

25/01 560 FINANCIAL MARKETS



Course Overview ▾

M1: Credit Risk and Financing ▾

M2: Return and Volatility ▾

M3: Correlation ▾

M4: Leverage and Nonlinearity ▾

M5: Liquidity and Regulation ▴

FM Forum M5

LESSON 1: SECURITIZATION

☐ Required Readings

☐ Lesson Notes

LESSON 2: VALUATION CHALLENGES:  
MARKET FRICTIONS AND MODEL RISK

☐ Required Readings

☐ Lesson Notes

LESSON 3: LIQUIDITY AND THE CREDIT  
MARKET

☐ Required Readings

☐ Lesson Notes

LESSON 4: LEVERAGE AND CRISIS

☐ Required Readings

☐ Lesson Notes

MODULE 5 SUMMARY

☐ Liquidity and Regulation  
Screencast

ASSESSMENTS

☐ FM Practice Quiz M5

☐ FM Graded Quiz M5

[Home](#) > [My Courses](#) > [Financial Markets](#) > [M5: Liquidity and Regulation](#) > FM Graded Quiz M5

## FM Graded Quiz M5

Question 1

Which of the following is NOT typically used as an indicator of liquidity?

- ☒ The bond's coupon rate
- ☐ Trading volume
- ☐ Bid-ask spread
- ☐ Time to execute a trade



Time left:  
46:17

QUESTIONS



Question 2

How does a high Loan-to-Value (LTV) ratio typically affect the probability of default?

- ☐ It only affects the loss given default
- ☐ It decreases the probability of default
- ☒ It increases the probability of default
- ☐ It has no effect on the probability of default

Question 3

According to "Do House Prices Influence Stock Prices? Empirical Investigation from the Panel of Selected European Union Countries.", what did the Pedroni panel cointegration test results indicate about the long-run relationship between house prices and stock prices?

- ☐ There is no cointegration relationship between the variables
- ☒ There is a strong cointegration relationship between the variables
- ☐ There is a weak cointegration relationship between the variables
- ☐ The test was inconclusive about the cointegration relationship

Question 4

If a loan has an Exposure at Default (EAD) of \$500,000 and a Loss Given Default (LGD) of 40%, what is the potential loss amount?

- ☐ \$150,000
- ☐ \$300,000
- ☒ \$200,000
- ☐ \$250,000

Question 5

In a securitization structure with three tranches (Senior, Mezzanine, Equity) each with \$100 million per value if there are \$150 million in losses how much will Mezzanine tranche lose?

- ☐ \$0 million
- ☐ \$100 million
- ☐ \$150 million
- ☒ \$50 million

Question 6

What potential impact could widespread mortgage refinancing have on MBS investors?

- ☒ It could lead to reinvestment risk as principal is returned earlier than expected
- ☐ It could lead to prepayment risk as principal is returned earlier than expected

- ☐ It would automatically trigger defaults on all MBS tranches
- ☐ It would have no effect on MBS cash flows
- ☐ It would always result in higher returns for all investors

Question 7

If you believe a bond has a probability of default of 15% and a recovery rate of 70% what credit spread should you require?

- ☐ 15%
- ☒ 4.50%
- ☐ 10.50%
- ☐ 21%

Question 8

What potential problem arises from the rear-view mirror approach of credit rating agencies?

- ☒ Ratings may not reflect current market conditions accurately
- ☐ Ratings focus too much on future predictions
- ☐ Ratings change too frequently
- ☐ Ratings become too optimistic

Question 9

According to "Determination of Default Probability By Loss Given Default", which of the following best describes a limitation of the Market LGD approach?

- ☒ It cannot be used for instruments without a liquid market
- ☐ It overestimates losses due to including a risk premium
- ☐ It requires a long time period to calculate accurate results
- ☐ It does not account for the time value of money

Question 10

How might one critically assess the argument that increased regulation is necessary to prevent financial crises?

- ☐ By disregarding the historical context of past financial crises
- ☐ By focusing solely on the costs of implementing new regulations
- ☒ By weighing the potential benefits against the risks of unintended consequences
- ☐ By assuming that all regulation is inherently detrimental

Question 11

If a bank has a loan with an EAD of \$1,000,000, a PD of 3%, and an LGD of 45%, what is the expected loss?

- ☐ \$30,000
- ☒ \$13,500
- ☐ \$11,000
- ☐ \$45,000

Question 12

An MBS pool has \$500 million in mortgages. If the average LTV ratio is 80% what is the total value of the properties backing these mortgages?

- ☐ \$400 million
- ☒ \$625 million
- ☐ \$550 million

☐ \$550 million

☐ \$700 million

Question 13

What is the primary difference between subprime and prime conventional mortgages?

☐ Subprime mortgages have lower interest rates

☒ Subprime mortgages are typically given to borrowers with lower credit ratings

☐ Prime mortgages are only available for commercial properties

☐ Prime mortgages cannot be securitized

Question 14

According to "Introduction to Credit Risk Management", a 5-year CDS has a notional principal of €200 million and a spread of 120 basis points per year. If no default occurs what is the total amount the buyer will pay over the life of the contract?

☒ €12 million

☐ €2.4 million

☐ €10 million

☐ €14 million

Question 15

How might the relationship between credit spread and probability of default change in extreme market conditions?

☐ The relationship always remains perfectly linear

☐ The probability of default becomes fixed regardless of credit spread

☐ The credit spread becomes independent of probability of default

☒ The relationship may become non-linear

Question 16

If you were designing a new credit risk model, which of the following factors would be LEAST important to include?

☐ Debt-to-Income ratio

☐ Borrower's credit score

☒ Borrower's favorite watch value

☐ Loan-to-Value ratio

SUBMIT

