

Return the assignment as a PDF file **599854.pdf** (or a text file 599854.txt) with the following content, as well as your solution files **599854.fma** and **599854.smt**.

1. Name and student number clearly visible: Khandelwal Mayank, 599854
2. A brief description of your modeling
3. Full output from MathSAT with the **-model** option, but without the lines with *false*.
4. Your description of the solutions found by MathSAT.

**Deadline:** Thursday February 16 at 23:59

## Unobservable increments and shifts

We have a system with 5-bit integers (expressed with state variables  $ABCDE$ ) as states and two events that respectively multiply by 2 (shift left) and increment, as discussed in the lectures. Consider sequences of 6 events, generating a sequence of states  $s_0, s_1, \dots, s_6$ , corresponding to time points  $0, \dots, 6$ . Find out if the system can produce observations  $A \wedge B \wedge \neg C \wedge D$  at time 6,  $E$  at time 5,  $B \wedge C$  at time 4,  $C$  at time 2, and  $\neg A \wedge \neg B \wedge \neg C$  at time 1. Do this by formalizing the 2 events in the propositional logic and testing, whether executions compatible with the observations are possible (i.e., the formula that encodes the observations and all possible event sequences is satisfiable.)