



Australian  
National  
University

# COMP1140 Assignment 2

Renier

Thu14e

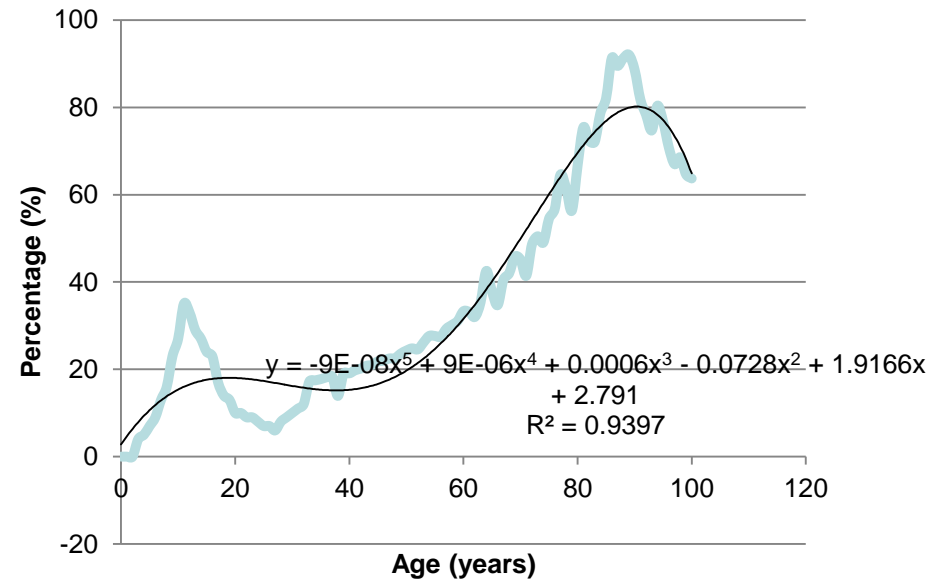
# Design Philosophy

- We decided to perform a study on our potential players

# Preliminary Analysis

- From analysis, we observe that older audience spend most leisure time on computer card games

**Age vs Preoccupation by Computer Card Games**



# Design Philosophy

- We decided to perform a study on our potential players
- From preliminary analysis, it is clear that card games target older audiences
- Thus, the game should be easy to play, conservative and less challenging.

**BUT**

# HIGH STAKES

# *Renier*

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# The Problem.

- How could we make a boring old card game appeal to us?



# The Key Elements

- To tackle this problem, we decided to consult the Google Play store.

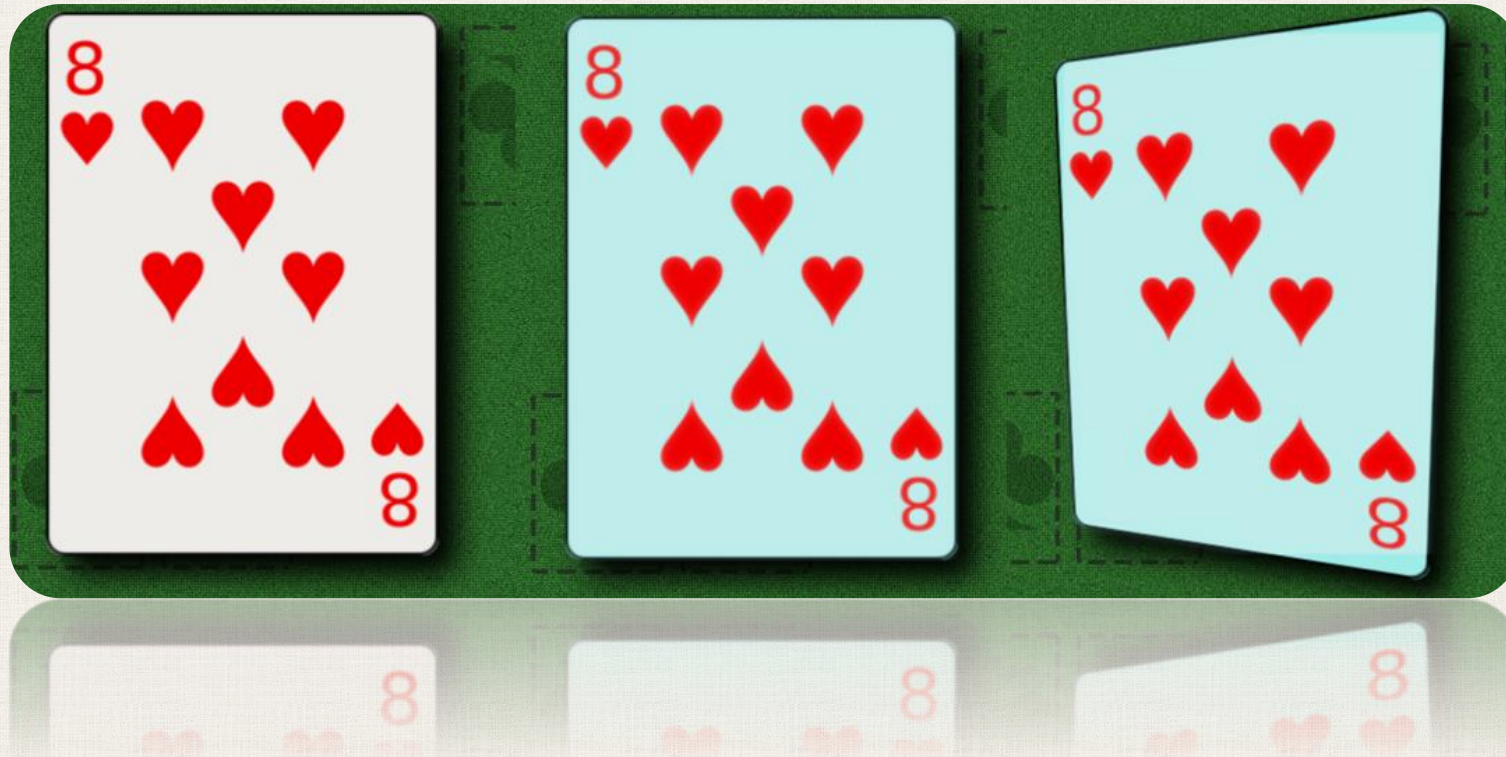


# The Key Elements

- To tackle this problem, we decided to consult the Google Play store.
- A common theme between all of the most popular applications were:
  - Aesthetics
  - Customizability
  - Competitiveness

# Aesthetics

- The visuals of our game was one of the main focuses.





# Customizability

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- This was done through an opening screen which allowed for various settings of the game to be changed



◀ AI ▶

# Renier

INTENSITY

PLAY

ROYALS ◀ 0 ▶  
DECK CARDS ◀ 0 ▶

◀ HUMAN ▶



# Customizability

- A game that never changes is boring; nobody wants to play a game they can always win
- To do this, we needed a customizable difficulty.
- This was done through an opening screen which allowed for various settings of the game to be changed
- We added an Intensity slider to make the game more engaging.

# Competitiveness

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- A player wants to challenge their friends, and also (if they have no friends) challenge something!





# Competitiveness

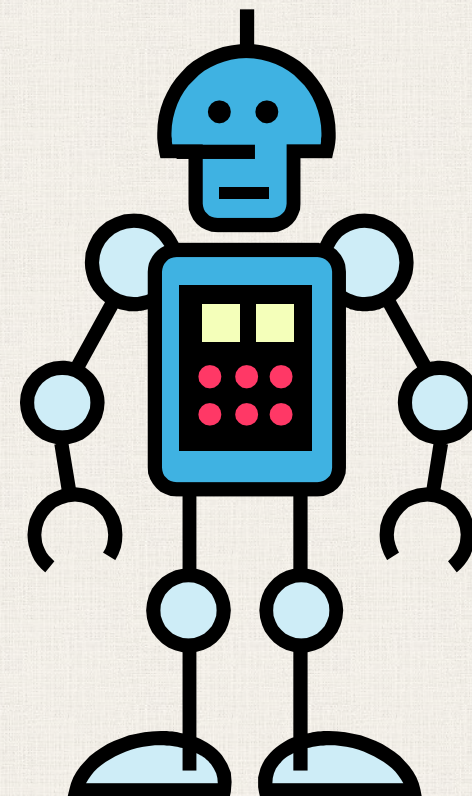
- A key component to any game is competition
- A player wants to challenge their friends and family, and if they have none, themselves.
- Therefore, we had to create a decent AI that would provide this





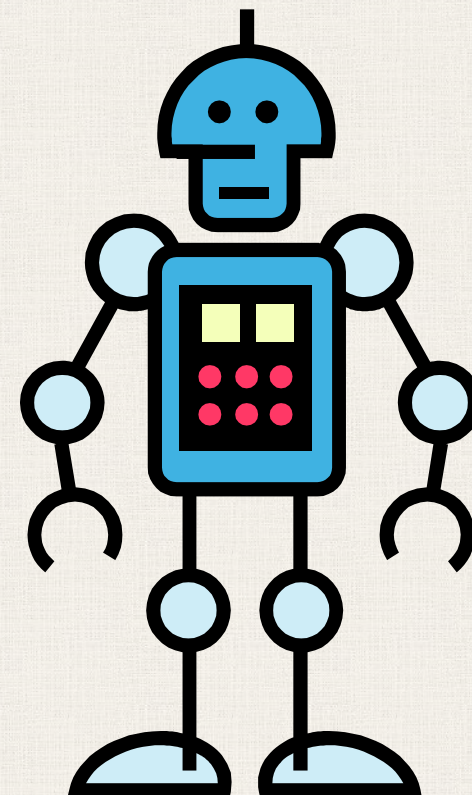
# Artificial Intelligence

- Our first implementation of AI was a simple heuristic.



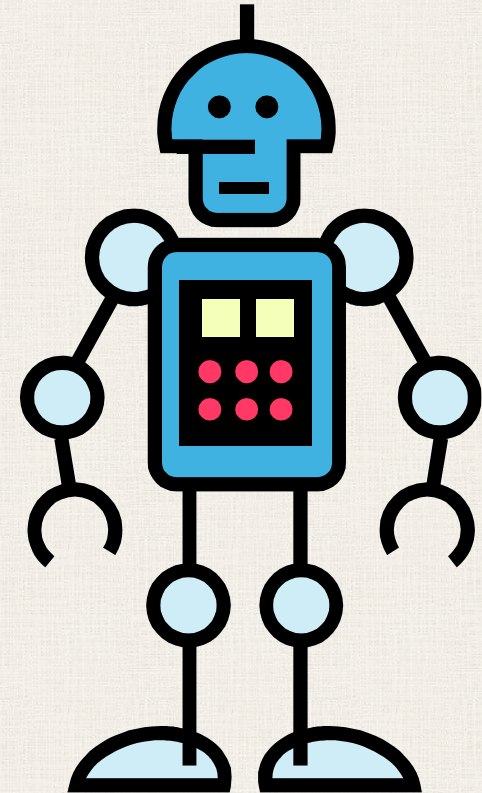
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# Artificial Intelligence

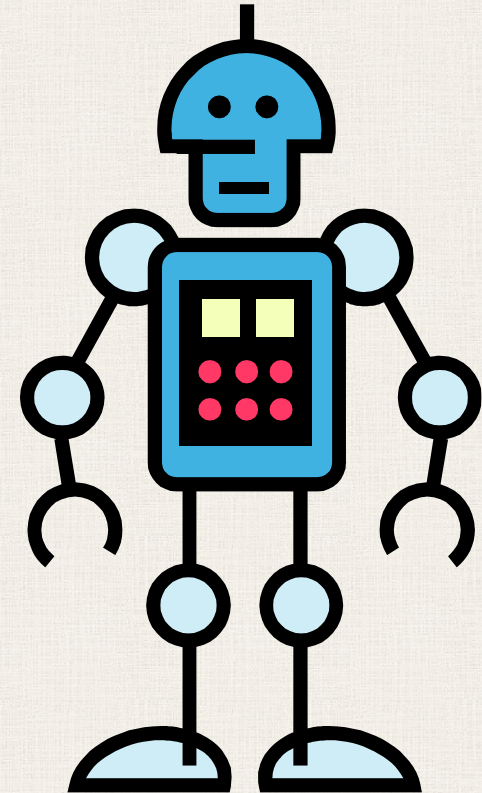
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# Artificial Intelligence

- Our first implementation of AI was a simple heuristic.
- Our next consideration was using a search tree, which we realised still had many limitations
- Finally, we settled on a basic implementation of Monte Carlo
- We realised that despite being better than a Search Tree, it was still sub-par.



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- Clearly, from the analysis of our research data, a game such as Renier was simply not good enough (to reach top app).



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- We combined the features of a generic “Hearts” styled card game with a those of a retro styled arcade game.

# Uniqueness

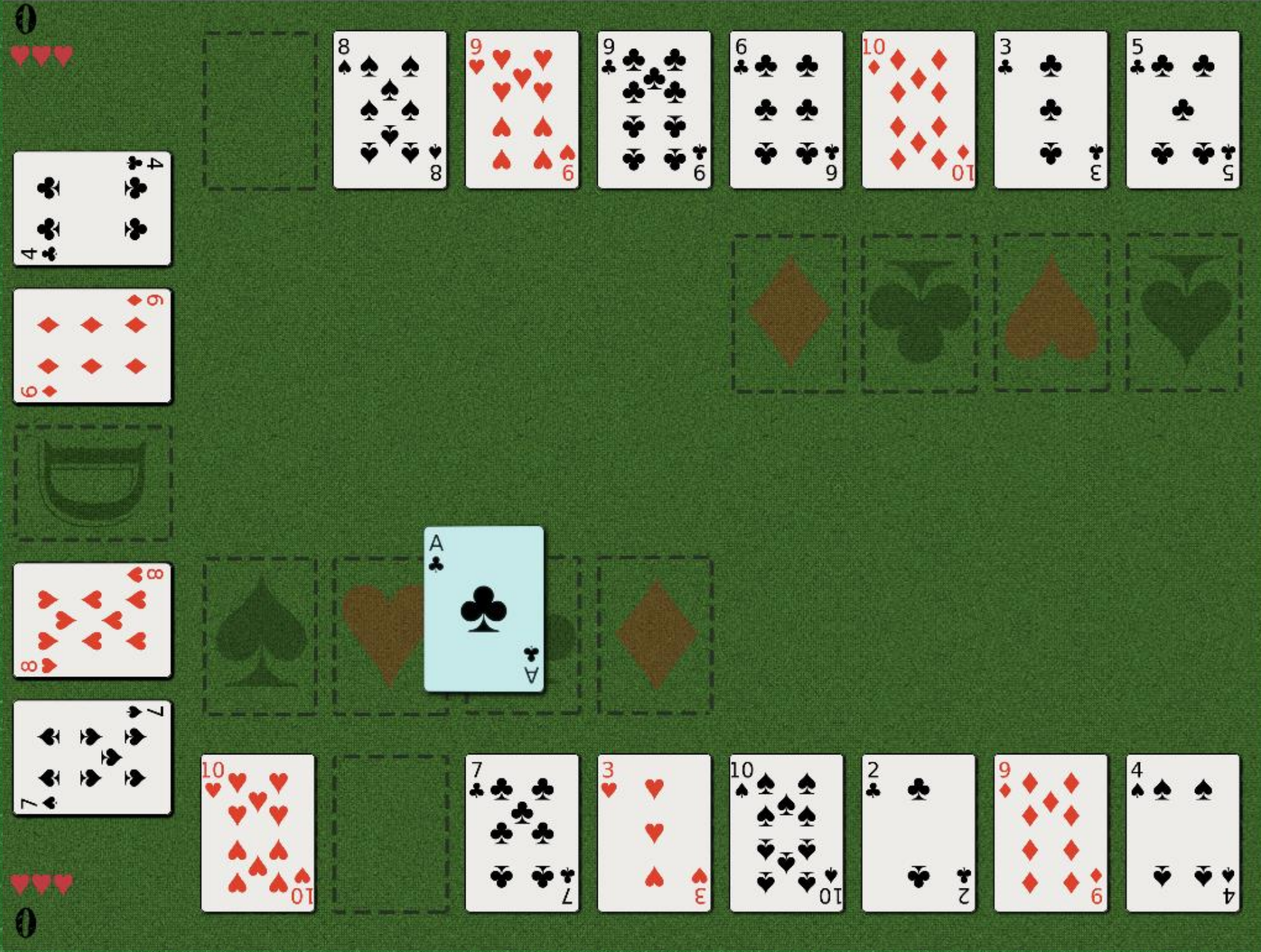
- Clearly, from the analysis of our research data, a game such as Renier was simply not good enough (to reach top app).
- We combined the features of a generic “Hearts” styled card game with a those of a retro styled arcade game.
- A lives system was added, to increase the difficulty.



So...

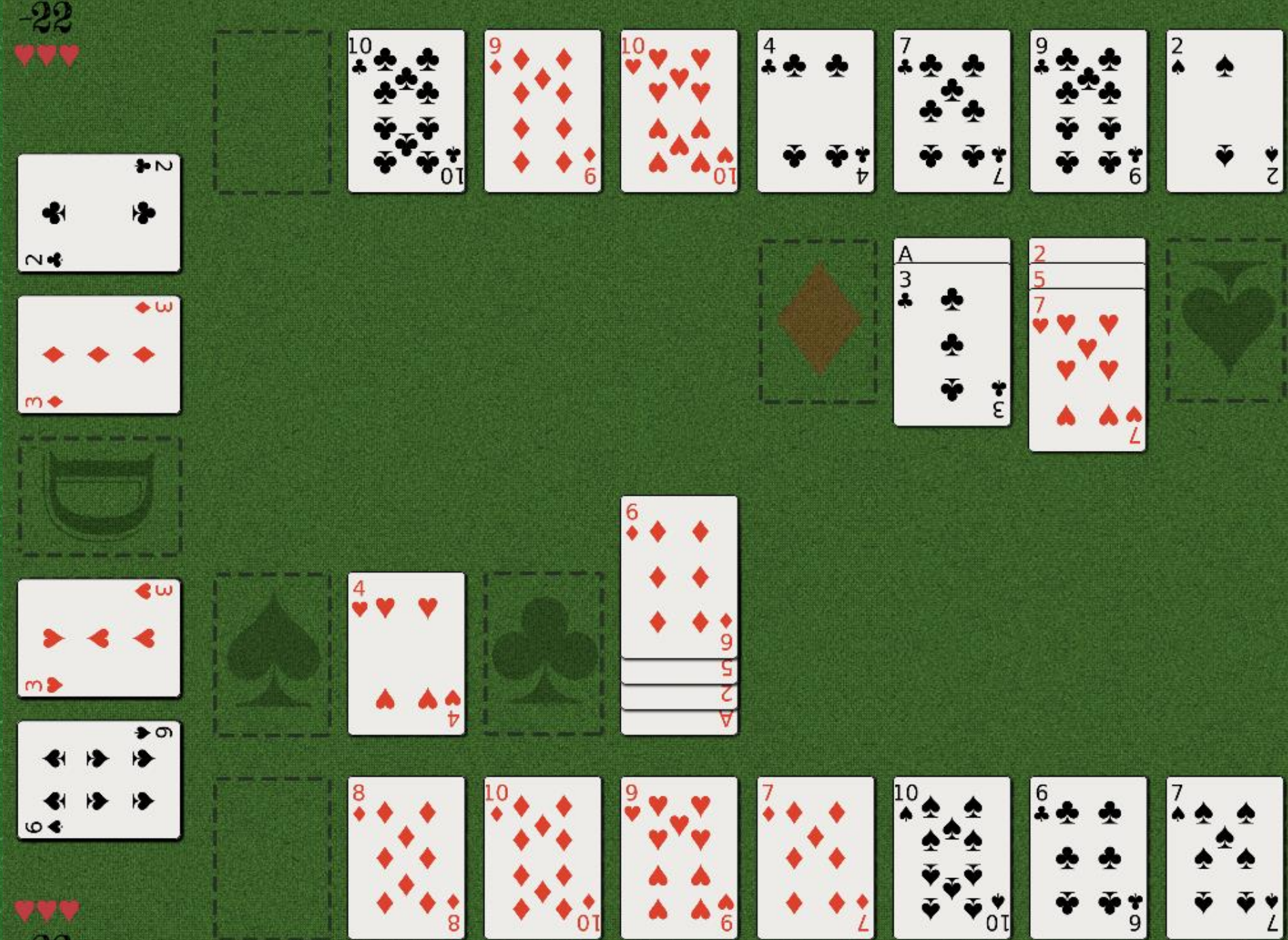
What was the outcome  
of these features?





Animations  
make the  
game easier  
to learn.





The UI is  
overall  
intuitive and  
easy to  
understand.



-17  
♥♥♥♥

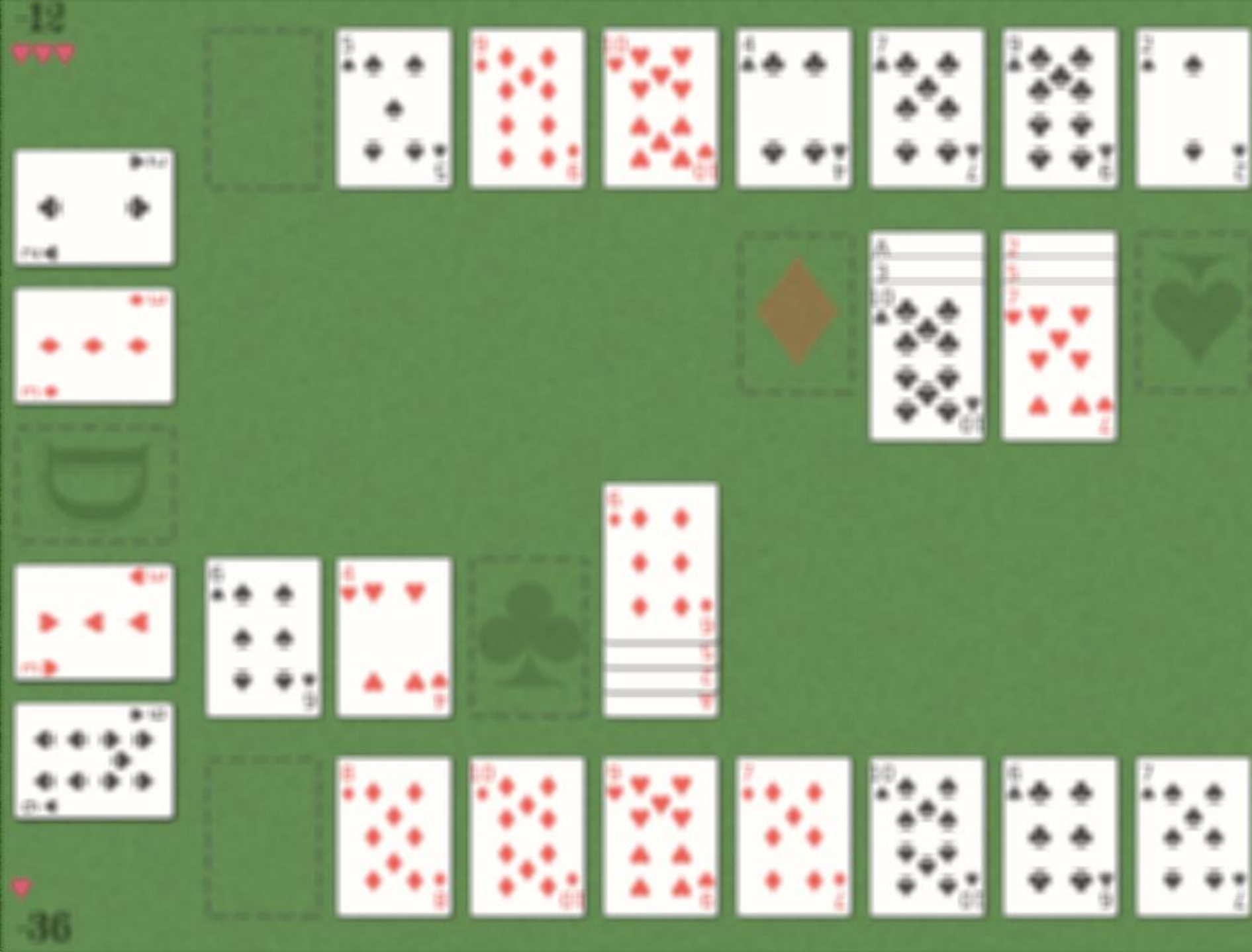


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-59

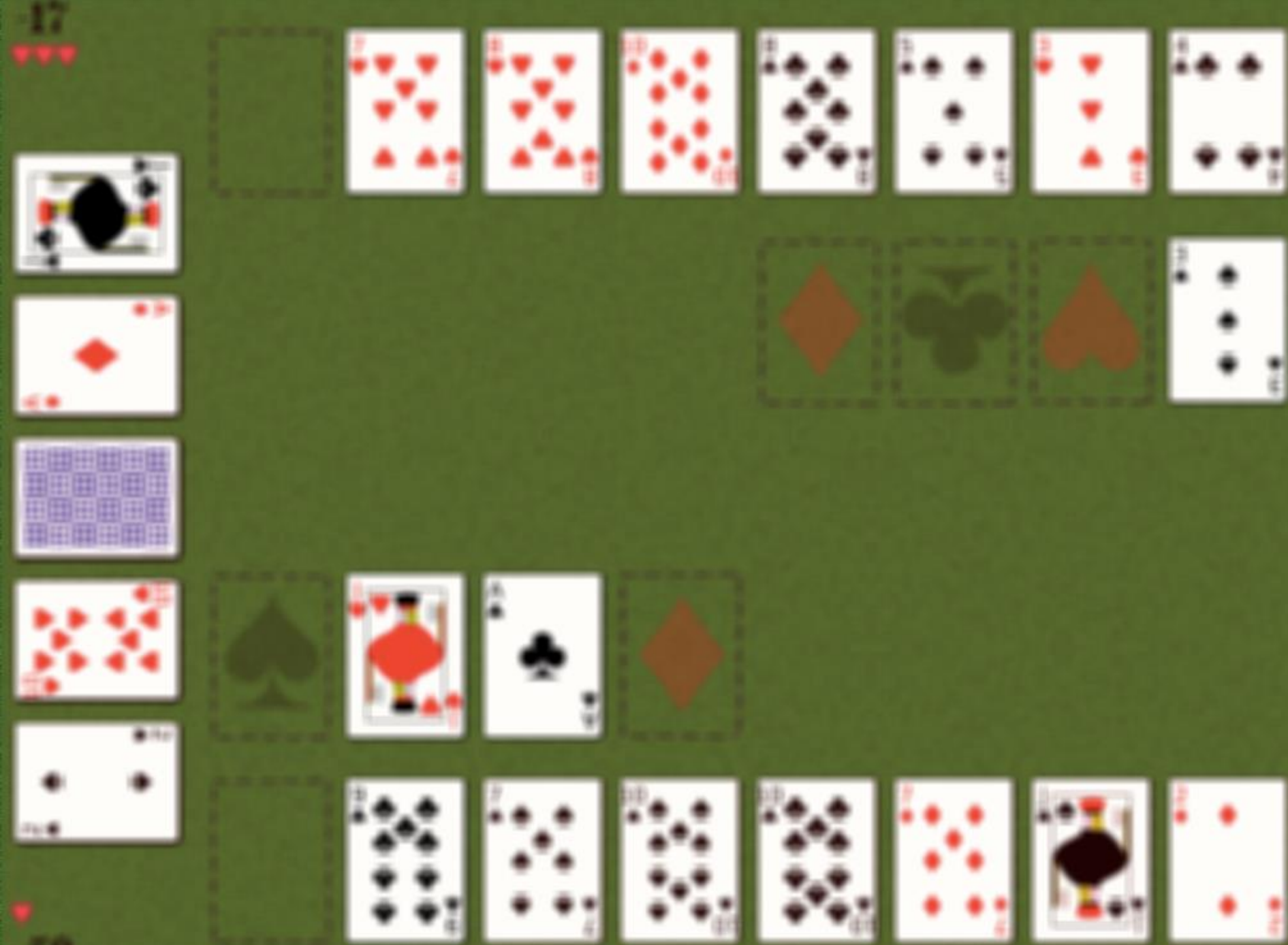


An intensity setting adds a time limit to each move.





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punishes  
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A simple end game screen only allows the player to restart, keeping them hooked.



PLAYER ONE LOSES

RESTART



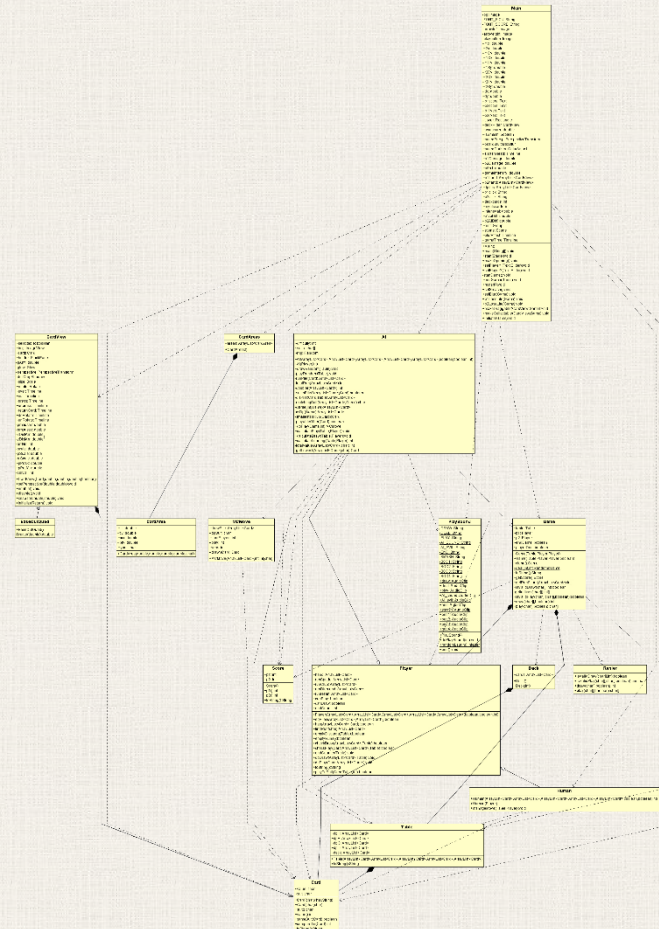
But enough with the  
Screenshots.

Let's get on with an  
actual demonstration.



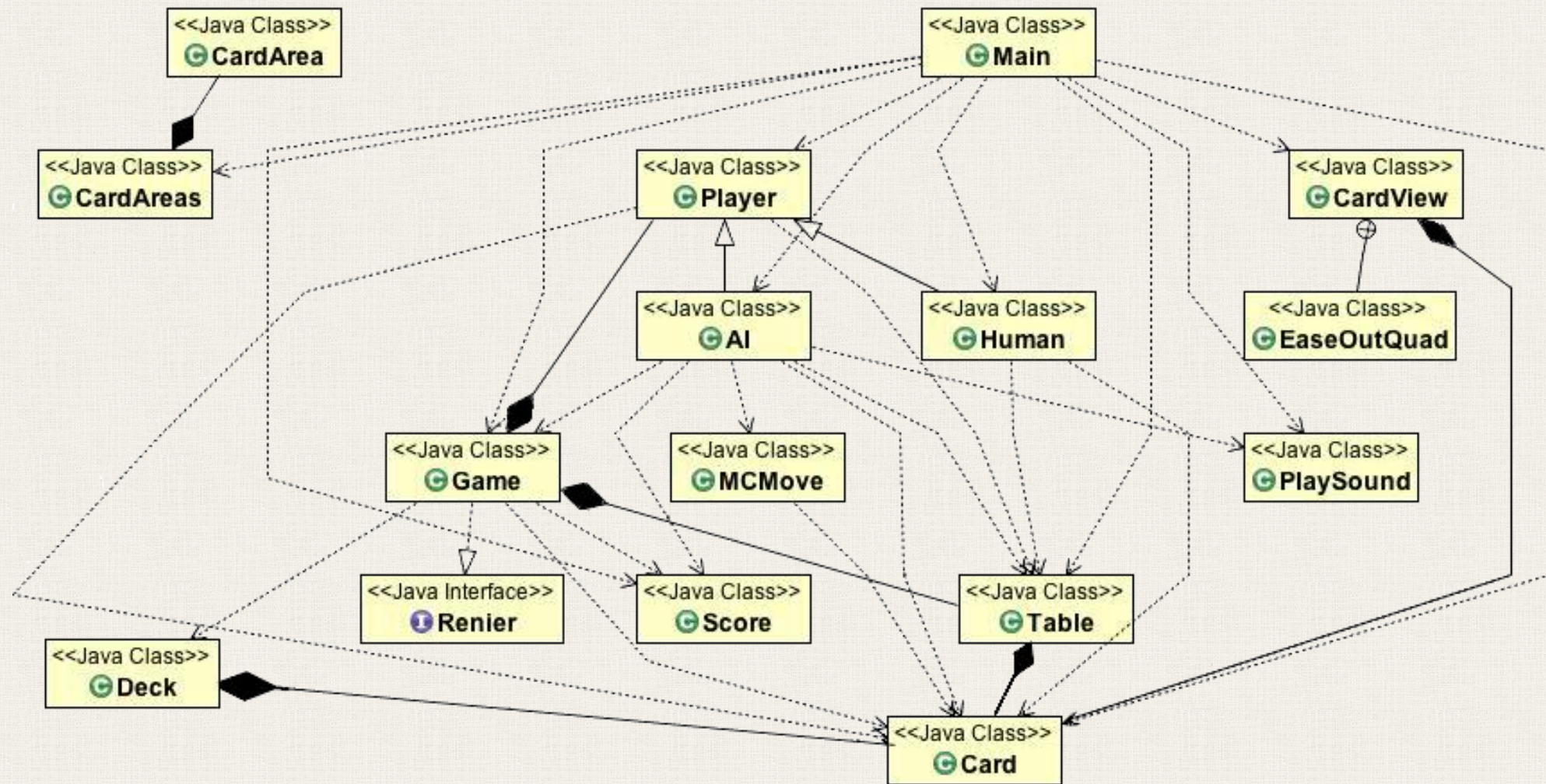
# The implementation

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# Testing

- JUnit tests were written for the major classes, of which reliability was critical.

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- JUnit tests were written for the major classes, of which reliability was critical.
- Some sections of the code – especially the JFX components were extremely hard to test rigorously, and had to be tested by observation.
  - We did, however, manage to test some key JFX components.



# Questions?