

```
In [5]: import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)
import warnings
import os
# for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
#     for filename in filenames:
#         print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))

warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [6]: df = pd.read_csv('BostonHousingData.csv')
df.head()
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	B	LSTAT	MEDV
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296	15.3	396.90	4.98	24
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242	17.8	396.90	9.14	21
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242	17.8	392.83	4.03	34
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222	18.7	394.63	2.94	33
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222	18.7	396.90	NaN	36

```
In [7]: df[df.isna()].head(20)
```

[illegible]

```
In [9]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

X = df.drop(columns=['MEDV'])
y = df['MEDV']
cols = X.columns

scaler = StandardScaler()
X = scaler.fit_transform(X)
X = pd.DataFrame(X, columns=cols)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2)

# Reset indices for both X_train and y_train
X_train.reset_index(drop=True, inplace=True)
y_train.reset_index(drop=True, inplace=True)

print('X_train:', X_train.shape)
print('y_train:', y_train.shape)
```

```
print('X_test:',X_test.shape)
print('y_test:',y_test.shape)
```

```
X_train: (315, 13)
y_train: (315,)
X_test: (79, 13)
y_test: (79,)
```

```
In [10]: class NeuralNetwork:
    def __init__(self, input_neurons, hidden_neurons, output_neurons, learning_rate):
        self.weights_input_hidden = np.random.uniform(-0.5, 0.5, (hidden_neurons, input_neurons))
        self.weights_hidden_output = np.random.uniform(-0.5, 0.5, (output_neurons, hidden_neurons))
        self.learning_rate = learning_rate

    def sigmoid(self, x):
        return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))

    def forward(self, inputs):
        self.inputs = np.array(inputs, ndmin=2).T
        hidden_input = self.weights_input_hidden @ self.inputs
        self.hidden_output = self.sigmoid(hidden_input)
        final_input = self.weights_hidden_output @ self.hidden_output
        return final_input

    def backward(self, actual, pred):
        output_error = actual - pred.T
        hidden_grad = (self.weights_hidden_output.T @ output_error) * (self.hidden_output * (1 - self.hidden_output))
        self.weights_hidden_output += self.learning_rate * output_error @ self.hidden_output.T
        self.weights_input_hidden += self.learning_rate * hidden_grad @ self.inputs.T

    def MSE(self, actual, pred):
        return (np.sum(actual-pred)**2) / len(actual)
```

```
In [11]: nn = NeuralNetwork(X_train.shape[1],32,1,0.1)
```

```
In [12]: epochs= 5000
losses = {'train':[], 'test':[]}
for epoch in range(epochs):
    batch = np.random.choice(X_train.index,8, replace = False)
    for features,target in zip(X_train.loc[batch].values,y_train.loc[batch].values):
        pred = nn.forward(features)
        nn.backward(target, pred)
    losses['train'].append(nn.MSE(y_train,nn.forward(X_train)[0]))
    losses['test'].append(nn.MSE(y_test,nn.forward(X_test)[0]))
```

```
In [13]: result = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        'Actual':y_test.values,
        'Prediction': nn.forward(X_test)[0]
    }
)
```

```
In [14]: result['Residual'] = abs(result['Actual']-result['Prediction'])
```

```
In [15]: result
```

Out[15]:

	Actual	Prediction	Residual
0	205100	176100.000000	29000.000000
1	240000	257110.000000	-17100.000000
2	140000	142000.000000	-2000.000000
3	235000	207110.000000	27890.000000
4	190000	197000.000000	-7000.000000
5	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
6	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
7	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
8	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
9	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
10	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
11	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
12	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
13	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
14	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
15	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
16	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
17	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
18	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000
19	150000	157000.000000	-7000.000000

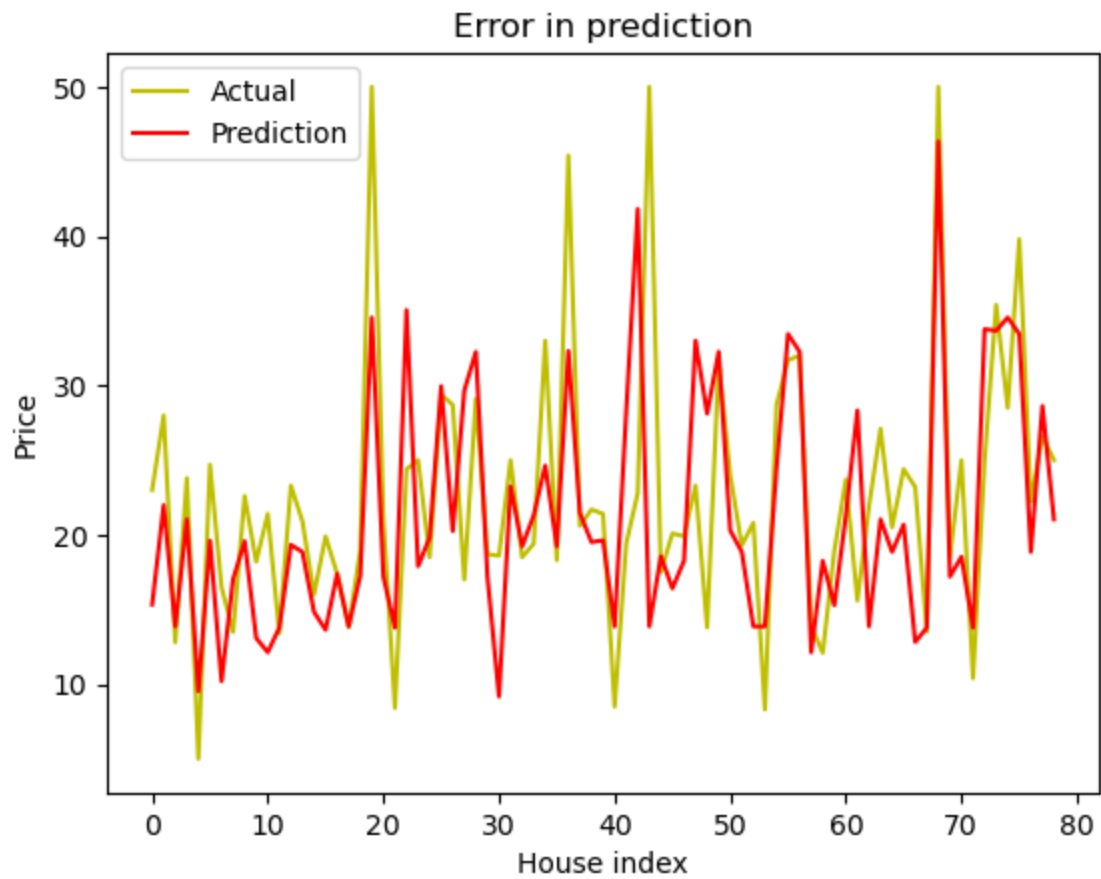
79 rows × 3 columns

```
In [16]: MAE = result['Residual'].sum() / len(result)
MAE
```

Out[16]: 5.168185485752661

```
In [21]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.plot(result['Actual'], color='y', label='Actual')
plt.plot(result['Prediction'], color='r', label='Prediction')
plt.title('Error in prediction')
plt.xlabel('House index')
plt.ylabel('Price')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



In []: