

Implement C++ program for expression conversion as infix to postfix and its evaluation using stack based on given conditions: 1. Operands and operator, both must be single character. 2. Input Postfix expression must be in a desired format. 3. Only '+', '-', '*' and '/' operators are expected.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <stack>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <cctype>
```

```
#include <sstream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
// Function to return the precedence of operators
```

```
int precedence(char op) {  
    if (op == '+' || op == '-') return 1;  
    if (op == '*' || op == '/') return 2;  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
// Function to check if the character is an operator
```

```
bool isOperator(char c) {  
    return c == '+' || c == '-' || c == '*' || c == '/';  
}
```

```
// Function to convert infix expression to postfix
```

```
string infixToPostfix(const string &infix) {  
    stack<char> operators;  
    string postfix;
```

```
for (char c : infix) {
    if (isalnum(c)) { // If the character is an operand
        postfix += c;
    } else if (isOperator(c)) { // If the character is an operator
        while (!operators.empty() && precedence(operators.top())
>= precedence(c)) {
            postfix += operators.top();
            operators.pop();
        }
        operators.push(c);
    }
}
```

```
// Pop all remaining operators from the stack
while (!operators.empty()) {
    postfix += operators.top();
    operators.pop();
}

return postfix;
}
```

```
// Function to evaluate postfix expression
int evaluatePostfix(const string &postfix) {
    stack<int> operands;

    for (char c : postfix) {
```

```
if (isdigit(c)) { // If the character is an operand
    operands.push(c - '0'); // Convert char to int
} else if (isOperator(c)) { // If the character is an operator
    int right = operands.top(); operands.pop();
    int left = operands.top(); operands.pop();
    switch (c) {
        case '+': operands.push(left + right); break;
        case '-': operands.push(left - right); break;
        case '*': operands.push(left * right); break;
        case '/':
            if (right != 0) {
                operands.push(left / right);
            } else {
                cerr << "Error: Division by zero." << endl;
                return 0;
            }
            break;
    }
}

return operands.top(); // The result is the last remaining item on
the stack
}

int main() {
    string infix;
```

Practical 8

```
cout << "Enter an infix expression (single-character operands  
and operators only): ";
```

```
cin >> infix;
```

```
string postfix = infixToPostfix(infix);
```

```
cout << "Postfix expression: " << postfix << endl;
```

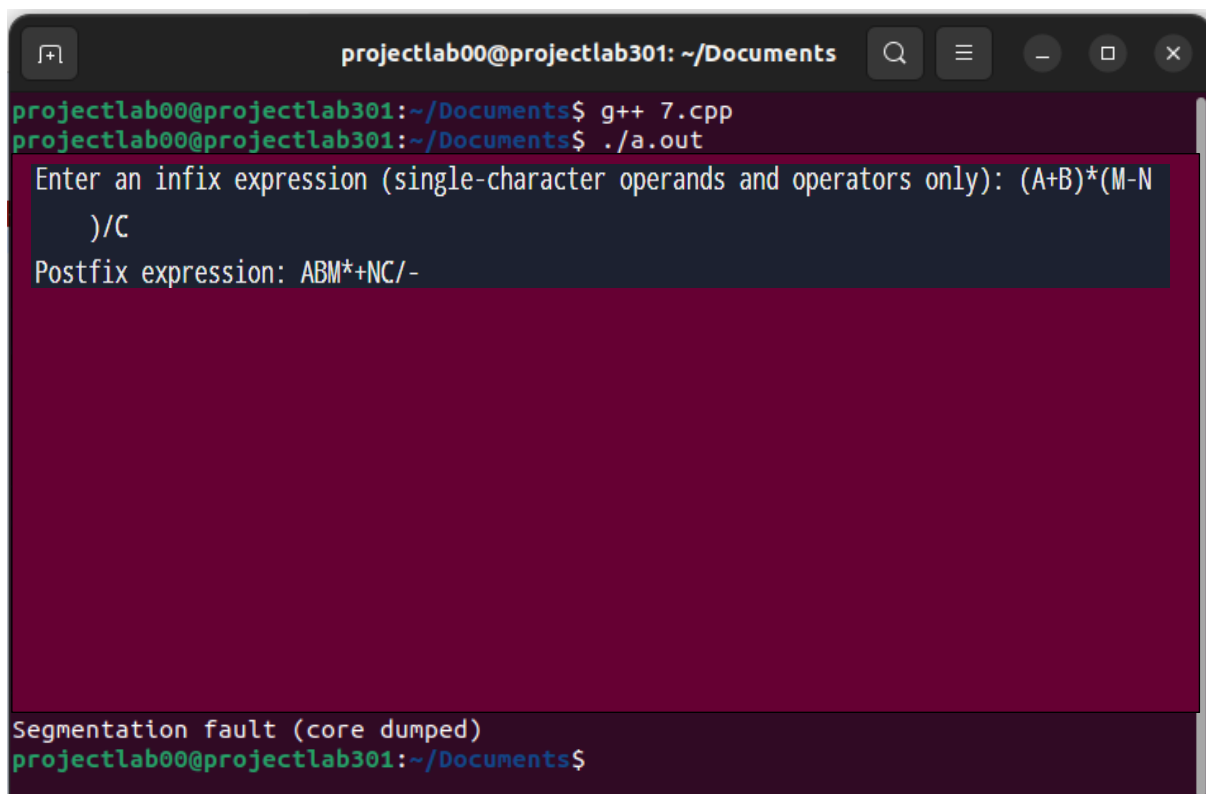
```
int result = evaluatePostfix(postfix);
```

```
cout << "Evaluation of Postfix expression: " << result << endl;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

// OUTPUT



A terminal window titled 'projectlab00@projectlab301: ~/Documents' showing the execution of a C++ program. The user enters the infix expression '(A+B)*(M-N)/C'. The program outputs the postfix expression 'ABM*+NC/-'. After a series of blank lines, the program crashes with a 'Segmentation fault (core dumped)' message. The terminal prompt returns to 'projectlab00@projectlab301:~/Documents\$'.

```
projectlab00@projectlab301:~/Documents$ g++ 7.cpp
projectlab00@projectlab301:~/Documents$ ./a.out
Enter an infix expression (single-character operands and operators only): (A+B)*(M-N
)/C
Postfix expression: ABM*+NC/-

Segmentation fault (core dumped)
projectlab00@projectlab301:~/Documents$
```