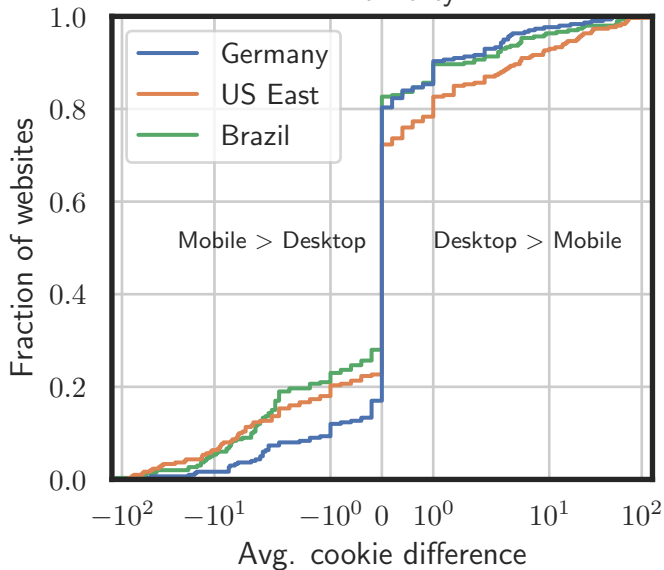


Third Party



Tracking

