

E0 259  
Data Analytics  
Assignment 1: D/L Method

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## 1 Libraries Imported:

- `import numpy as np`
- `import pandas as pd`
- `from matplotlib import pyplot` (for graph)
- `from scipy import optimize as op` (for minimize function)
- `import math` (for exp)

## 2 Implementation Summary

### 2.1 Data Cleaning

The necessary columns needed were:

- Over
- Innings.Total.Runs
- Total.Runs
- Wickets.in.Hand

Also, since parameter 'u' is Overs to Go instead of Overs Bowled, I modified the column 'Over' to ( 50-'Over' ).

### 2.2 Optimization

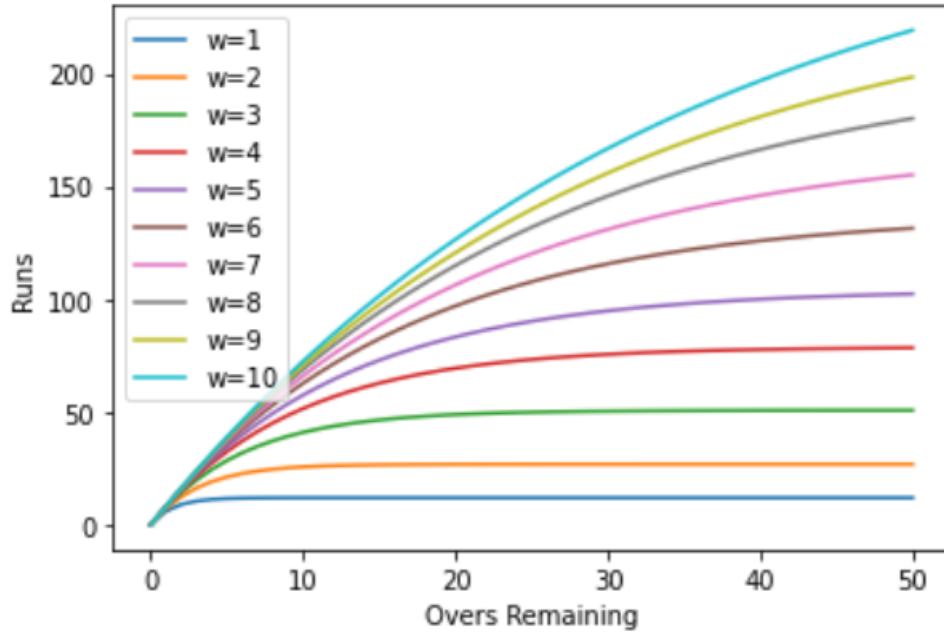
The optimization function is **Squared Error Loss** i.e the total squared error across all data points for the overs and wickets, where the predicted value for u,w is given as:

$$Z(u, w) = Z_0(w)[1 - e^{-Lu/Z_0(w)}]$$

I used `scipy.optimize.minimize` function for non linear regression.

## 2.3 Reports and Graphs

Following is the plot generated.



The 11 Parameters Reported are:

Wickets in Hand	$Z_0$
1	11.6664
2	26.8078
3	50.6184
4	78.5794
5	103.9465
6	137.6539
7	168.8422
8	207.5715
9	239.1373
10	284.2157

L	10.8822
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And the Normalized Squared Error (after finding optimal parameters) across all overs and wickets is given as:

Normalized Squared Error	381.2825
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