */
218  /*@CTK "transfer self correctness"
219      @tag assume_completion
220      @pre msg.sender == to
221      @post to != address(0)
222      @post tokens <= balances[msg.sender]
223      @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender]
224      @post __post.balances[to] == balances[to]
225  */
226  function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
227      require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
228      balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
229      balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
230      emit Transfer(msg.sender, to, tokens);
231      return true;
232  }
233
234
235  // -----
236  // Token owner can approve for 'spender' to transferFrom(...) 'tokens'
237  // from the token owner's account
238  //
239  // https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20-token-standard.md
240  // recommends that there are no checks for the approval double-spend attack
241  // as this should be implemented in user interfaces
242  // -----
243  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
244  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
245  //@CTK NO_ASF
246  /*@CTK "approve correctness"
247      @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == tokens
248  */
249  function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success) {
250      allowed[msg.sender][spender] = tokens;
251      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, tokens);
252      return true;
253  }
254

```

```

255
256 // -----
257 // Transfer 'tokens' from the 'from' account to the 'to' account
258 //
259 // The calling account must already have sufficient tokens approve(...)-d
260 // for spending from the 'from' account and
261 // - From account must have sufficient balance to transfer
262 // - Spender must have sufficient allowance to transfer
263 // - 0 value transfers are allowed
264 // -----
265 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
266 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
267 /*@CTK "transferFrom correctness"
268   @tag assume_completion
269   @pre to != 0x0
270   @pre tokens <= balances[from] && tokens <= allowed[from][msg.sender]
271   @post to != from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from] - tokens
272   @post to != from -> __post.balances[to] == balances[to] + tokens
273   @post to == from -> __post.balances[from] == balances[from]
274   @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == allowed[from][msg.sender] - tokens
275 */
276 function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool
    success) {
277     require(to != address(0), "Cannot send to 0x0 address");
278     balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens);
279     allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(tokens);
280     balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
281     emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
282     return true;
283 }
284
285
286 // -----
287 // Returns the amount of tokens approved by the owner that can be
288 // transferred to the spender's account
289 // -----
290 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
291 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
292 //@CTK NO_ASF
293 /*@CTK "allowance correctness"
294   @post remaining == allowed[tokenOwner][spender]
295 */
296 function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public view returns (uint
    remaining) {
297     return allowed[tokenOwner][spender];
298 }
299
300
301 /**
302  * @dev Atomically increases the allowance granted to 'spender' by the caller.
303  *
304  * This is an alternative to 'approve' that can be used as a mitigation for
305  * problems described in 'IERC20.approve'.
306  *
307  * Emits an 'Approval' event indicating the updated allowance.
308  *
309  * Requirements:
310  *

```



```

311     * - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
312     */
313     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
314     //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
315     /*@CTK "increaseAllowance correctness"
316         @tag assume_completion
317         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] +
            addedValue
318     */
319     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (
        bool) {
320         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue));
321         return true;
322     }
323
324
325     /**
326     * @dev Atomically decreases the allowance granted to 'spender' by the caller.
327     *
328     * This is an alternative to 'approve' that can be used as a mitigation for
329     * problems described in 'IERC20.approve'.
330     *
331     * Emits an 'Approval' event indicating the updated allowance.
332     *
333     * Requirements:
334     *
335     * - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
336     * - 'spender' must have allowance for the caller of at least
337     * 'subtractedValue'.
338     */
339     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
340     //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
341     /*@CTK decreaseApproval0
342         @pre __return == true
343         @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] <= subtractedValue
344         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == 0
345     */
346     /*@CTK decreaseApproval
347         @pre __return == true
348         @pre allowed[msg.sender][spender] > subtractedValue
349         @post __post.allowed[msg.sender][spender] == allowed[msg.sender][spender] -
            subtractedValue
350     */
351     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public
        returns (bool) {
352         approve(spender, allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue));
353         return true;
354     }
355
356
357     // -----
358     // Reject any incoming ETH deposit
359     // -----
360     function () external payable {
361         revert();
362     }
363
364 }

```