

# Package ‘MetricsWeighted’

July 20, 2019

**Title** Weighted Metrics for Machine Learning

**Version** 0.1.0

**Description** Provides weighted versions of several metrics used in machine learning.

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**License** GPL(>= 3)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Type** Package

**Date** 2019-07-20

**Imports** stats, glmnet

**Author** Michael Mayer [aut, cre, cph]

**Maintainer** Michael Mayer <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

## R topics documented:

|                                |           |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| accuracy . . . . .             | 2         |
| AUC . . . . .                  | 2         |
| classification_error . . . . . | 3         |
| deviance_tweedie . . . . .     | 4         |
| logLoss . . . . .              | 4         |
| mae . . . . .                  | 5         |
| mape . . . . .                 | 6         |
| mse . . . . .                  | 6         |
| precision . . . . .            | 7         |
| recall . . . . .               | 8         |
| rmse . . . . .                 | 8         |
| r_squared . . . . .            | 9         |
| weighted_mean . . . . .        | 10        |
| <b>Index</b>                   | <b>11</b> |

---

|          |                 |
|----------|-----------------|
| accuracy | <i>Accuracy</i> |
|----------|-----------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted accuracy, i.e. the proportion of elements in predicted that are equal to those in observed.

**Usage**

```
accuracy(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
accuracy(c(0, 0, 1, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
accuracy(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
accuracy(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1), w = 1:4)
```

---

|     |                           |
|-----|---------------------------|
| AUC | <i>Area under the ROC</i> |
|-----|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted AUC, i.e. the area under the receiver operating curve.

**Usage**

```
AUC(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| actual    | Observed values (0 or 1).                           |
| predicted | Predicted values (not necessarily between 0 and 1). |
| w         | Optional case weights. Not dealt with currently.    |
| ...       | Currently not used.                                 |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
AUC(c(0, 0, 1, 1), 2 * c(0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 0.8))
AUC(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 0.8))
AUC(c(0, 0, 1, 1), c(0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 0.8), w = 1:4)
```

---

|                      |                             |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| classification_error | <i>Classification error</i> |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted classification error, i.e. the proportion of elements in predicted that are unequal to those in observed.

**Usage**

```
classification_error(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
classification_error(c(0, 0, 1, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
classification_error(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
classification_error(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1), w = 1:4)
```

---

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| deviance_tweedie | <i>Tweedie deviance</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------|

---

### Description

Returns (average) weighted Tweedie deviance with parameter  $p$ . This includes the normal deviance ( $p = 0$ ), the Poisson deviance ( $p = 1$ ), as well as the Gamma deviance ( $p = 2$ ).

### Usage

```
deviance_tweedie(actual, predicted, w = NULL, p = 1, ...)
```

### Arguments

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| p         | Tweedie power.   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

### Value

A numeric vector of length one.

### Author(s)

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

### Examples

```
deviance_tweedie(1:10, (1:10)^2, p = 0)
deviance_tweedie(1:10, (1:10)^2, p = 1)
deviance_tweedie(1:10, (1:10)^2, p = 2)
deviance_tweedie(1:10, (1:10)^2, p = 1.5)
deviance_tweedie(1:10, (1:10)^2, p = 1.5, w = rep(1, 10))
deviance_tweedie(1:10, (1:10)^2, p = 1.5, w = 1:10)
```

---

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| logLoss | <i>Log Loss / binary cross entropy</i> |
|---------|--|

---

### Description

Returns weighted logloss/cross entropy.

### Usage

```
logLoss(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
logLoss(c(0, 0, 1, 1), c(0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 0.8))
logLoss(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 0.8))
logLoss(c(0, 0, 1, 1), c(0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 0.8), w = 1:4)
```

---

|     |                            |
|-----|----------------------------|
| mae | <i>Mean absolute error</i> |
|-----|----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted mean absolute error of predicted values.

**Usage**

```
mae(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
mae(1:10, (1:10)^2)
mae(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = rep(1, 10))
mae(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = 1:10)
```

---

|      |                                       |
|------|---------------------------------------|
| mape | <i>Mean absolute percentage error</i> |
|------|---------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted mean absolute percentage error of predicted values.

**Usage**

```
mape(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
mape(1:10, (1:10)^2)
mape(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = rep(1, 10))
mape(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = 1:10)
```

---

|     |                           |
|-----|---------------------------|
| mse | <i>Mean-squared error</i> |
|-----|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted mean-squared error of predicted values.

**Usage**

```
mse(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
mse(1:10, (1:10)^2)
mse(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = rep(1, 10))
mse(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = 1:10)
```

---

|           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| precision | <i>Precision</i> |
|-----------|------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted precision.

**Usage**

```
precision(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values (0 or 1).                                |
| predicted | Predicted values (0 or 1).                               |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
precision(c(0, 0, 1, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
precision(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
precision(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1), w = 1:4)
```

---

|        |               |
|--------|---------------|
| recall | <i>Recall</i> |
|--------|---------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted recall.

**Usage**

```
recall(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values (0 or 1).                                |
| predicted | Predicted values (0 or 1).                               |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
recall(c(0, 0, 1, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
recall(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1))
recall(c(1, 0, 0, 1), c(0, 0, 1, 1), w = 1:4)
```

---

|      |                                |
|------|--------------------------------|
| rmse | <i>Root-mean-squared error</i> |
|------|--------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns (weighted) root-mean-squared error of predicted values.

**Usage**

```
rmse(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.   |
| predicted | Predicted values.  |
| w         | Optional case weights.                                   |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to <code>weighted_mean</code> . |



**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
rmse(1:10, (1:10)^2)
rmse(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = rep(1, 10))
rmse(1:10, (1:10)^2, w = 1:10)
```

---

|           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| r_squared | <i>R_squared</i> |
|-----------|------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted R-squared of predicted values.

**Usage**

```
r_squared(actual, predicted, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| actual    | Observed values.                           |
| predicted | Predicted values.                          |
| w         | Optional case weights.                     |
| ...       | Further arguments passed to weighted_mean. |

**Value**

A numeric vector of length one.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
r_squared(1:10, c(1, 1:9))
r_squared(1:10, c(1, 1:9), w = rep(1, 10))
r_squared(1:10, c(1, 1:9), w = 1:10)
```

---

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| weighted_mean | <i>Weighted mean that handles NULL weights</i> |
|---------------|--|

---

**Description**

Returns weighted mean of numeric vector.

**Usage**

```
weighted_mean(x, w = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| x   | Numeric vector.                            |
| w   | Optional case weights.                     |
| ... | Further arguments passed to weighted_mean. |

**Value**

A length-one numeric vector.

**Author(s)**

Michael Mayer, <mayermichael79@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
weighted_mean(1:10)
weighted_mean(1:10, w = NULL)
weighted_mean(1:10, w = 1:10)
```

# Index

accuracy, [2](#)

AUC, [2](#)

classification\_error, [3](#)

deviance\_tweedie, [4](#)

logLoss, [4](#)

mae, [5](#)

mape, [6](#)

mse, [6](#)

precision, [7](#)

r\_squared, [9](#)

recall, [8](#)

rmse, [8](#)

weighted\_mean, [10](#)