```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        a="E:/DA_Projects/jar/List_of_Orders_55FFC79CF8.csv"
        b="E:/DA_Projects/jar/Sales_target_DD2E9B96A0.csv"
        c="E:/DA_Projects/jar/Order_Details_19795F61CF.csv"
        transactions = pd.read csv(a)
        products = pd.read csv(b)
        customers = pd.read_csv(c)
        print(customers.head())
        print(products.head())
        print(transactions.head())
          Order ID Amount Profit
                                    Quantity
                                                               Sub-Category
                                                 Category
        0 B-25601
                      1275
                             -1148
                                           7
                                                 Furniture
                                                                   Bookcases
        1
          B-25601
                        66
                               -12
                                           5
                                                 Clothing
                                                                       Stole
                                -2
        2 B-25601
                         8
                                           3
                                                 Clothing
                                                                Hankerchief
                        80
        3 B-25601
                               -56
                                           4 Electronics Electronic Games
        4 B-25602
                       168
                               -111
                                           2 Electronics
                                                                      Phones
          Month of Order Date
                                Category
                                          Target
                   01-04-2018 Furniture
                                           10400
                   01-05-2018 Furniture
                                           10500
        1
        2
                                           10600
                   01-06-2018 Furniture
        3
                   01-07-2018 Furniture
                                           10800
                   01-08-2018 Furniture
                                           10900
          Order ID Order Date CustomerName
                                                      State
                                                                   City
        0 B-25601 01-04-2018
                                                    Gujarat Ahmedabad
                                     Bharat
        1 B-25602 01-04-2018
                                      Pearl
                                                Maharashtra
                                                                   Pune
        2 B-25603 03-04-2018
                                      Jahan Madhya Pradesh
                                                                 Bhopal
        3 B-25604 03-04-2018
                                     Divsha
                                                  Rajasthan
                                                                 Jaipur
        4 B-25605 05-04-2018
                                    Kasheen
                                                West Bengal
                                                               Kolkata
In [2]: |file_path = a
        df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        print("Basic Info:")
        print(df.info())
        Basic Info:
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 500 entries, 0 to 499
        Data columns (total 5 columns):
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
         #
            Column
        ---
             Order ID
         0
                           500 non-null
                                           object
             Order Date
                           500 non-null
         1
                                           object
         2
             CustomerName 500 non-null
                                           object
         3
             State
                           500 non-null
                                           object
         4
                           500 non-null
             City
                                           object
        dtypes: object(5)
        memory usage: 19.7+ KB
        None
```

```
file_path = c
In [4]:
        df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        print("Basic Info:")
        print(df.info())
        Basic Info:
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 1500 entries, 0 to 1499
        Data columns (total 6 columns):
         # Column
                          Non-Null Count Dtype
                           -----
        --- -----
         0
            Order ID
                          1500 non-null object
         1
            Amount
                          1500 non-null int64
         2
            Profit
                           1500 non-null int64
                           1500 non-null int64
         3
             Quantity
                           1500 non-null
         4
             Category
                                          object
             Sub-Category 1500 non-null
                                           object
        dtypes: int64(3), object(3)
        memory usage: 70.4+ KB
        None
In [5]: | file_path = a
        df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        null_values = df.isnull().sum()
        print("Null values in each column:")
        print(null_values)
        if null_values.any():
            print("\nThere are null values in the dataset.")
        else:
            print("\nNo null values found in the dataset.")
        Null values in each column:
        Order ID
                        0
        Order Date
                        0
        CustomerName
                        0
        State
                        0
        City
                        0
        dtype: int64
        No null values found in the dataset.
In [6]: file_path = b
        df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        null_values = df.isnull().sum()
        print("Null values in each column:")
        print(null_values)
        if null_values.any():
            print("\nThere are null values in the dataset.")
        else:
            print("\nNo null values found in the dataset.")
        Null values in each column:
        Month of Order Date
                               0
        Category
                               0
        Target
                               0
        dtype: int64
        No null values found in the dataset.
```

```
In [7]: file_path = c
        df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        null values = df.isnull().sum()
        print("Null values in each column:")
        print(null_values)
        if null_values.any():
            print("\nThere are null values in the dataset.")
        else:
            print("\nNo null values found in the dataset.")
        Null values in each column:
        Order ID
                         0
        Amount
                         0
        Profit
                         0
        Quantity
                         0
        Category
                         0
        Sub-Category
        dtype: int64
        No null values found in the dataset.
In [8]: file_path = a
        df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        duplicates = df.duplicated().sum()
        print(f"Number of duplicate rows: {duplicates}")
        if duplicates > 0:
            print("\nDuplicate rows:")
            print(df[df.duplicated()])
        else:
            print("\nNo duplicate rows found.")
        Number of duplicate rows: 0
        No duplicate rows found.
In [9]: file_path = b
        df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
        duplicates = df.duplicated().sum()
        print(f"Number of duplicate rows: {duplicates}")
        if duplicates > 0:
            print("\nDuplicate rows:")
            print(df[df.duplicated()])
        else:
            print("\nNo duplicate rows found.")
```

Number of duplicate rows: 0

No duplicate rows found.

```
file_path = c
In [10]:
         df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
         duplicates = df.duplicated().sum()
         print(f"Number of duplicate rows: {duplicates}")
         if duplicates > 0:
             print("\nDuplicate rows:")
             print(df[df.duplicated()])
         else:
             print("\nNo duplicate rows found.")
```

Number of duplicate rows: 0

No duplicate rows found.

```
In [12]:
```

```
#Part 1 : Sales and Profitability Analysistransactions = pd.read_csv(c)
customers = pd.read csv(a)
merged_df = pd.merge(transactions, customers, on="Order ID", how="left")
print(merged df)
merged_df.to_csv("E:\DA_Projects\jar\mergerd_orders.csv", index=False)
```

```
Order ID Amount Profit Quantity
                                             Category
                                                            Sub-Category
0
      B-25601
                 1275
                        -1148
                                            Furniture
                                                               Bookcases
                                       7
                          -12
                                       5
1
      B-25601
                   66
                                             Clothing
                                                                   Stole
2
                           -2
      B-25601
                   8
                                       3
                                             Clothing
                                                             Hankerchief
3
      B-25601
                   80
                          -56
                                       4 Electronics Electronic Games
4
      B-25602
                  168
                          -111
                                       2 Electronics
                                                                  Phones
                  . . .
                           . . .
                                                                     . . .
                                                                  Phones
1495 B-26099
                  835
                          267
                                       5
                                          Electronics
1496
     B-26099
                 2366
                          552
                                       5
                                             Clothing
                                                                Trousers
1497
     B-26100
                  828
                          230
                                       2
                                            Furniture
                                                                  Chairs
1498
     B-26100
                   34
                           10
                                       2
                                             Clothing
                                                                 T-shirt
1499 B-26100
                   72
                           16
                                       2
                                             Clothing
                                                                   Shirt
      Order Date CustomerName
                                         State
                                                     City
0
      01-04-2018
                       Bharat
                                       Gujarat
                                               Ahmedabad
1
      01-04-2018
                       Bharat
                                       Gujarat Ahmedabad
2
      01-04-2018
                       Bharat
                                       Gujarat Ahmedabad
3
                                       Gujarat
                                                Ahmedabad
      01-04-2018
                       Bharat
4
      01-04-2018
                        Pearl
                                   Maharashtra
                                                     Pune
                           . . .
                                                      . . .
. . .
             . . .
                                           . . .
1495 30-03-2019
                       Bhishm
                                   Maharashtra
                                                   Mumbai
1496 30-03-2019
                       Bhishm
                                   Maharashtra
                                                   Mumbai
1497 31-03-2019
                       Hitika Madhya Pradesh
                                                   Indore
1498 31-03-2019
                       Hitika
                               Madhya Pradesh
                                                   Indore
                       Hitika Madhya Pradesh
                                                   Indore
1499 31-03-2019
```

[1500 rows x 10 columns]

```
In [43]: d="E:\DA_Projects\jar\mergerd_orders.csv"
```

```
In [44]: df = pd.read_csv(d)
         print("Basic Info:")
         print(df.info())
         Basic Info:
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 1500 entries, 0 to 1499
         Data columns (total 10 columns):
              Column
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
         ---
                           -----
              Order ID
          0
                           1500 non-null
                                           object
          1
              Amount
                           1500 non-null int64
              Profit
                           1500 non-null int64
          2
          3
              Quantity
                           1500 non-null int64
          4
                           1500 non-null object
              Category
              Sub-Category 1500 non-null
                                          object
          5
          6
              Order Date
                            1500 non-null
                                           object
              CustomerName 1500 non-null
                                           object
          8
                            1500 non-null
              State
                                           object
          9
              City
                            1500 non-null
                                           object
         dtypes: int64(3), object(7)
         memory usage: 117.3+ KB
         None
 In [4]:
         revenue_by_category=df.groupby("Category")["Amount"].sum()
         print("Total Revenue by Category")
         print(revenue_by_category)
         Total Revenue by Category
         Category
         Clothing
                        139054
         Electronics
                        165267
         Furniture
                        127181
         Name: Amount, dtype: int64
         revenue_by_sub_category=df.groupby("Sub-Category")["Amount"].sum()
         print("Total Revenue by Sub-Category")
         print(revenue_by_sub_category)
         Total Revenue by Sub-Category
         Sub-Category
         Accessories
                             21728
         Bookcases
                             56861
         Chairs
                             34222
         Electronic Games
                             39168
                             13484
         Furnishings
         Hankerchief
                             14608
         Kurti
                             3361
         Leggings
                             2106
         Phones
                             46119
         Printers
                             58252
         Saree
                             53511
         Shirt
                              7555
         Skirt
                              1946
         Stole
                             18546
                              7382
         T-shirt
                             22614
         Tables
         Trousers
                             30039
         Name: Amount, dtype: int64
```

```
profit_category=df.groupby("Category")["Profit"].mean()
In [6]:
         print("Average Profit by Category")
         print(profit_category)
         Average Profit by Category
         Category
         Clothing
                        11.762908
         Electronics
                         34.071429
                         9.456790
         Furniture
         Name: Profit, dtype: float64
In [45]:
         profit_category=(df.groupby("Sub-Category")["Profit"].mean().sort_values(ascending=Fa
         print("Average Profit by Sub-Category")
         print(profit_category)
         Average Profit by Sub-Category
         Sub-Category
         Printers
                               80.594595
         Trousers
                               73,000000
                               61.873418
         Bookcases
                               49.430556
         Accessories
         Phones
                               26.590361
         T-shirt
                               19.480519
         Shirt
                               16.391304
         Stole
                               13.328125
         Furnishings
                               11.561644
         Hankerchief
                               10.595960
         Chairs
                                7.797297
                                4.905660
         Leggings
         Kurti
                                3.851064
         Skirt
                                3.671875
         Saree
                                1.676190
         Electronic Games
                             -15.645570
                             -235.941176
         Tables
         Name: Profit, dtype: float64
 In [8]: | total_profit_category=df.groupby("Category")["Profit"].sum()
         print("Total Profit by Category")
         print(total_profit_category)
         Total Profit by Category
         Category
         Clothing
                        11163
         Electronics
                        10494
         Furniture
                          2298
         Name: Profit, dtype: int64
```

```
In [46]: total_profit_sub_category=(df.groupby("Sub-Category")["Profit"].sum()
                                     .sort_values(ascending=False))
         print("Total Profit by Category")
         print(total_profit_sub_category)
         Total Profit by Category
         Sub-Category
         Printers
                              5964
         Bookcases
                              4888
                              3559
         Accessories
         Trousers
                              2847
                              2559
         Stole
         Phones
                              2207
         Hankerchief
                              2098
         T-shirt
                              1500
         Shirt
                              1131
         Furnishings
                               844
         Chairs
                               577
         Saree
                               352
                               260
         Leggings
         Skirt
                               235
         Kurti
                               181
         Electronic Games
                             -1236
         Tables
                             -4011
         Name: Profit, dtype: int64
         Profit_margin_by_category=((total_profit_category/revenue_by_category)*100).sort_valu
In [56]:
         print("Profit_margin_by_category")
         print(Profit_margin_by_category)
         Profit margin by category
         Category
         Clothing
                         8.027817
                         6.349725
         Electronics
                         1.806874
         Furniture
         dtype: float64
         profitmargin_subcategory=((total_profit_sub_category / revenue_by_sub_category) * 100
In [58]:
         print("Total Profit Margin (%) by Sub-Category")
         print(profitmargin_subcategory)
         Total Profit Margin (%) by Sub-Category
         Sub-Category
         T-shirt
                              20.319697
                              16.379786
         Accessories
         Shirt
                              14.970218
         Hankerchief
                              14.361993
                              13.798124
         Stole
         Leggings
                              12.345679
                              12.076053
         Skirt
         Printers
                              10.238275
         Trousers
                               9.477679
         Bookcases
                               8.596402
         Furnishings
                               6.259270
         Kurti
                               5.385302
                               4.785446
         Phones
         Chairs
                               1.686050
         Saree
                               0.657809
         Electronic Games
                              -3.155637
         Tables
                             -17.736800
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [48]:
          #Part 2 : Target Achievement Analysis
In [13]:
          file path = b
          df = pd.read csv(file path)
          print("Basic Info:")
          print(df.info())
          Basic Info:
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 36 entries, 0 to 35
          Data columns (total 3 columns):
           #
               Column
                                     Non-Null Count Dtype
           0
               Month of Order Date 36 non-null
                                                      object
               Category
                                     36 non-null
                                                      object
           1
               Target
                                     36 non-null
           2
                                                      int64
          dtypes: int64(1), object(2)
          memory usage: 992.0+ bytes
          None
In [14]:
          df.head()
Out[14]:
             Month of Order Date Category Target
          0
                     01-04-2018
                               Furniture
                                        10400
          1
                     01-05-2018
                               Furniture
                                        10500
          2
                     01-06-2018
                                        10600
                               Furniture
          3
                     01-07-2018
                               Furniture
                                        10800
                     01-08-2018
                               Furniture
                                        10900
In [15]: target_by_category=df.groupby("Category")["Target"].sum()
          print("Total Sales Target by Category")
          print(target_by_category)
          Total Sales Target by Category
          Category
          Clothing
                          174000
          Electronics
                          129000
```

132900 Furniture Name: Target, dtype: int64

```
In [40]: | x = df[df['Category'] == 'Furniture']
                       x['Month of Order Date'] = pd.to_datetime(x['Month of Order Date'], format='%d-%m-%Y'
                       m_sales = x.groupby(x['Month of Order Date'].dt.to_period('M'))['Target'].sum()
                       m_sales_pct = m_sales.pct_change() * 100
                       print(m_sales_pct)
                       Month of Order Date
                       2018-04
                                                              NaN
                       2018-05
                                                 0.961538
                       2018-06
                                                 0.952381
                       2018-07
                                                  1.886792
                       2018-08
                                                  0.925926
                       2018-09
                                                 0.917431
                       2018-10
                                                 0.909091
                       2018-11
                                                 1.801802
                       2018-12
                                                 0.884956
                       2019-01
                                                 0.877193
                       2019-02
                                                 0.869565
                       2019-03
                                                 1.724138
                       Freq: M, Name: Target, dtype: float64
                       \label{local-temp-ipy-kernel_17768-594903558.py:2: Setting With Copy Warschild 
                       ning:
                       A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
                       Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
                       See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/u
                       ser_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pa
                       ndas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
                           x['Month of Order Date'] = pd.to datetime(x['Month of Order Date'], format='%d-%m-
                       %Y') # Adjust format if needed
In [87]: #Part 3 : Regional Performance Insights
In [92]:
                      df=pd.read csv(d)
                       top sales=df.groupby('State')['Quantity'].sum().sort values(ascending=False).head(5)
                       print(top_sales)
                       State
                       Madhya Pradesh
                                                                  1360
                                                                   1056
                       Maharashtra
                                                                     328
                       Gujarat
                       Uttar Pradesh
                                                                      288
                       Rajasthan
                                                                     282
                       Name: Quantity, dtype: int64
```

```
statewise_slaes=(df.groupby("State")["Amount"].sum().sort_values(ascending=False))
In [106]:
          print(statewise_slaes)
          State
          Madhya Pradesh
                                105140
          Maharashtra
                                 95348
          Delhi
                                 22531
          Uttar Pradesh
                                 22359
          Rajasthan
                                 21149
          Gujarat
                                 21058
          Punjab
                                 16786
          Karnataka
                                 15058
          West Bengal
                                 14086
          Kerala
                                 13459
          Andhra Pradesh
                                 13256
          Bihar
                                 12943
          Nagaland
                                 11903
          Jammu and Kashmir
                                 10829
                                  8863
          Haryana
          Himachal Pradesh
                                  8666
          Goa
                                  6705
          Tamil Nadu
                                  6087
          Sikkim
                                  5276
          Name: Amount, dtype: int64
          statewise_slaes=(df.groupby("State")["Profit"].mean().sort_values(ascending=False))
In [107]:
          print(statewise slaes)
          State
                                50.961538
          Haryana
          Uttar Pradesh
                                47.602941
          Kerala
                                41.577778
          Delhi
                                40.364865
          West Bengal
                                39.682540
          Himachal Pradesh
                                22.620690
          Maharashtra
                                21.296552
          Rajasthan
                                16.986486
          Sikkim
                                16.708333
          Madhya Pradesh
                                16.326471
          Karnataka
                                11.944444
          Goa
                                 8.604651
          Gujarat
                                 5.344828
                                 3.288889
          Nagaland
          Jammu and Kashmir
                                 0.163265
          Bihar
                                -5.177419
          Punjab
                               -10.150000
          Andhra Pradesh
                               -11.809524
          Tamil Nadu
                               -88.640000
          Name: Profit, dtype: float64
```

Allahabad 102.700000 Udaipur 67.000000 54.686747 Pune Surat 53.800000 Delhi 43.308642 Thiruvananthapuram 41.577778 39.682540 Kolkata Amritsar 36.266667 Simla 22.620690 Gangtok 16.708333 Indore 15.576779 Bhopal 13.196970 Bangalore 11.944444 Goa 8.604651 Mumbai 7.908213 Lucknow 4.105263 Kohima 3.288889 Chandigarh 2.422535 Kashmir 0.163265 Patna -5.177419 Hyderabad -11.809524 Ahmedabad -14.193548 Jaipur -17.113636 Chennai -88.640000 Name: Profit, dtype: float64