Lending Club Analysis

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Missing Values (Part I)

The goal of this section is to identify features that are eligible for feature wise deletion in order to make the data set easier to navigate. Part II will discuss how to handle any remaining missing values.

```
anyNA(data)

## [1] TRUE

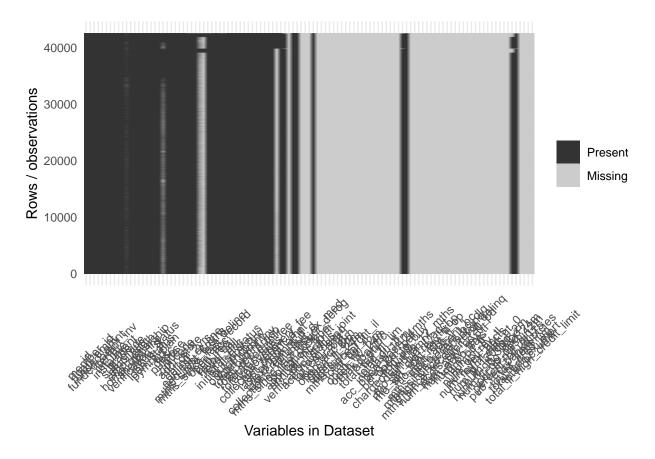
dim(data)

## [1] 42537 111

ggplot_missing(data)

## Loading required package: reshape2

## Warning: package 'reshape2' was built under R version 4.0.3
```



The missingness plot indicates that a large amount of features consists of a high percentage of missing values. The following output shows the exact percentages per feature.

round(colMeans(is.na(data))*100,3)

##	id	member_id
##	0.005	0.005
##	loan_amnt	funded_amnt
##	0.005	0.005
##	<pre>funded_amnt_inv</pre>	term
##	0.005	0.005
##	int_rate	installment
##	0.005	0.005
##	grade	sub_grade
##	0.005	0.005
##	emp_title	emp_length
##	6.159	0.005
##	home_ownership	annual_inc
##	0.005	0.014
##	verification_status	issue_d
##	0.005	0.005
##	loan_status	pymnt_plan
##	0.005	0.005
##	url	desc
##	0.005	31.782
##	purpose	title

##	0.005	0.031
##	zip_code	addr_state
##	0.005	0.005
##	dti	delinq_2yrs
##	0.005	0.073
##	earliest_cr_line	<pre>inq_last_6mths</pre>
##	0.073	0.073
##	mths_since_last_delinq	mths_since_last_record
##	63.305	91.417
##	open_acc	pub_rec
##	0.073	0.073
##	revol_bal	revol_util
##	0.005	0.216
##	total_acc	initial_list_status
##	0.073	0.005
##	out_prncp	out_prncp_inv
##	0.005	0.005
##	total_pymnt	total_pymnt_inv
##	0.005	0.005
##	total_rec_prncp	total_rec_int
##	0.005	0.005
##	total_rec_late_fee	recoveries
##	0.005	0.005
##	collection_recovery_fee	last_pymnt_d
##	0.005	0.200
##	last_pymnt_amnt	next_pymnt_d
##	0.005	91.581
##	last credit pull d	collections 12 mths ex med
## ##	last_credit_pull_d 0 014	collections_12_mths_ex_med
##	0.014	0.346
## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000	0.346 policy_code 0.005
## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint
## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000
## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005 dti_joint	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000 verification_status_joint
## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005 dti_joint 100.000	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000 verification_status_joint 100.000
## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005 dti_joint 100.000 acc_now_delinq	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000 verification_status_joint 100.000 tot_coll_amt
## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005 dti_joint 100.000 acc_now_delinq 0.073	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000 verification_status_joint 100.000 tot_coll_amt 100.000
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005 dti_joint 100.000 acc_now_delinq 0.073 tot_cur_bal	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000 verification_status_joint 100.000 tot_coll_amt 100.000 open_acc_6m
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005 dti_joint 100.000 acc_now_delinq 0.073 tot_cur_bal 100.000	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000 verification_status_joint 100.000 tot_coll_amt 100.000 open_acc_6m 100.000
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog 100.000 application_type 0.005 dti_joint 100.000 acc_now_delinq 0.073 tot_cur_bal 100.000	0.346 policy_code 0.005 annual_inc_joint 100.000 verification_status_joint 100.000 tot_coll_amt 100.000 open_acc_6m 100.000
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
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## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
######################################	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
######################################	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
######################################	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
######################################	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
######################################	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code
######################################	0.014 mths_since_last_major_derog	0.346 policy_code

```
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                    bc_open_to_buy
                                                             bc_util
                                                             100.000
##
                            100.000
##
         chargeoff_within_12_mths
                                                        delinq_amnt
##
                              0.346
                                                               0.073
##
                mo_sin_old_il_acct
                                              mo_sin_old_rev_tl_op
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
##
            mo_sin_rcnt_rev_tl_op
                                                     mo_sin_rcnt_tl
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                          mort_acc
                                               mths_since_recent_bc
##
                           100.000
                                                             100.000
##
         mths_since_recent_bc_dlq
                                              mths_since_recent_ing
                            100.000
##
                                                             100.000
   mths_since_recent_revol_deling
                                              num_accts_ever_120_pd
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                    num_actv_bc_tl
                                                    num_actv_rev_tl
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                       num_bc_sats
                                                          num_bc_tl
##
                           100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                         num_il_tl
                                                      num_op_rev_tl
##
                           100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                     num_rev_accts
                                                num_rev_tl_bal_gt_0
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                          num_sats
                                                   num_tl_120dpd_2m
##
                           100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                      num_t1_30dpd
                                                 num_tl_90g_dpd_24m
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
##
                num_tl_op_past_12m
                                                     pct_tl_nvr_dlq
                            100.000
##
                                                             100.000
##
                  percent_bc_gt_75
                                              pub_rec_bankruptcies
##
                            100.000
                                                               3.214
##
                         tax_liens
                                                    tot_hi_cred_lim
##
                              0.252
                                                             100.000
##
                                                     total_bc_limit
                 total_bal_ex_mort
##
                            100.000
                                                             100.000
       {\tt total\_il\_high\_credit\_limit}
##
##
                            100.000
```

Thus, it makes sense to delete features that have a missingness percentage above 30%.

```
data = data %>% select_if(~mean(is.na(.))<=0.3)
dim(data)</pre>
```

[1] 42537 53

Data structures

```
## tibble [42,537 x 53] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ id : num [1:42537] 1077501 1077430 1077175 1076863 1075358 ...
```

```
## $ member_id : num [1:42537] 1296599 1314167 1313524 1277178 1311748 ... ## $ loan_amnt : num [1:42537] 5000 2500 2400 10000 3000 ...
                               : num [1:42537] 5000 2500 2400 10000 3000 ...
: num [1:42537] 5000 2500 2400 10000 3000 ...
## $ funded_amnt
## $ funded_amnt_inv
## $ torm
                                : num [1:42537] 4975 2500 2400 10000 3000 ...
                                : chr [1:42537] "36 months" "60 months" "36 months" "36 months" ...
## $ term
## $ int rate
                               : chr [1:42537] "10.65%" "15.27%" "15.96%" "13.49%" ...
                         : chr [1:42537] 10.00% 10.1...

: num [1:42537] 162.9 59.8 84.3 339.3 67.8 ...

: chr [1:42537] "B" "C" "C" "C" ...
## $ installment
## $ grade
## $ sub_grade
                               : chr [1:42537] "B2" "C4" "C5" "C1" ...
                               : chr [1:42537] NA "Ryder" NA "AIR RESOURCES BOARD" ...
## $ emp_title
## $ emp_length
                                : chr [1:42537] "10+ years" "< 1 year" "10+ years" "10+ years" ...
## $ home_ownership
                                : chr [1:42537] "RENT" "RENT" "RENT" "RENT" ...
                                : num [1:42537] 24000 30000 12252 49200 80000 ...
## $ annual_inc
## $ verification_status : chr [1:42537] "Verified" "Source Verified" "Not Verified" "Source Ver
## $ issue_d
                                : chr [1:42537] "Dec-11" "Dec-11" "Dec-11" "Dec-11" ...
                             : chr [1:42537] "Fully Paid" "Charged Off" "Fully Paid" "Fully Paid" ..
## $ loan_status
## $ pymnt_plan
                                : chr [1:42537] "n" "n" "n" "n" ...
: chr [1:42537] "https://lendingclub.com/browse/loanDetail.action?loan_
## $ url
: num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 335 ...
: num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 335 ...
## $ out_prncp
## $ out_prncp_inv
                                : num [1:42537] 5863 1009 3006 12232 3717 ...
## $ total_pymnt
## $ total_pymnt_inv : num [1:42537] 5863 1009 3006 12232 3717 ...

## $ total_pymnt_inv : num [1:42537] 5834 1009 3006 12232 3717 ...

## $ total_rec_prncp : num [1:42537] 5000 456 2400 10000 2665 ...

## $ total_rec_late_fee : num [1:42537] 863 435 606 2215 1052 ...

## $ recoveries : num [1:42537] 0 0 17 0 ...
                                : num [1:42537] 0 117 0 0 0 ...
## $ recoveries
## $ collection_recovery_fee : num [1:42537] 0 1.11 0 0 0 0 0 0 2.09 2.52 ...
## $ last_pymnt_d : chr [1:42537] "Jan-15" "Apr-13" "Jun-14" "Jan-15" ...
                                : num [1:42537] 171.6 119.7 649.9 357.5 67.8 ...
## $ last_pymnt_amnt
## $ last_credit_pull_d : chr [1:42537] "Jul-16" "Sep-13" "Jul-16" "Apr-16" ...
## $ collections_12_mths_ex_med: num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                                : num [1:42537] 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ policy_code
                                : chr [1:42537] "INDIVIDUAL" "INDIVIDUAL" "INDIVIDUAL" "INDIVIDUAL" ...
## $ application_type
                               : num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ acc_now_delinq
## $ chargeoff_within_12_mths : num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ delinq_amnt : num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ pub_rec_bankruptcies : num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                                : num [1:42537] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ tax_liens
## - attr(*, "problems")= tibble [1 x 5] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## ..$ row : int 39788
```

```
##
     ..$ col : chr "id"
##
     ..$ expected: chr "a double"
##
     ..$ actual : chr "Loans that do not meet the credit policy"
                  : chr "'Data/LoanStats3a.csv'"
##
sapply(data,function(x){ length(unique(x)) })
                            id
                                                 member_id
                         42536
                                                      42536
##
##
                     loan_amnt
                                               funded_amnt
                           899
##
                                                       1052
##
              funded_amnt_inv
                                                       term
##
                          9242
##
                      int_rate
                                               installment
##
                           395
                                                      16460
##
                         grade
                                                 sub_grade
##
                                                         36
##
                     emp_title
                                                emp_length
                         30449
                                                         13
##
               home_ownership
                                                annual_inc
                                                       5598
##
##
          verification_status
                                                    issue_d
                                                         56
##
##
                   loan_status
                                                pymnt_plan
##
                            10
                                                          3
##
                           url
                                                   purpose
                         42536
##
                                                         15
##
                         title
                                                   zip_code
##
                         20965
                                                        838
##
                   addr_state
                                                        dti
##
                            51
                                                       2895
##
                   delinq_2yrs
                                          earliest_cr_line
##
                                                        531
##
               inq_last_6mths
                                                  open_acc
##
                            29
                                                         45
##
                       pub_rec
                                                 revol_bal
##
                             7
                                                      22710
                    revol_util
                                                 total_acc
##
                          1120
                                                         84
##
          initial_list_status
                                                 out_prncp
##
                                                        831
                 out_prncp_inv
                                               total_pymnt
##
                           833
                                                      40610
##
              total_pymnt_inv
                                           total_rec_prncp
##
                         40118
                                                       8471
##
                 total_rec_int
                                        total_rec_late_fee
##
                         37582
##
                   recoveries
                                   collection_recovery_fee
                          4518
##
                 last_pymnt_d
                                           last_pymnt_amnt
##
                                                      37080
##
           last_credit_pull_d collections_12_mths_ex_med
                           111
##
                   policy_code
                                         application_type
```

```
## 2 2 2
## acc_now_delinq chargeoff_within_12_mths
## 3 2
## delinq_amnt pub_rec_bankruptcies
## 4 4
## tax_liens
## 3
```

There are some qualitative features that need to be converted to factors.

Missing Values (Part II)