(POLYNOM) INTERPOLATION, NEWTON,

ALTKEN-NEVILLE, HERMITE/SPLIMES, IP

POLYNOM INTERPOLATION:



$$g_0(x)=1$$
;  $g_1(x)=\cos(\frac{\pi t x}{2})$ ;  $g_2(x)=\cos(\pi t x)$   
1 Matrix au(stellen: Flankkagen

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3. \text{ Polynom autisticum:}$$

$$G(x) = Gg_0(x) + G_1g_1(x) + ...$$
  
 $G(x) = A \cdot 1 + A \cdot Cos(\frac{\pi Lx}{2})$ 

$$G(x) = A \cdot 1 + A \cdot \cos(\frac{\pi x}{2}) + A \cdot \cos(\pi x)$$

$$= 4 + \cos(\frac{\pi x}{2}) + \cos(\pi x)$$

= 3-5x + 2x2

 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ -3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

I -1.1+(-2) C2=-3

I Co+1+1=3

## NEWTONSCHE DIVIDIERTE DIFFERENZ

tusammenfasiving aller Interpolations-

oder leicher/visuell ausgedricht

NEWTON SCHEMA/ VERFAHREN Lywanum is die so nice? @? -> Man bann neue Rinkle éinfügen und ganz leicht neue Drogonaten

|  | مادر | ٠   | - C. | <br> |   | 1 | Fne | ul c | <br>flinksumen - flinks |                  |     |         |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|------|-----|------|------|---|---|-----|------|-------------------------|------------------|-----|---------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Xi   | * K | - ×: | -    | ب |   |     | .,-  |                         | wksiv<br>Friuk≥2 | - > | (-ciņks | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |      |     |      |      |   |   |     |      |                         |                  |     |         |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| (  | die<br>To | se.                 |       | ٠ | Xi | 1/k   | 0 1                                                                                                                                                      | 2 .                   |
|----|-----------|---------------------|-------|---|----|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|    | 10        | se<br>selle<br>owsf | üllen | ٠ | Χů | . 0 . | C <sub>010</sub> · C <sub>01</sub> · C <sub>11</sub> · · · · · | C0,2 · · · ·          |
| .( | •         | -b                  |       | ٠ | X  | ٠, ١  | Caio Cai                                                                                                                                                 | °C 412                |
|    |           |                     |       |   | Χž | ٠2 ٠  | C210 C211                                                                                                                                                | ·C <sub>2,2</sub> · · |
|    |           |                     |       |   | 4  | +} +  |                                                                                                                                                          |                       |

p(x)= (00 + Co11 · (x-x0) + ... + Co11-x · T (x-xi)

|   |   |   |  | ٠ | ٠ |  | ٠.  | .010  |      | 4 | . 0 | lh r<br>ice er | LUCIU<br>LCIU | bra:<br>eire |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|-----|-------|------|---|-----|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|   | ۰ | ۰ |  |   |   |  | . C | ~J 41 | (Co) | 2 |     | <b>и</b>       | ·             |              |
| • |   |   |  |   |   |  |     |       |      |   |     |                |               |              |
|   |   |   |  |   |   |  |     |       |      |   |     |                |               |              |

| BS | <u>ę</u> | P | (2,4) | , | P1=( | 1,1 | ),ρ | , (- | ۱,۱ |
|----|----------|---|-------|---|------|-----|-----|------|-----|
|    |          |   |       | 0 |      |     |     |      |     |
|    |          |   |       |   |      |     |     |      |     |

| _  |     |             | ( (2) = T )          |
|----|-----|-------------|----------------------|
| Χį | ilk | 0 1 2       | $C_{1,0} = f(1) = 1$ |
| 2  | 0   | 4 3 1 0     |                      |
| 1  |     | 0 0 1 2     | C210 = f(-1) = 1     |
|    |     | a sex       |                      |
| -1 |     | 1 2 mailber | f Unks unten f unks  |
| 3  | 3   | 9 /200      | $\rightarrow$        |
|    |     |             |                      |

$$C_{A/A} = \frac{C_{A/A}}{-1 - 1} = 0$$
  $C_{0/2} = \frac{0 - 3}{-1 - 2} = 1$   
=) Hinzukiigen uch  
Nemneuen Runkt  $P_3(3,9)$ 

|      |                      |   |     |     |      |     |      |     |                  |     |     |      |      |       |       | ٠.                 |
|------|----------------------|---|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------------------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| AC X | ) = C <sub>010</sub> | + | Con | Cx- | - X° | ) + | C012 | Cx- | ( <sub>ە</sub> X | Cx- | X,) | → Co | 2 () | (-Xc` | ) (x- | -X <sub>4</sub> ). |
| 11   |                      |   |     |     |      |     |      |     |                  |     |     |      | , ,  |       |       | X2)                |

### ~ ATTKEN-NEVILLE ~

(ähnliche Funktionsweise wie das Newton-Verfahlen

| ί۱k | 0           | 1           | 2                                     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| 0   | P[0,0]=40   | [ho]9       | P[012]                                |
| 1   | P[1,0] = Y1 | [1,1]       |                                       |
| 2   | P[2,0] = 42 |             |                                       |
|     | 0           | 0 P[0,0]=40 | 0 P[0,0]=Y0 P[0,1] 1 P[1,0]=Y1 P[1,1] |

Coler

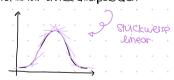
| BS | <u></u> ρ: | Pc | (2/    | 4) | , P <sub>A</sub> ( | 1/4 | ), | ρ,(. | ٠<br>١/٠ | 1) |            | ge.  | soci  | <b>/</b> †: | (v)            | elch   | sn U        | æa   | ha               | + un | લવ  | Fur          | khi   | an i | s nc     | Helie     | Χ= | 3) . | ? |      |     |       |    |            |    |
|----|------------|----|--------|----|--------------------|-----|----|------|----------|----|------------|------|-------|-------------|----------------|--------|-------------|------|------------------|------|-----|--------------|-------|------|----------|-----------|----|------|---|------|-----|-------|----|------------|----|
| ٠  | ××         |    | i ( K  | <  | 0                  | 1   |    | 2    |          | ٠  | PΤ         | 0,17 |       | 4 +         | 3-             | 2 . (  | [1-4        | ا (ا | · Դ ՝            |      | ٠   | ٠            |       | ٠    |          |           | T. |      |   |      |     | ٠     |    | ٠          |    |
|    | 2          |    | 0      |    | 4                  | . 9 | )  | 9    | -        |    | Þ[/        | 143  | =     | 1 +         | 3-             | ·1 · ( | (0)         | -    | 1                |      |     | 2 <i>=</i> ( | ruz   | or.  | <u> </u> | $\gamma'$ |    |      |   | Pred | ict | iau : | 9  |            | 1  |
|    | 1          |    | 1<br>2 |    | 1                  | 1   | )  |      |          |    | . <u>p</u> | [o   | , 2.] | =-(         | <del>)</del> 4 | 3      | 2           | (1   | <del>)()</del> ) | =(   | 3)  | ×            | -(11) | ن    |          |           |    | 1    |   | a.h. |     |       |    | Jen<br>Jet |    |
|    | •          |    |        | -  |                    |     |    |      |          |    |            |      |       |             |                | ブ      |             |      |                  |      |     |              |       |      |          |           |    |      |   |      |     |       | сv | વહ         | ۲. |
|    |            |    |        |    |                    |     |    |      |          |    |            | ٠    |       | ٠           |                | div    | ben<br>F di | er ( | us<br>Drag       | onál | Len | ٠            |       |      |          | ٠         |    |      |   | SHEL | 16  | X=3   |    |            |    |
|    |            |    |        |    |                    |     |    |      |          |    |            | ·£   | ina   | φ¢          | Fil.           | 166    | 210         | • )  |                  |      |     |              |       |      |          |           |    |      |   |      |     |       |    |            |    |
|    |            |    |        |    |                    |     |    |      |          |    |            |      |       |             | Civ            | 400    | 1113        |      |                  |      |     |              |       |      |          |           |    |      |   |      |     |       |    |            |    |

# Runge-Effekt

- =) Polynomintenpolation liesent ein zu ungenauts Ergebnis (trifft ein falls det Graph keinem Polynom ähneut)
- =) Durch setten van sehr vielen gemeinsamen Schnithpunkten => RUNGF EFFFKT



- => ILH seigencer machi an Schnitistellen => lunge Ffect, dh. Ereugies Palynam schwöft/schwingt nach außen iller mehr und stänker aus
- =) We kaw wan ein besigter Interpolationsergebink enzugen?
- 1 Stuck für Stück unterpoliteren



- 2 Tschebyschaw-Polyname (Chebyshev-Paynamicus)
- 3) Andere Paynome benutien, ave aus der nchagen klosse Haumen

, P(x1)=y1

P(t)= 00+0xt + 02t2+ 02t3

P'(t) = a1+ 2a2t + 3a2t2

einsetzen

 $P(0) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_4 \cdot 0 + \alpha_2 \cdot 0^2 + \alpha_3 6^3 = \alpha_0$ 

p/(0) = . Q.4. + 2Q.2.0 + 3Q.3.02 = . Q.4. = 4

-44+341

P(t) = 40 + 46t + (-41+ 341+246-340) t2

P(t)= 40. Ho(t) + 4. H,(t) + 40'. H2(t) + 41. H3(t) = [0]1]

 $P(t) = y_0 \cdot (4-3t^2+2t^3) + y_1 \cdot (3t^2-2t^3) + y_0' \cdot (t-2t^2+t^3) + y_1' \cdot (-t^2+t^3)$ 

P'(X1)=U'1

P(1) = a + a 1 1 + a 2 1 2 + a 3 13 = 10 + a 1 + b 2 + a 3 = 0

3240

-3-2-10°

-41+341-240'-340

= Y1- (-41' + 341 - 240' - 340) -40

+ (240+46-241+94)+3

 $p'(\Lambda) = \alpha_{\Lambda} + 2\alpha_{2} \cdot A + 3\alpha_{3} \cdot A^{2} = 4\alpha_{\Lambda} + 2\alpha_{2} + 3\alpha_{3} = 0$ 

F ELO: 71

i [Xo;Xi

BSP:

Bedingungen:

P(X0)=40

P'(x0) = 40

LGS Lösen.

0123

10001

J

da einsetien P(t) = 90+0xt + a2t3+ 93t3

ZZ zu dem umardnen

=) man kann nur zuschen [0;1] Interpoliteren

PROBLEM BEI HERMITE-IP:

Eigenteich wiedermal nur einsehen und LGS Lösen

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 1 & \ddots & 1 \\ & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{1} \\ y_{2} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n-1} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{2}{h} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_{2} - y_{0} \\ y_{3} - y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \cdot y_{n-2} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{3}{h} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_{2} - y_{0} \\ y_{3} - y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \cdot y_{n-2} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{3}{h} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_{2} - y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \cdot y_{n-2} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{3}{h} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_{1} - y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \cdot y_{n-2} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{3}{h} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \cdot y_{n-2} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{3}{h} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \cdot y_{n-2} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{3}{h} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \cdot y_{n-2} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} y_{0} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

Bestimme die Spline Funktion SCX) für die Shithpunkte Po=(-1,2), Pa(0,0), Pz=(1,2), Pz=(2,3) und Randbedingung:

S'(-1)=9, S'(2)=0 Hirstasolle

mit allen werren autstellen:)

= Motrix aufstellen

where cause to send einserten:
$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} y_1' \\ y_2' \end{pmatrix} = \frac{3}{1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2-2 \\ 3-0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

00.6

2 2 9

٥

3

3

Lisung

.Abstand zw.

schen wei i's