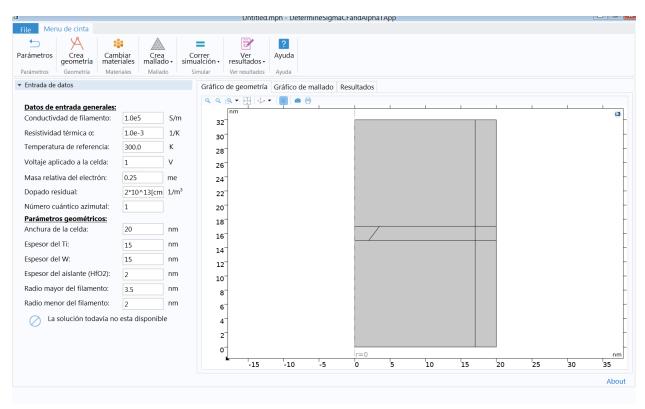
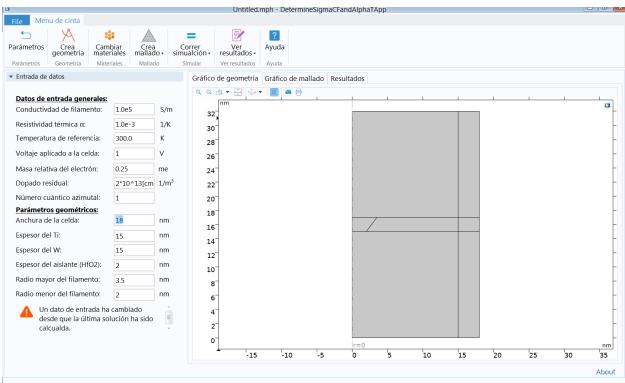
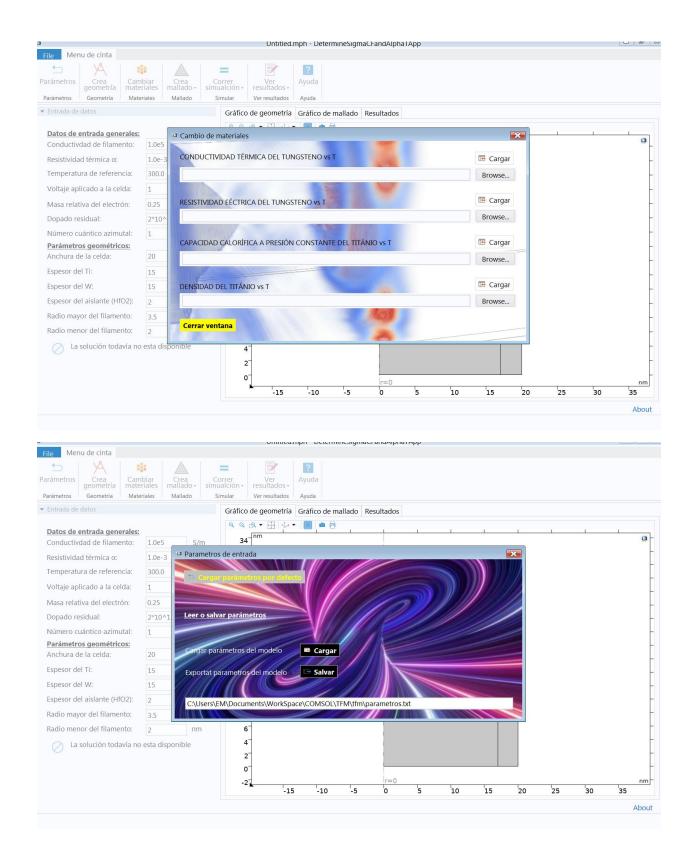
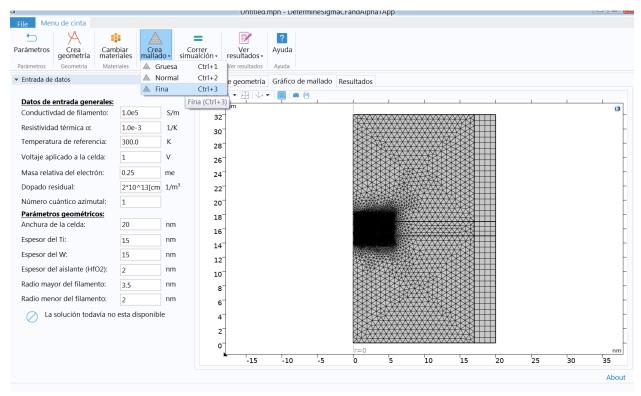
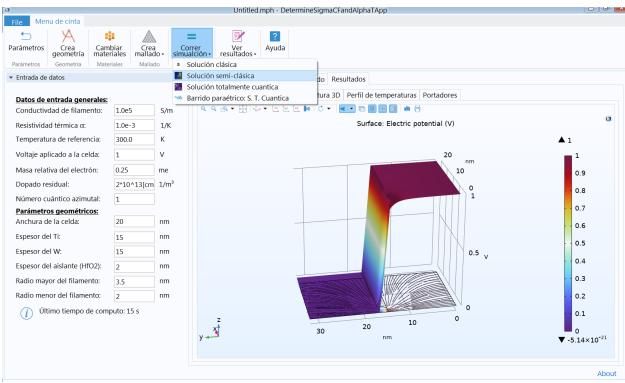
App for partners

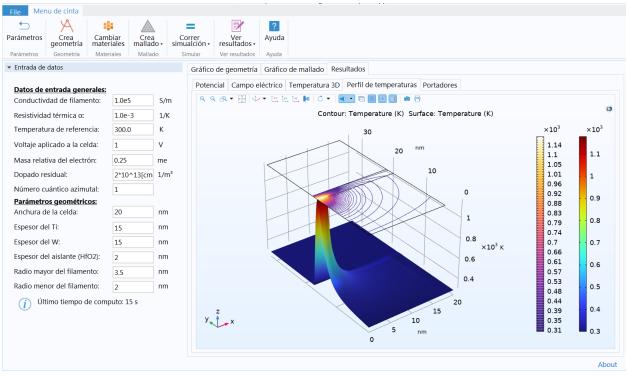


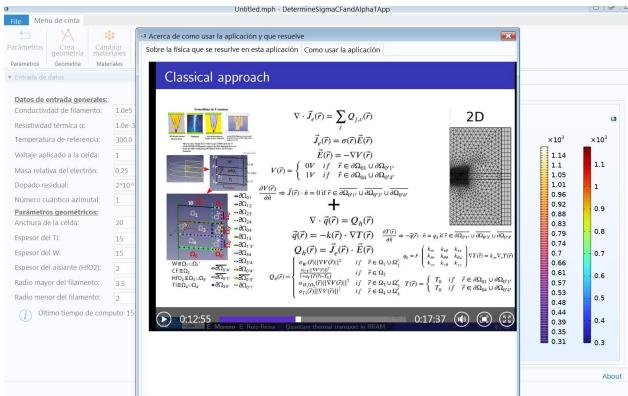


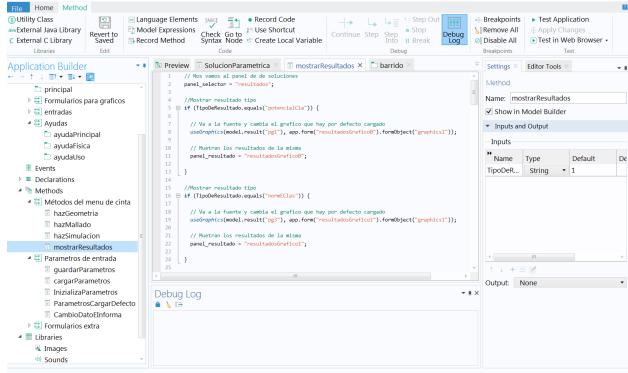












2.15 GB | 2.13 GB