CERTIK AUDIT REPORT FOR LNX PROTOCOL



Request Date: 2019-08-19 Revision Date: 2019-08-22 Platform Name: Ethereum









Contents

Disclaimer	1
About CertiK	2
Exective Summary	3
Vulnerability Classification	3
Testing Summary Audit Score	4 4 4 5
Manual Review Notes	6
Static Analysis Results	7
Formal Verification Results How to read	8 8
Source Code with CertiK Labels	23





Disclaimer

This Report is subject to the terms and conditions (including without limitation, description of services, confidentiality, disclaimer and limitation of liability) set forth in the Verification Services Agreement between CertiK and LNX Protocol(the "Company"), or the scope of services/verification, and terms and conditions provided to the Company in connection with the verification (collectively, the "Agreement"). This Report provided in connection with the Services set forth in the Agreement shall be used by the Company only to the extent permitted under the terms and conditions set forth in the Agreement. This Report may not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to or relied upon by any person for any purposes without CertiK's prior written consent.





About CertiK

CertiK is a technology-led blockchain security company founded by Computer Science professors from Yale University and Columbia University built to prove the security and correctness of smart contracts and blockchain protocols.

CertiK, in partnership with grants from IBM and the Ethereum Foundation, has developed a proprietary Formal Verification technology to apply rigorous and complete mathematical reasoning against code. This process ensures algorithms, protocols, and business functionalities are secured and working as intended across all platforms.

CertiK differs from traditional testing approaches by employing Formal Verification to mathematically prove blockchain ecosystem and smart contracts are hacker-resistant and bug-free. CertiK uses this industry-leading technology together with standardized test suites, static analysis, and expert manual review to create a full-stack solution for our partners across the blockchain world to secure 6.2B in assets.

For more information: https://certik.org/





Exective Summary

This report has been prepared as the product of the Smart Contract Audit request by LNX Protocol. This audit was conducted to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of LNX Protocol's Smart Contracts. Utilizing CertiK's Formal Verification Platform, Static Analysis, and Manual Review, a comprehensive examination has been performed. The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations.

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessment of the codebase for best practice and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line by line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

Vulnerability Classification

For every issue found, CertiK categorizes them into 3 buckets based on its risk level:

Critical

The code implementation does not match the specification, or it could result in loss of funds for contract owner or users.

Medium

The code implementation does not match the specification at certain conditions, or it could affect the security standard by lost of access control.

Low

The code implementation is not a best practice, or use a suboptimal design pattern, which may lead to security vulnerabilies, but no concern found yet.





Testing Summary



ERTIK believes this smart contract passes security qualifications to be listed on digital asset exchanges.





Type of Issues

CertiK smart label engine applied 100% coveraged formal verification labels on the source code, and scanned the code using our proprietary static analysis and formal verification engine to detect the follow type of issues.

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow	An overflow/underflow happens when an arithmetic	0	SWC-101
and Underflow	operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of		
	a type.		
Function incor-	Function implementation does not meet the specifi-	0	
rectness	cation, leading to intentional or unintentional vul-		
	nerabilities.		
Buffer Overflow	An attacker is able to write to arbitrary storage lo-	0	SWC-124
	cations of a contract if array of out bound happens		
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling	0	SWC-107
	contract before the first invocation of the function is		
	finished.		
Transaction Or-	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code de-	0	SWC-114
der Dependence	pends on the order of the transactions submitted to		
	it.		
Timestamp De-	Timestamp can be influenced by minors to some de-	0	SWC-116
pendence	gree.		
Insecure Com-	Using an fixed outdated compiler version or float-	0	SWC-102
piler Version	ing pragma can be problematic, if there are publicly		SWC-103
	disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current com-		
	piler version used.		
Insecure Ran-	Block attributes are insecure to generate random	0	SWC-120
domness	numbers, as they can be influenced by minors to		
	some degree.		
	U		





"tx.origin" for	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use	0	SWC-115
authorization	msg.sender instead.	Ü	2110
Delegatecall to	Calling into untrusted contracts is very dangerous,	0	SWC-112
Untrusted Callee	the target and arguments provided must be sani-		
	tized.		
State Variable	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to	0	SWC-108
Default Visibility	catch incorrect assumptions about who can access		
	the variable.		
Function Default	Functions are public by default. A malicious user	0	SWC-100
Visibility	is able to make unauthorized or unintended state		
	changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.		
Uninitialized	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to	0	SWC-109
variables	other unexpected storage variables in the contract.		
Assertion Failure	The assert() function is meant to assert invariants.	0	SWC-110
	Properly functioning code should never reach a fail-		
	ing assert statement.		
Deprecated	Several functions and operators in Solidity are dep-	0	SWC-111
Solidity Features	recated and should not be used as best practice.		
Unused variables	Unused variables reduce code quality	0	

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

No issue found.





Manual Review Notes

Review Details

Source Code SHA-256 Checksum

• LNXProtocolToken.sol¹ 296c8a2996d396c75c6ba130564891d0f0788a7886a04e49eec1bd7d79774901

Summary

Certik was chosen by LNX Protocol to audit the design and implementation of its LNXProtocolToken smart contract. To ensure comprehensive protection, the source code has been analyzed by the proprietary Certik formal verification engine and manually reviewed by our smart contract experts and engineers. That end-to-end process ensures proof of stability as well as a hands-on, engineering-focused process to close potential loopholes and recommend design changes in accordance with the best practices in the space.

Overall we found the smart contracts to follow good practices. With the final update of source code and delivery of the audit report, we conclude that the contract is structurally sound and not vulnerable to any classically known anti-patterns or security issues. The audit report itself is not necessarily a guarantee of correctness or trustworthiness, and we always recommend to seek multiple opinions, keep improving the codebase, and more test coverage and sandbox deployments for the mainnet release.





Static Analysis Results

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 5 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

- 5 pragma solidity ^0.5.9;
 - 1 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 340 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

340
uint nowTime = now;

! "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 371 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

371 uint nowTime = now;

! "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP DEPENDENCY

Line 405 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

405 uint nowTime = now;

• "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 589 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

589 uint nowTime = now;

• "now" can be influenced by minors to some degree





Formal Verification Results

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address

```
Verification date
                        20, Oct 2018
 Verification\ timespan
                        • 395.38 ms
□ERTIK label location
                        Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
                    30
                            /*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address"
                    31
                                @tag assume_completion
                    32
     \Box \mathsf{ERTIK}\ \mathit{label}
                                @pre from == to
                    33
                                @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] ==
                    34
    Raw code location
                        Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
                            function transferFrom(address from, address to
                    35
                    36
                                balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens
                    37
                                allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][
          Raw\ code
                    38
                                balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
                    39
                                emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
                    40
                                return true;
                    41
     Counter example \\
                         This code violates the specification
                     1
                        Counter Example:
                     2
                        Before Execution:
                     3
                            Input = {
                                from = 0x0
                     4
                     5
                                to = 0x0
                     6
                                tokens = 0x6c
                     7
                            This = 0
  Initial environment
                                    balance: 0x0
                    54
                    55
                    56
                    57
                        After Execution:
                    58
                            Input = {
                                from = 0x0
                    59
    Post environment
                    60
                                to = 0x0
                    61
                                tokens = 0x6c
```





SafeMath mul

```
## 22, Aug 2019

• 85.78 ms
```

Line 9-14 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
9  /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
10    @post (((a) > (0)) && ((((a) * (b)) / (a)) != (b))) == (__reverted)
11    @post !__reverted -> __return == a * b
12    @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
13    @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
14    */
```

Line 15-21 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
{
    uint256 c = a * b;
    assert(a == 0 || c / a == b);
    return c;
}
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 2

SafeMath div

22, Aug 2019
6.2 ms

Line 23-29 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
23     /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
24     @post (b == 0) == __reverted
25     @post !__reverted -> __return == a / b
26     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
27     @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
28     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
29     */
```

Line 30-35 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
30     function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
31     {
32         uint256 c = a / b;
33
34         return c;
35     }
```

The code meets the specification.





SafeMath sub

```
22, Aug 2019
10.49 ms
```

Line 37-42 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
37  /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
38     @post (a < b) == __reverted
39     @post !__reverted -> __return == a - b
40     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
41     @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
42     */
```

Line 43-48 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
43     function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
44     {
45         assert(b <= a);
46
47         return a - b;
48     }</pre>
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 4

SafeMath add

```
22, Aug 2019
12.77 ms
```

Line 50-55 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
50    /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
51    @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
52    @post !__reverted -> __return == a + b
53    @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
54    @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
55    */
```

Line 56-62 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
56    function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
57    {
58         uint256 c = a + b;
59         assert(c >= a);
60
61         return c;
62    }
```

The code meets the specification.





OwnerHelper

```
22, Aug 2019
3.94 ms
```

Line 77-79 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

Line 80-83 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
80 constructor() public
81 {
82 owner = msg.sender;
83 }
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 6

transferOwnership

```
## 22, Aug 2019
```

(i) 29.36 ms

Line 84-89 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
/*@CTK transferOwnership

ctag assume_completion

cpost _to != owner

cpost _to != address(0)

cpost _to != address(0)

cpost _post.owner == _to

// *@CTK transferOwnership

ctag assume_completion

cpost _to != owner

cpost _to != address(0)

// **CTK transferOwnership

cpost _to != owner

cpost _to != address(0)

// **CTK transferOwnership

// **CTK transferOwnership

/*CTK transferOwnership

/*CTK transferOwnership

/*CTK transferOwnership

// **CTK transferOwnership
```

Line 90-99 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
function transferOwnership(address _to) onlyOwner public
90
91
92
         require(_to != owner);
93
         require(_to != address(0x0));
94
95
           address from = owner;
96
           owner = _to;
97
98
           emit ChangeOwner(from, _to);
99
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 7

totalSupply

```
## 22, Aug 2019
```

• 4.81 ms



247

248



Line 242-244 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

The code meets the specification.

return totalTokenSupply;

Formal Verification Request 8

balanceOf

```
## 22, Aug 2019

• 5.05 ms
```

Line 249-251 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
249 /*@CTK balanceOf
250 @post __return == balances[_who]
251 */
```

Line 252-255 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
function balanceOf(address _who) view public returns (uint)
{
z53 {
return balances[_who];
}
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 9

approve

```
22, Aug 2019

67.64 ms
```

Line 275-280 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

Line 281-291 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol





```
281
        function approve(address _spender, uint _value) public returns (bool)
282
            require(isTransferable() == true);
283
284
            require(balances[msg.sender] >= _value);
285
286
            approvals[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
287
288
            emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
289
290
            return true;
291
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 10

allowance

```
## 22, Aug 2019
5.49 ms
```

Line 292-294 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 11

transferFrom

```
22, Aug 2019
438.37 ms
```

Line 299-308 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
299
        /*@CTK transferFrom
300
          @tag assume_completion
301
          @pre _from != _to
302
          @post (msg.sender == owner) || !tokenLock
303
          @post balances[_from] >= _value
304
          @post approvals[_from] [msg.sender] >= _value
          @post __post.approvals[_from][msg.sender] == approvals[_from][msg.sender] -
305
              _value
306
          @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
307
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
308
```





Line 309-322 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
309
        function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint _value) public returns (
            bool)
        {
310
311
            require(isTransferable() == true);
312
            require(balances[_from] >= _value);
            require(approvals[_from][msg.sender] >= _value);
313
314
315
            approvals[_from] [msg.sender] = approvals[_from] [msg.sender].sub(_value);
316
            balances[_from] = balances[_from].sub(_value);
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
317
318
319
            emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
320
321
            return true;
322
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 12

teamIssue

```
22, Aug 2019
1829.44 ms
```

Line 327-335 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
327
        /*@CTK teamIssue
328
          @tag assume_completion
329
          @post !saleTime
330
          @post now > teamVestingTime
331
          @post maxTeamSupply >= tokenIssuedTeam + teamVestingSupply
332
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + teamVestingSupply
333
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + teamVestingSupply
334
          @post __post.tokenIssuedTeam == tokenIssuedTeam + teamVestingSupply
335
```

Line 336-353 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
336
        function teamIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
337
338
            require(saleTime == false);
339
340
            uint nowTime = now;
341
            require(nowTime > teamVestingTime);
342
343
            uint tokens = teamVestingSupply;
344
345
            require(maxTeamSupply >= tokenIssuedTeam.add(tokens));
346
347
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
348
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
349
350
            tokenIssuedTeam = tokenIssuedTeam.add(tokens);
351
352
            emit TeamIssue(_to, tokens);
353
```





The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 13

rndIssue

```
22, Aug 2019
1425.92 ms
```

Line 354-365 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
354
        /*@CTK rndIssue
355
          @tag assume_completion
356
          @post !saleTime
357
          @post _time < rndVestingTime</pre>
          @post now > rndVestingTimer[_time]
358
          @post rndVestingSupply == rndVestingBalances[_time]
359
360
          @post maxRnDSupply >= tokenIssuedRnD + rndVestingSupply
361
          @post __post.rndVestingBalances[_time] == 0
362
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + rndVestingSupply
363
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + rndVestingSupply
364
          @post __post.tokenIssuedRnD == tokenIssuedRnD + rndVestingSupply
365
```

Line 366-386 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
366
        function rndIssue(address _to, uint _time) onlyOwner public
367
368
            require(saleTime == false);
            require(_time < rndVestingTime);</pre>
369
370
371
            uint nowTime = now;
372
            require( nowTime > rndVestingTimer[_time] );
373
374
            uint tokens = rndVestingSupply;
375
376
            require(tokens == rndVestingBalances[_time]);
377
            require(maxRnDSupply >= tokenIssuedRnD.add(tokens));
378
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
379
380
            rndVestingBalances[_time] = 0;
381
382
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
            tokenIssuedRnD = tokenIssuedRnD.add(tokens);
383
384
            emit RnDIssue(_to, tokens);
385
386
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 14

advisorIssue

```
## 22, Aug 2019
1319.56 ms
```





Line 387-398 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
387
        /*@CTK advisorIssue
388
          @tag assume_completion
389
          @post !saleTime
390
          @post _time < advisorVestingTime</pre>
391
          @post now > advVestingTimer[_time]
          @post advisorVestingSupply == advVestingBalances[_time]
392
393
          @post maxAdvisorSupply >= tokenIssuedAdv + advisorVestingSupply
394
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + advisorVestingSupply
395
          @post __post.advVestingBalances[_time] == 0
396
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + advisorVestingSupply
397
          @post __post.tokenIssuedAdv == tokenIssuedAdv + advisorVestingSupply
398
```

Line 400-420 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
400
        function advisorIssue(address _to, uint _time) onlyOwner public
401
        {
402
            require(saleTime == false);
403
            require( _time < advisorVestingTime);</pre>
404
405
            uint nowTime = now;
406
            require( nowTime > advVestingTimer[_time] );
407
408
            uint tokens = advisorVestingSupply;
409
410
            require(tokens == advVestingBalances[_time]);
411
            require(maxAdvisorSupply >= tokenIssuedAdv.add(tokens));
412
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
413
414
            advVestingBalances[_time] = 0;
415
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
416
417
            tokenIssuedAdv = tokenIssuedAdv.add(tokens);
418
419
            emit AdvIssue(_to, tokens);
420
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 15

ecoIssue

```
22, Aug 2019
438.13 ms
```

Line 421-429 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
/*@CTK ecoIssue

dtag assume_completion

description

des
```





Line 430-443 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
430
        function ecoIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
431
432
            require(saleTime == false);
433
            require(tokenIssuedEco == 0);
434
435
            uint tokens = maxEcoSupply;
436
437
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
438
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
439
440
            tokenIssuedEco = tokenIssuedEco.add(tokens);
441
442
            emit EcoIssue(_to, tokens);
443
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 16

mktIssue

```
22, Aug 2019
519.8 ms
```

Line 444-452 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
444
        /*@CTK mktIssue
445
          @tag assume_completion
446
          @post owner == msg.sender
447
          @post !saleTime
448
          @post tokenIssuedMkt == 0
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + maxMktSupply
449
450
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + maxMktSupply
          @post __post.tokenIssuedMkt == tokenIssuedMkt + maxMktSupply
451
452
```

Line 453-466 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
453
        function mktIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
454
        {
455
            require(saleTime == false);
456
            require(tokenIssuedMkt == 0);
457
            uint tokens = maxMktSupply;
458
459
460
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
461
462
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
            tokenIssuedMkt = tokenIssuedMkt.add(tokens);
463
464
465
            emit EcoIssue(_to, tokens);
466
```

The code meets the specification.





rsvIssue

```
## 22, Aug 2019
364.97 ms
```

Line 467-475 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
467
        /*@CTK rsvIssue
468
          @tag assume_completion
469
          @post msg.sender == owner
470
          @post !saleTime
471
          @post tokenIssuedRsv == 0
472
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + maxReserveSupply
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + maxReserveSupply
473
474
          @post __post.tokenIssuedRsv == maxReserveSupply
475
```

Line 476-489 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
476
        function rsvIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
477
478
            require(saleTime == false);
479
            require(tokenIssuedRsv == 0);
480
481
            uint tokens = maxReserveSupply;
482
483
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
484
485
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
486
            tokenIssuedRsv = tokenIssuedRsv.add(tokens);
487
488
            emit EcoIssue(_to, tokens);
489
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 18

privateSaleIssue

```
22, Aug 2019
451.72 ms
```

Line 490-497 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

Line 498-510 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol





```
498
        function privateSaleIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
499
            require(tokenIssuedSale == 0);
500
501
502
            uint tokens = privateSaleSupply;
503
504
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
505
506
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
507
            tokenIssuedSale = tokenIssuedSale.add(tokens);
508
509
            emit SaleIssue(_to, tokens);
510
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 19

publicSaleIssue

```
## 22, Aug 2019
```

642.29 ms

Line 511-518 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

Line 519-531 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
519
        function publicSaleIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
520
521
            require(tokenIssuedSale == privateSaleSupply);
522
            uint tokens = publicSaleSupply;
523
524
525
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
526
527
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
            tokenIssuedSale = tokenIssuedSale.add(tokens);
528
529
530
            emit SaleIssue(_to, tokens);
531
```

The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 20

isTransferable

22, Aug 2019





• 3.26 ms

Line 536-538 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

Line 539-551 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
539
        function isTransferable() private view returns (bool)
540
            if(tokenLock == false)
541
542
            {
543
                return true;
544
            }
            else if(msg.sender == owner)
545
546
            {
547
                return true;
548
549
550
            return false;
551
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 21

setTokenUnlock

```
## 22, Aug 2019
```

• 43.84 ms

Line 552-557 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

Line 558-564 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
function setTokenUnlock() onlyOwner public
function setTokenUnl
```

The code meets the specification.





setTokenLock

```
22, Aug 2019
31.94 ms
```

Line 565-570 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
/*@CTK setTokenLock
/*@CTK setTokenLock

@tag assume_completion

@post owner == msg.sender

@post !tokenLock

@post !tokenLock

@post __post.tokenLock

*/
```

Line 571-576 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
571  function setTokenLock() onlyOwner public
572  {
573    require(tokenLock == false);
574
575    tokenLock = true;
576 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 23

burnToken

```
## 22, Aug 2019

• 481.2 ms
```

Line 625-632 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

Line 633-645 in File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
633
        function burnToken(uint _value) onlyOwner public
634
635
            uint tokens = _value * E18;
636
637
            require(balances[msg.sender] >= tokens);
638
            balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
639
640
641
            burnTokenSupply = burnTokenSupply.add(tokens);
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.sub(tokens);
642
643
644
            emit Burn(msg.sender, tokens);
```







645 }

 \bigcirc The code meets the specification.





Source Code with CertiK Labels

File LNXProtocolToken.sol

```
1 /**
 2
   *Submitted for verification at Etherscan.io on 2019-07-14
 3 */
 4
 5 pragma solidity ^0.5.9;
 6
 7
   library SafeMath
 8
 9
       /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
10
         11
         @post !__reverted -> __return == a * b
12
         @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
13
        */
14
       function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
15
16
17
       uint256 c = a * b;
       assert(a == 0 || c / a == b);
18
19
20
       return c;
21
       }
22
23
       /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
24
         @post (b == 0) == __reverted
25
         @post !__reverted -> __return == a / b
26
         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
27
         @post !__reverted -> !__has_assertion_failure
28
         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
29
30
       function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
31
32
       uint256 c = a / b;
33
34
       return c;
35
36
37
       /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
38
         @post (a < b) == __reverted</pre>
         @post !__reverted -> __return == a - b
39
40
         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
41
         @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
42
43
       function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
44
45
       assert(b <= a);</pre>
46
47
       return a - b;
48
49
       /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
50
         @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted</pre>
51
52
         @post !__reverted -> __return == a + b
         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
53
       @post !(__has_buf_overflow)
```





```
55
56
        function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256)
 57
        uint256 c = a + b;
 58
        assert(c >= a);
59
 60
 61
        return c;
 62
        }
63
    }
64
 65
    contract OwnerHelper
66
67
        address public owner;
 68
 69
        event ChangeOwner(address indexed _from, address indexed _to);
 70
 71
        modifier onlyOwner
72
73
        require(msg.sender == owner);
 74
75
 76
 77
        /*@CTK OwnerHelper
78
          @post __post.owner == msg.sender
79
 80
        constructor() public
81
        owner = msg.sender;
 82
83
 84
        /*@CTK transferOwnership
 85
          @tag assume_completion
          @post _to != owner
86
87
          @post _to != address(0)
 88
          @post __post.owner == _to
 89
        function transferOwnership(address _to) onlyOwner public
90
91
 92
          require(_to != owner);
93
          require(_to != address(0x0));
94
95
            address from = owner;
 96
            owner = _to;
97
98
            emit ChangeOwner(from, _to);
        }
99
100
    }
101
102 contract ERC20Interface
103 {
104
        event Transfer( address indexed _from, address indexed _to, uint _value);
        event Approval( address indexed _owner, address indexed _spender, uint _value);
105
106
        function totalSupply() view public returns (uint _supply);
107
        function balanceOf( address _who ) public view returns (uint _value);
108
109
        function transfer( address _to, uint _value) public returns (bool _success);
        function approve( address _spender, uint _value ) public returns (bool _success);
110
111
        function allowance( address _owner, address _spender ) public view returns (uint
            _allowance);
```





```
112
    function transferFrom( address _from, address _to, uint _value) public returns (
           bool _success);
113 }
114
115 contract LNXProtocolToken is ERC20Interface, OwnerHelper
116
117
        using SafeMath for uint;
118
119
        string public name;
120
        uint public decimals;
        string public symbol;
121
122
123
        124
        uint constant private month = 2592000;
125
126
        // Total
                                                   2,473,750,000
127
        uint constant public maxTotalSupply =
                                                   2473750000 * E18;
128
129
        // Team
                                                    247,375,000 (10%)
                                                    247375000 * E18;
130
        uint constant public maxTeamSupply =
131
132
        // R&D
                                                    247,375,000 (10%)
133
        uint constant public maxRnDSupply =
                                                    247375000 * E18;
134
135
        // EcoSystem
                                                    371,062,500 (15%)
136
        uint constant public maxEcoSupply =
                                                    371062500 * E18;
137
138
        // Marketing
                                                    197,900,000 (8%)
                                                    197900000 * E18;
139
        uint constant public maxMktSupply =
140
141
        // Reserve
                                                    296,850,000 (12%)
142
        uint constant public maxReserveSupply =
                                                    296850000 * E18;
143
144
        // Advisor
                                                    123,687,500 (5%)
        uint constant public maxAdvisorSupply =
                                                    123687500 * E18;
145
146
147
        // Sale Supply
                                                    989,500,000 (40%)
        uint constant public maxSaleSupply =
148
                                                    989500000 * E18;
149
150
        uint constant public publicSaleSupply =
                                                    100000000 * E18;
151
        uint constant public privateSaleSupply =
                                                    889500000 * E18;
152
153
        // Lock
154
        uint constant public rndVestingSupply
                                                   = 9895000 * E18;
        uint constant public rndVestingTime = 25;
155
156
                                                   = 247375000 * E18;
        uint constant public teamVestingSupply
157
158
        uint constant public teamVestingLockDate
                                                   = 24 * month;
159
160
        uint constant public advisorVestingSupply
                                                      = 30921875 * E18;
161
        uint constant public advisorVestingLockDate
                                                      = 3 * month;
162
        uint constant public advisorVestingTime = 4;
163
164
        uint public totalTokenSupply;
165
        uint public tokenIssuedTeam;
166
        uint public tokenIssuedRnD;
167
        uint public tokenIssuedEco;
168
        uint public tokenIssuedMkt;
```





```
169
        uint public tokenIssuedRsv;
170
        uint public tokenIssuedAdv;
        uint public tokenIssuedSale;
171
172
173
        uint public burnTokenSupply;
174
175
        mapping (address => uint) public balances;
        mapping (address => mapping ( address => uint )) public approvals;
176
177
178
        uint public teamVestingTime;
179
        mapping (uint => uint) public rndVestingTimer;
180
181
        mapping (uint => uint) public rndVestingBalances;
182
183
        mapping (uint => uint) public advVestingTimer;
184
        mapping (uint => uint) public advVestingBalances;
185
186
        bool public tokenLock = true;
187
        bool public saleTime = true;
188
        uint public endSaleTime = 0;
189
190
        event TeamIssue(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
191
        event RnDIssue(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
192
        event EcoIssue(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
        event MktIssue(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
193
194
        event RsvIssue(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
        event AdvIssue(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
195
196
        event SaleIssue(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
197
        event Burn(address indexed _from, uint _tokens);
198
199
200
        event TokenUnlock(address indexed _to, uint _tokens);
201
        event EndSale(uint _date);
202
        /*CTK LNXProtocolToken
203
204
          @tag assume_completion
205
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == 0
206
          @post __post.tokenIssuedTeam == 0
207
          @post __post.tokenIssuedRnD == 0
208
          @post __post.tokenIssuedEco == 0
209
          @post __post.tokenIssuedMkt == 0
210
          @post __post.tokenIssuedRsv == 0
211
          @post __post.tokenIssuedAdv == 0
212
          @post __post.tokenIssuedSale == 0
213
          @post __post.burnTokenSupply == 0
214
215
        constructor() public
216
217
                       = "LNX Protocol";
            name
218
            decimals
                       = 18;
219
            symbol
                       = "LNX";
220
221
            totalTokenSupply = 0;
222
223
            tokenIssuedTeam = 0;
224
            {\tt tokenIssuedRnD}
                            = 0;
            tokenIssuedEco
225
                             = 0;
226
            tokenIssuedMkt
                            = 0;
```





```
227
            tokenIssuedRsv = 0;
228
            tokenIssuedAdv = 0;
229
            tokenIssuedSale = 0;
230
231
            burnTokenSupply
                              = 0;
232
233
            require(maxTeamSupply == teamVestingSupply);
            require(maxRnDSupply == rndVestingSupply.mul(rndVestingTime));
234
235
            require(maxAdvisorSupply == advisorVestingSupply.mul(advisorVestingTime));
236
237
            require(maxSaleSupply == publicSaleSupply + privateSaleSupply);
238
            require(maxTotalSupply == maxTeamSupply + maxRnDSupply + maxEcoSupply +
                maxMktSupply + maxReserveSupply + maxAdvisorSupply + maxSaleSupply);
239
        }
240
241
        // ERC - 20 Interface -----
242
        /*@CTK totalSupply
243
          @post __return == totalTokenSupply
244
245
        function totalSupply() view public returns (uint)
246
247
            return totalTokenSupply;
248
        }
249
        /*@CTK balanceOf
250
          @post __return == balances[_who]
251
252
        function balanceOf(address _who) view public returns (uint)
253
        {
254
            return balances[_who];
255
        }
256
        /*CTK transfer
257
          @tag assume_completion
258
          @post (msg.sender == owner) || !tokenLock
259
          @post balances[msg.sender] >= _value
          @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value
260
261
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
262
263
        function transfer(address _to, uint _value) public returns (bool)
264
265
            require(isTransferable() == true);
266
            require(balances[msg.sender] >= _value);
267
268
            balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(_value);
269
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
270
271
            emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
272
273
            return true;
274
        }
275
        /*@CTK approve
276
          @tag assume_completion
277
          @post (msg.sender == owner) || !tokenLock
278
          @post balances[msg.sender] >= _value
          @post __post.approvals[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
279
280
        function approve(address _spender, uint _value) public returns (bool)
281
282
283
            require(isTransferable() == true);
```





```
284
            require(balances[msg.sender] >= _value);
285
            approvals[msg.sender] [_spender] = _value;
286
287
288
            emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
289
290
            return true;
291
        }
292
        /*@CTK allowance
293
          @post __return == approvals[_owner][_spender]
294
295
        function allowance(address _owner, address _spender) view public returns (uint)
296
297
            return approvals[_owner][_spender];
298
299
        /*@CTK transferFrom
300
          @tag assume_completion
301
          @pre _from != _to
302
          @post (msg.sender == owner) || !tokenLock
303
          @post balances[_from] >= _value
304
          @post approvals[_from][msg.sender] >= _value
305
          @post __post.approvals[_from] [msg.sender] == approvals[_from] [msg.sender] -
              _value
306
          @post __post.balances[_from] == balances[_from] - _value
307
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + _value
308
309
        function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint _value) public returns (
            bool)
        {
310
311
            require(isTransferable() == true);
312
            require(balances[_from] >= _value);
313
            require(approvals[_from][msg.sender] >= _value);
314
315
            approvals[_from] [msg.sender] = approvals[_from] [msg.sender].sub(_value);
            balances[_from] = balances[_from].sub(_value);
316
317
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(_value);
318
            emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
319
320
321
            return true;
322
        }
323
324
325
326
        // Vesting Function ---
327
        /*@CTK teamIssue
328
          @tag assume_completion
329
          @post !saleTime
330
          @post now > teamVestingTime
331
          @post maxTeamSupply >= tokenIssuedTeam + teamVestingSupply
332
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + teamVestingSupply
333
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + teamVestingSupply
334
          @post __post.tokenIssuedTeam == tokenIssuedTeam + teamVestingSupply
335
336
        function teamIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
337
        {
338
            require(saleTime == false);
339
```





```
340
            uint nowTime = now;
341
            require(nowTime > teamVestingTime);
342
343
            uint tokens = teamVestingSupply;
344
            require(maxTeamSupply >= tokenIssuedTeam.add(tokens));
345
346
347
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
348
349
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
350
            tokenIssuedTeam = tokenIssuedTeam.add(tokens);
351
352
            emit TeamIssue(_to, tokens);
        }
353
354
        /*@CTK rndIssue
355
          @tag assume_completion
356
          @post !saleTime
357
          @post _time < rndVestingTime</pre>
358
          @post now > rndVestingTimer[_time]
          @post rndVestingSupply == rndVestingBalances[_time]
359
360
          @post maxRnDSupply >= tokenIssuedRnD + rndVestingSupply
          @post __post.rndVestingBalances[_time] == 0
361
362
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + rndVestingSupply
363
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + rndVestingSupply
364
          @post __post.tokenIssuedRnD == tokenIssuedRnD + rndVestingSupply
365
366
        function rndIssue(address _to, uint _time) onlyOwner public
367
368
            require(saleTime == false);
369
            require(_time < rndVestingTime);</pre>
370
371
            uint nowTime = now;
372
            require( nowTime > rndVestingTimer[_time] );
373
374
            uint tokens = rndVestingSupply;
375
376
            require(tokens == rndVestingBalances[_time]);
377
            require(maxRnDSupply >= tokenIssuedRnD.add(tokens));
378
379
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
380
            rndVestingBalances[_time] = 0;
381
382
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
383
            tokenIssuedRnD = tokenIssuedRnD.add(tokens);
384
385
            emit RnDIssue(_to, tokens);
386
        }
387
        /*@CTK advisorIssue
388
          @tag assume_completion
389
          @post !saleTime
390
          @post _time < advisorVestingTime</pre>
391
          @post now > advVestingTimer[_time]
392
          @post advisorVestingSupply == advVestingBalances[_time]
393
          @post maxAdvisorSupply >= tokenIssuedAdv + advisorVestingSupply
394
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + advisorVestingSupply
395
          @post __post.advVestingBalances[_time] == 0
396
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + advisorVestingSupply
397
          @post __post.tokenIssuedAdv == tokenIssuedAdv + advisorVestingSupply
```





```
398
399
        // _time : 0 ~ 3
        function advisorIssue(address _to, uint _time) onlyOwner public
400
401
            require(saleTime == false);
402
403
            require( _time < advisorVestingTime);</pre>
404
405
            uint nowTime = now;
406
            require( nowTime > advVestingTimer[_time] );
407
408
            uint tokens = advisorVestingSupply;
409
410
            require(tokens == advVestingBalances[_time]);
            require(maxAdvisorSupply >= tokenIssuedAdv.add(tokens));
411
412
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
413
414
            advVestingBalances[_time] = 0;
415
416
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
417
            tokenIssuedAdv = tokenIssuedAdv.add(tokens);
418
419
            emit AdvIssue(_to, tokens);
420
        }
421
        /*@CTK ecoIssue
422
          @tag assume_completion
423
          @post owner == msg.sender
424
          @post !saleTime
425
          @post tokenIssuedEco == 0
426
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + maxEcoSupply
427
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + maxEcoSupply
428
          @post __post.tokenIssuedEco == tokenIssuedEco + maxEcoSupply
429
430
        function ecoIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
431
432
            require(saleTime == false);
433
            require(tokenIssuedEco == 0);
434
435
            uint tokens = maxEcoSupply;
436
437
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
438
439
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
440
            tokenIssuedEco = tokenIssuedEco.add(tokens);
441
442
            emit EcoIssue(_to, tokens);
443
        }
444
        /*@CTK mktIssue
445
          @tag assume_completion
446
          @post owner == msg.sender
447
          @post !saleTime
448
          @post tokenIssuedMkt == 0
449
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + maxMktSupply
450
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + maxMktSupply
451
          @post __post.tokenIssuedMkt == tokenIssuedMkt + maxMktSupply
452
        function mktIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
453
454
455
            require(saleTime == false);
```





```
456
            require(tokenIssuedMkt == 0);
457
458
            uint tokens = maxMktSupply;
459
460
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
461
462
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
            tokenIssuedMkt = tokenIssuedMkt.add(tokens);
463
464
465
            emit EcoIssue(_to, tokens);
466
        }
        /*@CTK rsvIssue
467
468
          @tag assume_completion
          @post msg.sender == owner
469
470
          @post !saleTime
471
          @post tokenIssuedRsv == 0
472
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + maxReserveSupply
473
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + maxReserveSupply
474
          @post __post.tokenIssuedRsv == maxReserveSupply
475
476
        function rsvIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
477
478
            require(saleTime == false);
479
            require(tokenIssuedRsv == 0);
480
481
            uint tokens = maxReserveSupply;
482
483
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
484
485
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
486
            tokenIssuedRsv = tokenIssuedRsv.add(tokens);
487
488
            emit EcoIssue(_to, tokens);
489
        }
490
        /*@CTK privateSaleIssue
491
          @tag assume_completion
492
          @post msg.sender == owner
493
          @post tokenIssuedSale == 0
494
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + privateSaleSupply
495
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + privateSaleSupply
496
          @post __post.tokenIssuedSale == tokenIssuedSale + privateSaleSupply
497
498
        function privateSaleIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
499
500
            require(tokenIssuedSale == 0);
501
502
            uint tokens = privateSaleSupply;
503
504
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
505
506
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
507
            tokenIssuedSale = tokenIssuedSale.add(tokens);
508
509
            emit SaleIssue(_to, tokens);
510
        }
511
        /*@CTK publicSaleIssue
512
          @tag assume_completion
513
          Opost msg.sender == owner
```





```
514
          @post tokenIssuedSale == privateSaleSupply
515
          @post __post.balances[_to] == balances[_to] + publicSaleSupply
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply + publicSaleSupply
516
517
          @post __post.tokenIssuedSale == tokenIssuedSale + publicSaleSupply
518
519
        function publicSaleIssue(address _to) onlyOwner public
520
521
            require(tokenIssuedSale == privateSaleSupply);
522
523
            uint tokens = publicSaleSupply;
524
            balances[_to] = balances[_to].add(tokens);
525
526
527
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.add(tokens);
528
            tokenIssuedSale = tokenIssuedSale.add(tokens);
529
530
            emit SaleIssue(_to, tokens);
        }
531
532
        // ----
533
534
535
        // Lock Function -----
536
        /*@CTK isTransferable
537
          @post __return == !tokenLock || (msg.sender == owner)
538
539
        function isTransferable() private view returns (bool)
540
541
            if(tokenLock == false)
542
            {
543
               return true;
544
545
            else if(msg.sender == owner)
546
547
                return true;
548
549
550
            return false;
        }
551
552
        /*@CTK setTokenUnlock
553
          @tag assume_completion
554
          @post tokenLock
555
          @post !saleTime
          @post !__post.tokenLock
556
557
558
        function setTokenUnlock() onlyOwner public
559
560
            require(tokenLock == true);
561
            require(saleTime == false);
562
563
            tokenLock = false;
564
        }
565
        /*@CTK setTokenLock
566
          @tag assume_completion
567
          @post owner == msg.sender
568
          @post !tokenLock
569
          @post __post.tokenLock
570
571
        function setTokenLock() onlyOwner public
```





```
572
            require(tokenLock == false);
573
574
            tokenLock = true;
575
        }
576
577
578
579
580
        // ETC / Burn Function -----
581
582
        function endSale() onlyOwner public
583
            require(saleTime == true);
584
            require(maxSaleSupply == tokenIssuedSale);
585
586
587
            saleTime = false;
588
589
            uint nowTime = now;
590
            endSaleTime = nowTime;
591
592
            teamVestingTime = endSaleTime + teamVestingLockDate;
593
594
            for(uint i = 0; i < rndVestingTime; i++)</pre>
595
                rndVestingTimer[i] = endSaleTime + (month * i);
596
597
                rndVestingBalances[i] = rndVestingSupply;
            }
598
599
            for(uint i = 0; i < advisorVestingTime; i++)</pre>
600
601
602
                advVestingTimer[i] = endSaleTime + (advisorVestingLockDate * i);
603
                advVestingBalances[i] = advisorVestingSupply;
604
605
606
            emit EndSale(endSaleTime);
607
        }
608
609
        function withdrawTokens(address _contract, uint _decimals, uint _value) onlyOwner
            public
610
        {
611
612
            if(_contract == address(0x0))
613
614
                uint eth = _value.mul(10 ** _decimals);
615
                msg.sender.transfer(eth);
            }
616
            else
617
618
            {
                uint tokens = _value.mul(10 ** _decimals);
619
620
                ERC20Interface(_contract).transfer(msg.sender, tokens);
621
622
                emit Transfer(address(0x0), msg.sender, tokens);
            }
623
624
625
        /*@CTK burnToken
626
          @tag assume_completion
627
          @post owner == msg.sender
628
          @post balances[msg.sender] >= _value * E18
```





```
629
          @post __post.balances[msg.sender] == balances[msg.sender] - _value * E18
630
          @post __post.burnTokenSupply == burnTokenSupply + _value * E18
          @post __post.totalTokenSupply == totalTokenSupply - _value * E18
631
632
        function burnToken(uint _value) onlyOwner public
633
634
            uint tokens = _value * E18;
635
636
637
            require(balances[msg.sender] >= tokens);
638
            balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender].sub(tokens);
639
640
641
            burnTokenSupply = burnTokenSupply.add(tokens);
            totalTokenSupply = totalTokenSupply.sub(tokens);
642
643
644
            emit Burn(msg.sender, tokens);
645
        }
646
        function close() onlyOwner public
647
648
649
            selfdestruct(msg.sender);
        }
650
651
652
653
```