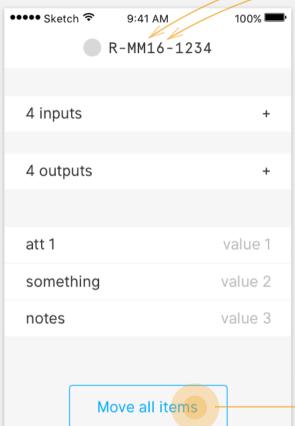
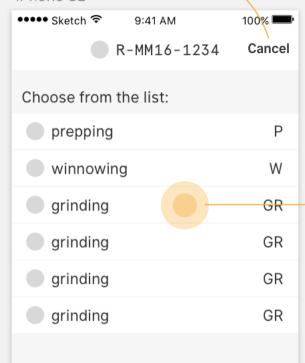
iPhone SE



iPhone SE



iPhone SE

