

IIHS (K.U.K.)

# PRACTICAL OF PYTHON

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## **INDEX**

1. Conditional Statements or iteration.
2. Write a program to implement slicing of strings.
3. Write a program to find maximum, minimum and mean of numeric values stored in a list and tuple.
4. Write a program for counting the frequency of elements in a tuple.
5. Take two sets and perform union, intersection and difference.
6. WAP creates a dictionary with the name of employee and their salary and then access them. Also count the number of a name appear in dictionary.
7. Make a Turtle and create a star with that.
8. Write a program for Exception Handling.
9. Write a program for file handling in read , write and append mode

## 1. Conditional Statements or iteration

(a). Write a program for the submission of the Fibonacci Series.

```
n = 15
num1 = 0
num2 = 1
print(num1,num2,end=" ")
count = 1
while count<=n-2:
    next_num = num1+num2
    print(next_num,end=" ")
    num1 = num2
    num2 = next_num
    count+=1
```

### **OUTPUT:**

0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34 55 89 144 233 377

(b). Write a program to print Pyramid

```
rows = int(input("Enter number of rows:
"))
```

```
for i in range(rows):
```

```
    for j in range(i+1):
```

```
        print("* ", end="")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

**OUTPUT:**

Enter number of rows: 4

\*

\* \*

\* \* \*

\* \* \* \*

2. Write a program to implement slicing of strings.

```
str = "LUCK"  
print(str)  
print(str[:])  
print(str[3])  
print(str[-2:])  
print(str[1:4])  
print(str[0:4:2])  
print(str[::-1])
```

## **OUTPUT**

```
LUCK  
LUCK  
K  
CK  
UCK  
LC  
KCUL
```

3. Write a program to find maximum, minimum and mean of number stored in list and tuple

```
l = [1,4,7,9,5,9,3,9]
t = (87,98,8,54,7675)
def calc_values(data,type):
    min = data[0]
    max = data[0]
    mean = 0;
    for elem in data:
        if(elem>max):
            max = elem
        if(elem<min):
            min = elem
        mean += elem
    print(f"for {type} min = {min} max = {max}
mean={mean}")
calc_values(l,"list")
calc_values(t,"tuple")
```

### **OUTPUT:**

```
for list min = 1 max = 9 mean=47
for tuple min = 8 max = 7675 mean=7922
```

4. Write a **program** for counting the frequency of elements in a tuple.

```
t = (4,2,4,6,7,3,4,7,8)
```

```
frequency = {}
```

```
count = 1
```

```
for elem in t:
```

```
    if elem in frequency:
```

```
        frequency[elem] += 1
```

```
    else:
```

```
        frequency[elem] = 1
```

```
print(frequency)
```

**OUTPUT:**

{4: 3, 2: 1, 6: 1, 7: 2, 3: 1, 8: 1}

5.Take two sets and perform union, intersection and difference.

```
set1 = {2,3,5,4,5,7}
```

```
set2 = {1,3,9,5,2,8}
```

```
print(f"union =  
{set1.union(set2)}")
```

```
print(f"intersection =  
{set1.intersection(set2)}")
```

```
print(f"difference =  
{set1.difference(set2)}")
```

### **OUTPUT:**

```
union = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
intersection = {2, 3, 5}
```

```
difference = {4, 7}
```



6.WAP creates a dictionary with the name of employee and their salary and then access them. Also count the number of a name appear in dictionary.

```
employee = {"luck": 50000, "karan": 51000,  
"navdeep": 52000}  
count = {}
```

```
for key in employee:  
    print(f"{key} = {employee[key]}")  
    if key in count:  
        count[key] += 1  
    else:  
        count[key] = 1  
print(count)
```

### **OUTPUT:**

```
luck = 50000  
karan = 51000  
navdeep = 52000  
{'luck': 1, 'karan': 1, 'navdeep': 1}
```

7. Make a Turtle and create a star with that

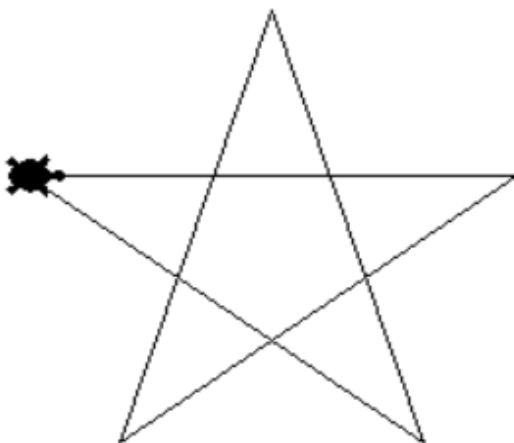
```
import turtle
```

```
turtle.shape("turtle")
```

```
for i in range(0, 5):  
    turtle.forward(200)  
    turtle.right(144)
```

```
turtle.done()
```

**OUTPUT:**



8. Write a program for Exception Handling.

```
try:
```

```
    a = [4, 7, 9, 6, 4]
```

```
    print(a[9])
```

```
except IndexError:
```

```
    print("index error")
```

```
finally:
```

```
    print("finally block")
```

**OUTPUT:**

index error

finally block

9. Write a program for file handling in read , write and append mode.

```
# read a file
```

```
file = open('demo.txt', 'r')
```

```
print("data read : ")
```

```
for line in file:
```

```
    print (line)
```

```
file.close()
```

```
# write to file
```

```
file = open('demo.txt','w')
```

```
file.write("This is the write  
command")
```

```
file.write("It allows us to write in a  
particular file")
```

```
file.close()
```

```
# append to file
```

```
file = open('demo.txt', 'a')
```

```
file.write("This will add this line")
```

```
file.close()
```

**OUTPUT:**

This is a demo file