

## Seminar

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# HowTo: Presentation

SS 2021

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# Formalities

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- Presentations: 28.06.2021 + 29.06.2021 (time TBD)
  - Time: 20-25min each (+5min discussion)
  - Virtual → Big Blue Button
  - Have a video camera!
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# What we grade

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- Appropriate for **target audience**
- Explained topic in a way that the other students (here in the seminar) understand the topic and can follow
- **Content:** does your presentation contain the key elements / basics?
- Meet **time** constraints (25 min + 5 min discussion)
- **Presentation style** (speak freely!)
- Appropriate slide design and figures

# Today's Seminar

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- Structure of a presentation
  - Slide Design
  - Rhetoric
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# Today's Seminar

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- **Structure of a presentation**
- Slide Design
- Rhetoric



# Define your goal

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- Target audience
  - Who do you present to?
  - What's their expectation?
  - What knowledge do they have?
- Goal of presentation
  - Eg. Teach, convince, inform, inspire
    - Different goals need different approaches
  - Here: Explain the topic to fellow students

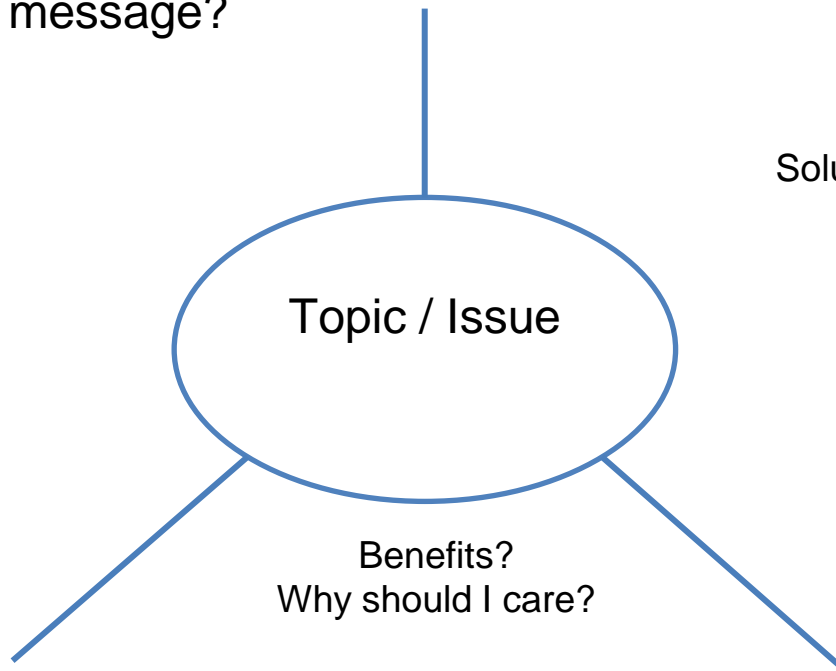
# How to get started

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What is your key message?

Problem?

Solutions?

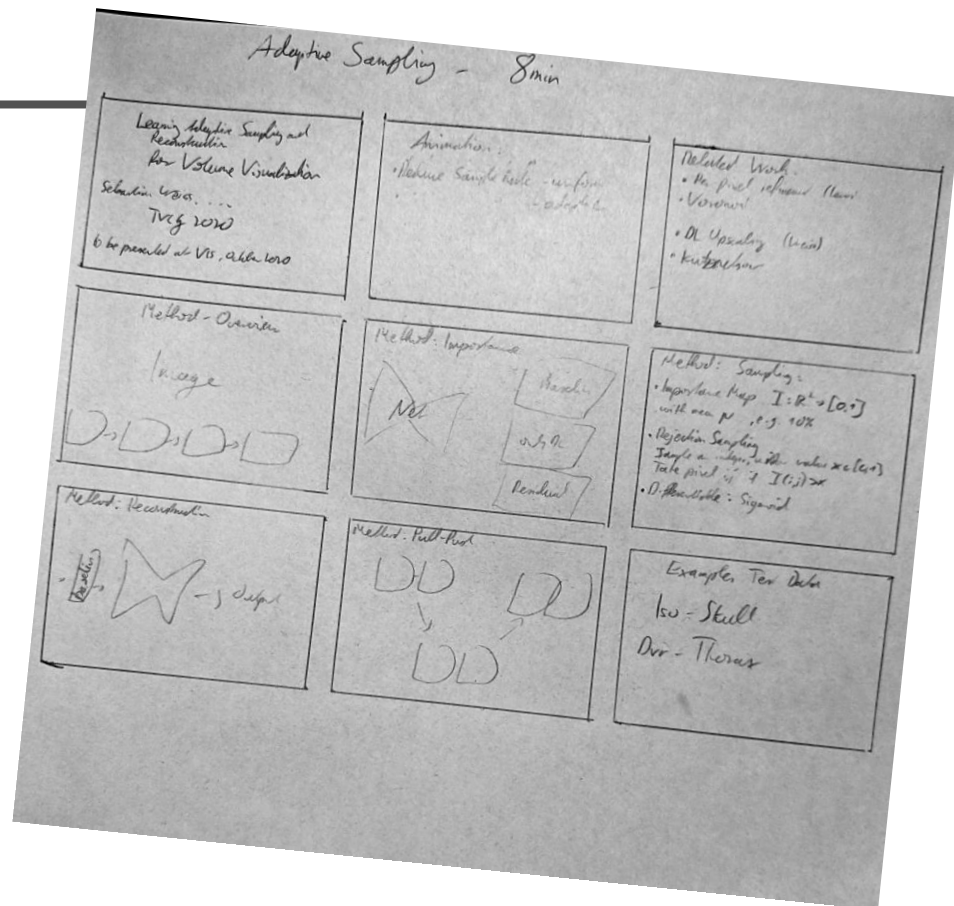


# How to get started

## Create a storybook

- Focus on the content
- Not distracted by the layout
- 1-2 min per slide
- Stress key message

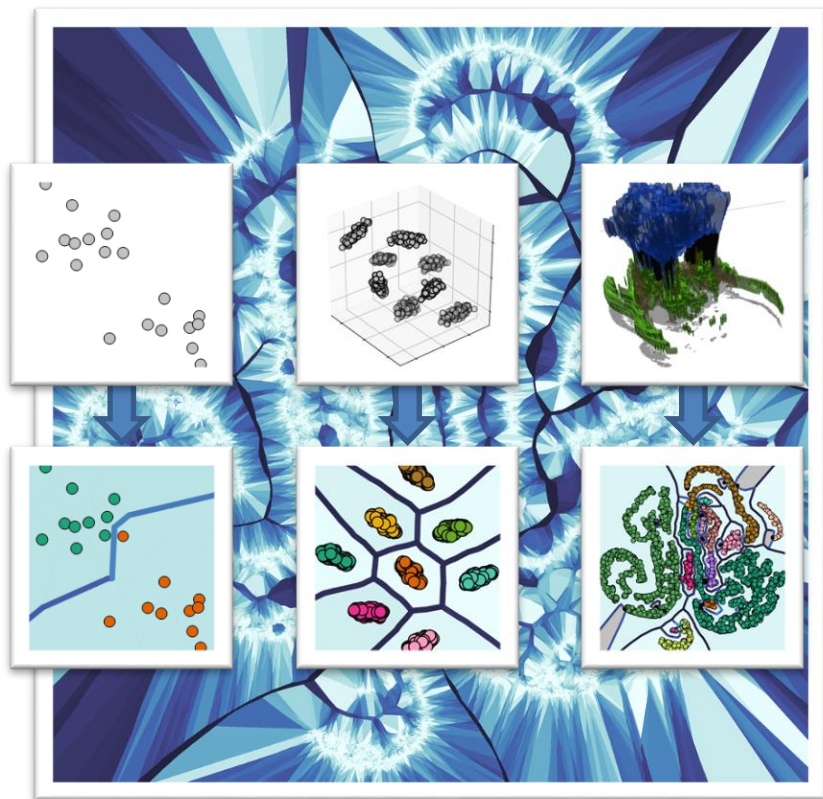
→ Common Thread / „Roter Faden“





# Structure

- First and last slide are most important
- Begin:
  - Impress the audience!
  - Motivation/Goal
  - Outline (as concise as possible)
  - No table of content for short talks
- Main content
- Conclusion
  - **One** well thought slide
    - “Take-home-message”
    - Images
- No “Thank you!” slide



# Title slide

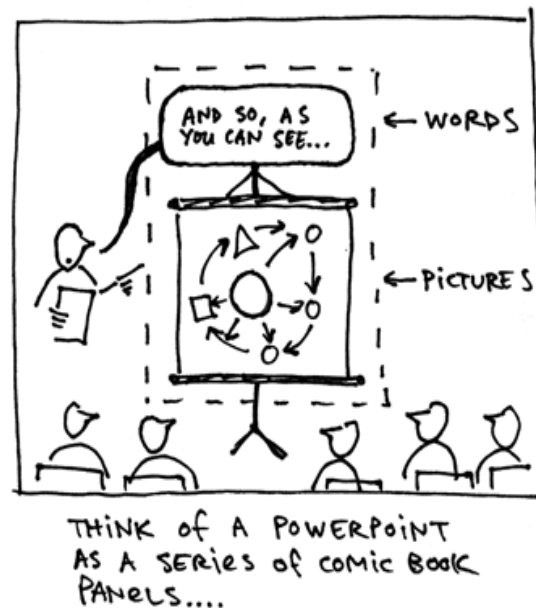
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- Title of the presentation
- Name
- Name of supervisor
- Date
- Optional: Teaser image

# Making use of slides

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- Talk and slides should complement
- Audience cannot focus on listening and reading
  - Too much text reduces attention
- Don't just read from slides



<https://austinkleon.com/2008/05/13/for-successful-powerpoint-presentations-look-to-cartoonists/>

„Perfection is not when there is  
nothing more to add,

# Today's Seminar

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# Design - Template

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Think about

- Pros and cons for page numbers / status
- Title of presentation on every slide
- Logos / Colors (TUM corporate design)
- Try a dark background color
- You may use TUM3D Template

<http://wwwwcg.in.tum.de/teaching/teaching/winter-term-1718/proseminar-bachelorseminar-how-to-make-a-pixar-movie.html>

# Design

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- Professional
  - ◆ Well designed slides create credibility
- Be consistent
  - ◆ Design changes can be used to show importance
- Use appropriate size of graphics and text

# Design

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- **Professional**
  - Well designed slides create credibility
- **Be consistent**
  - Design changes can be used to show importance
- Use appropriate size of graphics and text
- Check colors (projector, light, color blindness, ...)



# Slide content

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- **Not too much** content per slide

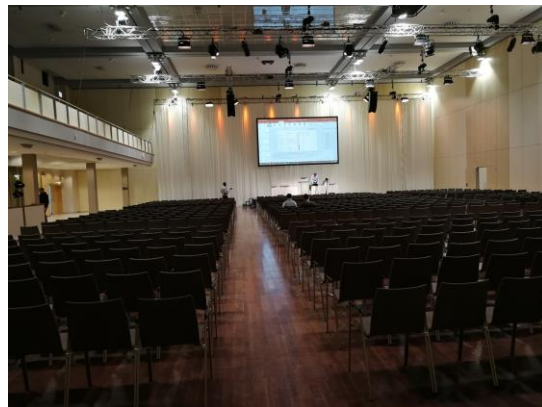
1 Slide = 1 Thought

- Alternatives to bullet points?
- Be careful with formulas
- Use **relevant** figures (**cite!**)
  - **Explain**, beyond the obvious
  - Use labels
- Animations may help with complicated figures
  - Avoid unnecessary animations

# Preparation

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- Preparation
  - **Practice!** Speak out loud
    - Record times
  - **Test presentation** (on target environment)
  - Laptop, Laser Pointer, Microphone, Light, ...
  - Check videos
  - Be early!



# Today's Seminar

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- Structure of a presentation
- Slide Design
- **Rhetoric**

# Rhetoric

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- Avoid ääähs / fillers



# Rhetoric

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- Avoid ääähs / fillers
- Intonation
- Pace, pauses
- Sign posting
- Body language





# Intonation

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- Stress the correct words
- Falling voice towards the end
- Make it sound „real“



# Pace, Pauses

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- Speak slowly
- Enjoy the silence

# Sign Posting / Highlighting

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- Signposting Transitions
  - Next, we will take a look at ...
  - I will now show you an example

# Sign Posting / Highlighting

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- Highlighting
  - „The important thing about X is Y“  
„What's really important about X is Y“
  - Keyword -> Context -> Content

# Body Language

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- Look into the camera!
- Use your hands if appropriate
- Sit upright
- Smile 😊

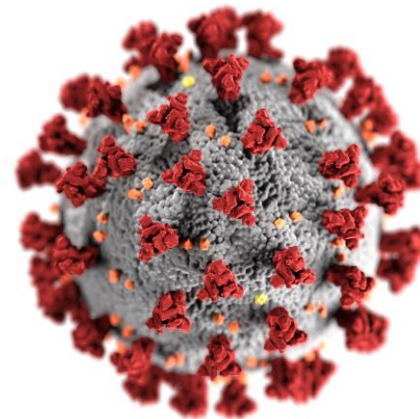


[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Supermassive\\_black\\_hole.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Supermassive_black_hole.jpg)

# Virtual Presentations

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- Clear speech!
- Interaction with the audience less easy
- Eliminate disturbance sources
  - Open window, messenger, flat-mate (not literally)



<https://unsplash.com/@cdc>



# Summary

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- Define your goal and focus of talk
- Build up and stick to common thread
- **Practice** your talk
- Act confident and professional